PRICE FIVE CENTS.

NINETY-SIXTH YEAR.

ST. LOUIS, MO., SUNDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1903.

## UNION AT CHICAGO IS FINED \$1,000 FOR CONTEMPT.

Judge Holden Sternly Denounces Acts of Violence Conmitted by Striking Press Feeders.

DECREE FORMS A PRECEDENT.

Labor Organization, Being Incorporated, Is Held Guilty of Violating an Injunction.

LAWLESS DEEDS RECOUNTED.

Assaults, Intimidation and Even Murder, Says the Court, Have Resulted From Efforts to Keep Innocent Persons From Working.

Chicago, Dec. 12-One thousand dollars fine for illegal acts as a corporate body was imposed upon Franklin Union, No. 4, Press Feeders, by Judge Jesse Holdon to-

The court found the union, us a corporation, guilty of contempt of court for vioiating an injunction restraining it as an organization from interfering with the business of employes of ten printing firms. members of the Chicago Typothetae.

Judge Holdom's action creates a prece dent, it being the first time in the history of trades unionism in this country that a court has fined a union as a corporation. An immediate appeal was taken from the action of Judge Holdom. In giving his decision Judge Holdom sald; SETS PRECEDENT.

There is no reported case that I have been able to find of a fine having been mposed upon a labor union. Probably this is for the reason that few of them are incorporated."

Continuing, the Judge said: "It appear ing that Franklin Union, No. 4, a corporaion, is liable to a fine for violation of the injunction in this case, it but remains for the determination as to what the amount of that fine shall be.

"Punishment is meted out in accordance with the gravity of the offense committed. The consequences of violation of the injunction by the union have been many assaults on innocent persons seek-ing to work under conditions satisfactory to themselves and their employers."

Continuing, Judge Holden sald: WOMEN TERRORIZED. There has been no discrimination be tween the sexes. Women have been assaulted and terrorized and followed to their homes and their families intimidated. Murder has even resulted from the unlawful acts of the union and its striking

"From affidavits in evidence in this case it appears that more than fifty people have been, since the inception of the diffi-culties set forth in the bill, assaulted, inimidated, called opprobrious epithets and threatened with harm simply because they worked in a place voluntarily vacated by members of the Franklin Union, No. 4." Further along the court says: UNION GUILTY.

"It would seem from the evidential facts that the action of the union in the establishing of strike headquarters, the payment of strike benefits at the strike headquarters by the union treasurer, with the union money, and that fact that no discrimination was made against the abers of the union known to be guilty of acts in themselves criminal, establish the union as a coconspirator, with its offending members, party and privy to the violations of the injunction of which some of its members stand convicted, and therefore guilty of violation of the infunction and amenable to discipline for such violation, providing it can be disciplined under Aguin alluding to the acts of violence

Judge Holdom declares NOT TO BE TOLERATED.

"Such warfare cannot and will-not b tolerated by the courts in a land of peace, where people are governed by the law, and the law would be lacking in one of its most necessary attributes if it was impotent to punish for such violation.

"The court is impressed with the utter impossibility in this particular case of attaining the ends of justice by the imposition of a nominal fine, and that the duty esting upon the court impels a fine some what measured by the gravity of the of-fense committed."

### FAIR OFFICIALS START HOME.

Have Succeeded in Arranging Number of Details of Interest to the Exposition.

RETUBILIC SPECIAL

Washington, Dec. 12.-Messrs. Francis Thompson, Houser and Stevens to-day visited several of the executive departments on World's Fair matters. They called on Secretary Shaw and were informed that the branch bank would be stablished, to be known as the Bankers

National Bank. They also saw Secretary Moody in regard to the detail of two or three em ployes for duty at the Fair, and had a talk with Colonel Edwards of the Insular Bureau, in regard to the Philippine ex

They then saw Secretary Hitchcock at e Interior Department and were successful in arranging a number of details of

### ON A DOWNTOWN BUSINESS CORNER DURING THE STORM.



Photographic view of weather conditions at Seventh and Olive streets, opposite The Republic office, yesterday afternoon, The structures shown are the Missouri Trust and the Chemical buildings.

# ENVOY TO PANAMA.

American Affairs, It Is Believed, Will Be Valuable.

For Several Years He Was Minister to the Argentine Republic and Later Head of Pan-American Exposition.

EPUBLIC SPECIAL Washington, Dec. 12.-William L. Bu-chanan of New York, well known throughout the country as Director Ger eral of the Pan-American Exposition held in Buffalo, has been selected by Presider Roosevelt to be the first United States Minister to Panama. His title will be

potentiary." The appointment was sent to the Senate to-day.

Mr. Buchanan's selection was brought

"Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Pieni



WILLIAM I. BUCHANAN. States to the Republic of Panama.

about by a desire on the part of the President to secure temporarily, at least, and during the crystallization of the relations between the United States and Panams the services of a trained and experience diplomatic representative, having special reference to his knowledge of the Latin-American races.

By reason of long service as United States Minister to the Argentine Repub-lic, Mr. Buchanan fills that description in the estimation of the State Department. It is understood that his assumption of duties is not to be permanent, for he sacrificed large business interests to under take the work.

The new Minister was originally from Ohio, and represented the State as an Agricultural Commissioner at the World's Fair at Chicago.

He was appointed by President Cleveland United States Minister to Buenos Ayres. His record at that point was so satisfactory that President McKinley constring that the post for several years after his accession to office.

Next Mr. Buchanan became director

general of the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo, and since the close of that enterprise he has been engaged in private certain interests of the St. Louis Uniersal Exposition His relations with the South American

ecame so cordial and his reputation for integrity having been spread far and wide, he was asked by the Governments of Chile and Argentine to settle the Puni After having sifted the matter thorough ly he decided the claim in favor of Chile and was offered a reward of \$100,000 for

This Congress refused to allow him to accept, and shortly after he resigne In arranging a number of details of Recently he has devoted his time to banking, having formed a large concern they departed for St. Louis at 11 o'clock. that is said to be very successful.

# BE IN CHICAGO

One Votes in the Republican National Committee.

SERVICE TO BE TEMPORARY. ONE VOTE FOR ST. LOUIS. BENEFIT TO THE WHEAT CROP

Former Mayor Walbridge, Walter B. Stevens and Nathan Frank Speak for the World's Fair City.

REPUBLIC SPECIAL Washington, Dec. 12.-The next Republican National Convention to nominate candidates for President and Vice President will be held in Chicago, beginning or

The National Committee reconvened at the Arlington Hotel at 10:20 o'clock this morning, with Chairman Hanna presiding and heard invitations from Chicago, St. Louis and Pittsburg. An executive ses sion was held and the committee voteo to send the convention to Chicago. The vote was: Chicago, 42: Pittsburg, 7: St. Louis, 1. Colonel Kerens cast the vote for St Louis and received much good-natured compliment on his loyalty under adverse

One Chicago boomer congratulated him on the ability of any St. Louis man to control his own vote.

There seemed to be an opinion that th World's Fair will tax the enpacity of the city to entertain visitors next year. This, of course, is complimentary to the success of the Exposition.

This view seems to be shared by some Democrats, who will have a voice in locather their convention. James K. Jones, National Committee chairman, and Senator Gorman are both said to favor Chicago at this time, and the general opinion is that St. Louis will have to make a sharp contest to secure the Democratic Conver

It is probable also that some of the Re iblican committeemen were influenced in favor of Chicago by the current discussion that St. Louis is to ask further help from Congress for the Fair. While this was no used as a chief argument by the Chicago men, it was referred to quite frequently and with some effect upon the vote. The roll of States was called for th

presentation of invitations for holding the National Convention. When Illinois reached, Chicago's invitation was presented by Samuel B. Raymond. "We invited you to Chicago four year said Mr. Raymond, "but this year

we are in earnest; we mean business. It has been sixteen years since a Republican convention has come to Chicago, and we think we are about due now." He briefly recited the advantages offered by Chicago, and was followed by James J

ridan, president of the Hamilton Club, and George R. Peck, who seconded the Louisians did not respond to the roll

call with an invitation to New Orleans. WALBRIDGE'S ARGUMENT. The claims of St. Louis were first pro

sented by former Mayor Walbridge, After making the formal invitation, Mr. Walbridge urged the selection of St. Louis political standpoint. He said it would help to carry Missouri for the Republican ticket. Missouri, he said, had been declared to be "hopeless" on the foor of the House by a political wizard (Grosvenor). Should the convention be held at St. Louis, he said, "obtainable" might be substituted for the word "honeless There are, he sald, 30,000 Republicans in Missouri, more than any other State west of the Mississippl, and exceeded only by

"Come over into Macedonia, gentlemen of the committee," said Mr. Walbridge, "and it will do us both good—the Repubicans of Missouri and the Republicans of He was followed by former Represen-ative Nathan Frank and Walter B. lievens. Secretary of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition.

FRANK SPEAKS. Mr. Frank said: "On behalf of the city of St. Louis and Continued on Page Ton.

# MISSISSIPPI VALLEY IN WINTER'S GRASP

His Acquaintance With Latin- Gets Forty-Three Out of Fifty- Rain, Sleet and Snow, Driven by a Gale, Sweeps on Toward the East.

Cattle on Open Ranges Suffer-Temperature Drops 50 Degrees in Some Sections-16 Below Zero at Bismarck, N. D.

REPUBLIC SPECIALS. St. Joseph, Mo., Dec. 12 .- A heavy rain, snow and sleet storm here this morning was followed by a strong, cold, north

wind, which sent the mercury down to It was well toward night before the street-car lines were able to maintain anything like regular service. Railroads

suffered some and the telephone and telegraph companies had a considerable number of wires down. GALE AT LOUISIANA. Louisiana, Mo., Dec. 12.—This has been the worst day this winter. This morning

it rained, turning into a heavy sleet about and to-night a blizzard is raging. The wind is blowing at a velocity of about twenty miles an hour. The snow is drifting badly and the temperature is falling rapidly. It seems certain that zero will be registered BLIZZARD AT MEXICO.

Mexico, Mo., Dec. 12.-A blizzard has been sweeping this section of Missouri since noon. It has been snowing all aft-ZERO AT BOONVILLE.

Boonville, Mo., Dec. 12.-A blinding nowstorm has been in progress since early morning. The thermometer changed from 50 degrees above to zero at 6 o'clock this evening. Business has been practically suspended all day.

BLINDING SNOW AT CHAMOIS. Chamols, Mo., Dec. 12.-The first blizzard of the season came to-day. A blinding snowstorm has been raging this afternoon, covering the ground several inches. The emperature has fallen twenty degrees and the mercury still drops.

COLD WAVE AT BUTLER.

Butler, Mo., Dec. 12.-A cold wave swept over Bates County to-day, and the ther ometer stood at zero all day. This is the coldest weather of this winter. MERCURY DROPS 21 DEGREES

Marshall, Mo., Dec. 12-The worst storm of the season prevailed here to-day. The snow drifted badly. The mercury fell twenty-one degrees in ten hours. Trade and travel are greatly interfered with. Outdoor work is suspended. RAIN, SLEET AND SNOW.

Golden City, Mo., Dec. 12 -- A much-needed rain fell here this morning and was followed by a cold wave. Snow and sleet fell. The temperature dropped fifty de-grees in half an hour.

TRAFFIC IMPEDED IN ILLINOIS. Worst Blizzard in Years Sweeps

the Whole State. mington, Ill., Dec. 12.-The worst blizzard in many years is in progress throughout Central Illinois to-night, and sportation lines are badly hampered Chicago and Alton issued orders to night to move only stock or perishable freight, and then in light trains. Snow freight, and then in light trains. Snow plows were placed in service to-night by this road for the first time in ten years, and were kept moving through the night in the hope of keeping the line open for passenger traffic. All passenger trains are badly delayed and are being operated with double-headers. Other Central Illinois roads are also preparing for the blockade and are moving trains only with the greatest difficulty.

RAILROADS CRIPPLED, Chicago, Dec. 12.—To-day for the first

Chicago, Dec. 12.—To-day for the first time this winter transportation facilities on the railroads entering Chicago and on the street-car system here were more or less crippled by a heavy fall of mow. Pairons of the electric surface cars were the worst sufferers, it being found almost mpossible to make headway, owing to the slippery condition of the rails. Teaming was also greatly impeded. A severe cold

wave is advancing in the rear of the storm, and already has overspread the entire Northwest. STOCK SUFFERS GREATLY.

Mulberry Grove, Ill., Dec. 12.—A severe blizzard is raging in this section. At 4 p. m., after an all-day's rain, the wind shifted to the north, followed by sleet, snow and a rapid drop in the temperature.

Stock is suffering greatly.
TEMPERATURE DROPS RAPIDLY. Greenville, Ill., Dec. 12.—A heavy rain to-day turned into one of the most severe blizzards experienced in years. A high wind prevails and the temperature is fall-BLIZZARD AT VANDALIA.

Vandalia, Ill., Dec. 12.-A fierce blizzard of sleet and snow is raging here to-night. The mercury is falling rapidly.

STORM RAGES AT BENSON. Benson, III., Dec. 12.-A severe snow storm has been raging in Central Illinois for several hours and the thermometer has been falling rapidly. Travel on the railroads is delayed.

WATER WAS NEEDED.

Mount Vernon, Ill., Dec. 12.-It began raining this morning here about 5 o'clock and has been raining slowly but constantly all day. It is sleeting and much colder to-night. The dust has been as deep as it is common in the summer and water was tting to be an item in all parts of the

zard in fifteen years has been raging since 3 o'clock. All business is practically sus pended and telephone and telegraph service is badly crippled. AT ALTO PASS,

WORST STORM IN YEARS.

Pana, Ill., Dec. 12.-The severest bliz-

Alto Pass, Ill., Dec. 12 .- The worst bliz gard of the season, so far, prevails here

BIG DROP AT LITCHFIELD. Litchfield, Ill., Dec. 12.—A severe bliz-zard, following a heavy rainfall, is raging here to-night. There has been a rapid fall in temperature, and railroad traffic

BLIZZARD DELAYS TRAINS Moline, Ill., Dec. 12.-A heavy snow fell here to-day, causing considerable delay to

THE WEST IN WINTER'S GRASP. Thermometer Drops Forty Degrees in Some Sections of State.

Kansas City, Mo., Dec. 12.-The first genuine blizzard of the season prevails in portions of Northern, Central and Western Kansas to-night, having raged for the last twelve hours. Since midnight last night the thermometer at some points dropped forty degrees, and to-night stands as low as 10 degrees above zero. A high north wind is blowing and unprotected stock in Western Kansas will suffer. A snow and wind storm of milder propor tions prevails in Western Missouri.

MERCURY AT ZERO IN OMOHA. Omaha, Neb., Dec. 12.-The mercury fell twenty-five degrees during the afternoon, reaching the zero mark at 6 o'clock, with prospects of a considerably lower temper the extreme cold was a frigid wind, which added to the severity of the atmosphere

RANGE COUNTRY SUFFERS

Lincoln, Neb., Dec. 12-Zero weather, or even colder, is in store for Southeastern Nebraska before to-morrow morning. At 8 o'clock to-night the temperature was 3 above, but steadily falling, a drop in twenty-four hours of twenty-nine degrees. A strong wind from the northwest intensi-fied the cold. West and North it is much colder, the range country experiencing the lowest December temperature for years. Snow has fallen in that section, but shelter for stock, with few exceptions, has been provided.

BLIZZARD IN NORTHWEST. Mliwaukee, Dec. 12.—The first heavy snowstorm of the season is general throughout the Northwest to-day.

SIXTEEN BELOW AT BISMARCK. St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 12.-A cold wave reached here from the Northwest about oon. At 2 p. m. the temperature went to 2 degrees below, the record for the season with a promise from the weather observer of a posible 12 degrees drop below zero. The cold weather is general in the North

At Bismarck, N. D., the temperature is 16 below zero. This weatehr, it is predicted, will continue several days. COLDEST OF THE SEASON.

Duluth, Minn., Dec. 12.-This city is in the clutches of the coldest weather season so far. The thermometer at the Government Weather Bureau registered degrees below, and the temperature is steadily going down. KEOKUK STREET CARS STOPPED.

Keokuk, Ia., Dec. 12.—The heavy snow-storm here to-day compelled the suspenrupted telegraph and telephone communi-

## AMERICAN TROOPS MAY BE SENT TO ISTHMUS'AT ONCE

mation Which Makes Immediate Action Seem Necessary.

GENERAL BELL IS SUMMONED.

He Probably Will Be Placed in Command of Detachment Which, It Is Admitted. Is Ready to Start.

NAVY DEPARTMENT DILIGENT.

Watching Every Mile of Panamanian Coast to Detect Presence of Colombians-May Make Reconnoissance at Atrato River.

Washington, Dec. 12.-General Franklin Bell, commander of the Fort Leavenworth forces, was summoned to Washington today. While his coming has more or less to do with matters connected with the General Staff College, it is admitted to night by officers of the General Staff to be for the purpose of consulting with the officials regarding a probable campaign against Colombia, should that country continue the movement of troops toward

he isthmus. It was intimated that matters have reached the point where troops may be moved at any time, which would seem to ndicate that the department is in po esion of information the tenor of which justifies actual preparations for the move nent of United States troops toward Pan-

Although the fact would not be disclosed, the presumption is that, in the event of troops being sent, General Bell will be put in command.

The Navy Department has received

ablegram from Rear Admiral Glass an nouncing that he is making every effort to run down the various reports regard ng Colombian expeditions to the isthmus He has ordered the Mayflower to the mouth of the Atrato River to make thorough investigation and if necessary a reconnoisance of that region also will be made to definitely ascertain whether there are any Colombian troops in that

The Atlanta also has been ordered to patrol the northern coast of the isthmus on the same mission. The commanders of both vessels are under instructions to sible dispatch and return to Colon so that chine crashed into the side of the roadthe Navy Department may have a full way, and the actor was sent flying upofficial report of the exact situation,

#### **GENERAL REYES HEARS** THAT HE IS ELECTED.

Washington, Dec. 12.—The Colombian legation to-night received a cablegram from General de Castro, Comman thief of the Colombian army, dated Port Limos, Costa Rica, to-day, conveying the information that the results of the elecbin on December 8 show a complete triumph for General Reyes.

When seen to-night General Reyes that he expected to remain in the United States for a fortnight longer.

#### SALVADOREANS UPHOLD UNITED STATES' POLICY.

San Salvador, Republic of Salvador, Dec 12.—The newspapers here publish edi-torials to-day approving the attitude of the United States in recognizing the new Republic of Panama and affirming that centing Colombia from reconquering the isthmus, does not violate any treaty with

COULD NOT SEE THE SIGNAL Blinding Storm Cause of Head-On Wreck Near Brunswick.

REPUBLIC SPECIAL.

Brunswick, Mo., Dec. 12-A head-end collision ocurred at 11:30 o'clock this morning three miles east of Brunswick between pasesnger train No. 12, eastbound, and freight train No. 91, M. W. Evans, fire-A heavy windstorm had blown several telegraph poles across the track and the crew of the freight train had stopped to clear the way. A flagman was sent ahead, but the snowstorm prevented the engineer of No. 12 from seeing the signal.

The engines of both trains were completely wrecked. Engineer N. Mathlas on No. 12 jumped just as the engines came together and was only slightly woul Fireman Evans leaves a widow and two small children, who live at Moberly. W. W. Greenland, Jr., a civil engineer of the Wabash Railway, received a scalp wound. Wilson Median and John Hagon of Br wick received internal injuries,

REED SPEAKS AT GALLATIN.

Boodle Is Not the Issue," Says Mayor to Daviess County. REPUBLIC SPECIAL.

Gallatin, Mo., Dec. 12.—Mayor James A. Reed of Kansas City spoke at the Courtouse in this city to-day, and, despite the most inclement weather of the year, a large crowd of voters was present.

Mayor Reed's speech was confined principally to a defense of the Dem

tions of Republicana. He said the charge that the issue in the party is to be one of boodle antiboodle is unwarrantable. Mr. Reed is personally very popular with Daviese County Democrats and has a strong following among them.

## NAT C. GOODWIN BARELY ESCAPES DEATH IN WRECK.

War Department Has Infor- Runaway Automobile on the Brooklyn Bridge Almost Throws Him Over Railing Into East River.

SAVED BY PRESENCE OF MIND.

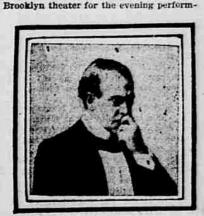
Artery in Actor's Temple Is Severed, and Services of Ambulance Surgeon Are Required.

LATER GOES ON TO THEATER.

Arrives Late, but Takes Up His Work in Second Act-Chauffeur Is Seriously Hurt by Smashup.

New York, Dec. 12 .- N. C. Goodwin, the in an automobile accident on the Brookchine, struck against the iron railing and fell back into the roadway.

An artery in his temple was severed, and only his presence of mind in throwing one arm out saved him from probable death in the East River.



NAT C. GOODWIN, comedian, who was almost

had almost arrived at the Brooklyn tower, when it began to cavort. He heard

ward and out of the open door. His head struck the iron railing at the side of the bridge, and, although almost stunned, he saved himself from going over, The chauffeur was knocked from his seat and lay still in the road, while many persons jumped from passing trolley cars and ran to the scene. The wounded actor was taken to the Brooklyn end of the bridge. blood streaming from the wounds in his head.

An ambulance surgeon, hurriedly sum moned, staunched the flow and sewed up the cut over the temple. Mr. Goodwin on with the second act of his play. It was found later that a break in the would make no statement beyond saying | running gear had caused the trouble with the automobile. The chauffeur was hurt

#### **RUNGE TO RESIGN** IN A FEW DAYS.

Insane Asylum Superintendent Says He Will Notify Mayor Before Confirming Report.

Reports to the effect that Doctor Edward C. Runge, Superintendent of the In-sane Asylum, was about to resign, received a virtual confirmation by the doctor, who, last night, refused to deny the truth of the reports.

When asked whether he had tendered his resignation or was contemplating such action. Doctor Runge said: "No, I have not resigned yet, nor do I

care to say, at present, that it is my intention of doing so. I will not deny, however, that I have given the matter con-"It would be discourteous of me to make public the fact that I was to resign be-

fore informing the Mayor of my intention. When I resign I shall first inform Mayor Wells and then make it known to the Doctor Runge did not care to speak of his plans for the future, which were also a part of the recent reports. It is said

that Doctor Runge is contemplating going East, where a position is awaiting him. FOLK CLUB AT ODESSA, MO.

Joseph H. Christy Chosen President of Organization.

REPUBLIC SPECIAL Lexington, Mo., Dec. 12.—A rousing good Folk Club was organized at Odessu, Lafayette County, to-day. Officers were elected as follows: Joseph

H. Christy, former Representative of Lafayette County, president; E. F. Blake, former Mayor of Odessa, vice president; Charles R. Creasy, member Democratic Congressional Committee, Seventh Dis-trict, secretary, and Benjamin Elliott, cashier Farmers' Bank, treasurer.

#### SECRETARY HAY IMPROVING.

He Is Resting Satisfactorily and Transacting Business at Home. Washington, Dec. 12.—Secretary Hay continues to improve satisfactorily. He is resting comfortably and transacting necessary business at his home.