

GREECE STAKES ALL IN ATTACK ON TURKS

Hopes Success Will Inspire Another and Better Offer From Allies.

QUICK BLOW PLANNED

Refusal of Constantine to Accept Mediation Causes Fresh Concern.

SEE PEACE HOPE IN U. S.

Settlement of Near East Trouble Lies With Action by Disinterested Power.

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD.

The refusal of King Constantine to accept allied mediation, at least until after his intended offensive against the Turkish Nationalists either succeeds or fails, bettering or making worse Greece's position in Asia Minor, is regarded here as evidence that the temporary support of the Greeks by Great Britain was "bad diplomacy."

Despatches dealing with the Athens note refusing Franco-British mediation with the Turks, merely confirm the French idea that Constantine intends staking his whole army on a new and perhaps temporary success, hoping to inspire another allied offer when the Greek line had been advanced, and before the Turks can rally their mountain tribes and possible Soviet allies to force another Greek retreat toward Smyrna.

Should the Turks in turn refuse mediation if they defeat the Greeks the whole treaty system of the Balkan frontiers eventually will be affected, with the possibility of the Greeks blaming the Allies, because the original approval of the Greek Asia Minor offensive was given to Eleutherios Venizelos, then Greek Premier, by them.

Way Seen for U. S. Mediation.

With an American representative on the Allied Supreme Council, however, a way is seen for obtaining American mediation in the Greco-Turkish conflict if the appeal is made on the basis of humanitarian interest. It is not likely that the council will meet until after July 10, but it is considered certain here that British influence would be exerted in Washington as well as in London to have the United States suggest new mediation measures.

The Temps to-night doubts whether this will succeed, although it admits that an American mediation offer, because of the fact that there are no American troops in Constantinople, certainly would be more disinterested than anything the Allies could suggest.

New Plan is Reported.

Reports are current here to-night that the British have suggested sending to Paris a detailed plan as to an appropriate mediation settlement which they would like to send to Athens with France's approval, this following closely upon the plan which Premier Briand took to London several months ago and which would restore the Enos-Media line and autonomize Smyrna with Greek interests there protected by a gendarmerie, but which would leave Thrace to the Greeks, with a special Turkish regime for the Turkish elements there.

GREECE RAISING HUGE ARMY FOR TURK DRIVE

King May Not Go to Front Until Battle Starts.

ATHENS, June 26.—Having declined the Allies' offer of mediation, Greece felt herself free to-day to give all her thoughts and energies to the long planned offensive against the Turkish Nationalists. The people are depending upon victory to strengthen the international position of Greece and secure from the Powers better terms of settlement in the event of renewal of peace talks.

Premier Gounaris and War Minister Theotokis are leaving to-night for Smyrna to confer with King Constantine on final arrangements for the drive. It is not believed the King will go to the front until the attack has been successfully launched.

The whole of Greece has been combed for recruits, the authorities insisting upon mobilizing even Greek-Americans holding American citizenship, some of whom served with the American army in France. Farms, factories and stores have been stripped of men.

INFLUENZA SWEEPS CAPE.

CAPE TOWN, June 26.—Influenza is sweeping through the eastern provinces of the Cape. Many thousands of persons have fallen victims to it. The disease is most virulent in the town of Hantsha, twenty miles northwest of Port Elizabeth.

Unemployment Reduced 40,000 in Germany in May

BERLIN, June 26.—Unemployment is being gradually reduced throughout Germany. The number of persons supported by the State fell off 40,000 in May to 358,000, while part support was being given to 440,000, according to the official figures.

SOCIALISTS CLASH OVER DICTATORSHIP

Hillquit and Others Beaten on Defining Term From Party Standpoint.

DETROIT, June 26.—Seized with what Morris Hillquit described as a "homicidal mania," the Socialist National Convention to-day killed three resolutions which sought in varying terms to define "dictatorship by the proletariat" as a part of the Socialist policy and then overwhelmed two others which asserted the dictatorship is not at this time an issue.

The fight against inclusion of the dictatorship was waged by Morris Hillquit, Victor Berger, Algernon Lee and Cameron King of California. They branded it as inseparably linked in American minds with the Red terror in Russia and declared it was useless to fix a policy which never would be called into play, unless in some distant future a socialist revolution takes place.

"Why dictate in 1921 what our grandchildren shall do in 1980," Berger asked, while King declared: "The terror is inseparable from dictatorship of the proletariat. You have got to have the terror to put it over."

Hillquit offered a resolution which defined the dictatorship as the political rule of the working class in the period of transition from the capitalist system to the social order," and added: "It is not necessary to associate with a restraint of the political rights of opponents or with violence or terror."

Fear Being Laughing Stock.

The New York delegation split, and Delegates Orr and Solomon both urged the death of all the proposals. "We have tried to pour holy water over the term 'dictatorship of the proletariat,'" Orr declared. "We have to make it kosher. The Soviets will laugh at us if we adopt this resolution. The Communists will laugh. We will be the laughing stock of the world." The Hillquit plan was defeated by 18 to 20.

Working in the "Salarial."

"Engelshil and Kruse, the exponents of Communism, do not belong to the proletariat," said Berger. "They are in the 'salarial,' living off the money received from the Socialist party. I am willing for Engelshil to have a Communist party and write all the nice red articles he wants to, but I do not want him to sabotage our party from within, and that is what he is trying to do."

BOOZE RUNNER CAUGHT AFTER LEAP OFF TRAIN

Negro Fails to Smuggle Six Quarts into Lakewood.

Caught with six quart paint cans filled with whiskey, Samuel Williams, negro, living in Fulton street, Lakewood, N. J., jumped Saturday night from a train near Weehawken in an attempt to evade arrest. He leaped from the rear platform of the train, which was travelling thirty-five miles an hour, and was injured severely.

William Mason, constable of Lakewood, and three deputies, Richard Riley, "Ruck" Walters and J. C. Everingham, who had boarded the train on a "tip" that Williams was going to smuggle whiskey into Lakewood, found the negro unconscious on the tracks later.

At Toms River jail Williams was booked on a charge of violating the Volstead act. Later he was taken to Paul Kimball Hospital in Lakewood.

2,090,132 MORE MEN THAN WOMEN IN U. S.

Census in 1920 Makes Ratio 104 to 100.

WASHINGTON, June 26.—There were 2,090,132 more males than females in the United States in 1920, making the ratio 104 to 100 as compared with 106 to every hundred females in the period of 1909-19, the Census Bureau announced to-night.

A preponderance of males has been shown in every census, due primarily, the announcement said, to the considerable number of foreign born residents among whom the males greatly outnumber the opposite sex. Thirteen per cent of the country's total population in 1920 were foreign born.

\$261,319,628 IN 'CHANGE' IN USE IN UNITED STATES

Pennies, Nickels, Dimes, Quarters and Halves Total \$3.25 for Each Person—\$77,584,548 Silver Dollars and Billion in Gold in Circulation.

SPECIAL DESPATCH TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. New York Herald Bureau, Washington, D. C., June 26. The Treasury Department to-day supplied the answer to the age-old puzzle of how much money one would have if the suddenly were made a present of all the pennies, nickels, dimes, quarters and half dollars in use. The answer is \$261,319,628.

MRS. KABER'S ATTORNEY FEARS WOMEN JURORS

Says That They Are More Merciless Than Men.

CLEVELAND, June 26.—There will be no women on the jury that is to try Mrs. Eva Catherine Kaber for the murder of her husband, Daniel F. Kaber, when her trial opens Tuesday if the defence can prevent it, Francis W. Paulson, Mrs. Kaber's attorney, announced to-night. He declared they are too cold blooded, especially with members of their own sex, and that he will exercise all of his sixteen peremptory challenges, if necessary, against women.

STARVING GIRL IS IDENTIFIED.

Parents to Care for Wanderer Who Had \$488 Hidden.

The young woman giving her name as Millie Renner who walked into the West Forty-seventh street police station Saturday and collapsed from lack of food, although she had \$488 concealed in her waist, is Lillie Flynn of Union Hill, N. J., it was learned yesterday. Her parents went to Bellevue Hospital yesterday to arrange for her removal and care at the end of the observation period ordered by Magistrate Mancuso.

PROHIBITION LAW DEFENDED.

MIDDLETOWN, N. Y., June 26.—The Rev. Dr. Samuel L. Hamilton of New York in an address here to-day declared that the New York city newspapers, in deliberate defiance of the real facts, have been telling the people that the prohibition law was passed as a shrewd move and that it is not the voice of the people. He said there was a feeling against prohibition in New York city that the people of the country could not understand.

"The newspapers give the people what they think they want," he added, "but the real facts are not given, and consequently the great masses are misguided."

AMERICA SAILS AS U.S. MERCHANT SHIP

Great Mail Liner in Her First Voyage Carries Record Postal Cargo.

HAS 1,300 PASSENGERS

Confusion Which Delayed Departure Over Night Quickly Remedied.

LASKER HALTED SAILING

Finest Passenger Vessel on the Seas, Asserts President Mayer.

Bedecked with bunting and with a huge American flag waving from her jackstaff, the great United States Mail liner America sailed yesterday afternoon from Hoboken on her first voyage as an American merchant ship. The disorder and confusion between decks which had caused Albert D. Lasker, chairman of the Shipping Board to hold up her sailing Saturday had been put to rights in a night of hard work.

In addition to about 1,300 passengers who prefer to travel under their own flag, the big ship, which was formerly the Hamburg-American liner Amerika, carried more than 3,000 sacks of mail in her hold, the largest consignment ever taken out of port by a single ship.

Francis R. Mayer, president of the line, watched the ship nose her way down the river. "If the American people want a merchant marine there goes one of the finest passenger vessels on the seas," he said. "She has everything that appeals to the seasoned voyager. They are rallying to the support of this line, as is the United States Government. We have had the close cooperation of the Postmaster General, Will Hays, to get mails on this steamer."

The America will drop her mail for England at Plymouth next Monday and will then go on to Cherbourg and Bremen. On her return trip she will put in at Queenstown. Randolph Lewis, supervising director of the Rudyard Kipling motion pictures, sailed on the liner, bearing with him one of the first prints of the British writer's screen version of "Without Benefit of Clergy." This has been released in this country, but will not be shown in England until Mr. Kipling places his O. K. on it.

Other passengers were Wainwright Abbott, secretary of the United States Legation at Stockholm; Gen. A. C. Critchley, who served during the war in the British army, but is now retired, and Mrs. Critchley, Prof. W. R. Shepherd of Columbia University, the Rev. Paul E. Roy, Archbishop of Quebec, and R. J. Totten, United States Consul at Larga, who will visit the United States consulates in Europe.

OIL TO GO ON FREE LIST IN NEW TARIFF BILL

Plan for Duty Given Up as Big Protest Loomed.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 26. Oil will go on the free list in the new Republican tariff bill that the Ways and Means committee is almost ready to report to the House.

This decision has been reached after many conferences with representatives of the Standard and other oil companies. It disposes of the prospect of a fight over the oil schedule, which promised to be as bitter as that precipitated over the lumber schedule. The oil men were determined at first to insist upon a duty. Their conferences with Chairman Fordney of the Ways and Means Committee has caused them to change their minds.

It was represented to them that any effort to obtain a duty on oil would result in a furor throughout the country from the interests affected.

\$226,486,891 PAID ON WAR VETERAN CLAIMS

Director of Risk Bureau Reports on Disbursements.

WASHINGTON, June 26.—A total of \$226,486,891.34 has been disbursed by the Government in settlement of compensation claims of former service men disabled as a result of wounds, injuries or disease, and of claims of dependents of war veterans who were killed or who died. Director Forbes of the War Risk Insurance Bureau announced to-day.

Disbursements for disability have aggregated \$192,677,589.40, and those for death \$33,809,301.94.

During the month of May, Mr. Forbes said, the Bureau paid out \$10,575,416 in death and disability compensation.

LIGHTNING STRIKES RADIO.

Arlington Naval Station Out of Commission Several Days.

WASHINGTON, June 25.—The big naval radio station at Arlington was struck and badly damaged by lightning early to-night. At the Navy Department it was said the plant would be out of commission for several days, though the extent of the damage had not been determined.

Coastal traffic, including broadcast schedule and time signals sent out twice nightly, will be suspended several days.

DREICER & Co Pearls and Jewels FIFTH AVENUE AT FORTY-SIXTH

Clearance Sale Young Men's Suits designed for young American business men. Suits sizes 34 to 40 Formerly priced up to \$50 Sale Price \$34.50

All other suits in mixtures formerly priced up to \$65 and \$75. Sale prices \$42.50 and \$49.50 "Prep" suits for young men from 14 to 18 years. Formerly up to \$60. Sale Prices \$32.50 and \$42.50.

DE PINNA Fifth Avenue at 50th Street

SPORTS CLOTHES have indeed undergone a great change, the most modern designs being shown in July Good Housekeeping.

STORIES by Frances Hodgson Burnett, Fanny Heaslip Lea, Coningsby Dawson, Emma-Lindsay Squier and James Oliver Curwood, together with 76 other features in July GOOD HOUSEKEEPING out today

Now Is the Time to Arrange for Board in the Country You will have no trouble finding a most attractive place near New York if you consult the numerous Herald Want Ads—see "Country Boarders Wanted." These small ads have long been famous for the splendid results they bring. THE NEW YORK HERALD Telephone Chelsea 4000

Did You Read That Testimony Before the Lockwood Committee? For months we have preached the safety and high income yield of first-mortgage investments, as exemplified in 6% Prudence-Bonds, and now comes testimony before the Lockwood Committee to prove we are right: "In further support of the contention of Mr. Untermyer and the Committee, that investments in real estate mortgages are safer than in stocks and bonds, it was shown that the Mutual in 1919 earned an average of 4.91% on real estate mortgage investments, and 3.91% in stock and bond investments; the average earnings from 1906 to 1919 were 4.79% for mortgages and 4.73% for stocks and bonds." Surely, if a great institution like the Mutual Life Insurance Company finds that first mortgages are a safer and more profitable investment than ordinary stocks and bonds, you cannot do better than take a lesson from its experience. That experience proves the desirability of selected first mortgages over all other forms of investment. And the finest example of that form of investment is 6% Prudence-Bonds, by virtue of their Guarantee. That Guarantee means far more than the relative expression—Safety and 6%. It means the Absolute, Unconditional Certainty of Interest and Principal to the Last Minute of Maturity! Denominations of \$100, \$500 and \$1000 We pay the 4% Normal Federal Income Tax Send for Booklet J-179 Realty Associates Investment Corporation Organized under the Banking Laws of the State of New York Capital and Surplus \$1,100,000 31 Nassau St., New York 162 Remsen St., Brooklyn Guaranty Trust Company of New York Trustee of This Issue