

YOUR GRANDFATHER WAS A YOUNGSTER, WHEN PEYTON GRAVELY MADE THE FIRST PLUG OF TOBACCO THAT EVER WAS MADE.

THERE MUST BE SOMETHING BACK OF A REPUTATION THAT LIVES AND LASTS LIKE THAT.

**GRAVELY'S CELEBRATED Chewing Plug**

BEFORE THE INVENTION OF OUR PATENT AIR-PROOF POUCH GRAVELY PLUG TOBACCO MADE STRICTLY FOR ITS CHEWING QUALITY WOULD NOT KEEP FRESH IN THIS SECTION. NOW THE PATENT POUCH KEEPS IT FRESH AND CLEAN AND GOOD. A LITTLE CHEW OF GRAVELY IS ENOUGH AND LASTS LONGER THAN A BIG CHEW OF ORDINARY PLUG.

P. B. Gravelly Tobacco Co. Danville, Va. ESTD 1860

LOOK AT THE GOOD WORK BILL POSTER'S BILLBOARDS HAVE STARTED!

**SEVERE PENALTY FOR THOSE RESISTING DRAFT**

COURT-MARTIAL AND MILITARY PENALTY FOR DESERTION. GENERAL CROWDER ANNOUNCES—CALL NOW GIVES OPPORTUNITY TO ELIGIBLE MEN TO EXPLAIN WHY THEY DO NOT WANT TO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY—WHEN MOBILIZATION ORDER IS ISSUED, ARMY WILL TAKE CHARGE.

Short shift of court-martial and perhaps the firing squad will be the lot of those who persist in resistance to the draft.

The iron hand of the full military power of the nation is ready. The opportunity is now presented to those who do not wish to serve to appear in orderly manner and present the government with their excuses. Should they fail to take advantage of this opportunity, they are automatically enrolled as soldiers. If they then fail to appear for duty, they are deserters. The punishment for desertion in war time is death.

And the full military power of the nation will be employed if necessary to impose the penalty. Brigadier General Enoch H. Crowder, the provost marshal general, outlined this procedure this week. General Crowder's statement, formulated after conference with officials of the department of justice, follows:

**General Crowder's Warning.**  
 "Press reports and other advices received indicate that in one or two widely separated districts, individuals, misinformed as to the purpose of the law and misguided as to its result, are threatening forcible resistance to the draft.

"There is nothing to resist at this stage in the execution of the law. All male persons between the ages of 21 and 30 inclusive have been enrolled for military service. A preliminary call has gone forth to some such persons, but the immediate and actual object of this call is merely to provide an opportunity for such persons, or for someone else in respect to them, to present to the government reasons why they should not be finally ordered to report for military duty.

"If such persons do not appear and present these reasons, they have simply neglected to take advantage of an opportunity that was offered solely for their benefit. The failure of persons to take advantage of this opportunity does not interfere with the raising of the army, and interests the government only as a punishable crime of omission. If they do not desire to make any such claims, or if for any other reason they fail to appear, their names are automatically posted as having been called to military duty. Failure to appear merely hastens the automatic process.

**Court-Martial Their Fate.**  
 "When the time allowed for making these claims has elapsed, these persons will be enrolled as in the military service. They will then be ordered to appear as soldiers. From this point on they will be under the swift and summary procedure of court-martial. Failure to report for military duty when ordered to do so constitutes desertion. In time of war this is a capital offense. Deserters may be apprehended by either civil or military authority and after the mandate of the federal government has gone forth the whole strength of the military arm of the government is available to apprehend the deserters if necessary to use such force.

"Demonstrations against local boards are simply futile strokes in the air. All records necessary to hold such persons are already on file with state headquarters and with the national capital, and since local boards have had no occasion to use any force in simply offering a beneficial opportunity to registered persons, there is no field for resistance. If resistance is attempted when the army seeks to apprehend deserters it will instantly encounter troops of the federal government."

In practice, under General Crowder's construction of the law, registered men who do not appear for examination will be posted to the district boards as selected for military service as soon as the five-day period allowed them to put in an appearance after they have been summoned has elapsed. Two days more will elapse after their names reach the district board to await appeal action by the individual. They then will be posted to the adjutant general of the state as selected to fill the quotas of their district.

**Mobilization Process.**  
 Orders for the mobilization of the selected men will be given some time during the present month. If the resister fails to obey that order he will be set down as absent without leave and the machinery will be set in motion to bring him in. When it is clear that he is wilfully absenting himself with no intention of reporting to the army a charge of desertion will be placed against him. From that time on any civil officer who arrests him will earn a reward of \$50. If found guilty by court-martial of desertion, the individual may be sentenced to death and only the president can save him from punishment.

General Crowder believes that the resisters in Oklahoma and elsewhere are acting under a delusion, fostered probably by agitators, that they are conducting a political campaign against the draft, whereas the time for that passed when the registration was completed.

The government takes no interest in their proceedings now unless they fail to report to their companies when called. There is no question involved of civil court or local juries. Thirteen army officers will pass on the cases of the men when they are brought to book, and the armed strength of the nation is available to bring them to book.

As to those who are aiding or abetting the resisters, the situation is different. While the government will make no effort to bring in men who do not obey the summons of the local selection boards or attempt to enforce their attendance in any way until they have passed into the military status, it will use every energy to stamp out disorders designed to prevent the execution of the federal laws. Such a step, however, would not be taken until the governors asked for military forces to restore order.

**Widest Publicity to Exemptions.**  
 Gen. Crowder also took action to reduce the number of applications for exemption which news reports indicate are being filed. In a telegram to all governors he directed that local boards be instructed to furnish to newspapers names of all registered men who apply for exemption, the grounds asserted to support such claim and the action taken by the board. In cases of discharge for physical disqualifications this does not apply, as they are not cases where exemption is claimed, but are the result of rejection by a board.

Officials believe the effect of this order will be to curb applications for exemption to a large extent. Men who do not have legitimate excuses are not expected to court the scorn of neighbors who would recognize the weakness of their pleas when published. Men whose cases are clear, however, and who are entitled to exemption, officials believe, will be glad to have their neighbors know their circumstances and that it is not lack of patriotism or fear which has prompted them to seek relief from military service. Exemption in such cases, officials declare, will be generally approved and the parents and relatives of boys who will be taken are entitled to know why the boys of their neighbors were not taken.

**STRANG & PROSSER MAKE FINE RECORD**

BIG SEATTLE ADVERTISING AGENCY DIRECTS PUBLIC CAMPAIGNS.

When a public movement develops, such as that now so prominent throughout Eastern Washington for the protection of grain from fire, the problem is to carry the message in the most forceful way possible to the greatest number of people in the shortest time.

Then it is that the modern advertising agency is called into action. With its facilities and knowledge of publicity channels it is able to accomplish speedy results at a minimum of time and cost.

In the present emergency for wheat protection the burden of the publicity campaign has fallen on the shoulders of the Strang & Prosser Advertising Agency of Seattle, through its connection with the Northwestern Mutual Fire association, which writes most of the grain insurance of the state.

Strang & Prosser have co-operated gladly with the State Council of Defense, and with the other agencies actively engaged in the fight to protect the grain.

When Col. R. A. Hartley of Everett last fall sought the nomination for governor the advertising campaign that "woke up" the state was written and placed by this same advertising agency, lifting Col. Hartley from seventh to second place in a couple of weeks, and proving just about the best endorsement ever given frank, straightforward newspaper advertising as the best and quickest way to reach all the voters in a political campaign.

In the recent Red Cross subscription campaign the Seattle committee placed the publicity in Strang & Prosser's hands, the work of preparing and handling the advertising being contributed by that firm. Seattle oversubscribed its allotment by almost \$150,000.

Have Your **CLEANING, PRESSING AND REPAIRING** done by union tailors at the **City Dye Works** 301 W. Fourth Phone 684 WE CALL AND DELIVER

**TENTS, AWNINGS AND SAIL MAKERS**  
 Dealers in Launch and Boat Supplies Canvas Duck—all I. M. LARSEN & SONS Widths and 806 South A St. Tacoma Weights Tacoma



**TOURING CAR ..... \$755 ROADSTER ..... \$740**  
 (Delivered in Olympia.)

Complete with electric lights, self-starter and all the modern equipment, ready for you to drive.

We'll be glad to demonstrate it.

**E. C. TEW, Agent**  
 Phone 335 600 E. FOURTH

**CEMENT FOR PERMANENCE**

Use **Playford Cement Staves for Silos**  
 Grain Bins, Culverts, Watering Tanks, Garages and **WELL CURB**  
 Cheapest in the Long Run

**WASHINGTON CEMENT STAVE SILO COMPANY**  
 Olympia, Wash.  
 308 E. 4th St. Phone 849-L

**TAKE CARE OF THE BATTERIES**

IN YOUR CAR  
 Inspection Free

**McNeill Battery Station**  
 P. H. McNEILL, Prop. 219 W. Fifth Phone 387 Official Willard Station

**WILL NOT REBUILD MILL.**  
 Black Lake Shingle Plant Destroyed by Fire Last Friday.

The shingle mill of the Belmore Lumber Manufacturing company at Black Lake, which was burned down last Friday night by a fire which started from sparks in the engine room, will not be rebuilt, J. W. Dent, the proprietor said afterwards, but shingle machinery will be installed in the sawmill now building.

This is the fourth time within the past three years that fire has destroyed the Black Lake mill. Some 50 people worked last Friday night fighting the blaze, but were unable to save the shingle mill and devoted their efforts to protecting the new dry kiln and sawmill. The loss is from \$4,000 to \$5,000, only partially protected by insurance.

**Electric Washing Machine**



Saves labor, saves injury to hands from rubbing and the hot water; removes the dirt without wearing the clothing; saves time and materials.

Sold on easy payments.

**Olympia Light & Power Company**

ration, at the same time producing a better flow of milk.

Not considering the increased milk flow, let us compare the acreage necessary to produce equivalent amounts of the two feeds. Land that will produce three tons of hay will produce at the least calculation 12 tons of silage per acre, but considering the ratio mentioned above the 12 tons of silage will replace six tons of hay in the ration. Therefore one acre used for silage crops conservatively estimated will be as efficient as two acres used for hay production.

The Western Washington farmer is also confronted with the problem of saving his hay crop from the rain. One-third to one-half of the hay crop of Western Washington is damaged if not actually spoiled from this source every year. While ordinary hay cannot be recommended as the best silage crop, yet silage made from our average Western Washington hay is fully as efficient as an animal food as it would be in the natural state.

This one feature of insurance against loss of the hay crop should be sufficient reason for the use of a silo on every Western Washington farm where more than 10 head of cattle are kept.

Let us compare the cost of feeding a ration containing silage and one where hay furnishes the roughage. It would at this time be conservative to place the cost of hay at \$20 per ton. This is doubtless less than the average price paid for it the two past winters.

The actual cost of a ton of silage in Grays Harbor county was found to be \$3.29 the past season. This figure was arrived at after an investigation that took into consideration rent of land, cost of seed, labor of putting in crop, cost of filling silo, and depreciation. Taking two rations, one in which the roughage is composed of 30 pounds hay and in the other made up of 40 pounds of silage and 10 pounds of hay, we find the latter ration effects a cash saving of approximately 19 cents per day.

The details of this investigation can be secured in leaflet form by addressing the writer at Montezano, Washington.

Many other plans may be advanced looking toward agricultural preparedness but there are but few things that will more largely make for economical use of animal food and acre efficiency than the use of the silo.

**WHAT OUR FATHERS READ ABOUT IN THIS PAPER FIFTY YEARS AGO**

From The Washington Standard for Saturday Morning, August 10, 1867. Vol. VII. No. 40.

The Herald's Louisville special says that the New York national banks sent out a circular taxing all national banks 1-16 of 1 per cent on their capital to raise a fund to defeat any adverse legislation in congress.

The meteor seen here on Wednesday evening of last week was also visible at Portland, Astoria, Vancouver and Salem, presenting about the same appearance from each point of observation.

A Washington correspondent says that Geo. Gibbs, Esq., formerly of this territory is spoken of for governor of Alaska.

After a speech by the president at Durham, in North Carolina, an old gentleman said to him: "Mr. President, our people would like to cheer you, sir, but we can't holler with a yoke around our necks." The order of General Sickles had that day been published, suspending civil authority in Fayetteville and five counties of the state.

We would call the attention of the public to the advertisement of the Sisters of Charity school at Stella, in our advertising columns. It is for young ladies and will again open Monday, August 29.

**PRACTICE ECONOMY**

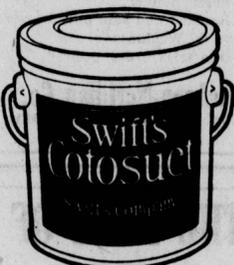
Other Shortenings are very high at present.

COTOSUET is the most economical shortening on the market, as it is lower in price and goes a THIRD FARTHER.

It cannot be excelled for rich, flaky pie crust, delicious cake, and for frying anything from fish to doughnuts.

Cotosuet is an ALL-AROUND SHORTENING.

A Recipe Booklet Free for Asking.



**Reder & Phillips**

PHONES 593-594

207 E. FOURTH STREET

**Tacoma Festival Chorus Annual Stadium Concert**

**Wednesday Evening Aug. 15**

**FESTIVAL CHORUS—200 VOICES. SOLOISTS—THEO KARLE, MME. JOMELLI SEATTLE SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA**  
 Admission 25 Cents. Tickets on Sale—Music Stores and Department Stores

\*\*\*\*\*  
 + THE SILO AS A MEANS OF AGRICULTURAL PREPAREDNESS.  
 + By C. F. Monroe, State College of Washington.  
 + \*\*\*\*\*  
 We can best prepare against food shortage by producing maximum crops and by careful use and conservation of the things grown. He who produces the most beef, pork, mutton or butterfat from a given acreage is a true disciple of the doctrine of agricultural preparedness.  
 + Many have already proved and more will prove this year, that the silo is a great factor in making each acre more efficient as a producer of animal food. A well known Western Washington dairyman who is producing market milk from a high grade herd has proved by actual test that 40 pounds of silage will take the place of 20 pounds of hay in the