

INCENDIARY WOMAN

Emma Goldman Sets Forth Her Creed.

SURPRISING ARTICLE THEREIN

Declares She Disapproves Violence, Yet Admires and Applauds Regicides.

New York Sun Special Service

New York, Sept. 8.—The admission by Leon Czolgosz that his attempt upon the life of President McKinley was inspired by a lecture he heard Emma Goldman deliver in Cleveland naturally attracts attention to her just now. On Jan. 6 of this year was printed a three-column interview with the woman, in which she told the reporter many things about her life and her views on social and political questions, which are of such especial interest at the present moment that extracts from that article are herewith reprinted.

"I was born a revolutionist," she began, leaning her elbows on the table in the back room of Justus Schwab's saloon and looking calmly at the reporter, across a glass of thin wine and salted. She has a short, sturdy figure, a pale face whose cheeks flush warmly under the influence of excitement, a determined chin and firm mouth, reddish brown hair, brushed smoothly from a low, broad forehead, earnest, dilating gray eyes under straight, heavily marked brows. There is Emma Goldman, the anarchist. She has the mouth of a worker and the eyes of an enthusiast. Her face is quiet, but it is the face of a Slav and the quiet means self-control, not indifference. No one would think of calling the woman handsome. She would pass unnoticed in a crowd, but no one who had talked with her and studied her would forget her. One sees many such faces among the girl students of Russia. Intelligent, desperately earnest, lighted from within by an ideal and a purpose, yet calm as a mask, save for the eyes.

Never Propagated Violence.

I have never propagated violence. I don't know of a single truly great anarchist leader who ever did advocate violence. When violence comes with anarchy it is a result of the conditions, not of anarchy. There is ignorance, cruelty, starvation, poverty, suffering, and some victim grows tired of waiting. He believes a decisive blow will call public attention to the wrongs of his country and may hasten the remedy. He and perhaps one or two intimate friends or relatives make a plan. They do not have orders. They do not consult other anarchists.

If a man came to me and told me he was planning an assassination I would think him an utter fool and refuse to pay any attention to him. The man who has such a plan, if he is earnest and honest, knows no secret is safe when told. He does the deed himself; runs the risk himself; pays the penalty himself. I honor him for the spirit that prompts him. It is no small thing for a man to be willing to lay down his life for the cause of humanity. The act is noble, but it is mistaken.

No, I have never advocated violence, but neither do I condemn the anarchist who resorts to it. I look behind him for the conditions that made him possible and my horror is swallowed up in pity. Perhaps under the same conditions I would have done the same.

"BIG JIM"

Lionizing the Negro That Knocked Czolgosz Down.

New York Sun Special Service

Special to The Journal. Buffalo, Sept. 8.—James Benjamin Parker, or "Big Jim" Parker, as he is generally called, the negro who jumped on the president's assailant on last Friday and would have killed him had he not been pulled off, received a special invitation from Mr. Hanna to come to see him. The negro has been a lion ever since last Friday. He has sold the buttons off his coat and waistcoat for sums ranging from \$5 to \$20 apiece, and finally parted with all the clothing he wore during the struggle, to visitors who wanted them as souvenirs.

It was not until Saturday afternoon, when he had nothing else left, that he had time to get his photograph taken. These went off like hot cakes on Saturday night, and the photographer expects to work his assistants from now on to the close of the show, printing pictures.

So, when "Big Jim" came around to the Buffalo club yesterday afternoon to see the senator from Ohio, he was resplendent in new raiment and his pockets were lined with greenbacks and jingling coin.

He was abashed when he was ushered in and found himself a guest of Buffalo's most exclusive club. Senator Hanna came forward with outstretched hand and shook hands warmly with the negro. He made him a little speech, in which he told Parker how brave he was, and thanked him for his loyalty to the president and for his promptness in springing to his assistance.

The senator asked the negro to tell him just what happened, and Parker, in his recital, left out much of the trimming with which he has embellished his story to hero worshippers.

"And if they had not pulled me off I'd have saved the police and the soldiers and everybody else a mighty big sight of trouble," was Parker's last remark as the interview closed. Senator Hanna's eyes twinkled, but he made no comment.

PLOT STARTED IN EUROPE

Opinion of a Former Secret Service Official.

New York Sun Special Service

New York, Sept. 8.—William P. Hazen, formerly head of the secret service in this city, says:

From what I know of anarchists I am certain that the plot to assassinate President McKinley really originated in Europe, but that all of the details were worked out here, the meeting in Paterson of three years ago being the starting point. It may have been that a dozen men were selected for the task of killing President McKinley before the right one in Czolgosz was finally found. This task is an odious one and has frequently extended over a period of years.

It is not improbable that ever since the meeting in Paterson in September, 1898, of which due warning was sent, the plot to assassinate Mr. McKinley has been slowly maturing. It is a sure thing that Czolgosz was supplied with money by fellow anarchists, some of whom were poor people and had done little if any work for several months. Yet he was able to live and travel about.

Personally I don't believe that Emma Goldman is in any way connected with the crime of Czolgosz. I think he has mentioned her name to throw the authorities off the track. My experience with Emma Goldman taught me that she was only a great talker, but that she was never directly concerned in any assassination plots.

MRS. NATION OBNOXIOUS

Nearly Mobbbed for Speaking Ill of the President.

New York Sun Special Service

New York, Sept. 8.—Carrie Nation, in her afternoon lecture at Steeplechase park, Coney Island, yesterday, narrowly escaped violence. After a characteristic harangue denouncing police, saloons and dance halls, she unexpectedly switched off onto an attack against the president.

"I have no cares for this McKinley," she said. "I have no sympathy for the friend of the brewers. I have no—"

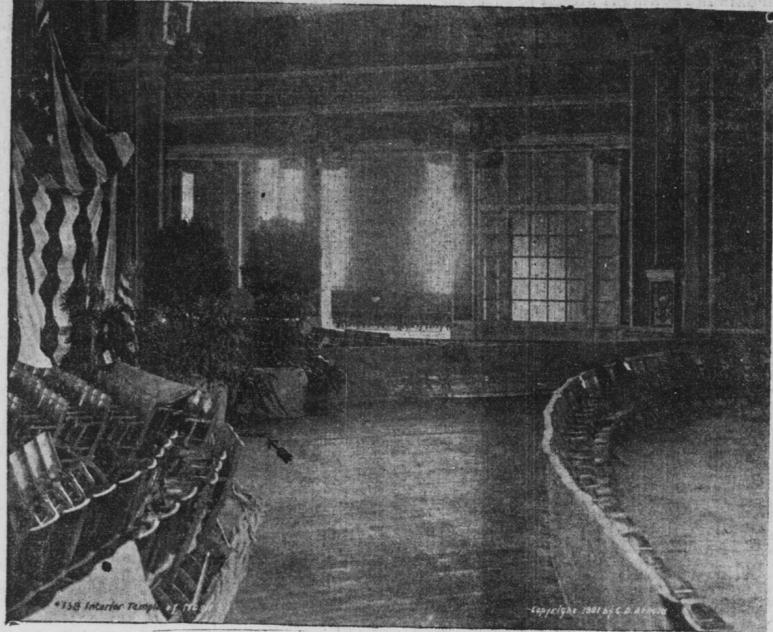
The rest was drowned out by hisses and hooting from her audience. She started on the same subject three times more, but each time was interrupted by the crowd. At the conclusion of her ravings several indignant citizens crowded around her to remonstrate. But she only started off again, and it was necessary for her manager to lead her in an informal way to avert trouble. At her evening lecture she again referred to the president in a disrespectful way. This time a young man in the back row got up and called her three cheers for McKinley. They were given with a will.

Mrs. Nation came very nearly spending

Where the President Fell

Photos by the Official Photographer of the Pan-American Exposition—Taken Immediately After the Shooting.

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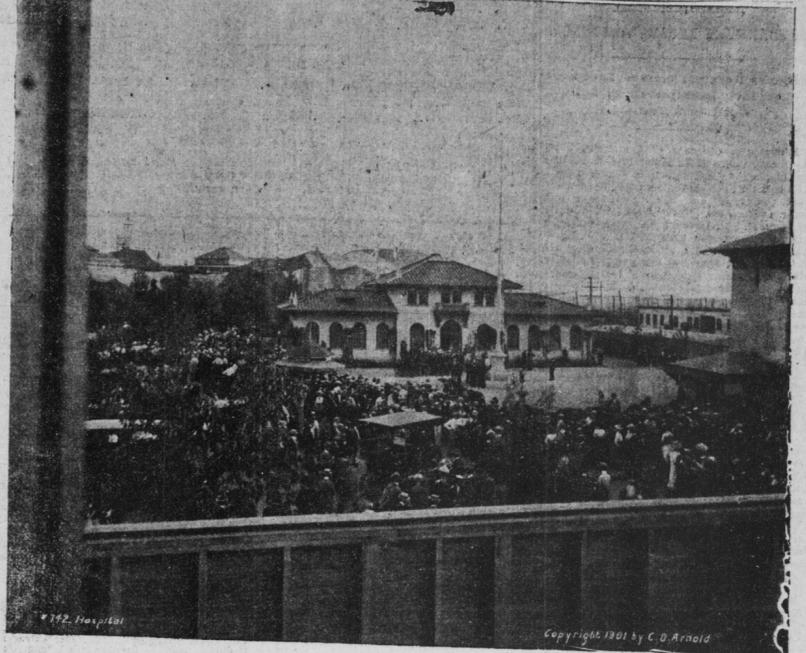
Interior of the Temple of Music.

This was taken as soon as the hall was cleared after the shooting. A pool of the president's blood is seen on the floor to the left, the arrow pointing to the spot. This was where he stood when the assassin fired.



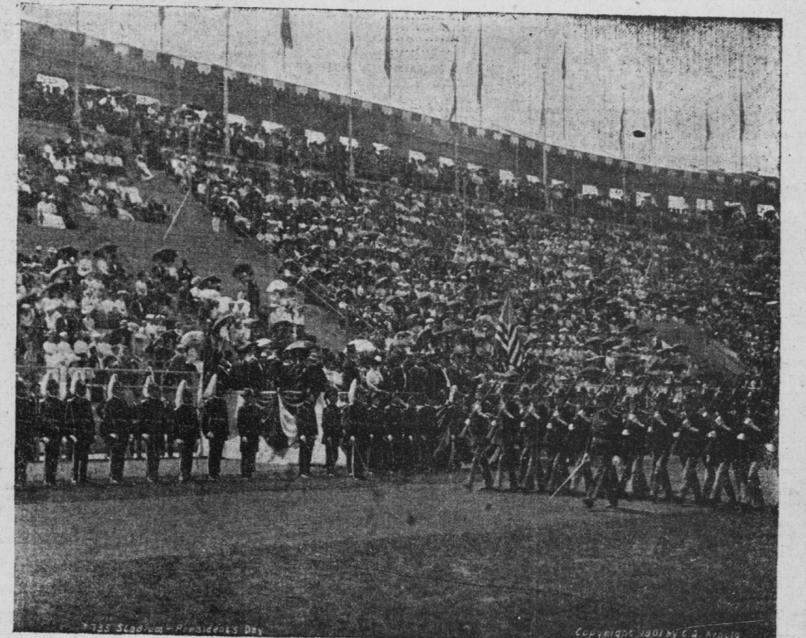
The Temple of Music.

The building where the president was receiving when he was stricken down by Czolgosz's bullet.



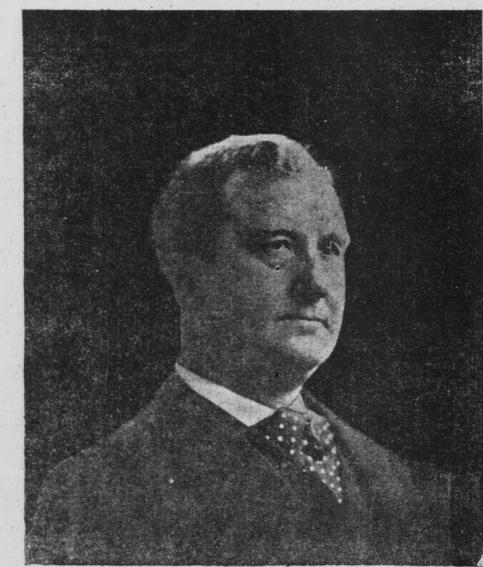
Exterior of the Emergency Hospital.

This was taken just after the automobile ambulance had arrived with the wounded President. The people were kept back by the guards.



The President Reviewing the Troops.

The photograph taken in the Stadium on Sept. 5, was the last one taken of him before the tragedy.



John G. Milburn.

President of the Pan-American Exposition, at whose home President McKinley now lies.



Leon Czolgosz, Assassin.

This is believed to be the first authentic portrait of the assassin printed in the northwest. It was received today from The Journal's Buffalo representative.

and again in the afternoon she called and left orders that any mail received for her be forwarded to general delivery, Chicago.

New York, Sept. 8.—It is known that detectives are diligently searching for clues to the whereabouts of Emma Goldman. Leaders among the anarchists deny that she is in the city. They assert she is hiding in St. Louis.

In Good Taste. Chicago, Sept. 8.—The Cook county democracy has voted to abandon its trip to the Pan-American exposition, giving as a reason that

it would be indelicate for a political club to march and enjoy itself in the streets of Buffalo at a time when the president of the United States was in distress near by. The club also adopted resolutions "expressing sincere regret and sorrow at the attempted assassination of President McKinley, and hope that our esteemed president will be restored to full and perfect health."

Arrested for Atrocious Utterances. Marion, Ind., Sept. 8.—Three inmates of the national soldiers home here are under arrest and in the guard house of that institution for having expressed indignation over President McKinley's life and sympathy with his assassin.

Punched a Crime Upholder

Special to The Journal.

Luverne, Minn., Sept. 8.—When Nic Peterson, a farm laborer, came to town Saturday afternoon and heard that President McKinley had been shot, he remarked: "I am glad he was shot; it serves him right." The remark was hardly out of Peterson's mouth when retribution came sure and swift. James Woodruff was standing near by and Peterson had hardly finished speaking when Woodruff walked up to him and struck him a heavy blow full in the mouth, loosening several teeth and splitting both lips. Marshal Brazzel arrested Woodruff and placed him in jail.

The affair occasioned high feeling and patriotic and prominent citizens immediately set to work to liberate Woodruff, and secured an attorney to defend him. The trial came on before Justice Webber, and when Woodruff pleaded not guilty, the court dismissed the case. When interviewed, Mr. Woodruff said: "I am a democrat, but no man living can, in my presence, say that he is glad of any mistake that befalls our president."

SAY! GRINGO PORTO RICAN CIGAR

5 Cts.

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to-day in jail for her little cigar show case smashing display of the day before. In the Coney Island police court yesterday Magistrate Voorhees set her trial for to-day on the ground that she disposes of no cases on Sunday. She was handcuffed and dragged to the Raymond street jail van, containing about twenty-five other prisoners in various states of intoxication. Just as she was about to be driven off her bondsman rushed into court, and after some discussion she was released on bail.

THE SUCCESSION

The Cabinet Has Power to Declare the President's Disability.

Buffalo, Sept. 8.—There is no truth in the reports that the cabinet discussed the question of the wholesale arrest of anarchists in different parts of the country, although in an informal way they have naturally talked over the danger from those advocates of the destruction of all governments and the advisability of possible legislation upon the subject. Neither have they canvassed, so far as can be learned, the advisability of a pro-

clamation to foreign countries concerning the catastrophe.

The necessity for such a notification would seem useless, as every government in the world has already taken cognizance of the crime, as is evident from the cables from all parts of the world that have poured in here.

Either directly or through the prime ministers, every government in Europe has expressed its sympathy. Not only did King Edward and Emperor William cable direct in their own names, but the King of Portugal, King Oscar of Sweden, the Sultan of Turkey, President Loubet, of France, and the King of Italy have sent personal messages. These monarchs have not hesitated to denounce in the strongest language the deed of the assassin.

The bulletins concerning the president's condition are being sent to all these inquirers abroad. Should occasion arise, a contingent only considered a very remote possibility, for the vice-president to discharge the duties of the president during the latter's disability, the cabinet would have to determine and proclaim the necessity for such a course. The present situation has called prom-

inently to the attention of the members of the cabinet and of other distinguished statesmen and publicists who are gathered here, of the vagueness of the constitution upon this point. It contains no word or direction as to who shall determine the existence of the disability which would render it incumbent upon the vice president to act, but it appears to be the general opinion that the cabinet is the only body which could proclaim the disability.

It is considered probable that the hazard of the constitution upon this point will lead to agitation for an enactment, and, if necessary, for a constitutional amendment to define exactly what shall constitute disability of the president and to provide for a temporary exercise of the functions of chief magistrate by the vice-president.

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CONFEDERATE TRIBUTE

Strong and Tender Address From a Kentuckian. Lexington, Ky., Sept. 8.—There was a remarkable demonstration by the citizens of Lexington and Fayette county here

Left Word for Her Mail to Be Sent to Chicago. St. Louis, Sept. 8.—It was learned that Emma Goldman, the anarchist, called at the postoffice for mail Saturday morning,