

Julius Garfinkle & Co.

New York 1226 F Street WASHINGTON Paris

Announce that tomorrow the following lines of goods will be placed on sale at special prices:

New effects in Silk Parasols in all colors both plain and fancy effects. Values up to \$7.50.

Saturday, \$3.50.

A special sale of Dainty Embroidered Collars in about fifty different styles.

Saturday, 25c.

A second lot of Embroidered Collars in equally as many styles.

Saturday, 50c.

An attractive special in Belts is offered. New effects in kid, suede and wash materials. Worth up to \$1.50.

Saturday, 50c.

Fine Lisle and Silk and Lisle Hosiery. Worth up to \$1.25. Offered

Saturday, 50c.

We have received a shipment of Silk Hosiery with double heel, sole and toe; all colors; plain and lace effects. Values up to \$3.00.

Saturday, \$1.25.

A sale of Fine Veilings in all colors is announced, and embraces goods worth 50c and 75c yard.

Saturday, 25c.

A Waist special of interest. Waists in strictly tailored and lingerie effects.

Saturday, \$3.50.

JULIUS GARFINKLE & CO., 1226 F Street.

Few of them remain Descendants of the Confederacy of Powhatan.

FAST NEARING EXTINCTION Pay Annual Tribute to the Governor of Virginia.

LANGUAGE HAS DISAPPEARED Pamunkey, Mattaponi, Chickahominy and Nansemond Are the Chief Bands of Indians in the State.

By WILLIAM E. CURTIS. Written for The Star and the Chicago Record-Herald.

The confederacy of Powhatan, father of Pocahontas, was a narrow strip of territory on the west bank of the Potomac and Chesapeake bay from Georgetown in the north to Norfolk in the south, and extended westward as far as an imaginary line drawn north and south from Frederic, Md., to Petersburg, Va. The present state of Virginia has an area of 42,827 square miles. The authority of Powhatan extended over only about one-fifth of that area, or 8,000 square miles. The Indians of this region were divided into many small tribes, but the most important were the Pamunkey, Mattaponi, Chickahominy and Nansemond. These four tribes were independent and hostile to the west of the Indians were of the same lineage, but toward those who dwelt along tidewater. The Pamunkey, Mattaponi, Chickahominy and Nansemond were already far advanced toward extinction. In 1607 Capt. John Smith enumerated twenty-eight Powhatan tribes, numbering 2,886 fighting men. Although the estimates of others vary more or less they average about the same. Mr. James Mooney, the eminent ethnologist, calculates that the entire population of Powhatan's empire was not more than 8,000, occupying territory which the population of today occupies of considerably more than half a million. He also estimates that the entire Indian population of Virginia at the time of the English invasion was about 17,000, as compared with two millions at the present day. This aboriginal population is now entirely extinct, with the exception of 700 persons of mixed Indian, negro and white blood. Mr. Mooney has made a census of the survivors, and recently published a list of the heads of families with the residence of each in the American Anthropologist.

Blood of Three Races. "In all of these bands the blood of three races is combined, with the Indian blood sufficiently preponderating to give stamp to the physiognomy and hair characteristics," says Mr. Mooney. "It is probable that from intermarriage nearly the same mixture is in all alike, although it does not show equally in all features. Thus many would pass among strangers as ordinary negroes; a few show no trace of any but white blood, while a few families and individuals might pass as full-blooded Indians in any western tribe. Notwithstanding the large percentage of negro blood, the great dread is that their wasted numbers may lose their identity by absorption in the black race, and that the chief and the struggle for a full century. Intermarriage with the negro race is now forbidden by Pamunkey law and frowned upon in the other bands.

"To prevent annoyance when traveling, under recent Virginia legislation, the Pamunkey now carry certificates official tribal membership. They have entirely lost their aboriginal language and customs, if we except their devotion to the worship of a deity but little from their white neighbors. According to the statements of several persons of middle age, their parents some fifty years ago, had but a scanty knowledge of the old language. Even this knowledge must have been limited, as the present writer, by the most careful search could find but one old man, William W. Weaver, a Nansemond, from whom even half a dozen words could be obtained. He was then so feeble mentally as to play a trick, that he could not be questioned with any satisfaction. He died about a year later, in 1902, and his death was the last echo of the Powhatan as a living language. Practically all of them can read and write. All are consistent members of the Baptist Church, maintaining their own church and school organizations; they are self-supporting, law-abiding, industrious and hospitable, with no paupers or criminals, and constitute in every way a worthy factor in the community.

The Four Chief Bands. Mr. Mooney says the Pamunkey are the remnants of the nucleus tribe of the old confederacy, and the lineal descendants of Powhatan and his successors. They have maintained their organization as a tribe under colonial and state government, and have kept up more of the Indian form and tradition than any of the others. They have a state reservation of some 800 acres, the same which Jefferson describes in 1781, in a bend of the Pamunkey river, in King William county, Va., with post office and railroad station. In Baltimore, Md., and Ohio road, twenty-four miles eastward from Richmond. They derive their living almost entirely from the water, taking large quantities of herring and shad by hand according to the season, shooting ducks, geese, birds, and catching an occasional sturgeon for disposal in Baltimore. They also cultivate their fields of corn and beans and cultivate chiefly by hired negro labor. They neither vote nor pay taxes, but are governed by elected chief and council, subject to the supervision of trustees appointed by the state. Their chief for many years until 1900 was Theobald Dennis, who has since been succeeded by George M. Cook, his brother-in-law. They number at home and abroad about 160 souls.

The present Mattaponi are chiefly a tribe of some fifty acres, with larger personal holdings, on the south bank of the Mattaponi river, King William county, about ten miles distant from the White House. They live principally by lumbering and farming, and have no chief or council, but combine their affairs with the Pamunkey. They number about forty souls.

The Chickahominy, although without regular organization or state recognition is the largest of the remaining bands, occupying individual holdings along both sides of the Chickahominy in Charles City and New Kent counties, besides other persons in neighboring counties. A few Pamunkeys reside with the Chickahominy and both bands are much intermarried. They divide their time about equally between fishing and farming, according to the season. Within the last few years they are making an effort to effect a tribal organization under the leadership of William D. Atkins, a number in all about 220 souls, of whom nearly three-fourths bear the family names of Atkins and Lundy. The Nansemonds have no state recognition or tribal organization, and reside chiefly in the country southwest from Portsmouth to Norfolk in Norfolk county. They are all truck farmers, shipping their produce to Norfolk commission houses. Many also have served from the time of the Civil War on coasting vessels. Although without any regular chief, their principal man is probably A. A. Bass of Bowers Hill, Norfolk county. They number about 100 souls.

Other Small Groups. Besides the four larger bands, Mr. Mooney says, we have information orally and by correspondence of several other small groups or detached families of mixed blood stock of the same Powhatan origin, numbering altogether possibly 120 souls. What seems to be the largest of these, according to Pamunkey information, reside on Mattaponi river, about Aylett post office, in upper King William county, the principal family being the Bowers, the Danes, Holmes. They are said to number about forty in all and to be in a very backward condition compared with the Pamunkey, with whom they have little communication, although sometimes visiting the Mattaponi.

50c Gowns, 32c. Women's Gowns of excellent soft muslin; Hubbard style; with yoke of four clusters of tucks and cascade ruffles at neck, in sizes 3 to a customer, each..... 32c

Burnt Straw Hats, Chip and Milan Hats, Worth \$1 to \$3 - - - - - 49c

A general clearance of these extremely fashionable hats at fractional prices. Among the shapes are the popular Montauk, Mayfair, Sunbeam and Tosca, in large, small and medium two-piece effects.

Also hundreds of Chip Straw, Nacre Braid, Plain and Rough Straw and Leghorn Flats, with round, bell or flat crowns.

In the lot are styles for women, misses and children. All colors are represented—burnt, brown, champagne, blues and blacks are especially strong. The biggest selection of fine headwear ever offered at such a seasonally low figure. Choice..... 49c

Women's 50c Knit Corset Covers - - - - - 19c

Flexibly knit, of finest elastic gauze, hand-trimmed with silk. The high-neck styles have short sleeves; the low-neck styles are sleeveless. Instead of 50c (the regular value), special..... 19c

Women's Fine Knit Gauze Umbrella Pants, made with French braid in regular and extra sizes. Trimmed with lace edge..... 25c

Boys' French Balbriggan Underwear, of excellent quality. Shirts have high neck and short sleeves; drawers are knee length. Garment..... 25c

Women's and Misses' Elastic Ribbed Gauze Vests, cut full size and durably fashioned; neatly taped at neck and arm. Special..... 10c

Women's 25c Mother Goose Hosiery - - - - - 15c

We are first to introduce these superior Hosiery to Washington women—and make the price concession to allow you to get acquainted with merit. Excellent made from finest selected cotton and dyed a fast black. Saturday's price is..... 15c

Women's 15c Plain Black Hose, containing minute defects which you would overlook if we didn't tell you about them. Special..... 8 1/2c

Five Beautiful All-over Lace and Lace Boot styles of Hosiery, in the new leather shades, all pure lisle thread. Choice..... 25c

Women's 50c Onyx Hose, in feather-weight gauze, lisle and elaborate lace boot styles; made with garter top, and absolutely seamless. 35c

"THE STORE OF ALL THE PEOPLE ALL THE TIME." ALL HATS TRIMMED FREE KING'S PALACE

A Purchase of Men's Underwear.

Our buyer is just back from a most resultful trip to New York. He found an overstocked manufacturer who was willing to dispose of his surplus goods way below regular quotations. Many qualities are included—all at matchless low prices; in fact, at about the prevailing wholesale figures.

Mammoth lot of Men's 30c French Balbriggan Underwear, excellently made in every detail; shirts have long or short sleeves, drawers have large buttoned fly and suspender tapes. 25c Garment..... 25c

The famous Otis Egyptian Yarn Balbriggan Underwear; shirts are made with long or short sleeves, drawers with double crocheted faced bands, elastic side seams and tailored 39c seams; all sizes up to 50..... 39c

The only perfect Summer Drawers for men—the popular Jean's garments with elastic side seams; perfect fitting, and yielding to every movement; all sizes in standard 50c quality. While they last..... 39c

\$4.00 Silk-lined Net Waists - - - - - \$2.98

We closed out a maker's overproduction, comprising several charming styles. Some have fronts of bands of Cluny laces, with lace-trimmed collar and cuffs. Others show rows of full-gathered lace, with elaborate medallion in center. Open front, 3/4 sleeves. Choice of strictly \$4 values. \$2.98

\$1 White Persian Lawn Waists - - - - - 59c

It was by a most rare circumstance that we secured this lot of High-grade Laces at such an unheard-of figure. They are made of sheer Persian lawn, with yoke of rows of Val. insertion, trimmed below with rows of Val. to match. Two bands of Swiss embroidery and four rows of Val. lace run down the entire front. All sizes in this dainty waist at..... 59c

Ten distinct styles in Women's Sheer White Persian Lawn Waists; some have fronts of all-over embroidery, some panels of embroidery and Val. lace, and others bearing the name of scrolls. Choice of \$1.50 values..... \$1.98

29c Corset Covers, 15c. Purchase of 50 dozen Corset Covers of sheer nainsook, with full blouse front and round neck, trimmed with dainty tulle edge. Special for Saturday..... 15c

Worth to \$6 Trimmed Hats \$2.95

Exquisite creations for women, misses and children, comprising the finest materials and most exclusive styles. Choice..... \$2.95

Trimmed Hats \$3.95 worth to \$8 - \$3.95

Choice of our most elegant creations, made of finest materials, in every effective shape, and lavishly trimmed..... \$3.95

\$1 Trimmed Sailors, 69c. Rough-straw Sailors in the imitable Knox block, with leather sweat band and silk ribbon band; black or white. Reduced to..... 69c

75c Chiffon Veils - - - - - 49c

These popular veils are made of real all-silk chiffon fabric, and are full 1 1/2 yards long and neatly hemstitched with finest materials. Choice..... 49c

Women's Linen Collars, hemstitched and daintily embroidered in variety of pleasing styles. 25c facts..... 15c

Complete line of the new Leather Belts, in black, brown, tan, gray and white, finished with oxidized, gold or black metal buckles. Instead of 75c..... 49c

All-silk Windsor Ties for Women and Children; choice of plain color, stripes, polka dots, plaids and embroidered figures..... 25c

2 1/2-inch Black Leather Belts, dependably lined and finished with black metal buckles. 25c kind..... 10c

The extremely Broad Black Leather Belts, with long nickel buckles, sold everywhere at 50c. Our Saturday leader at..... 25c

\$1.00 Long Lisle Gloves - - - - - 75c

A new lot of fashionable Mousquetaire Gloves of finest lisle, in black, white and gray. This make is our leader, and is unequalled for fit and service. Full 12-button length. Special..... 75c

Complete line of 16-button Tan and Brown Silk Mousquetaire Gloves; these are very scarce and in first demand—you can get them here in all sizes. 75c 12-button Lisle Mousquetaire Gloves, in black only. 49c Special..... 25c

Another shipment of stylish Lisle 12-button Gloves, in black only. 30c quality..... 25c

\$2.00 16-button Mousquetaire Gloves, of finest black lisle. Choice..... \$1.50

King's Palace special short Silk Gloves, made in 2-clasp style, of best black taffeta, and possessing matchless wearing qualities. All sizes..... 50c

\$15, \$16, \$18 Tailor-made Suits, PRICE TILL SOLD, \$10.00.

MADE TO MEASURE. Take your choice of 25 NEW STYLES—Plaids, Checks, Mixtures, Grays, Blue. Every piece worth dollars more than sale price. Up-to-date tailoring. A fit guaranteed.

SUPERB WORSTEDS, \$20 to \$35. Newest weaves of England and America. From \$5 to \$15 a suit less than others charge for same qualities.

Morton C. Stout & Co., "The Tailors Who Look After You," 910 F Street N. W.

Richard W. Henderson, 1109 F St. N.W.

Secure Our Estimate --For Decorating --Or Refurnishing

Carefully Selected Mahogany Furniture, Wall Papers, Laces, Draperies and Upholstery Stuffs. —your home, leave your orders with us before starting on your SUMMER OUTING, and we will execute the work during your absence, having everything in readiness upon your return. We decorate and refurnish homes throughout, and our facilities are of a character to insure the highest satisfaction.

Papering, Painting, Frescoing and all other branches of Interior Decorating.

Richard W. Henderson, 1109 F Street N. W. Opposite Columbia Theater.

Judge Holt in court at Phillips, W. Va. decided the impeachment case against L. N. B. Paugh, county commissioner of Barbour county, and removed him from office on the ground of official misconduct.

C. E. Rolfe of Baltimore has been appointed to the management of the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company in the Cumberland territory, succeeding Hamline Q. French.

Our Fine Bakery Goods Are Served in Our Luncheon Department.

IN THEIR DIFFERENCE LIES THEIR SUPERIORITY-- REEVES CAKES, PIES AND PASTRIES.

NOT like any other bakery products you will buy or prepare yourself, and all the better for it. We insist, first, that every material used shall be of the highest grade—and in the case of the fruit fillings for our pies we preserve them ourselves in the old-fashioned way.

Our methods of preparing the goods give the best results. We'll make you a cake of some sort or a pie of some sort, and you'll find it many times more delicious than any other you have known by the same name.

REEVES, 1209 F Street.

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Pamunkey, holding themselves apart from both white and negro, and are represented as fairly prosperous and intelligent. They are probably the most numerous of the old Nantaughtacund tribe, known later, with others, under the name of Portobacco, in the north side of the York river, at Gloucester Point, Gloucester county, are the descendants of a family of Sampsons, whose ancestors came originally from the Pamunkey reservation.

Overthrow of Opechancanough. The latter, being ill-supplied with provisions, proceeded to live off the country and sent out foraging parties which were too strong for the helpless savages to resist. As a consequence, before the colony was two years old the principal Indian town in Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York, and several have been converted to Mormonism and are now living in Utah.

PROOF OF THE SHOE

When you buy Regals you get PROOF BEFORE you pay and SATISFACTION as long as you wear them. The AVERAGE shoes are being cheapened because the cost of shoe materials has greatly increased. But we still use in Regals the same genuine Oak-Bark-Tanned sole leather and the same first-quality materials THROUGHOUT. The Regal Specifications Tag is our SIGNED PROOF that only the very best materials are used in every pair.

REGAL THE SHOE THAT PROVES FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Men's Store WASHINGTON Women's Store 1003 Penn. Ave. N.W. 1003 Penn. Ave. N.W.

"Spot" Cash. MONEY SAVED BY THE USE OF Magic Renovator

"THE GREAT CLEANER." IS SPOT CASH TO YOU. Non-inflammable. Restores luster to black goods. Cleans laces and silks. Does not injure. Absolutely necessary to every well-dressed man and woman. Drop us a card and we will deliver a bottle to your door for 25c.

High-grade Ice Cream & Ices.

We make the purest and most delicious all-cream Ice Cream and Ices possible to obtain. Our strawberry cream is made of the fresh fruit. We conduct the ideal Sanitary dairy of Washington. JOHN HARTUNG, 108 Florida ave. Phone N. 1581.

COME IN! See Our Specials at \$18 and \$20

Including Fancy Suitings and Blue Serge-facet coats. Garments finished with the highest art and with refined taste.

CHAS. H. MARTIN, 616 9TH ST. N. W.

McCray Modern Refrigerators,

Opal Glass, Porcelain Tile, White Enamel and Odorless Wood Lined, Are Unequaled. Sold Only by Nelson Refrigerator Co., 620 F St. N. W.