

**Miscellaneous.**

**Furs Stored,**  
Insured and Repaired, at moderate cost.

**Trunks and Suit Cases**  
A Specialty.

**STRAW HATS**  
Are ready, at

**Friend E. Brooks,**  
795 CHAPEL STREET.

**Provisions, &c.**

**YES!**

Everybody is eating those delicious

**MARYLAND BISCUIT,**  
Fresh daily, only 10c. per doz.

TO-DAY:  
FRESH STRAWBERRIES.  
RIPE PEACHES.  
NEW TAMARINDS.

DELICATESSEN:  
Swiss Cheese, Ham, Tongue, Corned Beef and Bologna.

**E. E. NICHOLS, 378 State St.**  
Telephone 55-2.

**The People of New Haven**

Need not now feel obliged to go to the Litchfield Hills to get Pure Milk Cream Butter, Eggs, for they can now get them here right in the city at No. 2 Whitney Avenue, received fresh every morning, and arrangements can be made to have it delivered every day at their homes.

The Goshen Creamery Butter is just fine, having a nice flavor and taste which can only be obtained from grass. We have it fresh from the creamery three times a week and are selling it at popular prices. Every pound warranted. Also first quality of Groceries, California Oranges, and Dried Fruits for pie, and Native Potatoes that are extra fine for the table.

Call at the store or telephone 221-2 and your order will receive prompt attention. The People's Servant,

**E. H. CLARK,**  
my 13 ft

**Washburn Crosby Co.**

**"SUPERLATIVE."**

The Best Bread Flour in the World.

**J. D. DEWELL & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE AGENTS,  
239 State Street, New Haven.

**D. M. WELCH & SON**

OFFER TO-DAY

**Worlds of Fine Strawberries.**

1,000 Pineapples, 8c each—Ripe.

Fancy California Oranges 30c dozen.  
Fancy large Messina Oranges 25c doz.  
Fancy cutting up Oranges 15c doz.

**BIG DRIVE IN**

**California Canned Fruit.**

Large 8 lb cans Crawford Peaches 12c can.  
Large 8 lb cans Lemon Cling Peaches 15c can.  
Large 8 lb can Apricots only 11c can.  
The above lot will not last long. Samples open on our counters.

**Fine Fresh Vegetables.**

Peas, String and Wax Beans, Cucumbers, new bunch Beets, etc., very cheap. Finest Star Potatoes 70c bushel. Try our fancy Elgin Creamery Butter; price low.

**D. M. WELCH & SON,**  
Cash Grocers,  
28 and 30 Congress Avenue,  
Branches—175 Campbell Avenue, West Haven,  
8 Grand Avenue, Fair Haven.

**Fresh Olive Oil.**

FOR the table; different sized bottles, 25c, 40c, 75c, \$1.25. Just received; quality guaranteed.

French Peas, 15c, 25c, 35c; Domestic Peas, 10c, 15c, 20c, and 25c, each. Morning Dew brand. Instantaneous Tapioca, Husky Lunch Chocolate, Biscuits Crackers, Native Potatoes, fresh out of Asparagus every morning. Bermuda Onions, Colo Beet, the new shortening; will you try it? Sold by

**D. S. Cooper Co., 470 State st.**

**COLUMBIA SOUPS.**

IN FULL QUART CANS.

Ox Tail, Mulligatawny,  
Mock Turtle, French Bouillon,  
Consomme, Julienne,  
Tomato, Chicken,  
Chicken Gumbo.

**\$2.75 per dozen, 25c each.**

**HURLBURT BROS.,**  
1074 CHAPEL STREET.

**A Verdict Rendered.**

CITIZENS of New Haven and visiting strangers have decided that the most popular resort in New Haven is

**JUDSON'S FRUIT STORE,**  
867 CHAPEL STREET.

**Extra Tivoli Beer.**  
Equalled by few Beers at any price.  
\$1.00 per Dozen,  
Less 10c per dozen for return of empties.

**GILBERT & THOMPSON.**

**Laundries.**

**DO YOU WANT**  
**Your Carpets Brightened,**  
The Moths Killed, and the Dust Removed?

**WE CAN DO IT.**

**Lace Curtains**  
Of the finest qualities cleaned without injury—We are especially fitted up for this work.

**Dyeing and Cleaning**  
Of Men's Suits and Overcoats, Ladies' Dresses, etc.

**Laundring**  
Of Shirts, Collars, Cuffs, Underclothing.

**THE FORSYTH CO.,**  
OFFICES—378 CHAPEL STREET,  
645 " " "  
23 BROADWAY,  
STATE, LAWRENCE AND  
MECHANIC STREETS.  
Telephone 554-2 and 3

**COMPRESSED AIR**  
**Carpet Cleaning Works.**  
WILLIAM F. KNAPP & CO.,  
Proprietors,  
106 Court St., New Haven, Ct.  
Work done at short notice. mh31ft

**Furniture, Etc.**



**The Celebrated Whitney Baby Carriage**

We have the complete large line of Spring styles in stock; best values ever shown. Prices ranging from \$3.00 to \$35.00.

**STAHL & HEGEL,**  
8, 10, 12 Church Street.

**H. F. BLOGG & BRO.,**  
Cash or Credit  
**HOME FURNISHERS,**  
699 Chapel street, New Haven, Conn.

**FULL LINE OF**  
Folding Beds, Parlor Furniture, Carpets,  
Oilcloths, Beds, Baby Carriages,  
Mattresses, Parlor and  
Cook Stoves.

**Character is Credit.**  
Store open 7 a. m. to 6:30 p. m., Saturday  
and Monday evenings to 9.

**WHAT PEOPLE WANT.**

**M**OST value for the least money. A article bought at a low price and not giving satisfaction certainly is not a bargain.

**READ, READ, READ,** what you can buy for 25c; the following are fresh, fine goods:

7 dozen Eggs \$1.00, 15c per dozen.  
4 cans Sweet Corn 25c.  
3 boxes size cans Tomatoes 25c.  
1 dozen Messina Oranges 25c.  
Large Valencia Oranges 15c per dozen.  
Lemons 10c dozen.  
New Creamery Butter 25lb, 4 lb Soda Crackers 25c.  
4 lbs Rice (extra) 25c.  
4 lbs French Peas 25c.  
3 packages Rolled Oats 25c.  
3 large Muscatel Raisins 25c.  
Maple Syrup 25c bottle.  
Maple Sugar 15c lb.  
Java Coffee 25c lb.  
Jerusalem Onions 10c per quart.

**J. H. KEARNEY,**  
ELM CITY CASH GROCERY,  
74-76 Congress Avenue, cor. Hill st.

**HEADQUARTERS**  
—FOR—  
**FRESH VEGETABLES.**  
String Beans, Peas,  
Cauliflower, Lettuce,  
Tomatoes,  
Boston Cucumbers,  
Native Beets,  
Spanish Dandelion,  
Greens, Beet Tops,  
Summer Squash,  
Sweet Potatoes,  
BERMUDA ONIONS and MUSHROOMS.

**FANCY POULTRY,**  
Spring Lamb, Mutton, Beef and Veal.

**THE R. H. NESBIT CO.,**  
Church and Elm Sts.  
Telephone call 299

**Undertakers.**

**THEODORE KEILER, Agt,**  
UNDERTAKER,  
162 ORANGE STREET,  
Near Court street Telephone No. 373

**H. V. BEECHER, JAS. M. BENNETT,**  
**BEECHER and BENNETT,**  
Funeral Directors and  
Embalmers,  
No. 280 Elm St., Broadway Square.  
Telephone No. 575-3. Lady Assistant,  
Nicht Hall. 639 ft

**Miscellaneous.**

**BROWN & BERGER,**  
**ARCHITECTS,**  
87 Church Street.  
Telephone 532-4. mh 17

**THE CONFERENCE SERMON.**  
(Continued from First Page.)

stances so crowded as to threaten to require extensive enlargements, may help overcome this difficulty. It seems to have been demonstrated, also, that apart from the plant, the weekly cost of such institution as the one all Zions less than that of our jails and almshouses and workhouses, where the people for whom this reformatory is largely designed now spend a great part of their time.

Pool selling, and its prohibition by our legislature, and the new law forbidding the admission to suffrage of persons of tainted moral character was spoken of, and regret was expressed at the non-passage of the proposed law for disfranchising for five years on three convictions for any jail offense within twelve consecutive months, and on repetition, permanent disfranchisement to follow.

Under the present law men are disfranchised for petty thefts—as, in a recent instance, of a chicken—because that ranks as felony. But men who spend the greater part of their time in jail for drunkenness and licentiousness or abuse of wife and children, go on voting with even greater regularity than the average well behaved citizen. Not that they care for politics more, but because they find greater profit in it.

The pauper laws of the state are much in need of revision; and the tramp laws, largely through the withdrawal of the premium on arrests, are rarely enforced. A bill providing for an unpaid commission to inquire into pauperism and vagabondage, their causes and remedies, has been rejected on the unfavorable report of the judiciary committee.

The county homes, or most of them, need improving. The number of ideal homes of the kind is few.

The few charity organization societies in the state seem to be in a condition of fair vigor and are evidently doing an educational work of steady increasing magnitude and efficiency. So far as I know, only one new one has been organized within the past few years.

The woman's relief corps of the Grand Army of the Republic may perhaps merit mention as one of the more earnest and active of our organized charities.

The school of sociology begun in Hartford under the care of the Society for Education Extension was commended.

There is not lacking signs that public opinion in the state is becoming more and more intelligently concerned to what is known as the social question. The occasion of the greater part of our crime, poverty and deterioration both physical and mental—I mean drunkenness.

At 10 o'clock the subject, "State Boards of Charities," was taken up and the report of the standing committee on state boards of public charities was read by Dr. F. H. Wines of Illinois.

The question "Is a State Board of Control With Full Executive Power Preferable to a State Supervisory Board With No Executive Power?" was discussed by Clarence S. Stratton of Wisconsin and the Rev. Mr. Nutting of Rhode Island in the affirmative and by General Brinkerhoff of Ohio in the negative. The trend of the discussion seemed to be that state boards of control with full executive power were only practicable in small states.

"The Problems of Child Saving in New York City" was the theme of the opening paper Saturday afternoon, discussed by C. Loring Bruce, secretary of the Children's Aid society, New York. He said:

The sociological problems of New York are especially complex by reason of the ignorance and helplessness of the great numbers of immigrants from Europe who through into certain quarters of the city.

Each ward presents different characteristics and different problems, and as the numbers of these people increase the struggle of life becomes more intense. The breaking of the home ties with the mother country has a bad moral effect. They find the police less strict, the wealth about them far greater, and the boys are learning that it is possible to live by their wits.

The public schools do not meet this problem.

It is not grammar schools, with aristocratic courses of study, turning out boys and girls fitted for nothing but shop clerks, that we most need; it is the kindergarten and the primary school, with good playgrounds around them, that we must have at frequent intervals in the tenement districts, with bodies of intelligent trustees who are interested in the individual children. Until after this is done we should have trade schools for the older boys and girls.

Mr. Bruce declared that tenement-house life under proper conditions is not in itself necessarily degrading. If the regulations of the board of health are energetically enforced, with sufficient schools where the children will receive painstaking attention, with reading rooms and libraries in school basements for the people in winter and parks for recreation in summer, with playgrounds at every school which the children may use the year round under proper supervision, and with the kindly influence of the churches and benevolent societies as at present, the people of the tenements will work out their own redemption. Drunkenness, debauchery and vice are diminishing. The people of the tenements, as a rule, are honest and virtuous, and all they need is a fair chance to train their children, a chance to rise.

H. W. Lewis, agent of the board of children's guardians, Washington, read a paper on "Colored Children in the South," and "Preventive Legislation and Work in Ontario" was discussed by J. J. Kelso, superintendent of Neglected and Dependent Children in Ontario.

Mrs. S. E. Tenney of Brooklyn, N. Y., opened the charity organization section with an address on "Aids to Friendly Visitors." A general discussion followed, in which various exigencies in practical charitable visitations were mentioned.

The following committee on resolutions was appointed: Judge Fallett of Ohio, Clarence Snyder of Wisconsin and James Lyons of Virginia.

"SOCIOLOGY IN INSTITUTIONS OF LEARNING."

"Sociology in Institutions of Learning" was the topic of the conference for Saturday evening.

President Seth Low of Columbia college was to have been the first speaker of the evening, but he was unavoidably

detained in New York and was compelled to cancel his engagement here. Professor Franklin H. Giddings of New York began the exercises, he reading a paper on the subject "Is the Term 'Social Classes' a Scientific Category." The paper was a scientific essay and drew forth applause from the audience.

The paper on the "Edwards System," by Dr. C. R. Henderson of Chicago, was read by title only.

Professor E. R. L. Gould of Baltimore spoke upon "The Statistical Study of Hereditary Criminality." In concluding he summed up in saying: "Personally I regret that the study of hereditary criminality is hedged about with extreme difficulties. Were we able to get clearer apprehensions of the real facts and views which now pass for scientific world, in all probability be labeled morbid and sentimental. There is great danger in emphasizing heredity and by contrast minimizing the influences of environment and individual responsibility. Consequences doubly unfortunate must ensue. Individual stamina will be weakened and society made to feel less keenly the duty of reforming environment. It is not a better to postulate the widest range of free choice than to preach the doctrine of a fettered will and so elevate criminality and a propitiatory sacrifice.

**SOCIOLOGICAL INSTRUCTION, ITS FEASIBILITY AND PROBABLE RESULTS.**

Following Professor Gould, Professor H. F. Powers of Northampton, Mass., read a paper on "Sociological Instruction in Schools and Colleges; Its Feasibility and Probable Results." In the course of his remarks he said: "It seems incredible that in a democracy, colleges should so generally think politics an unnecessary subject for instruction, and that schools supported by the state should not mention the art of the states of citizenship. Dishonest and bungling political action is an enviable result. So important a social institution as the family is seldom mentioned even in colleges, apparently not because there is a general surfeit of intelligence or practical wisdom on the subject. And in all these matters so profoundly concerning human welfare, change is impending or in progress; the spell of tradition is broken. But all this means that there is perhaps absolute need of greater intelligence and social wisdom with the view to the conscious direction of society. However much we may believe in the control of social evolution by reason and human effort, a study of society cannot but convince us that changes must be slow to be either wholesome or permanent, and that effort spent on merely proximate causes is ineffectual. These conclusions are not agreeable to those who organize crusades. It is one of the painful incidents of science that the student is so often called upon to part company with the reformer. The fervid appeals and enthusiastic characterizations by which he seeks to enlist men into a grand reforming mob gather harshly on the ears of one who sees the difficulties of bettering society while the other sees only its desirability. After a few vain attempts to inoculate a little science into these reformers while they are charging at double quick, the student is apt to give up the attempt and to seem henceforth unfriendly to reform."

**SCIENCE AND SENTIMENT IN ECONOMIC POLICY.**

Professor Arthur T. Hadley of New Haven was the next speaker, his subject being, "Science and Sentiment in Economic Policy." In the course of his address he said: "Take the case of tax laws. Practical experience has shown the absolute necessity of taxing things rather than persons if we wish to make fiscal systems effective the principle of 'stoppage at source,' as it is called. Tax the corporation rather than the stockholders in the corporation and the honest and dishonest will pay alike. Tax mortgaged real estate at its full value and thus reach the lender individually, instead of trying to make him declare directly the amount of mortgaged instruments which he owns.

"The economic laws by which taxes are paid indirectly these men can not or will not see. In the direct pursuit of justice by a short cut they defeat their own ends. They pass a law compelling every man to declare his personal property and pay taxes upon it. The personal property of widows and orphans and of a few exceptionally honest men is declared, and pays double and triple taxes, while the rest escape. Of all the economic evils under which honest men suffer, few are more burdensome than those which arise from unintelligent attempts to secure equity in taxation.

"Or take the case of currency legislation—mer who are moved with sympathy for the debtors in the present crisis, think that a cheaper dollar would be an advantage. They see that a man who has a debt to pay could do it easier if the value of the dollar in the country; they therefore advocate inflation in the interest of the debtor classes. This is all right for a man who has borrowed money and a debt to pay. But how about the man who wants to borrow money for the future. The advocates of cheap money think that there will be more dollars to borrow. But by the same paper every borrower will want more dollars to do a given work. The borrowers want capital, not money. If there is 50 per cent more money in the country prices will go up 50 per cent to the borrower, who before wanted \$1,000, now wants \$1,500. He has thus received no gain from the increased supply of money. In fact he actually loses, for the lender, fearing danger from the insecure currency system, indemnifies himself by a high interest charge. The policy of paying with paper a generation ago and consequently with silver to-day, is responsible for perhaps 2 per cent per annum on the interest rate—a dead weight on debtors, a source of profit to speculators only.

The following is the program for today's meetings:

**MONDAY, MAY 27, AT SEMINARY BUILDING.**

9:30 a. m.—Reports from states (alphabetically) from Florida to Maine.

10 a. m.—Lectures for soldiers and sailors. "National and State Homes for Union Soldiers and Sailors," by C. E. Faulkner of Atchison, Kan.

"State and Other Homes for Confederate Soldiers and Sailors," by Major N. V. Randolph of Richmond, Va., and Major R. H. Dudley of Nashville, Tenn.

"Pensions," by Prof. A. O. Wright of Madison, Wis.

(Continued on Third Page.)

**Baptists at Saratoga.**  
A large number of Baptists will attend the Baptist National convention to be held at Saratoga this week. A special train will leave this city to-day. Most of the ministers will also attend.

**St. Paul's Guild.**  
St. Paul's guild holds its last meeting this season to-morrow evening. An informal reception with a short entertainment will be in order. All the young people of the parish are cordially invited.

**SEAL BRAND**  
**COFFEE**

**FINEST GROWN**

**Philadelphia Dental Rooms,**  
751 Chapel Street.

**BEST SET OF TEETH**  
ON  
**RUBBER BASE, \$8.00**  
A Good Set at \$5.00.  
Teeth extracted without pain by the use of our Vitalized Air, made fresh at our office.  
Teeth Extracted, 25c.  
Vitalized Air, 50c.

Office open at All Hours.  
**L. D. D. MONKS, D. D. S., Manager.**

**Look in Our Show Windows For Bargains.**

A lot of Fancy Decorated Individual Butters, 1 cent each while they last.

**Best Hemp Clothes Line,**  
100 feet, 15c.

**130 piece Dinner Set,**  
BEST ENGLISH PORCELAIN.  
GOLD TRIMMED,  
\$12.98.

**A Fine Banquet Lamp,**  
Gold Plated, Solid Onyx Base,  
\$8.35.

Fancy Oxidized Clock, 8 day, half-hour strike, only \$3.98.

10 piece Toilet Set,  
3 decorations, \$2.27.

Rogers' Plated Knives and Forks. These are genuine Hartford goods; \$3.35 a set, 6 knives and 6 forks.

Ask to see the HILL ODORLESS COOKER.

**Frederick L. Averill,**  
Complete Housefurnisher,  
755 to 763 Chapel Street.  
Open evenings.

**TO MEN.**

The loss is ours, and notwithstanding the sharp advance in prices. We will sell you

**DURING THE WEEK ENDING JUNE 1st,**

**Our Russia Calf Four Dollar Shoe for \$3.19.**

**Our Russia Calf Three Dollar and Fifty Cent Shoe for \$2.75.**

Not a pair has been sold this season for less than \$4.00 and \$5.50.

**A. B. GREENWOOD,**  
773 CHAPEL STREET.  
Closed evenings except Monday and Saturday.

**Jewelers.**

**WHAT A DANDY!**  
AND I ONLY  
**PAID 25 CENTS FOR IT.**

**DURANT'S**  
HE HAS SOME  
**REAL 'BUTES' AT ALL PRICES.**  
**BEST VALUE FOR THE MONEY IN THE CITY**  
55 CHURCH ST.

**Carbonized Stone.**  
The best for Driveways, Cellar and Shop Floors, Copings, and all kinds of.

**Artificial Stone Work.**  
Estimates furnished by

**The Manufacturers,**  
**C. D. ROBINSON & CO.,**  
my 90ft 442 STATE STREET.

**Sale of Miss A. V. Byrnes' Stock of Millinery**

At 1132 CHAPEL STREET, 2d door above York.

The large and select stock of Millinery recently purchased in New York by Miss A. V. Byrnes will be sold regardless of cost by order of

**THE ADMINISTRATRIX.**  
Mrs. Gamble will personally superintend all orders and will appreciate a call from her sister's friends and her own.

**EARLE & SEYMOUR,**  
SOLICITORS OF

**American and Foreign PATENTS,**  
868 Chapel Street,  
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

**SECOND-HAND. CAMERAS.**

1 6x8 1/2 Waterbury Outfit \$12.00; list price \$20.00.  
1 5x8 Anthony Outfit \$10.00; list price \$15.00.  
1 No. 2 Kodak \$15.00; list price \$32.50.  
2 No. 2 Kodaks \$20.00; list price \$32.50.  
1 3x5 Knack Camera \$12.00; list price \$16.00.  
1 4x5 Premo Camera \$22.50; list price \$30.00.

**ALL PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.**  
**C. W. Whittlesey & Co.**  
281 STATE STREET.

**Linings. MACHINE JOBBING.**

WANTED, all sorts of repairing. Machine jobbing, model making, Tailors' Shears, Barbers, Sissors and Scissors sharpened. Fine Lamps, Silverware repaired. NO JOB BARRED.

**Rear 67 Orange Street.**  
POMEROY BROS.

**BICYCLES WANTED.**

I want a number of Second-hand Bicycle Now is the time to trade your old style heavy machine for an up to date '95 Model

**Bicycles and Pneumatic Tires Repaired.**  
**W. P. WEAVER,**  
516 and 520 State street, New Haven.

**TEN DAY SPECIAL CARPET SALE.**

—AT—  
**H. B. ARMSTRONG & CO.,**  
84-97 Orange street.

Having combined our two large stocks into one, you find we have a much larger quantity of goods on hand than ever before at this time of the year. In order to reduce stock prior to inventory, and to stimulate trade, we have reduced our prices on all our Carpets for this great Ten Days' Sale. We are selling Carpets lower than we have ever sold them before, which means we are selling them lower than clean, standard stock was ever sold in New Haven.

**STOCK INCLUDES:**  
100 Rolls of Gobelins, \$1.07; 100 Rolls of Axminster, \$1.07;  
100 Rolls of Moquettes, .87; 150 Rolls of Tapestry Brussels, .87;  
150 Rolls of Best Quality Ingrains, 50c.

We offer special prices for Ten Days.

**H. B. ARMSTRONG & CO.,**  
89--97 Orange Street.

**Mahoney Boilers, Steam and Hot Water.**

ARE

Self Contained, requiring no brick setting Without Gaskets or Packing, and are thus all tight.

Have Vertical Water Ways, giving free circulation Large Direct Fire Surfaces, using the radiant heat of the fire.

Thousands in use and all giving satisfaction

**SHEAHAN & GROARK,**  
Steam Fitters and Plumbers. Telephone 4.  
285 and 287 State Street.

**WILLIAM H. CHAPMAN,**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Solicitor of Counselor in

**PATENTS**  
Eight Years Examiner in U. S. Patent Office.

OFFICES:  
New Haven, Springfield.  
70 CHURCH ST. 317 MAIN ST

**YOU CAN ADD MUCH**  
To your happiness in this life by using

**"WAXINE,"**

And in seeing your floor kept fresh and clean by one or two applications of Waxine in a year. The cost is trifling; try it and be happy. For sale by

**THOMPSON & BELDEN,**  
396-398 State Street.

**Dozzoni's COMPLEXION POWDER.**

Imparts a brilliant transparency to the skin. Removes all pimples, freckles and discolorations. For Sale Everywhere.

Good Advice: "Weigh Your Bread."

**THE CHEAPEST and BEST Bread in the City**

In fact, no better Bread can be made. "Facts are stubborn things," and beyond a question FERRY'S BREAD is the PEOPLE'S FAVORITE. One 5 lb loaf 7 cents, two 2 1/2 lb loaves 12 cents, 4 loaves for 25 cents. No wonder that crowds flock to FERRY'S STORE, 45-50 Church street, from all sections of the city and neighboring towns.

**THINK IT OVER**

**TO MEN.**

**TO MEN.**

**TO MEN.**

**TO MEN.**

**TO MEN.**