

FINLEY PLACES SOUTHERN PAPERS URGES THEM TO ADVOCATE WIDE DIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE. POINTS OUT NEEDS EXISTING IN SOUTHERN PRESIDENT ENUMERATES OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF MANUFACTURING.

President W. W. Finley of the Southern Railway Company, has written to the newspapers of the Southern States, in the general upbuilding and advancement of the South, through advocating diversity of manufactures and agriculture.

Mr. Finley calls attention to the fact that the greatest depression and the slowest recovery are always in the locality where one crop is raised and where manufacturing is confined to one kind of product.

Just such advice as given by the railroad official has already changed conditions in the South very materially. Time was when there wasn't a cotton goods manufacturing plant in the South, and in comparatively recent years their number was depressingly small. Flour mills in the North sought proximity to the wheat fields. Corn meal and meat factories in the cities near the great crop producing centers, but still the cotton of the South crossed the ocean or moved up to the mills of New England.

Of recent years cotton goods manufacturing establishments are springing up all over the South, and this production has been a source of much prosperity to her people. Iron mills were erected near her mines and sugar refineries near her cane fields, and agriculturally the South has been backward.

Finley's Letter. Mr. Finley's letter is as follows: "It has occurred to me that it may not be improper for me to address you and other representative editors in the Southern States on a subject which is of such importance to the future prosperity of our section.

"My duties require me to keep in touch, as near as possible, with business conditions throughout the country, and especially in the South. Since the beginning of the present depression from which the country is now recovering, I have been greatly impressed with evidence which has come to me that while business all over the United States has been unfavorably affected, the effects of the depression have been felt most severely in the South. Those communities which are devoted principally to the production of a single commodity, or of a few commodities and that business has been relatively less affected in those communities in which production is more diversified.

"I have been impressed especially with the fact that the business depression has been relatively less severe in Southern localities in which production has been given to the growing of fruits and vegetables. There has been a steady market for these products and although prices have not in some instances been as high as in other sections, I believe they have generally yielded profits to the growers.

"The press of the South has already accomplished much by advocating diversification of industry, and manufacturing, and looking back over the past twenty-five years, we can realize that much has been accomplished in this direction. I believe, however, that the time is especially opportune for continuing our efforts in this direction and for urging that each and every community shall make the most of the opportunities which a revival of business will open up to it.

What Nature Has Done. "Nature has favored the South with practically inexhaustible resources of great variety and abundance, and resourceful Southern people have shown their ability to take up and carry new lines to success. I believe, therefore, that you will agree with me as to the desirability of encouraging still greater diversification of industry in the direction of utilizing to the fullest extent the natural resources of our section.

"Without attempting to enumerate the lines in which progress in this direction is possible, I would suggest that, in many localities, agricultural prosperity might be advanced by further diversification of farming, especially in the direction of producing the fruits and vegetable best suited for each locality, that live stock and dairying might profitably receive more attention in some localities, and that, in connection with a larger production of fruits and vegetables, there are many localities in which canning and preserving industries might profitably be carried on more extensively than at present.

"Industrially, I believe it should be the aim of the South to add to the profits of manufacturing, by converting Southern raw materials into articles of value, into articles ready for use. As indicating what may be done along this line, I may refer to the textile industry. Although the South has a substantial monopoly in the production of the most widely used textile fiber in the world, some of us are old enough to remember when it was believed in many quarters that cotton manufacturing on a large scale could be established successfully in the South.

Have "Made Good." "The Southern people first demonstrated their ability to make the coarser grades of cotton fabrics, and they are now demonstrating their ability to make the finer grades as well and to bleach and finish the products of their mills. I think we may look forward with confidence to the further development of this great industry and of industries depending upon it, such as the manufacture of cotton goods into articles of clothing ready for wear.

NEW YORK'S REAL FIGHT IS FOR STATE CONTROL. Eyes of Both Parties Turned Lovingly Up the Hudson. ALBANY IS OBJECT OF THEIR EFFORTS. National Ticket a Secondary Consideration in View of the Gubernatorial Battle.

By J. C. WELLIVER. NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—They play their politics down here in York State on a strictly business basis; likewise, in Jersey, which is merely a suburb of New York.

They are all intensely practical about it. Ask an average man what Tammany will do in a given situation, and he gives you his judgment as to the course which will financially profit Tammany and its leaders—especially the leaders—and never dreams of assuming that any other consideration will enter.

Just as frankly, the Republican machine is assumed to be guided by similar motives. They talk about Ryan, and Morgan, and Belmont, and "The Street," with never a thought that there is any bigger factor. The struggle for control of Albany is set down as a competition for the juicy profits incident to spending that \$100,000,000 on the Erie canal, and for the other good things which figure up a tremendous sum in the government of New York.

But there is more to it than this. The governor of New York is a peculiarly powerful executive. He can remove from office the mayor of New York, or practically anybody else in State or local office, at will without even giving his reasons. Consequently, Tammany control of the greater city is only nominal, and the governor sits at Albany, vested with all this power, and suspected of a semi-puritanical turn of mind. Suppose Tammany decides to open chambers of its own, have some gambling and incidentally a bigger campaign fund out of the profits? What's the use, so long as it helps in "the job"?

Tammany After Albany. So it is that Tammany needs to control Albany in order most effectively to dominate the city. All this is just as true of the Republican organization. The preliminaries to the next mayoralty election are being fought out right now, in the rival organizations, with the capitol at Albany and the capitol at Washington as pawas in the game. There is the New York political situation in a sentence.

The managers, on both sides of the political fence, have their troubles. Tammany had a fearful scare when Hearst ran for mayor, so had a scare that it went into a snout with him when he ran for governor. Murphy concluded it was safer to go in with Hearst than to risk the chance of a Democratic ticket running third and losing rank as a first-class party. He considered there was grave danger of his losing that.

He took a long chance as a party leader; but he was vindicated, because when he achieved regularity and high place, booted it all and went off to start a party all his own. He left better off than ever. He has done with Connors, got close to the up-State Democracy—and now is getting ready to toss Connors overboard and have a State-wide Tammany power.

To this end the city Democratic leadership has been giving much thought to the propriety of nominating an up-State man for governor, or else a city man who has not been too much an organization man. W. Cary Ely, of Buffalo, seems to have the call among the politicians; but Ridder, as an independent of many years' good fighting and a power with the big German vote, might do a square deal at the paw of the tiger. Anyhow, Murphy is determined that McCarren must go, and carrying the Brooklyn primaries this week will not be allowed to save him. His people will probably be pitched unceremoniously out of the Rochester convention.

How cold-blooded and commercial is this New York game may be seen from these aspects of the situation, and knowing perfectly what is the stake, people don't get particularly excited over the situation. Democrats are confident, and a great proportion of Republicans admit that the State is likely to go Democratic. The politicians fear a primary election reform, if Hughes should be elected, which would put them out of circulation; and the people, or a large proportion of them, fear excise legislation which would restrict the liquor traffic.

How will all this affect the national tickets? There it is again. Nobody takes half so much interest in the national outcome as in the State. When Mack was made Democratic chairman, it was with the understanding that he should keep hands off the State situation, and he is doing it. The Republicans are hoping and praying that Tammany will conclude it is good business to be square with Bryan. If Tammany decides Bryan will have a chance to carry the State.

It is counted that he will not run so well as will the Democratic candidate for governor; but the Democrats talk about carrying the State by 50,000, and the Bryan people figure that on any such figure the Nebraska will come in.

REINDEER THRIVING IN NEWFOUNDLAND. Lapland Herd Passes Through First Year Successfully.

NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—The domesticated Lapland reindeer introduced into northern Newfoundland at the end of last year by Dr. Loren Grenfell, of the British Deep Sea Mission, have passed through their first and most trying winter successfully. All are reported strong and lusty. The mischance was an attack on some of the reindeer by the savage dogs owned by the settlers. One stag was seriously mangled, but Dr. Grenfell continued to patch up his wounds and the beast is now all right again. The reindeer have proved themselves the best means of transport in the Northern winter. Most successful and speedy journeys have been made. The Lapps have also shown the natives how to get over the snow and ice with skis. A large part of the herd will soon be conveyed to Labrador.

GEORGETOWN DEMOCRATS HOLD MEETING TONIGHT. Will Stretch Immense Bryan and Kern Banner Across M Street.

The Democrats of Georgetown will hold a big ratification meeting this evening under the auspices of the Bryan Democratic Association of Georgetown. The meeting will be of more than usual interest, from the fact that the monster Bryan and Kern banner, said to be the largest yet swung in the District, will be stretched across M street, west of Wisconsin avenue.

The banner bears excellent portraits of Bryan and Kern painted in the studio of F. D. Millet. The banner will be swung this afternoon. In the evening the ratification meeting will be held at Red Men's Hall, and an overflow meeting will be held outside.

The Georgetown band, organized several months ago, will make its initial appearance. Several photographs have been called for next Sunday, after the regular church service, to take action on the resignation of the pastor, the Rev. W. C. Alexander, D. D.

Dr. Leo Byrnes, of Georgetown University Hospital, after spending three weeks at Atlantic City, has returned to duty.

Dr. and Mrs. M. J. Ready, of 3335 N street, have gone to Atlantic City.

WOMAN UNDERTAKER GETS HER LICENSE. ATLANTIC CITY, Sept. 8.—One woman is included in the forty-five successful applicants for undertakers' licenses before the State board of undertakers examinations, which have been made their annual session in this city.

There were fifty-three applicants for licenses, but eight failed to pass the examination, which has just finished more rigid by changes in legislation.

BERKMAN ACCUSED OF INCITING A RIOT. Anarchist and Woman Companion Arrested at Meeting of Unemployed.

NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—Charged with inciting a riot at a meeting of the Cooper Union of Unemployed, during a speech by the "King of Hoboes," Dr. B. L. Rollman, Alexander Berkman, the anarchist, who served a term recently for shooting H. C. Frick, was arrested in company with a woman, who gave her name to the station sergeant as "Mary Smith."

Berkman appeared in the hall, accompanied by a woman, who was recognized as Emma Goldman, the woman anarchist. As he arose to argue a point raised by the speaker, Emma pulled a red flag from her bosom and waved it above the heads of the audience. Several plain clothes men rushed at each, and, although protesting, Emma was calmed and banished. Berkman, and a woman who championed his cause, were led to the stationhouse. Berkman gave little trouble to the officers, but the woman was belligerent and fought all the way to the cells. The police believe that the woman gave a fictitious name and will make a thorough investigation of her former place of residence and antecedents.

For those who are unable to come on account of working late we will be open until 7 P. M.

FILLINGS, For This Month.....50c BRIDGEWORK, Guaranteed 20 Years.....\$3.00 22-kt. GOLD CROWNS, Porcelain Crowns.....\$3.00 \$7 Set of Teeth, \$4.50 \$10 Set of Teeth.....\$6.50 \$12 Set of Teeth.....\$8.00 \$15 Set of Teeth, with one Gold Crown or two Gold Fillings, which takes away the artificial effect.....\$12.00 TEETH EXTRACTED FREE WHEN PLATES ARE ORDERED. Gas Administered. Phone Main 5862. Hours, Daily, 8 to 7. Sunday, 10 to 1.

Red Cross Dental Office 939 PA. AVE. N. W.

About Your Boy and Girl

School days will soon be here. Have you decided to which school or college you will send them? If you want to know anything concerning any school, college, or educational institution, phone or call on

The Times Educational Information Bureau

If this is not the most convenient way, fill out the appended blank and send it to The Times and receive information by mail. This Bureau is not only a distributing station for the literature of schools and colleges, but will furnish detailed information.

The Times Educational Information Bureau: Please send me Catalog and full information about

Name of School or College..... Location.....State..... Name..... Street.....City.....

Times Want Ads Bring Results

GEORGETOWN DEMOCRATS HOLD MEETING TONIGHT. Will Stretch Immense Bryan and Kern Banner Across M Street.

The Democrats of Georgetown will hold a big ratification meeting this evening under the auspices of the Bryan Democratic Association of Georgetown. The meeting will be of more than usual interest, from the fact that the monster Bryan and Kern banner, said to be the largest yet swung in the District, will be stretched across M street, west of Wisconsin avenue.

The banner bears excellent portraits of Bryan and Kern painted in the studio of F. D. Millet. The banner will be swung this afternoon. In the evening the ratification meeting will be held at Red Men's Hall, and an overflow meeting will be held outside.

The Georgetown band, organized several months ago, will make its initial appearance. Several photographs have been called for next Sunday, after the regular church service, to take action on the resignation of the pastor, the Rev. W. C. Alexander, D. D.

Dr. Leo Byrnes, of Georgetown University Hospital, after spending three weeks at Atlantic City, has returned to duty.

Dr. and Mrs. M. J. Ready, of 3335 N street, have gone to Atlantic City.

WOMAN UNDERTAKER GETS HER LICENSE. ATLANTIC CITY, Sept. 8.—One woman is included in the forty-five successful applicants for undertakers' licenses before the State board of undertakers examinations, which have been made their annual session in this city.

There were fifty-three applicants for licenses, but eight failed to pass the examination, which has just finished more rigid by changes in legislation.

BERKMAN ACCUSED OF INCITING A RIOT. Anarchist and Woman Companion Arrested at Meeting of Unemployed.

NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—Charged with inciting a riot at a meeting of the Cooper Union of Unemployed, during a speech by the "King of Hoboes," Dr. B. L. Rollman, Alexander Berkman, the anarchist, who served a term recently for shooting H. C. Frick, was arrested in company with a woman, who gave her name to the station sergeant as "Mary Smith."

Berkman appeared in the hall, accompanied by a woman, who was recognized as Emma Goldman, the woman anarchist. As he arose to argue a point raised by the speaker, Emma pulled a red flag from her bosom and waved it above the heads of the audience. Several plain clothes men rushed at each, and, although protesting, Emma was calmed and banished. Berkman, and a woman who championed his cause, were led to the stationhouse. Berkman gave little trouble to the officers, but the woman was belligerent and fought all the way to the cells. The police believe that the woman gave a fictitious name and will make a thorough investigation of her former place of residence and antecedents.

For those who are unable to come on account of working late we will be open until 7 P. M.

FILLINGS, For This Month.....50c BRIDGEWORK, Guaranteed 20 Years.....\$3.00 22-kt. GOLD CROWNS, Porcelain Crowns.....\$3.00 \$7 Set of Teeth, \$4.50 \$10 Set of Teeth.....\$6.50 \$12 Set of Teeth.....\$8.00 \$15 Set of Teeth, with one Gold Crown or two Gold Fillings, which takes away the artificial effect.....\$12.00 TEETH EXTRACTED FREE WHEN PLATES ARE ORDERED. Gas Administered. Phone Main 5862. Hours, Daily, 8 to 7. Sunday, 10 to 1.

Red Cross Dental Office 939 PA. AVE. N. W.

About Your Boy and Girl

School days will soon be here. Have you decided to which school or college you will send them? If you want to know anything concerning any school, college, or educational institution, phone or call on

The Times Educational Information Bureau

If this is not the most convenient way, fill out the appended blank and send it to The Times and receive information by mail. This Bureau is not only a distributing station for the literature of schools and colleges, but will furnish detailed information.

The Times Educational Information Bureau: Please send me Catalog and full information about

Name of School or College..... Location.....State..... Name..... Street.....City.....

Times Want Ads Bring Results

President Pitches His Tent On Lawn at Sagamore Hill

Visitors Get a Look at Part of His African Outfit, Which Roosevelt Gives a Rain Test. Plans Camping Trip.

OYSTER BAY, L. I., Sept. 8.—The more Hill to get a glimpse of the President are much interested in a peculiar-looking tent which stands on the lawn not far from the house. It is the tent which President Roosevelt will take to Africa with him next spring and use in his stay there while hunting big game.

The tent is not large, being about ten feet by twelve, but it will furnish ample accommodation for the President and his son Kermit. It is of a special grade of oilskin, with an extra covering of canvas, and was made, it is said, especially for the President's African trip.

Mr. Roosevelt opened it up and had it pitched on his lawn. He was anxious to see if it was waterproof, and took advantage of the shower to give it a good test.

Pleased With Outfit. Again he played about the tent like a boy, tightening ropes here and there, and arranging its folds to the best advantage. He seemed to be well pleased with it and other parts of the camping outfit, which have arrived. He will leave the tent on his lawn until he goes advantage of the shower to give it a thorough test.

It is not improbable that the President will take the tent with him on a camping trip which he contemplates taking today several miles above Sagamore Hill. He will camp out all night, returning home Wednesday morning. With him will go Archie, Quentin, and

BERKMAN ACCUSED OF INCITING A RIOT. Anarchist and Woman Companion Arrested at Meeting of Unemployed.

NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—Charged with inciting a riot at a meeting of the Cooper Union of Unemployed, during a speech by the "King of Hoboes," Dr. B. L. Rollman, Alexander Berkman, the anarchist, who served a term recently for shooting H. C. Frick, was arrested in company with a woman, who gave her name to the station sergeant as "Mary Smith."

Berkman appeared in the hall, accompanied by a woman, who was recognized as Emma Goldman, the woman anarchist. As he arose to argue a point raised by the speaker, Emma pulled a red flag from her bosom and waved it above the heads of the audience. Several plain clothes men rushed at each, and, although protesting, Emma was calmed and banished. Berkman, and a woman who championed his cause, were led to the stationhouse. Berkman gave little trouble to the officers, but the woman was belligerent and fought all the way to the cells. The police believe that the woman gave a fictitious name and will make a thorough investigation of her former place of residence and antecedents.

There were fifty-three applicants for licenses, but eight failed to pass the examination, which has just finished more rigid by changes in legislation.

For those who are unable to come on account of working late we will be open until 7 P. M.

FILLINGS, For This Month.....50c BRIDGEWORK, Guaranteed 20 Years.....\$3.00 22-kt. GOLD CROWNS, Porcelain Crowns.....\$3.00 \$7 Set of Teeth, \$4.50 \$10 Set of Teeth.....\$6.50 \$12 Set of Teeth.....\$8.00 \$15 Set of Teeth, with one Gold Crown or two Gold Fillings, which takes away the artificial effect.....\$12.00 TEETH EXTRACTED FREE WHEN PLATES ARE ORDERED. Gas Administered. Phone Main 5862. Hours, Daily, 8 to 7. Sunday, 10 to 1.

Red Cross Dental Office 939 PA. AVE. N. W.

About Your Boy and Girl

School days will soon be here. Have you decided to which school or college you will send them? If you want to know anything concerning any school, college, or educational institution, phone or call on

The Times Educational Information Bureau

If this is not the most convenient way, fill out the appended blank and send it to The Times and receive information by mail. This Bureau is not only a distributing station for the literature of schools and colleges, but will furnish detailed information.

The Times Educational Information Bureau: Please send me Catalog and full information about

Name of School or College..... Location.....State..... Name..... Street.....City.....

Times Want Ads Bring Results

A Simple Test Which Any Reader of This Paper May Try

Do you know whether you are inclined to, or have kidney trouble? Have you ever tried the simple test of setting aside your urine in a bottle or vessel for twenty-four hours? A sediment or floating in the urine indicates a diseased condition. Science has today furnished proofs that all the purifying that your blood needs; in fact, all that can be done, must be done by your kidneys. They are the most important organs, because they filter and purify the blood. The kidneys strain or filter out the impurities in the blood—that is their work.

When your blood is impure, nothing can purify it but your kidneys. To overcome these troubles take Dr. Kilmor's Swamp-Root, the world-famous kidney remedy. In taking Swamp-Root you afford natural help to Nature, for Swamp-Root is the most perfect healer, and gentle aid to the kidneys that has yet been discovered. If you mention our paper and write Dr. Kilmor & Co., Birmingham, N. Y., for a sample bottle, they will send it free by mail—it will convince anyone. You will receive a booklet of valuable information, telling all about the kidneys.

Economy Vouchers given with every 10 cents worth purchased in our store. Save them—they're redeemable for cash or valuable household articles. Robt. Berberich's Sons Washington's Largest and Most Progressive Shoe House 1115-18-20-22 7th St. Established 1868

Heavy Cuts in Insurance Rates See our ad. in next Saturday's Times—Last page. TYLER & RUTHERFORD, (INCORPORATED.) 730 15th St. N. W.

\$1,000 Reward to Any Charitable Institution To Anyone Proving That We Don't Do as We Advertise and Repair Our Work FREE at Any Time. THIS IS NO FLOWERY INDUCEMENT We do just as we advertise.

OUR GRAND OFFER FOR THIS MONTH SEPTEMBER PRICES ONLY



For those who are unable to come on account of working late we will be open until 7 P. M. FILLINGS, For This Month.....50c BRIDGEWORK, Guaranteed 20 Years.....\$3.00 22-kt. GOLD CROWNS, Porcelain Crowns.....\$3.00 \$7 Set of Teeth, \$4.50 \$10 Set of Teeth.....\$6.50 \$12 Set of Teeth.....\$8.00 \$15 Set of Teeth, with one Gold Crown or two Gold Fillings, which takes away the artificial effect.....\$12.00 TEETH EXTRACTED FREE WHEN PLATES ARE ORDERED. Gas Administered. Phone Main 5862. Hours, Daily, 8 to 7. Sunday, 10 to 1.

Red Cross Dental Office 939 PA. AVE. N. W.

About Your Boy and Girl

School days will soon be here. Have you decided to which school or college you will send them? If you want to know anything concerning any school, college, or educational institution, phone or call on

The Times Educational Information Bureau

If this is not the most convenient way, fill out the appended blank and send it to The Times and receive information by mail. This Bureau is not only a distributing station for the literature of schools and colleges, but will furnish detailed information.

The Times Educational Information Bureau: Please send me Catalog and full information about

Name of School or College..... Location.....State..... Name..... Street.....City.....

Times Want Ads Bring Results

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM Postum Cereal Company, Ltd., Battle Creek, Mich., U. S. A.