

MONEY AND CASTE

Is the Aristocracy of Wealth to Ruin Our Institutions? Asks Henry Watterson.

Manifestations of Downward Tendencies Discussed in an Editorial.

New York Sun Special Service
Louisville, Ky., Sept. 29.—In reply to those who have criticized his denunciation of New York's "400," or smart set, Henry Watterson says it is money, and dishonest money at that, is to make classes in the United States this country had better remain a part of the British fabric. Among other things he says:—

"Meanwhile, it is to be noted, it was before that the effort at caste distinction makes progress with the accretions of wealth got by class prescription; that the vulgar herd everywhere are fired and inspired by the vulgar rich, nicknamed the smart set; that a little '400' responsive to the big '400' is springing up on every side, and that if unchecked the end will be the erection of money, already the sole standard in commerce, as the sole standard in what is called polite society; nor honest money, either.

"This is the very antithesis of the American system as it was devised and created. It was to get rid of the inequalities of primogeniture and entail, the wrongs and abuses of church and estate, the corruption of the divine rights of kings and nobles that our incomparable constitution was framed, and our institutions were established. Washington and Franklin, Jefferson, Hamilton and Adams labored to little purpose if, after there was to be a mere anachronism of masters; all the rotten devices under a new and lying nomenclature, the strong lordling it over the weak, the rich over the poor, and nowhere, either in government or in society, the greatest number to the greatest number. We had better remain a portion of the British fabric. There is something in a real lord—nothing in the Lord knows who.

"The particular manifestation of these downward tendencies noted in these columns may lack the dignity of a horrible example, but the coming of the yellow journal and the automobile has greatly quickened the movement and deepened the contrasts involved by it, while the completion and consecration of a temple adequate to the display—a temple as fashion never knew before—where the vulgar rich may display themselves, the vulgar herd looking on to copy, to envy or to damn, bring so directly before the eye and mind the actual evolution going forward that no conscientious man, no thoughtful woman, may disregard their portent.

"The offense of the Courier-Journal seems to have been the calling of a spade a spade. Most of its critics end by agreeing with it. They would merely have us serve baby food, such as too often makes the protests of the pulpit, nearly always the protests of the press."

Carry Roofing better than metal or pitch and gravel. W. S. Nott Co. Tel. 378.

Low Rates to New York and Return. Only \$31.40 to New York and return via the Chicago Great Western Railway. Tickets on sale October 2, 3, 4 and 5th. Good to return Oct. 14. For particulars inquire of L. C. Raines, Agent, Cor. Nicollet and 5th St., Minneapolis.

Get your estimates in early and win the special prize. Address Circulation Department, The Journal.

HAIR CULTURE

More of the YALE HAIR TONIC is sold in all parts of the world than of any other preparation. This is because MADAME YALE, its manufacturer, is everywhere recognized as the world's greatest specialist on DISEASES OF THE HAIR AND SCALP. Skill and reliability of the manufacturer is considered, not the eloquence of the advertiser. When in the balance we consult the best physician, and when the life of the hair is at stake we cannot afford to experiment with untried and unproven remedies because they are cheap. Permanent hair loss is a disease, and it is a disease that must be treated with the best medicine. The BEST is the CHEAPEST. Use only the genuine MADAME YALE HAIR TONIC. It is sold by A. DYE and MME. YALE, as well as the whole medical fraternity vanguard the public against HAIR DYE. They contain deadly POISONS which, when applied to the scalp, are retained in the system, to its lasting injury, producing paralysis. When a so-called "hair tonic" changes the color of the hair as soon as applied it should be avoided. The YALE HAIR TONIC restores the original color gradually by stimulating the nerves of the scalp and increasing the minute blood vessels, enabling the live coloring matter to be properly distributed. THE YALE HAIR TONIC CURES BALDNESS, GRAYNESS, DANDRUFF, ECZEMA and ALL DISEASES OF THE HAIR AND SCALP; stops hair falling out; restores a marvelous hair growth, making the poorest hair luxuriant, long and beautiful; a delightful hair dressing, neither sticky nor greasy, making the hair soft, glossy, healthy and buoyant; a fragrant, pure, hygienic Hair Tonic and Hair Beautifier as refreshing to the hair as the dew to the roses. MME. YALE makes no charge for consultation by mail. Write her concerning your hair, explaining fully the condition of your hair and complexion, and she will give you her ADVICE FREE. Also mail you postage prepaid, a complimentary copy of her latest book, giving special attention to Physical Culture and Hygiene of the Hair, Skin, Complexion, etc. Address MME. M. YALE, 150 MICHIGAN BOTTLING, CHICAGO.

Mme. Yale Hair Tonic



Manhood's, Womanhood's, Childhood's Pride, BEAUTIFUL HAIR Children and Adults use Madam Yale's Hair Tonic.

Wm. Donaldson & Co. (THE GLASS BLOCK.)

Are Madame Yale's Minneapolis agents. They recommend the Yale goods in preference to everything else made, as they know their absolute purity and high-class merit. Furthermore, they give satisfaction to all. Wm. Donaldson & Co. always carry a full line of the Yale remedies, selling them at cut prices. They will also present free to each caller at their famous Drug Department a copy of Madame Yale's Guide to Health and Beauty, a 66-page illustrated cover book that should be read by every woman in this city. Remember, it's free.

NITER IN DEATH VALLEY

Deposits That Will Rival Those of Chili Found in the Awful Desert.

New York Sun Special Service
August, Cal., Sept. 29.—Discoveries of vast deposits of niter in Death Valley have started a rush to that desolate region. Dozens of expeditions fitted out by capitalists and hundreds of miners are leaving Daguerre, Borate, Randsburg and Mojave for Death Valley. Already there are more than 400 men waiting at Ballarat for information as to which portion of the terrible desert is the best.

The nitrate deposits are reported by the discoverers as being of such extent as to rival the nitrate deposits of Chile. So far their extent is not known but many square miles have been examined by the prospectors. There are millions of dollars worth of the much-sought material.

Those who have so far made claims to the niter beds are poor men. "Borax King" Smith, Lord Humphreys and Millon-Singleton are the capitalists who have taken the keenest interest in the finds but they have as yet made no claims. Nearly 100 men are being sent into Death Valley by "Borax King" Smith and Lord Humphreys. The expense attached to their operation will approximate \$250,000.

NEARLY THREE BILLION

Amount Paid Pensioners by the U. S. Government.

Washington, Sept. 29.—The annual report of the commissioner of pensions, Eugene F. Ware, shows that the number of pensioners has increased to 5,782,000, despite the net gain of 5,782 pensioners since 1893.

The total enrollment July 1 last was 992,456, against 977,735 last year. The total amount paid for pensions during the fiscal year was \$1,375,042,268, and the yearly cost of operating and maintaining the bureau and the agencies outside of the payment of pensions proper aggregates \$2,890,520. The pension system, says the report, since the beginning of the government, had cost \$2,992,509,019, exclusive of the establishment of the soldiers' homes.

The pension disbursements by the United States from July 1, 1790, to June 30, 1865, were \$96,445,444.

The following amounts have been paid to soldiers' widows, widows, orphans and dependent relatives on account of military and naval service during the wars in which the United States has been engaged:

Revolutionary war (estimated), \$70,000,000.

War of 1812 (on account of service without regard to disability), \$5,814,207.

War with Mexico (on account of service without regard to disability), \$31,861,338.

War of the Rebellion, \$2,744,878,275.

War with Spain, \$2,275,184.

Actual total disbursements in pensions, \$2,900,354,302.

TOLD IN A LINE

McKeessport, Pa.—An explosion at a blast furnace killed two men and six others are expected to die.

New Orleans—Fifteen hundred street railway cars struck for higher wages and shorter hours.

Chicago—Rev. J. M. Driver of Red Wing, Minn. accepted a call to the People's church of this city.

New York—Freshman at New York university in the form of ducking in a cold pond.

New York—Laura Biggar is doubtless in hiding in this city, but cannot be located by the officers, although her lawyer claims she is not guilty of conspiracy.

Fort Worth, Texas—Yaqul Indians who still object to having their lands ceded to the Mexican government are being pursued by troops and are being shot down without a chance to surrender.

San Jose—The comet discovered at Lick observatory Sept. 1 has become visible to the naked eye and is being followed by astronomers.

Chicago—Within three hours of obtaining a divorce, her husband, of Montreal, on the charge of adultery, Mrs. Mary Young, member of a prominent English family, was married to Dr. Angus Patton a full-blooded Indian and a graduate of Harvard.

Seattle—Mayor Thomas B. Humes was faced by a searching party in the woods north of Lake Union. He was charged with adultery and bigamy while charging a bear. A storm came up and he lost his bearings. His only food was huckleberries. It is believed no serious effects will result.

New York—Arthur Brisbane, one of the editors of Hearst's newspaper, is the monetary chief of the representative in congress to fill the vacancy in the tenth district caused by the death of Amos J. Cummings or the full term of which expires November 1, 1902, which embraces a large part of the state.

Suffolk, Va.—E. B. Mitchell of Stony Creek and Miss Mabel Lee started Tuesday morning to hunt for the missing man. They were accompanied by a party of hunters and a dog. Saturday the couple were found dead, it evidently being the result of a quarrel, as money and jewels were undisturbed.

FOREIGN FLASHES

Berlin—Cholera is spreading through Egypt, 400 people being reported daily, and about 100 per cent fatal.

Panama—General Fernandez, the minister of war, has rejected the new peace terms offered by London.

London—"Down with the Americans" is the cry of tramway strikers at Geneva, where an American manager had been employed.

Paris—The universal congress of freethinkers, in session at Geneva, sent a message to the French government indorsing the latter's stand against clericalism in the schools.

London—Cholera statistics from Egypt for the week just ended were 422 fresh cases and 302 deaths. Sir H. Pinching says that he considers that the epidemic is rapidly declining.

Paris—A secret expedition left Camp Vieux for Meau. The forts there are deemed impregnable by the Moro occupants, but Captain de la Motte is confident of capturing and reducing them.

Paris—Count Edward Stodolski, a member of one of the noblest families of Austria, having become a cobbler after dissipating his fortune some years ago has fallen heir to vast estates, but continues making and repairing shoes.

Berlin—Emperor William's new articles of war tell the soldiers that the path to the highest military ranks is open to ability and knowledge. There has been up to the present time no instance in the Prussian army of common soldier rising to high command, while the list of recruits which consists of educated Jews and it is impossible to obtain any commissions at all.

ATTENTION! G. A. R.

The Wisconsin Central and Baltimore & Ohio Made Official Route for Escort.

The Wisconsin Central and Baltimore & Ohio railroads have been named as the official route for the Minnesota Uniformed Escort Association, the Morgan G. A. R. Drum Corps and the Union Veterans' Union to the encampment at Washington, D. C. They will leave Minneapolis at 8 p. m. Saturday, Oct. 4, 1902, on a special train of Pullman and tourist sleepers, running through without change, arriving Washington 9 a. m., Monday, Oct. 6. Berths in Pullman sleepers \$7 and tourist sleeper \$3. For berth reservations and further information call on or address V. C. Russell, C. P. and T. A., No. 240 Nicollet st., Minneapolis, or Wm. Donaldson & Co., C. P. and T. A., 373 Robert st., St. Paul.

Somebody is going to win prizes; why not you. Address Journal and find out how.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOE CO.

Has Been Re-incorporated with a Capital of \$2,000,000 to Perpetuate Business.

Public to Be Given Opportunity to Purchase Preferred Stock.

Brookton Times.
The W. L. Douglas Shoe Co. of Brookton, Mass., has been reincorporated. The capital stock of the new corporation is \$2,000,000, divided into 11,000,000 preferred and 1,000,000 common stock.

Of the \$2,000,000 capital, \$1,000,000 preferred stock, bearing 7 per cent annual dividends, is to be offered for sale to the public at par, \$100 per share. All the common stock is retained by W. L. Douglas. The 7 per cent preferred stock to be offered to the public is preferred both as to dividends and assets, and Mr. Douglas, who is to remain the active head of the business, cannot receive one cent of dividend on his \$1,000,000 common stock until the full 7 per cent has been paid on all the preferred stock.

This preferred stock is to be offered to the public direct Oct. 1 by W. L. Douglas by extensive newspaper advertising from Maine to California. As is well known, the Douglas business is one of the very largest as well as most prosperous shoe manufacturing concerns in the world.

Mr. Douglas has issued a prospectus to the general public in book form, and as it contains so many facts concerning the business and what is proposed to be done with it, we here set out in brief what he says over his own signature:

"To those familiar with the shoe or leather trade it is well known that I have been one of the highest standards as most successful manufacturers and retailers of men's Goodyear welt (hand-sewed) shoes in the world. The rebuilding of the business has been my successful, creating a business that is permanent and beyond injury in periods of business depression.

"The United States is established on an entirely different plan from that of any other shoe concern. The system of manufacturing every day whether the shoe is being made or not, and the system also guarantees a full day's work every day which keeps the manufacturing expense at a minimum.

"The Douglas product is marketed in an original way, producing quick returns and very small losses. The method by which the goods are sold has made a place for the Douglas shoe in all the principal towns and cities in the United States.

"The business has been steadily advertised for nearly 20 years, and the quality of the goods kept up to the highest standard. The steady call upon the dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes insures a large and increasing business. The 64 retail stores in 45 American cities, owned and operated by me, take a portion of the factory's product. This is all spot cash business. I also sell to the retail shoe dealers throughout the country, having usually but one agent in each town.

"Thus in selling the product of the factory through my own retail stores, as well as to retail shoe dealers in towns and cities where I have no stores, I constantly employ, turning out 7,410 pairs of shoes per day.

"My object in disposing of a half interest in the company is primarily that it be perpetuated and the business that it has always been immensely profitable. Were my only aim to accumulate money, this stock would not be offered for sale. The perpetuation of the business is the business by the infusion of new interests into it is my chief desire. There has not been a year in the past 12 when the business has not earned in excess of \$1,000,000, and the past four years the business has more than doubled and is still growing.

"I began the business in Brookton in a small way 26 years ago, and from time to time have increased it, until at present a business amounting to nearly \$5,000,000 annually is being conducted.

"As an evidence of the prosperity of the business, the fact is cited that from 727,824 pairs of shoes sold in the year ending July 1, 1901, the business has steadily increased to 1,788,000 pairs for the year ending July 1, 1902, or more than a million pair increase.

"Practically all the stock of the W. L. Douglas Shoe Co. is owned by me. I expect to continue at the head of the business as long as I live. I believe that the best way to perpetuate the business is to let the people own it and control it. I have therefore capitalized the business for \$2,000,000, \$1,000,000 of which is preferred stock and \$1,000,000 common stock. The preferred stock is offered to the public at par, is non-cumulative and preferred, both as to dividends and assets. Every dollar's worth of stock offered to the public represents a dollar's worth of actual, tangible assets behind it. It is as safe as savings banks or government bonds, and will return a steady 7 per cent stock double the dividends. Dividends will be declared Jan. 15 and July 15 and are payable in funds current in Boston or New York.

"The business has been continuously successful for nearly a quarter of a century, and is more prosperous to-day than at any period of its history. I am to remain as president of the new corporation, and I retain a half interest in the business. My interest in the business is represented by the common stock, and I cannot receive one cent of dividend on my stock until the full 7 per cent dividend has been paid on all the preferred stock.

"Any investor is privileged to examine and verify the company's statement at the office of the company, where every facility for examination and verification will be afforded."

BURNED A NEGRO

He Confesses to an Assault and Murder.

Corinth, Miss., Sept. 29.—Writing in the flames of burning fagots, piled high by hundreds of citizens, Tom Clark, alias "Will" Gibson, a young negro, was burned to death at the stake after having confessed to one of the most atrocious crimes in the history of northern Mississippi, the assault and murder of Mrs. Carrie Whitfield on Aug. 19, last.

Both Whitfield and his wife were related to several of the most prominent families of the south, and the indignation of the populace knew no bounds.

Several suspects were arrested, but in each case an alibi was proved. A committee of twelve citizens was named to continue the search for the murderer, and these men have been active in their work.

On Monday last it became known that Tom Clark, a negro, living near here, had had trouble with his wife, and the latter threatened to disclose the secret of a crime. Officers apprehended the woman and she told the officers of her belief that Clark had murdered Mrs. Whitfield. Clark was arrested, and was brought before the committee of twelve in Corinth.

The negro finally confessed to the murder, and a number of other crimes that he had committed.

BONDED TO J. J. HILL

Copper Mines at Wickes, Mont., Will Now Be Developed.

Special to The Journal.
Butte, Mont., Sept. 29.—It is understood that Daily Brothers and Robertson's copper mine at Wickes, Mont., has been bonded to J. J. Hill, president of the Great Northern, for \$50,000. Much work has been done by the Daily brothers and a rich copper ledge has been uncovered. The mine has been producing steadily for some time.

Martin Mulvihill, a well-known mining man of central Montana, will be manager of the property, and active development is to be undertaken at once. It is the intention to sink 200 feet and run levels fully exploiting the ore vein.

ASHORE IN DENSE FOG

Steamer City of Rome in a Dangerous Situation.

Milwaukee, Sept. 29.—The steamer City of Rome of the Western Transportation company went ashore early to-day in a dense fog on North Point, about seven miles north of this city. It is loaded with merchandise and was bound from Buffalo to Milwaukee and Chicago. The location of the steamer is a bad one, but as the sea is smooth no great danger is feared. Wrecking tugs have gone to her assistance. It will probably be necessary to lighten the steamer before she can be hauled out.

Through Sleepers to Washington, D. C., on the Pioneer Limited—Famous Train of the World.

For the comfort and convenience of its patrons the C. & St. P. railway will attach to its Pioneer Limited on Oct. 4, first class standard sleeping cars which will be run through to Washington without change. Berth rate \$7. Railroad fare \$23.90 from Minneapolis for the round trip. Make your reservations early. Apply at city ticket office, 325 Nicollet avenue, or address W. B. Dixon, Northwestern Passenger Agent, St. Paul, Minn.

STARTS A NEW PARTY

Heineze Will Fight Clark With the "Anti-Trust Democracy."

Butte, Mont., Sept. 29.—F. Augustus Heineze Saturday night and last night organized his new political party, to be known as the anti-trust democracy. The primaries were called for to-day and the convention for to-morrow. Former Governor Robert B. Smith, who recently deserted the populists, acted as the spokesman of the meeting.

Mr. Heineze addressed the meeting, arranging the regular democracy and declaring that an alliance existed with the Amalgamated Copper company, the Standard Oil company and Senator Clark of the regular democracy.

Chicago and Return \$13.50. Via the Burlington Route. Tickets on sale Oct. 1st and 2nd. Inquire at City Ticket Office, 414 Nicollet Ave.

SALE OF LAMPS AND LAMP WARES.

Astonishing Offers for All Who Come To-morrow.

We have made preparations for a Grand Sale in this department Tuesday, and believe you never had a chance to buy such beautiful Lamps and Wares of same quality and standard worth at equally low prices. These are the

GREATEST BARGAINS EVER OFFERED.

Parlor Lamps, large center-draft burner, finely decorated with removable brass fount. Regular price \$2.49; Tuesday special..... **\$1.98**

Small glass Hand Lamp, complete with No. 1 burner and chimney, Tuesday only, each..... **19c**

Kitchen Bracket Lamps, complete with reflector and chimney, regular price 40c, Tuesday only, each..... **23c**

B. & H. 1901 and 1902 nickel center draft Lamps, complete with white shade; special Tuesday only..... **\$1.25**

2 styles Night Lamps, glass and colored opal; regular price 15c; Tuesday only, ea..... **10c**

Welsbach Burners and Mantles. Apollo Loop Mantles, regular price 20c; Tuesday special..... **15c**

"Y-use-a" Mantles, regular price 50c; Tuesday special..... **39c**

Vulcan triple weave cap Mantles; regular price 25c; Tuesday special..... **19c**

One lot Mantles, regular 10c goods, Tuesday special, each **5c**

Complete Burner, Chimney, Mantle and Shade, made by Welsbach company; Special, Tuesday only..... **34c**

Genuine Welsbach Burner, with best J mantle, chimney and shade complete. Special for Tuesday only..... **89c**

A full line of Portables, complete, 59c up.

Black wrought iron Candle Sticks, reg. prices 15c to 25c; special Tuesday, choice..... **10c**

Library or Parlor Hanging Lamps, complete with metal founts, globes or shades; reg. \$8.98. Tuesday special..... **\$7.75**

Others at \$2.50, \$3.50, \$4.50, \$6.50

(IN THE "BRIGHT AS DAY" BASEMENT.)

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Curse of DRINK

CURED BY WHITE RIBBON REMEDY.

No taste. No odor. Can be given in glass of water, tea, or coffee without patient's knowledge.

White Ribbon Remedy will cure or destroy the diseased appetite for alcoholic stimulants, whether the patient is a confirmed inebriate, a "tippler," social drinker or drunkard. Impossible for any one to have an appetite for alcoholic liquors after using White Ribbon Remedy.

Indorsed by Members of W. C. T. U. Mrs. Moore, superintendent of Woman's Christian Temperance Union, Ventura, Cal., writes: "I have tested White Ribbon Remedy over very obstinate drunkards, and the cure has been many. In many cases the Remedy was given secretly. I cheerfully recommend and endorse White Ribbon Remedy. Members of our society are delighted to find an economical treatment to aid us in our temperance work."

Druggists sell by mail, \$1. Trial package free by writing Mrs. M. Townsend (for years secretary of a Woman's Christian Temperance Union), 218 Tremont st., Boston, Mass. Sold in Minneapolis by Dillon Drug Co., successors to J. R. Hoffman, 101 S. Washington st.

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CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Chicago and Return \$13.50. Via the Burlington Route. Tickets on sale Oct. 1st and 2nd. Inquire at City Ticket Office, 414 Nicollet Ave.

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Minneapolis: 315 to 325 Nicollet Avenue. St. Paul: Seventh and Robert Streets.

Decidedly Hat Headquarters

We do the greatest retail hat business in this country.

J. B. Stetson & Co.'s Hats, grand assortment and all new shapes..... **\$3.50**

Young's Famous New York Hats, all shapes and colors..... **\$3.00**

The Palace Special Warranted Hat, as good as any hat sold at \$3.00 and \$3.50; contains highest grade of fur stock, at..... **\$2.40**

"Varsity," the stylish hat for young men..... **\$1.90**

The grand Union Hat, soft or stiff, excellent quality..... **\$1.90**

The Lennox Hats, the most fashionable and swaggar hats shown this season, in pearls, fawn, brown and black..... **\$3.00**

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You encourage competition and foster a home enterprise.

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