

WAR MAY POSTPONE  
OPENING OF SCHOOLS

Other American Cities May Be  
Hard Hit, But Washington  
Officials Are Optimistic.

Causing the greatest consternation among education authorities, but great joy to Young America, the European war threatens to cause a postponement of the opening of schools throughout the country.

There are at least 100 Washington school teachers, now in the European war zone, making as rapid strides as crippled transportation facilities will permit, toward the seacoasts with a view of catching boats for America.

While it will be about six weeks before the Washington public schools open, so far that any of the teachers will be detained abroad that long, is felt by members of the Board of Education. A majority of the Washington teachers are in Germany. Quite a number are summering in Norway.

Advices today indicate that hundreds of American teachers are marooned in France, Germany, England and other European countries now in a state of war.

It is practically certain that so long as Germany is engaged in war they will not be able to leave except at the greatest risk.

Colleges also report that scores of professors are among the Americans marooned on the continent.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 8.—More than 200 of the school teachers of Allegheny county are in Europe and delay in opening the schools, suspension of some classes and the crowding of all others are expected by the school authorities to result.

R. N. Criss, chairman of the finance committee of the board of education, said today that every effort was being made to get money to the stranded teachers, many of whom were in France and Germany when last heard from here.

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 8.—Forty school teachers from this city, thirty of them women, are now in Europe and it was estimated today three hundred from various Ohio cities abroad have been unable to return since the war started.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 8.—One hundred and thirty-seven school teachers from Philadelphia and vicinity are marooned in Europe's war zone. These include professors at Bryn Mawr, University of Pennsylvania and other local institutions.

Czar Is Mobilizing  
An Army of 6,000,000

LONDON, Aug. 8.—An army of 6,000,000 is being mobilized by the Czar. Official notices in the Russian capital contain the following information:

"Practically the whole population capable of bearing arms are now called to the colors. When the present mobilization is completed, Russia will have considerably more than 6,000,000 men under arms."

Deputies arriving from all points to attend the opening of the duma, declared mobilization was proceeding everywhere with remarkable rapidity. The first batch of new recruits were seen in St. Petersburg last evening, marching gaily, some still wearing the birch bark shoes and rough attire characteristic of remote provinces. A wave of patriotic enthusiasm has swept in so many volunteers that the general staff was compelled to issue special rules restricting admission. All schoolboys over sixteen are eager to enter the service.

Austrians Kill Czechs  
Who Attempt a Mutiny

PARIS, Aug. 8.—Many Czech soldiers were lined up and shot by Austrians because they refused to go to the front. It was officially announced at the war office here today. The Czechs were attached to Bohemian regiments which were ordered to the Russian border. They attempted a mutiny, and were shot down in front of their regiments.

Japanese Squadron Is  
Trailing German Fleet

TOKYO, Aug. 8.—A Japanese cruising squadron containing both battleships and cruisers is reported as having sailed for the Sea of Japan. It is believed that it will watch the activities of the German warships previously reported as raiding British merchantmen. It is admitted by high government officials that if German warships attack English possessions, Japan, under her treaty obligations, will uphold the British defense with her warships.

Army and Navy

Captain THOMAS T. FRISSELL, Eleventh Infantry, to San Francisco, Cal., and report to Brigadier General JOHN P. WISSER, United States Army, president of an army retiring board.

A board of officers is appointed to meet at the United States military prison, Fort Leavenworth, to investigate the reclassification of the general prisoners at that institution. Detail for the board is Major KEVIN NELSON, Medical Corps; Captain EDGAR KING, Medical Corps; First Lieutenant EDGAR F. HAINES, Medical Reserve Corps.

Major LAWRENCE S. MILLER, Coast Artillery Corps, will report to the commanding officer, Fort Mills, P. I.

Capt. J. W. OMAN, to command North Carolina.

Lieut. CHARLES T. HUTCHINS, to naval attaché, Peking, China.

Lieut. R. F. ZOGBAUM, assistant naval attaché, London.

Ensign R. C. LEE, to Colorado.

Capt. E. E. RICE, to receive ship at Norfolk.

Capt. A. B. COLE, to resume station marine barracks, Boston.

MOVEMENTS OF VESSELS.  
Arrived—Tennessee, at Tompkinsville; Terry, Stratton, Perkins, Smith, Lamson, Monaghan, Walker and Rhode Island, at Newport; Drayton, at New York city; McDougal, at Boston; Vulcan, at Hampton Roads; Zappah, K-1 and K-2, at Newport; Maine, at Gibraltar.

Stilled—Tennessee from New York yard, for Tompkinsville; Rhode Island from Newport; Fort Porter, Me.; Lucas from New York yard, at Boston Roads; Tonopah, K-1 and K-2 from Provincetown, for Newport; Dale from Tagasaki, for Shanghai; Dubuque from Chicago, for Monterey; North Carolina from Boston, for European ports; Saratoga from Chicago, for Shanghai; Prairie from Guantanamo, for Port au Prince; Dixie from Boston, for Newport; Supply from Manila, for Guam.

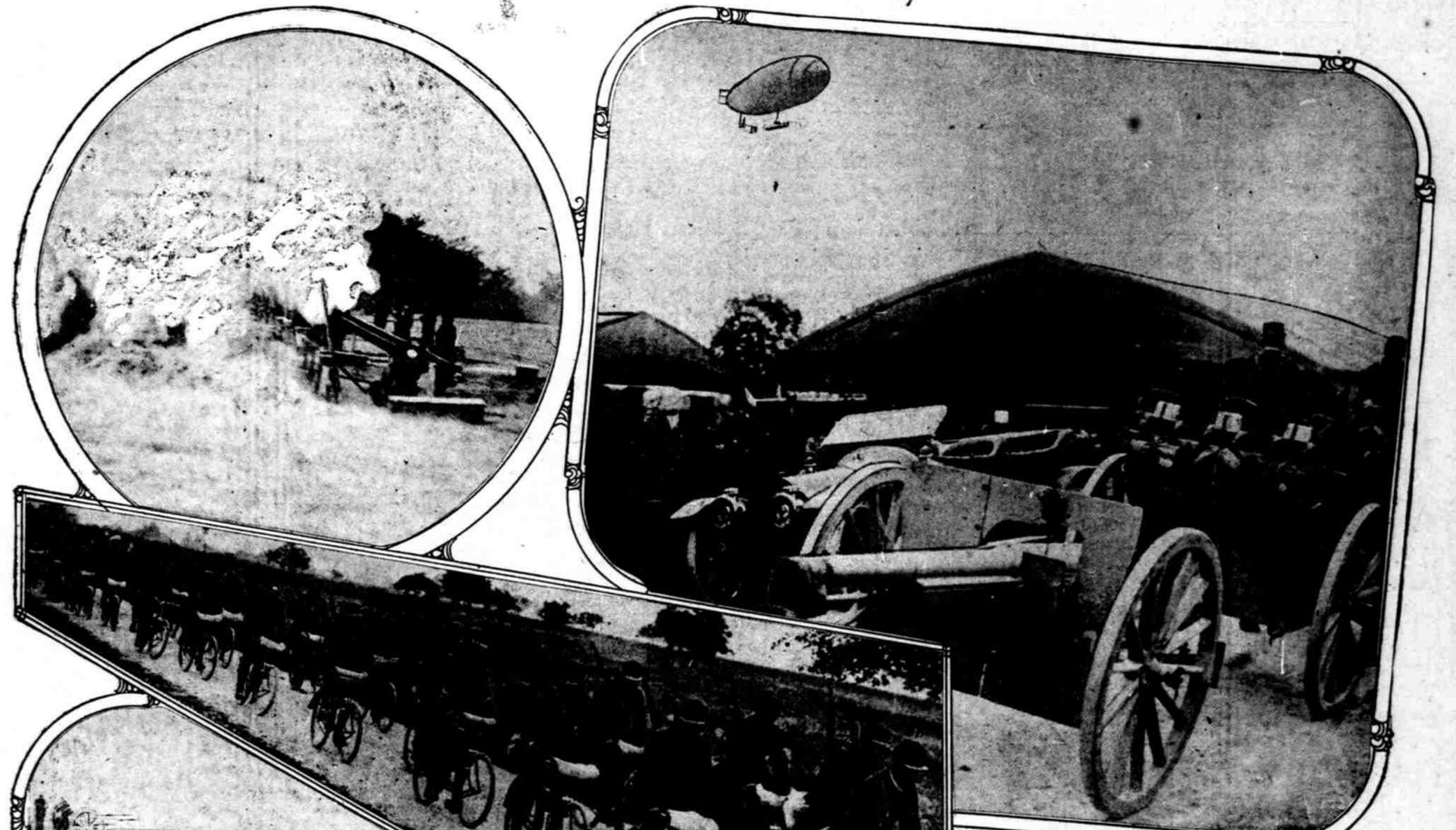
FRENCH TROOPS, NOW FIGHTING THE GERMANS, IN MANEUVERS

FRENCH FIELD GUNS READY FOR ACTION.

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FRENCH DIRIGIBLE ADJUTANT REAU SCOUTING, AND FRENCH RAPID FIRE GUN.

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FRENCH FIELD ARTILLERY IN ACTION.



FRENCH CYCLE BATTALION.

WAR BULLETINS

LONDON—News has been received from Brussels that a Bavarian corps has been defeated by the French at Marbach, north of Luxembourg and a large number of prisoners taken.

BERLIN—Heavy losses are said to have been sustained by a Russian cavalry brigade which yesterday attacked German troops near Soldau. The Russians were repulsed after a sharp struggle.

LONDON—The German crown prince, at the head of 80,000 men, has arrived at Verdun, to the east of Liege, according to a Rotterdam dispatch.

PLYMOUTH—The Holland Lloyd steamship Tolantia from South America, with £200,000 in gold aboard, has been taken by British warships and brought into port here.

AMSTERDAM—The death of the nineteen-year-old son of the German general, Count von Arnim, who was wounded in the fighting before Liege is announced here.

PARIS—While on his way from Berlin to Copenhagen, Jules Cambon, French ambassador to Germany was held up by the German major accompanying him, according to reports and compelled to pay over £500. The ambassador's check was refused. He had to borrow enough gold from his friends to accede to the officer's demands.

PEKING—Because of the presence of Japanese warships off the German port of Tsing-Tau it is believed that Japan has already entered the war.

PEKING—China has invited Japan and the United States to join with her to prevent hostilities in Chinese waters and territories.

PARIS—The French liner France has not sailed from Havre, nor is it known precisely when she will sail. The French ambassador M. Jules Jusserand is aboard the vessel. It is possible that the France and the Chicago will sail for America tomorrow with a naval convoy.

DUBLIN—The French war office is arranging to accept German volunteers, beginning August 21. They will be organized into a foreign legion and will be assembled provisionally at Rouen, Blois, Orleans, Lyons, Avignon, and Bayonne.

DUBLIN—Gratitude for "the loyal help Ireland has offered in this grave hour" is expressed in a message received by the lord lieutenant of Ireland from Premier Asquith. The question of giving the nationalist and Ulster volunteers military status is being considered.

NEW YORK—A message that "all is well" has been received from the Cunard liner Lusitania, which is presumably in mid-Atlantic. The

don. There are several German reservists, besides a quantity of grain, aboard.

LONDON—In one day \$1,125,000 has been subscribed to the Prince of Wales fund for the relief of the poor during the war. The provincial cities are still to be heard from. The subscriptions started yesterday morning and before evening the amount raised had exceeded £100,000.

One of the first subscriptions of \$50,000 was received from the Prince's own regiment, the First life guards. Among others who contributed to the fund were: George Coats, the manufacturer, \$20,000; Lord Ashiton, £2,000; the Rothschilds, \$2,000; King George, Sir Ernest Cassel, and Sir William Hartley, each \$5,000, and dozens of other persons, \$5,000.

LONDON, Aug. 8.—Details of how a Frenchman, suspected of being a spy, was taken from the train at Essen and shot on the station platform in the presence of all the passengers are recited by Karl von Laxewy, an American, who arrived here today from Germany.

LONDON, Aug. 8.—Probably the first description of a battle as seen from an aeroplane was given by a Belgian aviator today to an English war correspondent. The aviator stated that:

"After a terrific cannonade the German infantry approached en masse and reached the glacis of the forts at Liege, where the heavy defensive guns were unable to reach them. Several times General Letourneur sent artillery to where the invading infantry could be shelled, and the Germans were swept back."

A patrol of Uhlans performed a remarkable exploit by riding into the town. Belgian officers recognized them, and a desperate fight ensued. Several on each side were killed."

OLDENZAL, Netherlands.—The British embassy in Berlin was stormed by a German mob, who smashed the windows and tore up the pavement in front of the building when the British declaration of war was published in the German capital. Forty British subjects were prisoners in the fortress at Spandau. All British subjects throughout the German empire are being rounded up and held as captives.

LONDON—The British government is in receipt of an apology from the Kaiser for the attack made on the British embassy at Berlin. The apology transmitted to the government by the British ambassador is as follows:

"The Berlin public had confined its demonstrations to the singing of patriotic songs and to shouting at various persons who were making outrageous gestures from the windows of the embassy. Some sand was thrown on the crowd which thereupon tore up the mosaic pavement of the sidewalk and bombarded the windows. The police immediately cleared the street."

OTTAWA, Canada.—German consuls in Canada have been handed their passports. Baron von Cullenberg, the German consul general, intends to go to St. Paul, Minn. Consul General Dillingham, of the United States, has been asked to take charge of the German consulate.

SAN FRANCISCO.—Word was received at the Swedish consulate here today warning American shippers that no vessel should attempt to enter Swedish waters without the assistance of a Swedish pilot, as mines were being placed along the Swedish coast.

PLYMOUTH—More than £200,000 in gold is what the British have captured in the Holland-Lloyd liner Tolantia, from South America which declared war on Germany. Confirmation of the report could not be obtained.

STORY OF SEA FIGHT  
BRANDED AS FALSE

Report of Engagement on the Dutch Coast Is Denied in House of Commons.

PARIS, Aug. 8.—It was officially announced today that last night the Montenegro foreign office handed the Austrian minister his passports and declared war on Austria.

Russia Again Declares Kaiser Precipitated War

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 8.—The Russian government made public today copies of the correspondence that passed between it and Berlin preliminary to the declaration of war. The government also issued a statement declaring that Russia's intentions were peaceful to the very end and alleging that Germany and not Russia was the aggressor in the conflict.

COPENHAGEN, Aug. 8.—The real invasion of Russia by Germany is in progress. Reports received here today say a German invading army of 40,000 men, supported by warships, has been landed at Ekensas, and are now marching on Helsingfors, the capital of Finland.

The Germans have been opposed by Russian troops, but they are persisting in their advance, and it is expected that Helsingfors will be taken. This invasion is preliminary to a general invasion of Russia by Germany. From Helsingfors to St. Petersburg there is a direct line of railway along which it is expected the Germans will advance.

The admiral also denied that any naval battle had taken place off the Dutch coast. The denial followed the publication in a special edition of the Daily Mail of a rumor that a battle between the English and German fleets had taken place off Muiden, Holland. The Mail story said that nineteen German warships had been sunk by the British, and that the remainder of the Kaiser's fleet had scattered, and was being pursued. The correspondent added that four Dutch torpedo-boats were lying off shore, waiting for the arrival of vessels with the wounded.

International Yacht Race To Be Postponed for War

NEW YORK, Aug. 8.—Formal notice that the international yacht races will not be held as scheduled was received today by the New York Yacht Club from the Royal Ulster Club, in a cable from London.

Replying to the inquiry made by the New York Club, the request was made that the races be postponed until October 16, because of the war. If the war is still in progress at that time the Royal Ulster Club requested that the races then be put over until next year.

WEATHER REPORT.

The forecast for the District of Columbia—Generally fair and continued warm tonight and Sunday; gentle to moderate winds, mostly south.

Maryland—Generally fair, continued warm tonight and Sunday; gentle to moderate winds, mostly south.

Virginia—Generally fair tonight and Sunday; gentle to moderate winds, mostly south.

The temperature today as registered at the United States Weather Bureau and Affectors:

Table with 2 columns: Location and Temperature. Locations include U.S. Bureau, Appleton's, etc.

TIDE TABLE.  
High tide..... 9:45 a. m. and 10:00 p. m.  
Low tide..... 3:52 a. m. and 4:15 p. m.

SUN TABLE.  
Sun rises..... 6:37 | Sun sets..... 7:03

UNITED STATES MAY  
CENSOR CABLES NOW

Navy Officials Here Anticipate a  
Protest From Germans Over  
Matter.

Censorship of the French and English trans-Atlantic cables is being seriously considered today by officials of the State and Navy Departments, who anticipate the receipt at any moment of formal protest against the censorship placed on the German wireless without similar treatment being meted out to the cables of the other warring nations.

Captain Bristol, official censor of the Navy Department, today stated that as yet no official protest has been received against the censorship of the German wireless. He said the committee now supervising the wireless had taken no steps about the cable. He believed when the board met again to consider questions of neutrality, the censoring of cables to Europe will be the principal question taken under discussion.

Censorship of the cables that might give naval or military intelligence to any of the belligerent powers was considered at the last meeting of the board, but no decision was reached. Without a formal protest from the German or some other government against free transmission of cables dispatches from this country, the board felt that a censorship order might offend one or all the powers.

The extent of such censorship, if invoked, it is said, will only affect messages bearing on the war situation. State and navy officials realize that official and commercial dispatches sent from this country may aid warring nations to locate and capture shipping of an enemy. Messages of this latter type would be banned by censorship.

Whether such unrestricted cable operation as is in progress at present is an "unneutral" act is the question before the diplomatic and official experts of the United States.

Germans File Protest  
Against Partiality in U. S.

NEW YORK, Aug. 8.—Representatives of more than 1,000 German societies throughout Greater New York voted today to organize as a relief association which will accept contributions to a fund to aid families of the victims of war in the fatherland. It also was decided that "if the present hostile attitude of the American press continues," the society will publish a newspaper in English "to disseminate fair information" of the war.

The Greater New York organization will immediately take steps to affiliate with every German-American organization in the United States, and under the auspices of the United German-American Alliance concentrate in the gathering of an immense fund. The following plea for loyalty to the fatherland and protest against the attitude of the press was issued today:

"We take this occasion to protest with every energy against the attitude of a certain portion of our English-speaking American press, which, owing either to insufficient or improper information, or in some cases to association with the cause of England, Russia, and France, or hatred of the Teutonic races and people, or of the person and character of Emperor William, both in their news and editorial columns, spread impressions among our English-speaking fellow-citizens which lead to hatred of Germany and Germans in this country to which we cannot remain indifferent."

"We feel that an impartial and just treatment of all sides in this world conflict by the mighty agencies that mold our public opinion is necessary in the interest of the peaceful abidance in our midst of all the nations making up the republic, side by side, and that all elements who believe in our peace at home and abroad and in our neutrality should endeavor to be fair, and not vie with the press of London and Paris with attacks upon the German name."

To Talk on Colds.

Dr. Frances A. Foye will address the keep wells here Tuesday in Foundry Methodist Chapel, Sixteenth and P streets, on the subject, "Being 'The Relation of Adenoids and Tonsils to Colds.'"

MONTENEGRO NOW AT WAR WITH AUSTRIA  
INVASION OF RUSSIA BEGUN BY GERMANS

Paris Announces Franz Josef's Envoy Has Been Given His Passports.  
Army of 40,000 Men, Supported by Warships, Landed on Coast of Finland.

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"The Best Suburb of the National Capital"  
The development of the entire Chevy Chase section has been on such a high plane that there has grown up what is known as the Chevy Chase standard.  
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