

# Today

About Your Two Brains. What, Really, Are You? One Brain Thinks. The Other Rests.

By ARTHUR BRISBANE  
(Copyright, 1920.)

This is about your brain. A rich boy inherits an automobile, orders the chauffeur to bring it around, takes little interest in the machinery. A man who has worked for the money to buy an automobile tries to know about it; it interests him. We inherit our brains, get them ready-made at birth. Few know more about the wonderful thinking machine at the end of life than at the beginning.

Whatever of you amounts to anything is the mysterious power working through the brain. What actually does the work, soul, as some tell you; will as others say; chemical reaction, as materialists believe, we cannot know. But we can know about the machine that lives in the dark inside the skull, receiving information from the outside world, through one set of nerves, and through another set issuing orders obeyed by muscles and bones.

Read among many good books on the subject, "Brain and Personality," by Thompson, who understands his subject. It is published by Dodd, Mead and Company.

Men, originally, did not know that feeling and thinking dwell in the brain. The word "brain" doesn't occur in the Bible. When the book was written, it wasn't suspected that the cold, gray organ, isolated in the skull, had anything to do with thought. Babylonians, and others later, believed that thought was in the liver. Their priests carefully examined, for information about the future, livers of animals offered in sacrifice. The Jews believed that the soul was located in the heart, the mind in the kidneys, the gentle emotions, compassion, etc., in the bowels. Therefore the Bible says, "his reins (kidney) instruct him in the night seasons," and Jeremiah denounced the hypocrites who, he said, "had the Lord in their mouths, but not in their kidneys."

Aristotle decided that the brain had nothing to do with thought, that it was a refrigerating plant to cool off the blood.

One man, Alcmaeon, who lived before Plato or Aristotle, taught that the mind was in the brain. He based his belief on discovery that total blindness was caused if you cut the optic nerves leading from the eyes to the brain. Otherwise the great Greek Galen, physician to Marcus Aurelius, revived and proved it.

Broca, scientist, who died in 1881, was first to understand the human thinking machine. The part of your brain with which you speak is called "Broca's convolution." He located speech in the rear part of the third frontal convolution; injury to that part destroys speech absolutely.

When that Frenchman successfully explored the brain and taught how it worked he did more important exploring than a thousand Pearys, Livingstones or Stanley's.

As you possess two eyes, two ears, two hands, and two feet, so you possess two brains. Each brain is complete, separate, and can, if necessary, do all the work of thinking, just as one eye, if necessary, can do the work of seeing.

If you are right handed, the convolution in your left brain does the talking. If you are left handed, it is the right handed convolution that talks. If the talking part of the brain is destroyed, in a young child, the other brain can be taught to talk. In a man of fifty injury to "Broca's convolution" destroys speech for life. The brain becomes hardened with age and, like an old dog, cannot be taught new tricks.

We are born with no knowledge of speech. Each new brain must be taught everything from the beginning, speech included. Education begins when a baby points its hand and is told the name of the thing to which it points. If you tied the left hand of a child, compelling it to point only with its right, speech would surely begin with the right hand. If you tied down the right hand and compelled the child to point with its left it would be left-handed, and the right brain alone would learn to speak.

Seeing, hearing, recognizing our friends, tasting, smelling, everything that we do has its separate place in the brain, as a book has its place on the library shelf. Your brain can be so damaged as to make it impossible for you to recognize members of your own family, although you would see them. Injury in another place would destroy sight. One injury would make it impossible for you to tell one sound from another, the bark of a dog from the song of a bird. You would hear noises, but not know their meaning. Another brain injury would make you deaf for life. As the left-handed man speaks with the right side of the brain, and vice versa, so the man left-handed hears and understands sounds only with the right side of the brain.

Nobody knows how the mind works or what the thought is that enables a two-legged animal, glued to this earth, to measure accurately the distance of a fixed star, billions of miles away, weigh the sun,

## WEATHER

Fair; continued cool tonight. Monday increasing cloudiness, moderate winds, temperature at 8 a. m. today, 55 degrees.

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# CARRANZA, DEFEATED, FLEES INTO MOUNTAINS

## MORSE CASE IS ABANDONED

### Shipping Board Will Not Prosecute Financier for Fear of Losing Money.

#### DID NOT VIOLATE STATUTES

##### Indictment Found on Information Supplied by Trade Fleet Officials.

The United States Shipping Board has formally requested the Department of Justice to withdraw the grand jury indictment charging Charles W. Morse with violations of the shipping act.

In the indictment, Morse was charged with having attempted to dispose of the American steamer McCullough to the Tunisian government in contravention of the terms of the shipping law.

**Fear Loss to Board.**  
Admiral William S. Benson, chairman of the Shipping Board, issued a statement on behalf of the board to the effect that the result of the indictment had been seriously to prejudice the financial obligations of the Morse shipping company, which is held by the Shipping Board. It is held that the Shipping Board wishes the withdrawal of the indictment, largely on the ground that the Morse finances might be further involved, resulting in possible loss to the board.

The specific charge of alleged irregularities on the part of Morse in the McCullough transaction, the Shipping Board apparently reconsiders its previous decision to make Charles W. Morse accountable, and stated that "it appears from said contract that it was not the purpose to violate or evade the United States statutes."

In this connection, it was directly stated recently by an official of the Department of Justice that the investigation conducted by the Department, resulting in the indictment of Morse by a grand jury in New York, was made "on information supplied by the Shipping Board."

**Text of Statement.**  
The text of the statement issued by the Shipping Board follows: "The trustees have considered the financial relations of the Fleet Corporation with C. W. Morse, of the Virginia Shipbuilding Corporation and other activities, and the effect of a recent indictment of Mr. Morse is likely to have upon the financial obligations of his companies to the Fleet Corporation, and a hearing of the matter was had this day. Among other documentary evidence presented was the original contract involving the transaction, re the steamship McCullough, involved in the indictment. It appears from said contract that it was not the purpose to violate or evade the United States statutes."  
(Continued on Page 21, Col. 5.)

## FLOOD BIG CITIES WITH BOGUS MONEY

### Counterfeiters Busy All Over Country—Secret Service Fights "Fraud Orgy."

Chief W. H. Moran, of the Treasury Department Secret Service, is planning a battle against counterfeiters in a nationwide fight, in a nation-wide battle against counterfeiters who have been indulging in an orgy of fraud since the signing of the armistice. Moran is backed in the fight by a secret fund of \$375,000 granted in a deficiency appropriation by Congress.

Treasury officials are greatly concerned over the situation. Counterfeit bills are being showered into all big cities, including Washington, despite frantic efforts by the Secret Service, which is making arrests almost daily, according to reports to Congress from the Treasury Department.

Not only money, but war savings stamps are being copied by the counterfeiters. Some bogus silver dollars are being attempted with a metal combination of 1 per cent silver and 99 per cent aluminum. Federal reserve notes of the \$10 and \$20 denominations seem, however, to be most favored by the counterfeiters.

# The Washington Times

## 'Nicky' Watched 10,000 N. Y. Cops Parade, and Not One 'Spotted' Him

### 'Master Mind' Now in Ludlow Street Jail Waiting to Get Bond.

#### ALL COPS NEEDED WAS 'NICKY'S ADDRESS'

NEW YORK, May 16.—Did you notice how quick Detective Sergeant Edward Rayens arrested Nicky Arnstein just as soon as he heard he was in the criminal courts building? "I said the old New York police detective, who was all dressed up today. 'All we wanted was his address.' 'Yes,' he mused, 'that'll teach the crook a lesson. We stuck to Nicky's trail for three months and would have stuck for three years if necessary.'"

NEW YORK, May 16.—"Did you notice how quick Detective Sergeant Edward Rayens arrested Nicky Arnstein just as soon as he heard he was in the criminal courts building?" said the old New York police detective, who was all dressed up today. "All we wanted was his address." "Yes," he mused, "that'll teach the crook a lesson. We stuck to Nicky's trail for three months and would have stuck for three years if necessary."

returned and which he has already supplied.

**Wife Visits Him.**  
Nattily attired, his mustache shaved off, and bearing out all descriptions of him as a Beau Brummel, "Nicky" laughingly chatted with attendants at the jail today. Fannie Arstein, Ziegfeld Follies star and wife of Arnstein, was with him at an early hour, "Nicky" ate a hearty breakfast and was cheerful at all times. He continued to refuse to discuss his part in the bond that, however, saying this would all be brought out at his trial later.

"The return of Nicky Arnstein" was the last act of a drama which has engaged the rap attention of the country since the theft of the \$5,000,000 in securities was first discovered several months ago. The hint of a "master mind" in connection with the plot led police to "Nicky," but when they went to his home here to arrest him their bird had flown.

The story has been on the first pages of newspapers throughout the country almost daily, yet police were (Continued on Page 4, Column 2.)

## Mikado Plans Monroe Doctrine of Own, State Department Learns.

### WOULD CARVE UP SIBERIA

#### Autonomy for Eastern Russia Agreeable to Nipponese Views.

By WILLIAM PHILIP SIMMS, (International News Service.)

By degrees, and with caution, Japan is unfolding her plans with regard to the Far East. Though still in the tentative stage, and a trifle obscure, they are nevertheless startling, embracing, as they do, a distinct "hands-off" policy as clearly defined as the Monroe doctrine of this half of the world.

**Sets Forth Views.**  
Japan's intentions are set forth in a proclamation issued by General OI, Japanese commander at Vladivostok, the substance of which has been reported to the State Department here.

Beginning by declaring that Japan entertains no territorial ambitions in Siberia, and that her views are in accord with the Russians in Eastern Siberia for the resumption of orderly conditions there, the proclamation goes on to state that "Japan will not tolerate any political organization designed to interfere with world peace and to defy humanity in any country close to Japan geographically."

The Japanese military forces, General OI stated, have been acting solely in self-defense and "now that the complete repatriation of the Czech troops is about to be consummated, the Japanese are ready to evacuate Siberia" as soon as certain other conditions are complied with. These are:

- 1—Conditions in far eastern Russia must have become normal.
- 2—The lives and property of Japanese nationals must be protected.
- 3—All menaces must be eliminated in Manchuria and Korea.

**Would Carve Siberia.**  
Then followed perhaps the most significant part of the proclamation: The suggestion that a separate state should be created in eastern Siberia, virtually under the aegis of Japan.

Pointing out the need of restoration of economic intercourse with Russia to help the Russian people, General (Continued on Page 21, Column 3.)

## POPE TO CANONIZE JOAN OF ARC TODAY

### Maid of Orleans Will Be Proclaimed Catholic Saint By Vatican.

By EDWARD STRUTT, International News Service.

ROME, May 16.—Twenty-five thousand pilgrims, mostly French, are in this city for the canonization of Joan of Arc today, when the Maid of Orleans will be proclaimed a saint by the Vatican. The canonization will be conducted with impressive ceremonies.

There will be a formal procession at the Vatican composed of the regular Roman Catholic clergy, the secular clergy, and members of the papal court. Pope Benedict XV, seated in the great papal chair, will be borne by a group of cardinals and archbishops, and in his hand the Pontiff will clasp a lighted candle.

The procession will pass into the Vatican basilica, where the Pope will descend from the papal chair and receive the cardinals and archbishops. Cardinal Vinco will present a prayer asking for the canonization of Joan of Arc. This will be followed by an appeal from a prelate of the papal court, who will announce with solemn rites that the Pope desires to ask the intercession of the Virgin Mary, the Apostles and all of the saints.

Further prayers will then be said and Cardinal Vinco will repeat his request for the canonization of Joan of Arc three times. At the conclusion of the third request the Pope will seat himself upon the papal throne and pronounce the formula of canonization. Solemn mass will then be celebrated.

## BOYS CUT OCEAN CABLE IN SPIRIT OF MISCHIEF

HALIFAX, Nova Scotia, May 16.—A direct cable from America to Ireland was cut at the point where it emerges from the sea by two Montreal boys giving the names of William Yung and Joseph Chevier.

According to the police the youths committed the act in a spirit of mischief.

Last Time Tonight: Shubert-Garrick "The O'Flynn" — Advt.

## Rebels To 'Sic' Villa On Carranza's Trail If He Eludes Oregon

Pancho Villa, sinister rebel chieftain, is being held in readiness by the revolutionary forces now in control of Mexico to be put on the trail of Venustiano Carranza and his remnant of loyal troops, it was learned today.

If the deposed President of the Southern republic continues to be successful in eluding capture by the Oregon forces, Villa, the arch enemy of Carranza, probably will be assigned the task of capturing him, it was said.

It is believed at the headquarters of Dr. Torre Diaz, confidential agent of the revolutionary government of Mexico, that the internationally-known Villa will be appointed chief of constabulary of the northern states of Mexico by the new government.

Villa has previously assured the Oregon revolutionists of his support in the campaign to oust Carranza and set up a new Government in Mexico, according to Dr. Diaz, despite the fact that Oregon is the "only man who ever defeated Villa."

**Villa Anxious For Job.**  
With 1,000 horsemen, Villa could sweep down from his headquarters in the state of Chihuahua and corral Carranza in a few days, rebel representatives here said.

They declared that Villa's "whirlwind methods" are held in deadly fear by Carranza, whom the rebel chieftain supported in the 1914 revolution against Huerta. The plan would be to have Villa make the capture of Carranza so complete that the fugitive President would not suffer a scratch.

Villa, the rebel agents declared, would be glad of an opportunity to bring Carranza to an ignominious end in his career because of the treatment he received at the hands of the "First Chief" in the revolution of 1914.

Broke in May, 1914.  
Villa's break with Carranza in the revolution against Huerta occurred in May, 1914. At that time it became important for the Carranza revolutionists to take the strategic point of Zacatecas City, whence they could direct their march on Mexico City.

General Villa, with a strong, well-equipped and highly efficient force, was then at Torreon, in the southern Coahuila. He was flushed with several important victories, his friends say, and was ready to take Zacatecas for Carranza. But Carranza, jealous of Villa's success and influence, refused to give him that important assignment, according to the rebel agents here.

Carranza sent one of his lesser generals, strengthened with part of Villa's command, against Zacatecas. The Carranza general was completely routed by Huerta's forces, it was said.

Then Carranza is alleged to have called on Villa again to re-enforce his defense against Angered, Villa refused, and with his force, himself moved on Zacatecas, and took it in four days. He then turned the city over to Carranza.

## FOES ON HEELS OF FIRST CHIEF

### Only Remnant of Deposed President's Loyal Army is Left.

#### POSITION IS PRECARIOUS

##### Final Reports Show Battle of Albiges Most Sanguinary of Revolt.

VERA CRUZ, Mexico, (via Galveston) May 16.—Defeated and routed in his last desperate stand against the victorious forces of the revolution, President Carranza today is in headlong flight through the mountainous regions of Lower Puebla state, according to dispatches reaching revolutionary headquarters here.

The Carranzistas lost a large number in the battle and 900 were taken prisoners. The revolutionists lost two generals, and several officers were wounded.

**Remnant of Army Left.**  
Only a remnant of the loyal army which stood with him in the terrific battle at Albiges is accompanying the President. He and his forces are believed to be making for the Oaxaca state line.

If Carranza succeeds in gaining the mountains of Oaxaca, two alternatives are open to him, according to revolutionary leaders. He can try to work his way down through the long sloping mountain ranges that run to the sea, or he can hide with his followers in the fastness of the hills and from there carry on a guerrilla warfare against his enemies.

In either case the position of Carranza is precarious to the extreme. His forces are shattered, those that remain are poorly supplied, and the regions through which they must traverse are hostile to them. Moreover, the Carranza forces are a part of the forces of General Sanchez, who so soundly thrashed them at Albiges.

**Routed at Albiges.**  
The battle of Albiges, a short distance from San Andres Chalchicomula, in the state of Puebla, was by far the most sanguinary that has taken place between Carranza and the old and new governments. Details reached Vera Cruz today and emphasized the utter rout of the Carranzista forces.

Desiring to avoid the needless shedding of Mexican blood, General Sanchez sent a courier to Carranza before the battle, calling upon him to surrender and avoid needless fighting. The courier returned with the President's absolute refusal and defiance. Then General Sanchez ordered the attack to begin. It was prefaced with sharp fighting, which was increased as the onslaught began.

After six hours of terrific firing, the Carranzistas fled, leaving a large number of killed and wounded in the hands of the victors.

**900 Carranzistas Give Up.**  
Nine hundred of the President's troops surrendered to Sanchez with the collapse of the Carranzista defense. Also most of the stores and supplies which Carranza was counting on to sustain him in his continued opposition to the revolutionists, fell into Sanchez's hands.

Official dispatches to the revolutionary leaders here described the fight as the "most victorious and merciless" of the revolution. No estimate of the dead has reached here. The dispatch merely stated that "a large number" were killed.

The British light cruiser Cambrian was shored in Vera Cruz harbor today, prepared to take off British nationals should the need arise. The cruiser was sent at the request of British residents, who wished to be prepared for eventualities.

NOGALES, Ariz., May 16.—Revolutionary headquarters here has made public a report from Tampico that (Continued on Page 21, Col. 6.)

## CARRANZA ESCAPES DEATH AS HORSE IS SHOT

MEXICO CITY, May 16.—Venustiano Carranza, Mexico's fugitive President, escaped death by a narrow margin when his horse was shot under him at Puebla, it was learned today.

Carranza, who insisted in directing his troops in person, was seated on his horse and surrounded by his staff when the revolutionists, affray the group of officers, directed a hot fire at them.

Bullets flew thickly about Carranza and his generals, putting all in great peril. After his horse had been shot beneath him, Carranza was urged by General Trevino to retire to a place of safety, but stubbornly refused to leave the firing line.

## De Valera Agent Slain; Try to Kill Erzberger

### Joseph Dalton, Prominent Sinn Feiner, Shot Leaving Salon.

LIMERICK, Ireland, May 16.—Joseph Dalton, prominent member of the Sinn Fein and De Valera's election agent, was killed while leaving a salon last night.

Nine masked and heavily armed men fired two volleys at him. No arrests have been made.

Dr. Erzberger is still weak from the bullet wounds received when a young student shot him early this year just before to Erzberger's forced retirement because of questionable financial transactions.

## Hand Grenade Is Hurlled At Former German Minister During Address.

BERLIN, May 16.—Another unsuccessful attempt to kill Dr. Matthias Erzberger was made yesterday. The former finance minister and head of the German armistice commission was addressing a political meeting in the town of Enslingen when a man in the audience hurled a hand grenade.

## IF YOU WANT A FREE SHAVE, GO TO BERLIN

BERLIN, May 16.—The men of Berlin are offered free shaves, haircuts, shampoos, and shampoos, and the women free hair washes, waving and curling by the opening forty temporary establishments in the city, with the view of serving their old customers.

Besides more "free" shaves, who number 5,400, or about 75 per cent of the trade, demand Sunday off and new regulations concerning apprenticeships.

## SEN. CUMMINS LOSES MEMBERSHIP IN UNION

### Iowa Carpenters Cancel His "Working Card" Because of His Anti-Strike Policies.

Senator Albert B. Cummins of Iowa, is no longer an honorary member of the Des Moines Carpenters and Joiners' Union. His "working card," issued to him by the union a few years ago, has been taken away from him by a vote of the union because of his advocacy of anti-strike legislation.

The card was given Senator Cummins by the Des Moines local after he had delivered an address at a union banquet in which he declared himself in sympathy with many of the principles of organized labor. But his recent stand in the Senate during the consideration of the railroad bill in which he sponsored and fought against a strike law, has prompted the union to declare him an "honorless member."

## Can You Cook

Your husband's meals, take care of the baby, and still earn a little money?

Elizabeth Lattimer wants to know. She's willing to pay TEN DOLLARS to find out.

See her new offer on the Magazine Page TODAY.

(Continued on Page 12, Col. 4.)

## Don't Be "SINK EASY."

"Don't Be a Sink Easy" is the slogan adopted for national "learn to swim" week to be conducted by the American Red Cross from May 22 to 29.

## MADRID MAY BAN SHOES AND WEAR ONLY SANDALS

MADRID, May 16.—A movement by which the people would be urged to wear hempen sandals instead of leather shoes has been initiated here to compel shoe dealers to cut present excessive prices.

Dispatches from the provinces state the idea is spreading throughout the country and that literary, theatrical, military, and social clubs are subscribing large funds in order to purchase shoes at wholesale and resell them to members at low prices winter.

## MORGENTHAU MAY LOSE MEXICAN POST

### Senate Holds Up Confirmation of His Appointment As U. S. Ambassador.

The changed conditions in Mexico, coupled with the apparent determination of the part of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to take no favorable action on the nomination of Henry Morgenthau, will make it necessary for the President to withdraw his nomination to the Senate for the Mexican ambassadorship, it is believed.

Morgenthau was nominated more than a month ago, and the disposition of the Senate committee is a delay action on it in the hope that either the President, or that Morgenthau will ask the President to withdraw his name from consideration.

The fate of the Senate committee to act on Morgenthau's appointment arose out of reports laid before the committee to the effect that he was identified with mining and oil interests which are carrying heavy investments in Mexico. Another reason for the committee's policy of delay is that with the tangled condition of Mexican affairs, no accredited representative from the United States should be sent there until matters are adjusted and a substantial government organized.

The nomination of former Governor Hunt of Arizona to be minister to Siam has been reported to the Senate. The Senate committee is authoritatively stated there will be considerable opposition to his confirmation when the appointment is brought before the Senate. Charges involving the alleged corruption of Governor Hunt with the I. W. W. organization in his State have been investigated by the committee. Although found to be baseless, these charges may be repeated on the floor.

## LAMB AND 'SPUDS' WORSE THAN RUM, DOCTOR SAYS

### Mutton Is Poison and Its Combination With Potatoes is Terrible, Physician Avers.

NEWARK, N. J., May 16.—"Roast lamb and mashed potatoes cause more trouble in the American home than booze," declared Dr. Leonard A. English, addressing the annual dinner of the Osteopathic Society.

"Roast lamb," he told his fellow osteopaths, "is one of the most poisonous of meats. The addition of some fat, such as butter, makes it more so. Mashed potatoes with mashed potatoes is terrible."

Other "impossible combinations," Dr. English said, were fried eggs and coffee and cereals and cream.