

THE INTELLIGENCER.

Published daily (Sundays excepted).
FREW, CAMPBELL & HART, Prop'rs,
At Nos. 25 and 27 North Main Street.

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One year, \$10.00. Six months, \$6.00.
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FREW, CAMPBELL & HART,
Wheeling, W. Va.
[Entered at the Postoffice at Wheeling, W. Va., as second-class matter.]

WHEELING, W. VA., OCTOBER 15, 1883.

Lord Coleridge's Impressions.

Lord Coleridge in his address at the banquet tendered him in New York last week made some formal remarks on this country, and also drew some comparisons with England. It is not our enormous size as a nation, nor yet our immense aggregations of wealth, that have chiefly interested him during his trip through this country, but "the condition of our upper and lower middle classes," a condition he "has longed to see but never will see in England."

This extract from his speech is worth while remembering:

I met highly educated men, who would do credit to any capital, diffused throughout the country, and who, in still more comfortable houses all lived in by the owners. I am told that this possessor of homes is pretty general; that your farmers generally own their farms, your gentlemen their houses, and your artisans their cottages. The interest in them that results from them being their own homes is one that nothing else can give. Think what solid satisfaction and contentment this is in time of peace. This is your great glory—your real greatness. Let us not contrast you to keep it to guard it, never to let it go. Don't be deluded by the splendor followed by discontent and misery of where a feudal system prevails.

The Chief Justice also expressed great admiration for our system of jurisprudence, but he admitted that he had discovered some systems in this country, which he confessed himself unable to master. Two assertions he made regarding the English Courts in comparison with the American. One is that they move faster; that notwithstanding the popular impression here is to the contrary, the undecided cases are not piled there awaiting judgment, as is the case in the United States. This is the more remarkable, in view of the immense greater number of judges in the United States. He alluded to the fact that recently, as the result of ten years labor by a committee, the English judges have recommended certain changes in the methods of procedure in the direction of simplification, which he hoped would prove beneficial. It is high time something was done in this matter.

Lord Coleridge said that the English judges take the liberty of assuming more the direction of affairs than the practice of some states and the statutes of others permit. No doubt he had in mind the recent trials of the Irish assassins over which he presided with such stern indifference to technical defenses, as compared with certain famous trials of criminals in this country—that of William M. Tweed or the assassin Guiteau for instance.

PERSONAL.

David Davis is in Washington, but still refuses to talk politics.

Moody and Sankey are holding enormous revival meetings in Limerick.

George W. Julian, of Indiana, is preparing a volume of political reminiscences.

Gladstone refuses to talk with newspaper men about his recent trip to the Continent.

Race Conkling has his hands full of business in the United States Supreme Court.

Henry Watterson, editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal, has a lovely tenor voice.

Mme. Hecythe Loysen is in Washington visiting her son, who is an architect there.

Miss Duda Fletcher, author of "Kismet" and "Mirage," is just finishing another novel.

General Sam. Cary will devote the coming winter to reviving the Granger movement in New Hampshire.

Mary A. S. Cary, of Michigan, and Louise V. Bryant, of Colorado, are the only colored women lawyers in the country.

E. C. Stedman, the poet banker, who recently came to grief in Wall street, says it is quite possible he may resume editorial and literary work.

P. T. Barnum, who has just reached home from Europe, says he never felt better in his life than at present. His ocean trip has agreed with him. Neither he nor Mrs. Barnum ever feels seasick.

A friend of the actor John McCullough, in London, has sent him a rare old copy of "The Death of Virginia," it is by Bartolucci, the father of Nestra, and is from the collection of Skeene, the keeper of the prints and engravings in the British Museum.

BREAKFAST TABLE.

Seven new hotels, four with 1,000 rooms each, are being built in London.

Ten cotton factories and nine gold mines are in operation within a radius of thirty miles of Charleston, S. C. The cotton factories yield the most gold.

A Brooklyn young lady, who prosecuted a faithless lover for breach of promise, testified that he had, "by actual count," exchanged 30,000 kisses by mail.

The city of Boston is responsible for the sign on the Cambridge street drawbridge, which says: "No person shall draw the bridge while in motion." Were the other obeyed few persons would ever cross the Charles.

Venor has a Southern rival in Professor G. R. Cather, of Alabama, who says that the winter will be very cold and early, and phenomenal for its paroxysms of cold, succeeded by intense cold over the country.

The great cold fields of Alabama are the Warrior, the Cahaba and the Coosa. The principal of these is the Warrior, which extends over somewhat less than 5,000 square miles. The entire strata covers an area of about 6,000 square miles.

The growth of Texas is marvelous. The increase in her taxable property last year was \$130,000,000. New counties to the number of sixty-eight were organized, giving 200 in all. Besides this, there is a territory twice as large as the State of Georgia not yet divided into counties.

Every one should tell his neighbor that the best remedy for curing coughs and colds, and the only cure for the same, is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People.

Mr. GEORGE L. CATLIN, the American consul at Stuttgart, is said to have a list of thirty American ladies whose marriages to German noblemen, have resulted in various troubles and mishaps.

EVERY one should tell his neighbor that the best remedy for curing coughs and colds, and the only cure for the same, is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People are in excellent condition, and the lungs and heart are improving finely.

OUR WELL-WORN EARTH.

The never-ceasing changes on land and in the seas.

Our Well-Worn Earth.

The falling drop will wear away the stone is a saying which all adult persons have not been able to verify by observation; but it is not so generally understood that falling drops of rain will wear away a mountain or wash away a continent. Rain, frost and ice have ground down the summits of the loftiest mountains; and there are few high peaks now in existence which have not been much higher, and which are not being steadily leveled by atmospheric agencies. In colder climates, snow glaciers rivers are also formed, which, moving imperceptibly, but with irresistible force, hollow out valleys and grind down superincumbent rocks. The seas also devour the land rapidly. Furthermore, innumerable rivers, streams and springs are perpetually loosening the soil, rapping down the rocks with sand, and bearing off billions of tons of solid matter to the sea bottom, where the whole mass is squeezed by the terrific hydraulic pressure into stone, marble or solid strata of some kind. The Mississippi alone carries annually to the sea 512,500,000,000 pounds of mud. All the habitable land of the globe is being continually ground and washed away—planned down to the ocean level; while the sea bottom is being steadily filled up. The deposit of foraminiferous shells alone—not including other remains—is sufficient, as Huxley has calculated, to create a bed of limestone in the bottom of the Atlantic and Pacific oceans 800 feet thick, supposing these oceans to have existed for only 100,000 years.

Were it not for internal forces the time would come when all existing land would be leveled with the ocean, and thereafter the water so that the entire globe would be one shoreless ocean. The coral islands would form no exception, for the coral builders cannot live above water, nor their islands ever have reached the surface, but for subterranean upheavals. Thus the tendency of the world's crust is to become uniformly smooth and level, and to surround itself with an envelope of water. But within the earth enormous forces are constantly at work to counteract this tendency, forces which manifest themselves in volcanic action, in seismic action, and in other and even more mysterious actions.

Making a Start.

"I am on my way East and have about three hours in which to see Detroit," said a stranger yesterday to a policeman on Jefferson avenue. "I want to begin right. Now then, you of course have the finest Fire Department in the country?"

"Yes, sir."

"Ah!—exactly—exactly. And the best police force?"

"Yes, sir."

"Just as I expected—exactly. This is, of course, one of the healthiest cities in the world."

"Ah—yes. You have a noble river at your doors?"

"We have, sir."

"Exactly—I presumed as much. You have churches and schools for all, of course?"

"Yes, sir."

"Exactly—of course. Taxes are low, the local Government efficient and law and order prevail in all directions?"

"I supposed so—yes. The city is improving, and is certain to become a great metropolis."

"That's what we think."

"Of course—of course. You have pure air, good water and freedom from epidemics?"

"Yes, sir."

"Exactly—exactly—just as I supposed. They said the same in Buffalo, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago, Indianapolis and Milwaukee. If you now have the kindness to direct me to a five-cent barber shop I will enjoy a shave and then see the city. With the start you have given me I can not wait to do you justice."

About Marketing Apples.

Complaint is frequently heard concerning the quality of apples sold in city markets, and even by the best dealers. The trouble arises from the fact that the grading is not done at the right time nor at the proper place. Not one farmer in five knows or probably cares that constitutes a first-class, marketable apple. The fault lies with the farmer and with the country dealer. Apples are gathered up largely by buyers who go through the country with teams, in many instances, harvesting the fruit in the orchards as it is gathered, and thence sending it directly to the market. Every fall a class of men, generally absurd, shrewd fellows, who have always by a little ready cash, go into the apple business with active energy. The point is to make money and to make it quick. Their plan of operation is to start buyers out over the country and to also have a depot or warehouse in the country seat. There a man is stationed to take care of what is brought in by the farmers themselves. Some attempt is made at sorting, so far as relates to keeping different varieties separate, but no attention, at most not sufficient attention, is paid to other details of farm produce.

Gapes in Chickens.

The Indiana Farmer gives what it says is an almost certain cure for gapes in chickens: "Place the chick in the bottom of a two gallon jar, or some smaller vessel, and cover the top tightly with a piece of coarse cloth, thin enough to permit the sifting of lime. Place a handful of air-slaked lime on the cloth, and by sharply drumming with the finger cause it to sift through upon the chick in a dense cloud. The direct effect of the lime is to cause the gape to close, and to dislodge the cause of the trouble, the worms that accumulate in the throat and are so hard to get rid of. The substance coughed up must by all means be removed from all possibility of doing further harm. Bury or burn it. While there is little danger of suffocating the chickens by this method, it is well to use a little care in the matter."

Beauty.

"It is claimed that New York women look younger at 50 than do Boston women do at 40," says the Boston Herald. "The reason they have been taking Perina for the past three months, but Boston and Chicago women are coming up in fine style—entering upon the home-stretch on 'Perina.' I got one of your books on the 'Hills of Life' from your druggist as a present, and, as it directs, have been taking Perina and 'Monsieur' my beauty is in excellent condition, and the lungs and heart are improving finely."

J. M. WALKER, LAWYER, PA.

I am receiving my fall stock of women's, misses and children's shoes and men's fine calf hand-worn shoes in all the different varieties to which I invite an inspection. I have added several new lines to those I have been keeping heretofore, making a complete assortment of fine and medium goods.

L. V. BROWN.

It is now said that the expense of running Mr. Blaine's house in Washington must amount to \$30,000 a year, and that he can't afford it. Hence the lease.—New York Graphic.

CHERRY-YARD coughs can be cured by Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar. Pike's Tooth-Ache Drops cure in one minute.

W. H. Rinehart's,

1215 MARKET STREET.

TRAVELER'S GUIDE.

Trains arrive and depart as follows—City time.

Baltimore and Ohio—Main Line—DEPART.

1:30 p. m. to 2:40 p. m. 2:40 p. m. to 3:40 p. m.

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Baking Wheat.

An old ghost raiser, in the Country Gentleman, says: "Probably the very best crop to precede wheat is red clover. Next to clover, and in a well-manured, clean field, a crop of some kind, which leaves little or no stubble to be turned under, to keep the soil loose and open. Having the soil well fitted, and the right seed suitably prepared for planting, the manner of sowing becomes an important question. The advantages of drilling over broadcasting are so well understood that it seems unnecessary for me to dilate upon it. The important item is to get the seed evenly distributed over the surface and covered at a uniform depth, while the soil above is suitably compressed in contact with the seed. It is also important that the seed be placed in contact with fresh, moist soil, so that germination may proceed at once instead of waiting for rain."

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED Clerk in a Retail Grocery Store immediately. Address "L. H. T." this office.

NOTICE.
My wife, MARGIE TYLER, having left my home without any provision, I hereby caution all persons from trusting or harboring her on my account as I will not pay any debts of her contracting. BARNETT, O., October 19, 1883.

THOMAS TYLER.

Ball and Supper

To be given by Mountain City Lodge No. 56, A. O. U. E. & T. W. (of Standard Malt) at Arion Hall, Freezing, October 19, 1883. Admission 50 cents. Ladies with escorts free. Supper 50 cents.

NEW YORK CREAMERY BUTTER.

New York Cream Cheese, Swiss Cheese, New French Butter, (crop 1883).

These goods are the only genuine in the city, not the same as sold by other grocers. Genuine New England Mince Meat, superior to made, we had only at the Labelle Store.

Oct 15. J. M. RAY.

FOR CINCINNATI—

steamer.

W. N. CHANCELLOR

Will leave for Cincinnati TUESDAY, at 3 p. m.

For freight or passage apply on board or to

Oct 15. C. H. BOUTH & SONS, Agents.

FOR CINCINNATI AND

LOUISVILLE—The fine light draught Passenger Steamer

freedom, Capt. J. H. HARRISON, Master, C. W. ANDERSON, Agent.

ALEX. W. VOGELTY, Clerk.

Will leave for the above and intermediate points on MONDAY, OCTOBER 15, at 3 o'clock P. M. Prompt.

For freight or passage apply on board or to

Oct 15. C. H. BOUTH & SONS, Agents.

NEW GOODS!

My late purchases in the East have now commenced to arrive. Look out for

NEW CHOICE THINGS!

From now on till Christmas.

Respectfully,

I. G. DILLON.

WHEELING & PITTSBURGH DIVISION, R. & O. R. R.

On and after September 26th trains will arrive at

Pittsburgh—6:25 a. m. daily, and 8:10 p. m. daily, except Sunday.

For Washington—6:25, 9:10 a. m., 3:10, 5:30 p. m. For Philadelphia—1:55 p. m.

From Pittsburgh—9:30 a. m. daily, and 6:30 p. m. except Sunday.

From Washington—9:30 a. m., 1:15, 6:30 p. m. From Philadelphia—4:40 p. m.

Trains leaving Wheeling at 5:25 a. m. and 8:10 p. m. make close connection at Washington for

Waynesboro, and at Pittsburgh with trains on Pittsburgh Division for Baltimore and "Connellyville" and points east.

C. K. LARKIN, Gen. Agt. Baltimore, Md.

THOS. M. KING, Gen. Supt. Pittsburgh, Pa.

ED. J. SMITH, Pass. Agent, Pittsburgh, Pa.

OPERA HOUSE!

TWO NIGHTS.

Friday and Saturday, October 19 and 20.

Grand Matinee Saturday at 2 o'clock.

The Last and Greatest Success:

Gallagher, Gilmore & Gardner's

Devil's Auction,

A Spectacular Extravaganza in three acts, under the management of MR. GEORGE H. YALE.

New and Gorgeous Scenery by Harley Merry (Gilded in company's own car). Magnificent Costumes by Gaudin of Paris. Original Music by Sig. Francis Troupier. Grand Ballet, Marches and Comedies by the celebrated Maîtres de Ballet, etc. C. Constantine.

The Great Artists, Maffitt and Bartholomew, Messrs. Dawson, Decker, Albert, Martin, J. Mason and Lord, Misses Annie Barclay, Nell Heywood and a great company representing Christians, Mohammedans, Monks, and Infidels, Infernals, etc.

English Ballet, introducing the Star Premier Danseuse Absolue, Mlle. ROSA ASTE-GIANO, Mlle. Irma Van Hooky and a Grand Corps de Ballet.

Reserved seats \$1.00. Admission 75c and 50c. Seats on sale at Wilson & Banner's music store, 50c to commence Wednesday, October 17. Matinee prices, 50 and 25 cents. Reserved seats 75c.

Oct 15. C. H. BOUTH & SONS, Agents.

C. MENDEL & CO.,

1224 Main St.,

WHEELING.

Elegant New Fall Styles

Choice Novelties in

Drapery Curtain Goods

FINE ARTISTIC WORK

IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.

Invitation to a thorough investigation of their stock.

THE FIRM OF A. E. BURKHARDT & CO., of Cincinnati, are the leading American Manufacturers of Ladies' Wraps, Muffs, Collars, Capes, Fur Trimmings, Fur Rugs, Carriage and Sleigh Robes, and Importers of advance Paris, Berlin and London Fashions. Their vast collection of garments for Winter of 1883-'84 embraces the most perfect achievements in Sacques, Dolmans, Newmarkets, Victorias, Jackets, Paletots, Pelisses, Ulsters, etc., and their achievement in the present season are matchless in point of comparison with anything of the kind heretofore produced in this country. For the convenience of customers residing at a distance, wraps will be sent to responsible persons on approval. A correspondence solicited.

Address, A. E. BURKHARDT & CO., Cincinnati.

Baking Powder.

R. B. LEST, Manufacturer.

1110 Main Street, Wheeling, W. Va.

CHINA, GLASS AND QUEENSWARE.

JUST RECEIVED.

IMPORTED CHINA TEA SETS.

At prices lower than ever offered in this city before.

DAVISON BROS.,

225 Market Street.

NEW GOODS!

Call and see the great variety of China, Glassware, Queensware, Lamps, Chandeliers and Fancy Goods at

1215 MARKET STREET.

W. H. Rinehart's,

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