

Geo. E. Stifel & Co. Geo. E. Stifel & Co.

Geo. E. Stifel & Co. 1154, 1156, 1158, 1160 Main Street.

Some New and Special Arrivals

of the past few days are:

- CYRANO PEARL GUARDS, CYRANO WEB and STEEL GUARDS, ENAMELED, JEWEL and JET, BELT BUCKLES, JEWEL CHARMS, JEWEL HAT PINS, STERLING BRACELETS, GOLD or SILVER GUARDS, POMPADOUR RIBBONS, WIDE and NARROW MATCH RIBBONS, with DRAW CORDS, both in Taffeta and Satin, plain colors and plaid, DRESDEN RIBBONS, FANCY SILKS, SILK MOUSSELINE, EMBROIDERED MOUSSELINE and TAFETA, APPLIQUE SILK, SHIRRED and TUCKED TAFFETA, MOUSSELINE RUFFLED, hemstitched and with insertion, NEW LACES, COLORED FISH NETS, BLACK NETS, for dresses, CHIFFONS and MOUSSELINE in all colors.

Geo. E. Stifel & Co.

Frew's Furniture Store. Frew's Furniture Store.

Special January Values.

Trustworthy—newest—best. They merit your confidence—the prices will convince you—you'll feel they're keenest values. It's the volume of trade that we regard for January—we're satisfied with slightest margins—it makes superb buying opportunities for you.

FREW'S FURNITURE STORE. No. 1208 Main Street.

John Friedel & Co. John Friedel & Co.

Special Sale FOR A FEW DAYS ON... Dinner Ware, Chamber Sets, Lamps and Odd Pieces.

JOHN FRIEDEL & CO., 1119 Main Street.

The National Exchange Bank of Wheeling.

The National Exchange Bank Of Wheeling. CAPITAL \$200,000. DIRECTORS: John Waterhouse, Dr. John L. Dickey, W. E. Stone, W. H. Frank, J. N. Vance, John Frew, G. E. Stifel.

A HANDFUL OF DIRT MAY BE A HOUSEFUL OF SHAME. CLEAN HOUSE WITH SAPOLIO. The Kind You Have Always Bought. Signature of Dr. J. C. Ayer.

THE END NOT YET.

The Cold Wave is Still Very Much in Evidence and no RELIEF CAN BE ANTICIPATED.

Before To-Night if it comes then. Two Degrees Above Zero the Highest Temperature Friday—The Mercury Dropped Again Last Night and at 3 O'clock this Morning the Thermometer Recorded 9 Below.

Table with columns: Wheeling (Schenep's bridge), Bridgeport (bridge), Elm Grove (bridge), FAIRPOINT, OHIO, St. Clairsville, Mountsville, Barton, Ohio, Edington Lake, Bellair, Martin's Ferry, Newwood.

Table with columns: Hour, Wed., Thurs., Fri. Below zero. THREE COLD DAYS.

So far there is no relief from the terrific cold wave in which this section of the country is struggling. Yesterday morning the Schenep thermometer recorded 15 degrees below zero, which is the lowest temperature Weather Observer Schenep has chronicled at any time in his quarter century of weather observing. All cold weather records for this section of the country are broken, though there are some who claim that New Year's day of 1863 was equally as cold. However, there are no figures to confirm the statement.

In more exposed locations, much lower temperature was recorded Friday morning, as for instance at Fairport, over in Belmont county, where Mr. W. L. Patton reports his thermometer showed 25 degrees below zero yesterday morning at 7 o'clock. Another very cold community was Triadelphia, where 35 degrees below was chronicled. Some of this wide difference is doubtless caused by inaccurate thermometers, but most is explained by the more exposed locations.

Fortunately there was a considerable rise in the temperature as the day advanced, helped along by the sun, which shone from a clear sky during part of the day. The highest temperature of the day was reached at 3 p. m., 2 degrees above zero. This was 10 degrees warmer than the highest temperature recorded on Thursday, which was zero. Shortly after 6 o'clock the weather took a turn for the worse, and at 10 the mercury was at 4 below, and an hour later it had reached 6 below. At midnight it was 8 below, and at 1 a. m. 9 below was shown.

RAILROADS IN TROUBLE. Trains Delayed by Water Pipes on the Engines Freezing.

Almost unprecedented is the trouble which the railroads are encountering in running trains during the present cold weather. The worst trouble seems to be the freezing of the pipes in the engine that conduct the water from the tank to the locomotive boiler. On the Baltimore & Ohio and Cleveland & Pittsburgh there were instances of this kind yesterday, and engines were held up until the pipes could be thawed out.

Gold at Sherrard. Mr. D. F. Giesler, a Sherrard merchant, reports that the cold weather record there was broken yesterday morning, when the mercury showed 21 degrees below zero. There are hard snow drifts in that neighborhood. The road from Sherrard to Mount Olive church is about closed, with snow drifts five to eight feet deep.

The Weather at 1 a. m. Thermometers at several points in the Greater Wheeling district showed the following temperature at 1 o'clock this morning.

Water Plugs All Right. The suggestion made in the evening paper that fires be built around fire plugs in the business district is not timely. It is the duty of the water board employees to keep the plugs in good condition. Yesterday a tour of inspection was made and none were found frozen. The snow on the ground is a protection against freezing during the present cold snap.

CASTORIA. For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought. Signature of Dr. J. C. Ayer.

IRON TRADE REVIEW.

The Iron Trade in a Turmoil Over Consolidations and Rumors of Consolidations—The National Steel Company.

In its review of trade conditions, the Iron Age, foremost iron trade authority, says this week: "The iron trade is in a turmoil over the reports of further developments in the consolidation of steel interests, and a moderate basis of fact has served as the foundation for a wonderful superstructure of fiction. The consolidation of the leading producers of soft steel outside of the Chicago and Pittsburgh districts has made such headway that the principal features of the new National Steel Company are pretty well settled. There is some uncertainty as yet about the Oliver and coke interests which seem fundamental for the new enterprise. There can be little doubt that very comprehensive plans are in the control of the steel trade under consideration, but the probability is decidedly that the leading Pittsburgh interest will not be included in the consolidation. Even without any such accession to the ranks, the steel trade of the Central West is now concentrated in the hands of a few companies of finished products, like steel rails, tin plate and wire, are under complete control. The market is now restricted to companies who may be numbered on the fingers of one's hand.

The rush for material continues in all quarters, and prices are advancing, except in isolated cases, like hooops, in which a Standard Oil contract for about 3,000 tons was taken at a very low figure. Bessemer pig and gray forge have advanced in the Central West to \$11 for the former, and \$10 25 for the latter, under moderate sales. In the East, Philadelphia notes further advance of 25 cents on foundry irons. The market is strong, but is naturally much unsettled as to prices by the consolidation movements who may be numbered on the fingers of one's hand.

The wire nail trade further advances have been made, nails and wire being put up \$2 per ton and wire \$1.50 per ton. We understand that the leading company has recently taken some very large orders for export, among them a record breaker for South Africa.

The Pottery Combine. The New York Crocker and Glass Journal, a paper devoted to the glass and pottery trades, says that all the plans have been perfected, and that the American Pottery Company is an accomplished fact. It adds: "This is official, coming directly from Mr. John R. Dos Passos and Mr. Tapscott, who have been the promoters of the deal. J. Pierpont Morgan & Co. and J. W. Seligman & Co. are the money power behind it. Mr. Dos Passos said that all the potteries, both tableware and sanitary, are in the deal, except three or four which he is about to say outright that these would eventually come in. It is figured that in time they will. He further stated that it would be in the interest of the jobbers, and protect them. He also said that some harmonious arrangement would be arrived at with the English importers. Subscription books were opened Wednesday afternoon by the Guaranty Trust Company. Two of the most important banking houses in Wall street headed the subscription, and the stock is being heavily subscribed for by the potteries themselves. The report that there were dissatisfied concerns is absolutely untrue, because there is no money to be paid to any of them before the first of April.

The consolidation of the American Pottery Company will be \$40,000,000, to be divided equally between common and seven per cent cumulative preferred stock, which \$4,000,000 of preferred and \$3,000,000 of common are to remain in the treasury, for the uses of the company, together with not less than \$1,000,000 in cash, to be used as working capital, in addition to about \$1,000,000 of quick assets. The aggregate output of the plants which have been examined and are to go into the consolidated company was during the year 1898 about \$5,500,000, and the net profits, as certified by expert chartered accountants were during the year nearly \$1,500,000, showing seven per cent on the preferred stock and nearly two and one-half per cent on the common. Savings by the consolidation, carefully made by the most prominent and successful business men in the business and subscribed by them, indicate additional profits of more than \$1,500,000.

Four Local Concerns Wanted. It is now stated that four local concerns are wanted in the new National Steel Company consolidation, the Bellairs, Wheeling, Atlas-Standard and Whitaker establishments. It is a fact that Daniel G. Reed, president of the American Tin Plate Company; W. B. Leeds, chairman of the executive committee of the same company; Henry Wickes, president of the Ohio Steel Company; and William H. Moore, of Moore Bros., Chicago, and others, have for some days been in New York and have had a number of consultations with James H. Hill, counsel of the American Tin Plate Company. Mr. Hill, when questioned, stated that a combination of certain iron and tin plate interests had been made, and that the plans had been practically formulated; that the combination had been brought together through William H. Moore, of Chicago, and that the filing of the certificate Wednesday afternoon of the National Steel Company under the laws of New Jersey was preliminary to the filing of the certificate with the larger capital.

It may be stated on what is considered excellent authority that neither the Federal Steel Company nor the American Steel & Wire Company, nor Mr. Carnegie are in the new combination. It is reported that the National Steel Company will be used simply as a controlling and directing company, and that it will not itself have a very large capital, but that it will hold controlling interests in as many iron and steel concerns as it can obtain on advantageous terms. It is reported that W. E. Rees, who is president of the Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa., will be the first president of the new company. The following companies are mentioned in connection with the negotiations: Wheeling, the Bellairs Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the Cambridge Iron and Steel Company, of Cambridge, Pa.; the Erie Iron and Steel Company, of Erie, Pa.; the National Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; the Ohio Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; King, Gilbert & Warner, of Columbus, Ohio; Atlas-Standard Iron & Steel Company, of Youngstown, Ohio; Shenango Valley Steel Company, of New Castle, Pa.; Bull Steel Company, of Sharon, Pa.; Wheeling Steel and Iron Company, of Wheeling, Ohio; the National Steel Company, of Bellairs, Ohio; the Apollo Iron and Steel Company, the Canaburg Iron and Steel Company, Kirkpatrick & Co., Limited, of Canaburg, Pa.; the