

Weather Forecast:

Partly Cloudy Tonight and Saturday

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WASHINGTON, FRIDAY EVENING, JULY 24, 1914.

PRICE ONE CENT.

### VILLA'S ARMY RECRUITED TO EQUAL FORCES OF CARRANZA

Scores of Officers Are Sent Throughout the State of Chihuahua to Gather Soldiers to Standard.

Activity Taken as Indicating Intention to Revolt, If All Demands Are Not Met by Other Leaders.

CHIHUAHUA, Mexico, July 24.—Scores of officers from Gen. Francisco Villa's army were dispatched today to all sections of the state of Chihuahua to enlist every available fighting man, so that Villa's division of the north will equal in strength all other divisions combined when the constitutionalists occupy Mexico City. Special inducements are being made to Mexicans to join Villa's army. Even foreign mining camps are being invaded and laborers urged to enlist.

Revolt by Villa Feared.

The recruiting activity is viewed with apprehension by many, who believe Villa is preparing to open hostilities if he does not receive what he demands after Gen. Venustiano Carranza takes over Mexico City. Some even believe an open revolt may start before Mexico City is occupied.

It was announced from the Cuartel General that Villa's army would depart for Queretaro and Mexico City August 1. Villa himself is due here from Guerrero tonight.

Frenchmen arrived today from Zacatecas and exonerated Villa personally from blame for the execution at Zacatecas of Catholic priests and Christians. Brothers, who were French citizens.

Executions by Aides.

They said the executions were ordered by Gen. Tomas Urbina, a Villa officer, and that the imprisonment of sixteen other priests and the extortion of large sums of money from them were perpetrated by Gen. Manuel Chao, former Villista governor of Chihuahua. It is understood a special representative of the French government is en route to investigate.

A special constitutionalist commission, which will arrange for the issuance of 10,000,000 pesos in state currency, left here today for Washington, where the money will be printed.

### New Regime in Mexico In Operation Next Month

Roosevelt reports from Consul Hillman regarding his conference with General Carranza have convinced the President that constitutional government will be re-established in Mexico by the middle of next month.

The exceptions will be the leaders of the Huerta revolution and the Madero murderers—if they are caught—and for these the United States will not interfere, simply demanding that they be tried "according to law," but not assuming to dictate whether it shall be military or civil.

Secretary Bryan believes that so soon as Senor Reginaldo Cepeda can reach Tampico and get into personal touch with General Carranza, the work of arranging for the transfer of the government from Carranza will be greatly simplified. Cepeda is the intimate friend of both leaders, and his selection to negotiate a settlement will be pronounced at the State Department an unusually happy one.

Inasmuch as all Carranza will ask is amnesty for political offenders and the constitutional guarantee of protection for foreign and domestic investments, and will announce all desire of participating in the government, Carranza can easily agree that "all Mexicans are brothers."

Capital Safe From Zapata.

The Administration's reports from Mexico City declare that Carranza has now a sufficient force to prevent Zapata or any other bandit taking the capital. He has withdrawn his veterans from the constitutionalist front for home defense.

State Department officials today repeated assertions that there is no break between Villa and Carranza, but Army and Navy Departments significantly declared that no steps have been taken to diminish the Mexican forces in Carranza's activities under State Department surveillance, but Secretary Bryan declared he is unadvised as to any real danger from that insurgent.

Consular Agent Carothers was trailing Villa today, and departmental advice said he was in Chihuahua. He is under orders from the State Department to try to keep Villa "in line."

**IN CONGRESS TODAY.**

SENATE.

Met at 11.

Finance report on Indian bill taken up.

State trade commission bill considered.

Conferees agree on cotton futures bill.

Southern Railway coal hearing continued.

HOUSE.

Met at noon.

Returned debate on general dam bill.

Wright inquiry postponed until 1 o'clock.

Also resumed.

### Austria May Force War on All Europe

Only a Backdown by Serbia Within Twenty-four Hours Can Prevent Invasion, Belief in Diplomatic Circles—Reply Tomorrow Demanded by Ultimatum.

BERLIN, July 24.—Unless Serbia backs down from the expressed intention of refusing to comply with the demands of Austria, Europe will see the beginning of a "world war." This is the opinion freely expressed today in governmental, military, and diplomatic circles.

The unprecedented demands of Austria and the sharpness of the note addressed to Belgrade struck Berlin as a thunder-clap and caused the greatest amazement. A high government official declared today that war or peace now rests entirely with Serbia.

The attitude of the Belgrade government is believed to depend entirely upon the approval or disapproval of Russia.

Officials declare the gravest situation will be presented should France and Russia attempt to interfere. In such event, it is declared, the conflict would be shifted over night from war between Austria and Serbia to a situation menacing the peace of all Europe.

**SERBIA DEFIES AUSTRIA.**

The ultimatum sent to Belgrade calls on the Serbian government to suppress the Pan-Serbian movement and punish those responsible for the assassination of Archduke Ferdinand of Austria. It is understood that Serbia will refuse to comply with the demands of the ultimatum, which calls for a reply by 6 o'clock tomorrow.

The Berliner Zeitung today declared: "The note comes as a startling lightning flash through the breathless, fearful cloud resting over Europe. Its dazzling sparks from every side, with bears standing still, the terrible crash which will shake the world is being awaited."

It was no diplomatic note sent by Austria, but a declaration of war. Between the lines, the Austrian demands spring forth in flaming red letters of the mobilization orders. Austria has made all preparations for war. A fleet of monitors is gathering at Sembo in Croatia, Belgrade, and for the next two weeks troops have been concentrating on the border. A partial censorship has been established by the government, and newspapers are

Arrest Militants at Palace Doors

Lady Berkeley and Edith Fitzgerald Arrested Trying to Reach King With Petition.

LONDON, July 24.—Endeavoring to enter Buckingham Palace with a petition framed by Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst, Lady Berkeley and Edith Fitzgerald, both prominent in society, were arrested today as a result of their efforts to reach King George.

The suffragettes have grasped the conferences called by the King in the home rule fight as an argument that they should also be heard in the struggle for the vote. The petition, which Lady Berkeley and Miss Fitzgerald endeavored to present today, declares the militants are no worse rebels than are the latter leaders, received by the King.

"You not only received them, but condoned their lawless, violent methods by saying that the King has been deceived and steadily toward an appeal to force and today the cry of civil war is on the lips of the most responsible and sober minded of my people," the petition declared.

Mrs. Pankhurst claims in the petition that "Equally responsible, benevolent and public spirited are the women who have resorted to militant methods because they found all other methods for winning the just privilege to vote ineffectual."

Justice Wright today vacated the order of last Thursday appointing John W. Childress and the American Security and Trust Company collectors for the estate of Charlotte Thurston Taylor. At the same time the petition of Rita Riddley Childress that she will be declared null and void on the ground that her mother was not legally responsible at the time the instrument was signed, was advanced for hearing on July 29 at 9 a. m.

District Affairs at Standstill in Senate

Work on District affairs in the Senate is practically at a standstill. The Senate District Committee has not met recently. It was scheduled to meet today, but no session was held. Indications are that little if any more District legislation will be considered in the Senate in the remainder of the session.

Alibi Brings Release After Three Months

BUFFALO, July 24.—Held for three months on a warrant from the governor of Massachusetts charging him with the murder of Eugene Andrew Pat, Holyoke, seven years ago, Frank Parone was released today by Justice Pouley.

Cabinet Meeting Off.

Because of the heat and the fact that several members were out of town, the regular Friday Cabinet meeting was called off today. It was stated that there was no special business awaiting action.

### PRESIDENT WARNS WARBURG HE WILL WAIT NO LONGER

Another To Be Nominated Unless He Agrees at Once to Face Senate Quiz.

WILSON'S ATTACK ON REED AND HITCHCOCK STIRS IRE

"How Far Will Insurgency Go?" Question Now Being Asked Around the Capitol.

Following on the defeat and withdrawal of Thomas D. Jones, of Chicago, as a member of the Federal reserve board, it was made plain today that there will be an early and definite decision whether Paul M. Warburg, of New York, is to appear before the banking committee of the Senate.

If Mr. Warburg appears, he may be confirmed. If he does not, he cannot be confirmed, and President Wilson is aware of it. He will name some other man.

Won't Wait on Warburg.

The White House let it be known today that it expects Mr. Warburg to indicate quickly what he intends to do. The President wants to name a successor to Jones soon and, if Warburg is not going to be confirmed, he wants to fill his place with little delay.

President Ires Senate.

The tone of the letter of the President, given out last night, in which he attacked Senators Reed and Hitchcock, without naming them, has caused feeling in the Senate among Democrats of the anti-Jones persuasion. The feeling may break out on the floor in further discussion of the Jones case.

Wilson's First Real Defeat.

Despite the fact of the withdrawal of the name of Mr. Jones, according to the correspondence given out at the White House, was at the request of Mr. Jones himself, and it is not admitted that his confirmation was impossible. It is well known in Senate circles that he could not have been confirmed. The best figures made, too, by supporters of Jones in the Senate, are that he was beaten by five votes. The tide of insurgency among the Democratic Senators, because of the fact Mr. Jones was a director of the International Harvester Company, now under suit by the Government, was too strong to be overcome.

Permits "Chief" Johnson To Play With Federals

CHICAGO, July 24.—Judge Baker of the Appellate Court today denied the appeal of counsel for the Cincinnati Baseball Club, National League, for a stay of the order in the dissolution of the injunction preventing "Chief" Johnson from playing with the Kansas City Federals.

The Federal League announced that Johnson would at once resume his work with the Kansas City Federals.

Advance Rate Decision Not Forthcoming Today

The Interstate Commerce Commission announced positively that it would not hand down its 5 per cent advance freight rates decision today. This is the first time the commission has ever made a definite announcement in regard to handing down the decision. Many persons took it as a "hunch" that the decision would come tomorrow.

Conference Fails of Agreement on Home Rule Bill

Delegates Unable to Reach Decision as to Territory To Be Excluded.

ASQUITH SAYS DEBATE WILL NOW BE PUSHED

Amendment Question Will Come Up in House of Commons on Tuesday Next.

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LONDON, July 24.—Failure of the conference called by King George to reach an agreement of the home rule bill, was reported to the house of commons today by Premier Asquith.

The premier announced that every effort had been made to find a basis of settlement of the dispute as to the area to be excluded, but without result. From the first Sir Edward Carson has insisted upon a "clean cut" of Ulster. John Redmond and John Dillon, representing the nationalists in the conference, demanded that the Catholic county of Tyrone should not be included. Later they also advanced the cause of Fermanagh, another Catholic county. Neither side would give ground.

In his announcement in the commons, the premier declared "the parties differed on the principal details," but refused to specify. He declared the debate on the amending bill would now be pressed to conclusion. The debate will begin Tuesday, the premier said.

Only yesterday Asquith refused to say when the debate might be called. This was taken at the time to indicate that the Buckingham Palace conferences might continue the next week.

Conferred With the King.

Sir Edward Carson and Captain Craig, representing the unionists in the conference, remained at the palace an extra half-hour after the close of the session today. Speaker Lowther, who has presided at the sessions, also remained, and it is believed they conferred with King George.

Call Asquith Careless.

The Daily Chronicle declared: "The premier is perfectly aware that the reason why the execrable words were published was not because they were innocent, but because he was careless. It is not the first time this year ministerial carelessness has allowed inexcusable phrases to appear on ministerial responsibility."

The Chronicle refers to the note to General Gough during the army crisis in March, which resulted in the retirement of Colonel Seely from the war office.

Repeated conferences have been held between the various leaders, but little progress had evidently been made up to the time the Buckingham conversations were resumed today.

### Waits for President With Her Camera

Beautiful Wife of Ohio Congressman "Snaps" Great and Nearly Great With Assured Persistence in Grounds of Executive Mansion.

Draw nigh ye professional photographers and take lessons from Mrs. Timothy T. Ansberry, otherwise known as "one of the leading beauties of the Congressional set."

A lesson in perseverance and how to "snap" the faces and forms of the great and near-great is one that the beautiful wife of the Ohio member is adequately fitted to give as the result of her experiences with her camera this week in front of the White House.

AFTER "BIG GAME."

Foiled repeatedly in attempts to "snap" members of the Cabinet and other distinguished personages day after day, Mrs. Timothy T. Ansberry, as she is known in the district which her husband represents in the House, has persisted in her efforts until at noon today she had "snapped" every person whose picture she desired, except President Wilson.

And now the fight for the "biggest game" of all is on. As soon as the President makes his appearance he will be "taken," too. It may be hours, days or weeks. Mrs. Ansberry realizes she will have to wait, but she has ingrained herself with her charming smile and persistence in the good graces of White House employees and now the President's own retinue is working with her and against him in the night for the "snapshot."

Mrs. Ansberry has "snapped" Secretary of State Bryan and every other member of the Cabinet leaving and entering the Executive Mansion. She has secured pictures of them all smiling as they cannot help but smile when she asks them to do so.

Killifer Is Traded for Four Cincinnati Players

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 24.—Outfielder Killifer, of the Minneapolis American Association team, was today traded to the Cincinnati Reds for four players.

Beginnings of Campaign.

Georges Bonnamour, chamber of deputies reporter for Le'Eclair, said he was with others when Auguste Avril made the remark that the "Joe" letter was just the beginning of the Calmette campaign, and that others were to follow. He said it was his impression from Avril's statements, that the documents in question were of political instead of a private nature.

Peace Treaties With A.B.C. Countries Signed

With elaborate ceremony the Argentine, Brazil and Chile peace commission treaties were signed at 12:30 o'clock this afternoon in Secretary of State Bryan's office. The ambassadors of the three countries, who served as Mexican mediators, were present with a number of State Department dignitaries.

Peace Treaties With A.B.C. Countries Signed

### "RCK" CRIES M. LABORI TO FORMER WIFE OF CALLAUX

Counsel for Slayer of Editor Calmette Offers to Return Love Missives to Premier's Former Wife.

Mme. Gueydan Creates New Sensation at Trial by Refusing Proffer—Prisoner Is Calm and Collected.

By WILLIAM PHILIP SIMMS.

PARIS, July 24.—Recalled to the stand and dramatically refusing to accept from Maitre Labori the love letters of Joseph Callaux which she placed in his hands, Mme. Gueydan, divorced wife of the former prime minister, created another scene in the court of assizes today.

Soon after the fifth session of the trial of Mme. Callaux for the murder of Gaston Calmette opened, Mme. Gueydan appeared. She was not present when court opened, but swept in with great dignity when summoned.

"You played a trick yesterday," said Labori, as she stepped to the witness box.

"I return your letters. There are uninteresting, and only two might be relevant."

Buzz of Excitement.

Labori then extended his hand toward the witness, holding the packet of letters she gave him yesterday.

Mme. Gueydan flushed and refused to take the letters. The crowded court room buzzed with excitement created by the sudden move of Mme. Callaux's attorney. Mme. Gueydan left the stand with the missives still in the care of Labori.

Etienne Grossclaude, of the Figaro staff, and a close friend of Calmette, then testified that he knew Calmette never dreamed of publishing personal letters written by Callaux to Mme. Rainaudi before their marriage. He declared Calmette might well have published other portions of the "Thy Joe" letter, but withheld all but the part he deemed of political import.

With the opening of the trial today, M. Ceccaldi, Callaux's political adviser, launched into a long political speech in defense of the former prime minister. Mme. Gueydan was not present in court.

There were repeated demonstrations today by sympathizers of Callaux and those who were routed to a frenzy by the story of Mme. Gueydan yesterday. Many women in the crowd outside the Palace of Justice were openly weeping during the testimony of Mme. Gueydan, who was charged for the effect it would have on the jury.

Disorder marked the progress of the trial from the beginning today. Ceccaldi proceeded with his defense of Callaux, shouts of disapproval came from the crowd. He was hissed and jeered by friends of the dead editor. But insisted that he would not leave the stand until he had said all that he had in mind. He criticized the manner in which the trial was conducted in connection with the Rochette swindle before the chamber of deputies. The prisoner finally became so great that it was necessary for Judge Albinet to threaten those causing the disturbance with imprisonment.

With the appearance of Mme. Gueydan, Mme. Callaux completely lost her composure. She appeared nervous and frightened, and did not look at her husband's former wife as she stepped to her place.

Bernstein Defends Calmette.

Henry Bernstein, noted playwright and author, and an intimate friend of Calmette, vigorously defended the dead editor. He declared he was convinced that Calmette did not offer Mme. Heutredere 20,000 francs or any other amount to arrange an interview with Mme. Gueydan.

Francis Reichel, sporting editor of Le Figaro, said that on the Sunday night before the shooting he left the office with Calmette and mentioned the publication of the Fabre memorandum the day the debate was scheduled in the chamber of deputies. "The Joe" letter, I should like to publish it, but I have promised not to," Reichel said Calmette asserted.

Reichel said he had left the editor continued, this statement being intended to establish that Calmette did not have private letters or Callaux. Reichel denied making propositions to any one or offering any one positions in Le Figaro in return for connecting Callaux with the charges as to the settlement of the Priou estate.



MRS. TIMOTHY T. ANSBERRY.