

GERMAN QUIZ REVEALS MISTAKES OF WAR LEADERS ABOUT U. S.

BERNSTORFF GOT TWO SCOLDINGS ON RETURN HOME

Kaiser Angry Because He Let Mexican Plot Get Captured.

MONARCH ALSO BLAMED HIM FOR ENVOY GERARD

Berlin, Oct. 23.—A double scolding which he received on his return from America to Germany was related today to the war investigation by John H. von Bernstorff, former German ambassador to the United States. The scoldings were administered by the Kaiser and General Ludendorff.

The emperor said von Bernstorff had failed on two points: first, in allowing the British to confiscate the trunk with the Swedish diplomatic papers thought to have contained his Mexican telegrams; and second, by permitting the United States to send James W. Gerard to Germany as ambassador.

Ludendorff Defends U-Boats.

Ludendorff accused him of attempting to make peace by agitating against the submarine war and declared that the United States, with no submarine warfare, could have brought about peace in three months. He then told the former ambassador that President Wilson's peace proposal could not pass the Reichstag; that it would be championed only by the socialists, adding, that a "rotten peace" was impossible.

Victory If U. S. Hadn't Entered.

At today's sitting, the question of Poland's independence in connection with President Wilson's peace efforts was discussed. Count von Bernstorff said that, in his discussions with the United States government, there was no question of territory concerned in giving Poland access to the sea or being withdrawn from German sovereignty. Referring to another question, the former ambassador said:

"Without America's help, the entente could not have vanquished Germany. If we had succeeded in preventing war with America, a peace of understanding would have at least been possible."

He also expressed the opinion that President Wilson would have raised no difficulties had the proposed world conference to settle peace solved the Polish question in a manner differing with President Wilson's ideas.

Called to N. Y. by Col. House.

The discussion today turned largely upon the period of the declaration by Germany of her submarine warfare. Von Bernstorff testified that after President Wilson's message to congress on January 22, Colonel E. M. House, the president's confidential adviser, summoned him to New York and, thereupon, von Bernstorff called his government to attention that the United States did not intend to interfere in territorial questions, but wanted Germany's peace conditions made public, as evidence of Germany's sincerity, and adding:

Freight Rates

Hines has made it clear that, while increased pay rolls and the prices of all materials and supplies had much to do with the failure to make expenses, the abnormal falling off of business also was a prominent factor. The last two months have seen business picking up to such an extent that the deficit is being cut down.

Bill Out to Restore Lines.

The railroad men insisted that the government should assume responsibility for the advance, inasmuch as the wage raises had been ordered by the government, but when Mr. Hines was seen to be adamant in his decision, it was decided to accept his offer of aid and not proceed independently. There is no likelihood that the actual application can be filed for weeks.

Republicans Drop Opposition to Coontz

Washington, Oct. 23.—Republican members of the senate naval committee announced today that their objection to confirmation of Admiral Coontz as chief of naval operations had been withdrawn. Confirmation of the nomination at the next executive session of the senate is planned.

Reject Jones' Withdrawal Plan.

The fourth reservation was authorized on motion of Senator Shields, Democrat, Tennessee, who said the suggestion had been made to him by Senator Reed, Democrat, Missouri, who is not a member of the committee. By a vote of 19 to 5, with Senators McAdams and Smith, Democrat, Arizona, absent, the committee instructed its chairman to draw a reservation, "to conserve the national honor and vital interests of the United States."

By a vote of 11 to 6 the committee rejected a reservation proposed by Senator Jones, Republican, Washington, giving notice that the United States would withdraw from the league at the end of two years unless league members had abandoned the policy of pacifism and satisfactory settlements had been made in regard to Shantung, Ireland and Egypt. The reservation was taken up on motion of Senator Fall, Republican, New Mexico, and the others voting for it were Senators Borah, Idaho; Knox, Pennsylvania; Johnson, California; New, Indiana; and Moses, New Hampshire, all Republicans.

The lunch I like just before bedtime—says Bobby Adish of POST TOASTIES



Saloonists Going Into Drug Business to Vend Their Booze

By JOHN KELLY.

Chicago, Oct. 23.—(Chicago Tribune Service).—Enforcement of the war-time prohibition act, which comes a law if President Wilson does not use his veto powers, will drive a lot of saloonkeepers into the drug business.

Booze can be sold, saloonkeepers say on a doctor's prescription, and several proprietors of soft drink emporiums have arranged to go into the drug business, with established druggists as partners.

"It's plain to one shot that the president will not veto the act," said Pat O'Malley, who formerly ran a wholesale and retail liquor house. "A lot of saloonkeepers have whisky in their cellars which they have paid the \$6.40 government tax. By going into the drug business, they can take this whisky out of bond, as I understand it and sell it on a doctor's prescription. No more than half a pint can be sold on one prescription."

"I know several saloon men who are going into partnership with druggists. Whiskey has been sold by druggists on a doctor's prescription in the city where I am told they have done a big business."

"There is no law to prevent a saloonkeeper becoming a partner of a druggist. With the right kind of a doctor and his staff they ought to be able to go along and sell 40 or 50 gallons a day. All they need is the little slip of paper with the doctors monicker on it."

LONG NEW FIGHT

(Continued from Page One.)

equality of voting power in the league, action being delayed until the senate has acted on two pending committee amendments dealing with voting strength in the council and assembly. One of these by Senator Johnson, Republican, California, was debated in the senate all today and may be brought to a roll call tomorrow.

It is generally conceded that both will be defeated.

Forces Not Solid.

Not all of the reservations adopted in committee, today, had the solid support of the reservation forces, but the republican leaders declared a majority of the senate had been pledged to them. The congress, republican, North Dakota, who stood with the other republicans in favor of the ten approved Wednesday, voted in the negative on the one relating to congressional choice of American representatives in the league and that concerning the German colonies. Senator Shields, Democrat, Tennessee, stood with the republican majority throughout.

Meanwhile, evidence developed that the leaders on neither side had a hard and fast grip upon the attitude of their reputed forces as to the committee's reservation program. Some senators standing with the reservationists were understood to be dissatisfied with the committee's proposal regarding the Monroe doctrine, while on the democratic side the senators who believe some reservations should be accepted brought pressure to bear on Senator Hitchcock of Nebraska, the administration leader.

May Mean Long Fight.

Dissatisfaction seemed to foreshadow a prolonged fight on the senate floor in an effort to modify the program now being formulated by the committee.

Only Three Provisions Drawn.

Only three of the four reservations adopted today were put into exact form, the phrasing of the fourth being left to the chairman of the committee. The three, following are:

The congress of the United States, by law, will provide for the appointment of the representatives of the United States in the league and the council of the league of nations, as may, in its discretion, provide for the participation of the United States in any commission, committee, tribunal, court, council or conference, or in the selection of any member thereof, until the appointment of members of said committees, commissions, courts, councils or conferences, or any other representatives under the treaty of peace, or in carrying out its provisions, and until such participation and appointments have been so provided for, and the powers and duties of such representatives so defined, no person shall represent the United States under either the said league of nations or the treaty or be authorized to perform any act for or on behalf of the United States thereunder, and no citizens of the United States shall be selected or appointed as members of said committees, commissions, courts, councils or conferences except with the approval of the congress of the United States.

Declines Colony Interest.

"Nothing in articles 296, 297 or in any of the annexes thereto, or in any other articles, section or annex of the treaty of peace with Germany shall, as against citizens of the United States, be taken to mean any conformation, ratification or approval of any act otherwise illegal or in contravention of the rights of citizens of the United States."

"The United States declines to accept any interest as trustee, or in her own right, in any responsibility for the government or disposition of the overseas possessions of Germany to which Germany renounces her rights and titles" as to the principal allied and associated powers under articles 119 to 127, inclusive.

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Except for 12,000 Ainns in the wilds of Yezo, the Japanese are one race.

PRESIDENT HELD TO BRIEF DABBLE IN PUBLIC DUTIES

After Message to Split Round Table, Was Ordered on Full Rest.

Washington, Oct. 23.—With the exception of brief attention to the difficulties of the national industrial conference, President Wilson, today, got uninterrupted rest.

After a report on developments in the conference had been given the president and he had formulated a message to Secretary Lane, chairman of the conference, Rear Admiral Grayson ordered that no further governmental matters be brought to the president's attention today.

The prohibition enforcement bill, with an opinion as to its constitutionality, by Attorney General Palmer, reached the White House late in the day from the department of justice, but it was not laid before the president.

The president's condition, it was explained, had not been affected by his increased activity, but the chances that too much attention to public affairs might retard his recovery were considered too great to risk taking up matters not urgently needing his attention. He has until next Tuesday midnight to act on the prohibition bill.

Belgian Parliament Dissolved by Decree From Los Angeles

Brussels, Oct. 23.—(By the Associated Press).—The Belgian parliament has been dissolved by a royal decree which is dated Los Angeles, California, October 17.

The cabinet will resign after elections are held.

PRESIDENT RELIES

(Continued from Page One.)

spokesman said that they had stood for what they regarded as just principles and were content to rest their case before the public on the conference record.

Sent Message by Tumulty.

President Wilson did not write a formal letter to the conference. His wishes were made known to Mr. Lane through Secretary Tumulty, who went to the conference room after a talk with the president during which Mr. Wilson was informed not only of the events in the conference, but also of the views of the conference leaders.

"We have withdrawn," said Mr. Gompers, "but that ends it as far as we are concerned. We are not jumping jacks. We are not only men responsible as citizens and labor movement, voted in favor of our declaration."

Loree Foresees Despotism.

L. E. Loree, president of the Delaware & Hudson Railway company and a member of the capital group, declared in a formal statement that the action of organized labor in withdrawing from the conference, and "the whole history of the conference preceding it, made it perfectly clear."

"That if the American Federation of Labor can bring it about, it will not be possible for any man to work in the United States unless he belongs to a trade organization within the American Federation of Labor."

"That it will not be possible for any council or other voluntary associations for the purpose of collective bargaining, it being the fixed intention of the American Federation of Labor to confine the relation between employees and employers to their organization."

"What the American Federation of Labor could not endure," added Mr. Loree, "was the discussion of machinery other than their own occurring in the minimum of conflict, described in the president's letter to the conference."

Wilson Getting Along Well as Can Be Hoped; No New Symptoms Show

Washington, Oct. 23.—President Wilson is making as satisfactory progress as is possible in the circumstances, his physicians said. They issued this bulletin.

"White House, October 23, 1919, 12 o'clock.

"The president is making as satisfactory progress as is possible in the circumstances. No new symptoms have developed."

(Signed) "GRAYSON," "RUFFIN," "STITT."

PROSECUTOR SHOT IN STREET.

Ketchikan, Alaska, Oct. 23.—(By the Associated Press).—Steve Pagan, U. S. assistant district attorney, was shot dead mysteriously in the street here tonight.

At Deaths Door

"I was talking with my neighbor, Mr. Webb, the other day, regarding the great trouble his stomach had given him. He said he suffered 7 or 8 years, and had been almost at death's door a number of times from acute indigestion and bloating of gas, which seemed to shut off his heart action. He said he wouldn't have lived much longer if he hadn't taken Mayr's Wonderful Remedy when he did, which made a man of him." It is a simple, harmless preparation that removes the catarrhal mucus from the intestinal tract and allays the inflammation which causes practically all stomach, liver and intestinal ailments, including appendicitis. One dose will convince or money refunded. Model Pharmacy and druggists everywhere.

WEATHER

Observations taken at 6 p. m., October 23, for the preceding 24 hours.

	High	Low	Prec.
Great Falls	25	11	.16
Calgary	16	6	.02
Chicago	64	50	.02
Denver	16	12	.12
Helena	17	9	.50
Kalispell	24	20	.02
New York	58	52	.24
St. Paul	40	36	.02
San Diego	64	58	.02
Seattle	46	42	.22
Williston	18	12	.02

Weather Conditions—Pacific Slope, Northwest and Canadian Northwest.

During the past 24 hours snow has continued throughout Montana and adjoining sections east of the divide. West of the divide rain has fallen in Idaho along the Washington and Oregon coast. Yesterday cold wave still influences temperatures east of the divide with ten degrees, an average in Alberta and northern Montana and freezing temperature as far south as northern Utah.

Montana Forecast.

Clearing, Friday; not quite so cold in afternoon; Saturday fair with rising temperatures.

BISMARCK MEMOIRS

(Continued from Page One.)

Cotta, but it may be taken for granted that the former were not kept while the latter are no longer feared.

Cotta's have declared that in publishing the third volume now they were justified by the ex-kaiser's flight to Holland and that by the publication in the present circumstances they act in the interest of which the Iron Chancellor meant. Cotta's have privately intimated that the nature of the reminiscences would prove that Bismarck had foreseen just such a finish for Wilhelm II's reign as that which is foreseen by others.

Other Copies Bought Up.

All the reactionary newspapers coming in attacking Cotta's for using a cheap trick in advertising a book published against the wishes of the Bismarck family, but it is more than doubtful if the latter's objections are serious. Besides, as there were four copies of the third volume, Cotta's fear that their publication may be forestalled by others.

It is known that Moritz Busch, Bismarck's biographer, while visiting Friedrichsruhe, received one copy for his personal information from which during various nights, he made copious extracts. When Busch died the extracts together with other papers were purchased by Scherl, owner of the Lokal Anzeiger and nothing more was ever heard of them except that Scherl received some kind of a royal ornament for his efforts.

Curzon Made Foreign Secretary in British Cabinet; Balfour Out

London, Oct. 23.—It is officially announced that Earl Curzon has been appointed foreign secretary, in succession to Arthur J. Balfour.

Mr. Balfour has been appointed lord president of the council, to succeed Earl Curzon.

A. S. & R. RAISES LEAD

New York, Oct. 23.—The American Smelting and Refining company, today, advanced the price of lead from 6.50 to 6.75 cents a pound.

To Fortify The System Against Grip Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE

Tablets which destroy germs, act as a Laxative and Laxative, and thus prevent Colds, Grip and Influenza. There is only one "BROMO QUININE" E. W. GROVES' signature on the box. 30c.

Switzerland Decides Not to Join Blackade of Russia; No Trade

Berne, Oct. 23.—(By the Associated Press).—The Swiss government decided today not to join in the collective reply of other neutral states regarding the invitation of the allies to participate in the blockade of soviet Russia.

It is pointed out that Switzerland long ago had broken off relations with the soviet government and that there are no commercial or financial relations of any kind.

ZEMO STOPS ITCHING, HEALS ECZEMA

A CLEAN ANTISEPTIC LIQUID

For torturing, itching eczema there is nothing as good and efficient as this clean, antiseptic wash, ZEMO.

Just go to any drug store and get a 35c trial size, or extra large bottle for \$1.00, and be convinced that ZEMO is a safe, efficient and economical treatment for eczema and other forms of skin or scalp troubles.

ZEMO is easy and pleasant to use; no grease, smear or stain.

ZEMO SOAP is antiseptic and healing, should also be used if skin is sensitive or irritated.

The E. W. Rose Co., Cleveland, O.

CHILDREN Should not be "dosed" for colds—apply the "outside" treatment—VICK'S VAPORUB

PIANO, PLAYERS, GRAMOPHON, RECORDS AND EVERYTHING MUSICAL

414 Central Ave. Phone 6280

Barber Music House

GROGERS SEEK BAN ON PACKERS' FOOD LINES FROM ROADS

Attorney Thorn Presents Demination of Big Five to Commerce Commission.

Chicago, Oct. 22.—Charges that the "Big Five" packers are attempting to control the entire food industry in America, made recently by the federal trade commission, were reiterated, today, before the Interstate Commerce commission by Attorney Clifford Thorne, representing the National Wholesale Grocers' association.

Thorne is chief counsel for the sale association in its fight against alleged privileges granted by the railroads to the packers in the transportation of food products other than fresh meat.

"The problem of the growing domination of the food industry by the five large packers having their plants in this city," said Attorney Thorne, "has been presented in many proceedings during the past decade, without accomplishing and practical results of any kind."

"Today the Swift, Armour, Wilson and Cudahy interests control over three-fourths of the business of interstate manufacture throughout the United States. The activities of these five packers, especially of Armour & Co., is reaching out in the food industry in all directions—into the production, manufacture distribution and in some notable examples into retail stores and hotels. They seem to want to control the food industry from the time the seed germinates until the finished product enters the mouths of the consumer."

Denekine Defeats Reds in Volga Region; Gets Two Bolshevik Towns

London, Oct. 23.—General Denekine has again defeated the bolshevik in the Volga region, having driven the soviet forces back near Kamyschin, north of Tzaritsyn, according to a wireless message received from the Denekine headquarters.

The soviet government, on the other hand, claims to have broken in the apex of the great wedge driven northward toward Moscow by the Denekine army, the villages of Sjevsk and Kromy having been taken.

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BERLIN CASH BACKS PLOTTED REVOLT OF ALSACE-LORRAINE

Leader Admits He Received Half Million Francs; Republic Was Planned.

Strassburg, Oct. 23.—The conspiracy for a revolt in Alsace-Lorraine, having for its object the establishment of an autonomous republic here, is assuming greater proportions than at first anticipated, Koessler, the man alleged to be the arch-conspirator and who has been placed under arrest, has, according to military authorities, made a confession, admitting that he has received 500,000 francs from Germany since last May.

Acting as intermediary between the Berlin foreign office and the conspirators here, according to Koessler's revelations to the police, was Herr von Gruenelius, a relative of former Chancellor Theobald von Bethmann-Hollweg.

Literature seized at the home of Koessler bore the caption, "The neutral republic of Alsace-Lorraine," and called upon the population of the two provinces to separate from France as well as Germany.

U. S. ALIEN BILL PLANS TO SPEND \$25,000,000 A YEAR ON AMERICANIZING

Washington, Oct. 23.—Legislation designed to bring about Americanization of alien residents was agreed upon today in the senate labor committee, which is investigating the steel strike.

Under the new bill \$25,000,000 would be appropriated equally for allocation among the states to assist in the education of foreigners.

The states would be required to contribute an equal amount.

"Let's do the darn job together" —Ches. Field

YOU'VE heard men give a long "A-a-h!" after a good cold drink of water? That's just the way Chesterfields hit you. Every puff gives a new kind of cigarette enjoyment—

They Satisfy

SEGO MILK

For All Recipes Where Milk Is Used

Sego Milk is always ready for instant use. It's always fresh, sweet, uniformly rich and wholesome.

Gravies, soups, cakes, puddings, sauces, salad dressings—all dishes which call for milk or cream—taste better made with Sego Milk.

To Fortify The System Against Grip Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Tablets which destroy germs, act as a Laxative and Laxative, and thus prevent Colds, Grip and Influenza. There is only one "BROMO QUININE" E. W. GROVES' signature on the box. 30c.

TROCO FOR TABLE USE

The Perfection of Sweetness and Delicate Flavor

Made from Coconuts and Milk

Troco is made from the dainty nut fat extracted from the white meat of coconuts—the indispensable food of Tropic races. It is churned with pasteurized milk, our own food standby, by a special process which perfects flavor and texture. We churn every day and ship every day on ice. We urge dealers to co-operate by ordering often and keeping their stock in the ice box.

Order it by name—insist on Troco. If you can't secure it in perfect condition, send your dealer's name to the Troco Nut Butter Company, Chicago.

For Sale by All Dealers.

STONE-ORDEAN-WELLS CO.

1st Ave. No. and G. N. Tracks

Great Falls