

Telegraphed for the Charleston Courier.
LATER FROM EUROPE.
ARRIVAL OF THE CALEDONIA.

The British steam ship *Caledonia* has arrived at Halifax, with Liverpool advices to the 29th ult.

THE COTTON MARKET.
Speculative purchasers are not disposed to support the market, and manufacturers and spinners find no inducement to anticipate their wants in the present state of business. The sales of the week amount to 33,000 bales, and the imports during the same time are only 334 bales.

The reports from the manufacturing districts respect trade as languid, without any prospect of improvement, particularly as the recent advices from India are unfavorable.

MONEY MATTERS.
Money was more in demand. There was no marked increase in the price of American Stocks. In several instances 100 was paid for U. S. Sixes, for investment.

INDIA AFFAIRS.
The over-land mail arrived on the 26th ult, bringing dates from Calcutta to the 8th August, from Hong Kong to 26th July, and from Manila to the 14th of that month. Business was dull in China. Heavy inundations had taken place, which were doing serious injury to the cotton and rice crops.

THE CHOLERA.
This frightful disease, which has committed such dreadful ravages, is on the decrease.

POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE.
AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY.

Nothing has yet transpired relative to the resolution of the Sultan not to yield the Hungarian refugees to the demand of Austria and Russia except that a Russian officer, high in rank, arrived at Constantinople to demand their extradition; no doubt, but requisite facilities can be furnished the Hungarians to get out of the Turkish domain, and go where they please.

The latest intelligence from Vienna extends to the 23d of September. Comorn had not surrendered, and there is nothing of importance from that quarter. It is reported that the Hungarians made a sally on the 13th and obtained some advantages over the Imperialist troops. Nothing definite as yet arranged as regards Hungary, but there does not appear to be any insurmountable difficulties in the way of a final pacification upon the basis of a complete union with Austria. The Emperor of Russia has returned to St. Petersburg, and his troops are gradually withdrawing within the Prussian frontiers.

France.—Perfect tranquility prevails throughout the French dominions, and there is no present prospect of another political agitation.

CANADIAN AFFAIRS.

Accounts from Montreal, to the 10th inst., state that there has been a declaration put forth in favor of annexation with the United States, which, in three hours, received the signatures of three hundred persons, among them merchants, professional men, two members of Parliament, and two of the Queen's Council.

BALTIMORE, Oct. 11-5, p. m.
GEN. TAYLOR.
Gen. Taylor is still in this city. He returns to Washington on Saturday.

BALTIMORE, Oct. 12-12 m.
OHIO ELECTIONS.

The Whigs in Ohio have a majority in the Senate. The House now stands 31 Whigs to 34 Democrats. In Hamilton county, the Democrats have a majority, but the returns, it is stated, have been illegally made out, which creates much excitement; the matter will come off before the Legislature. It is believed that a Democrat U. S. Senator will be elected, which is admitted by the Whigs.

FROM ST. LOUIS.
There has been a serious riot at St. Louis, between the officers and crew of the steamers *Huddeon* and *Amily*, in which several were badly wounded. The city is now perfectly healthy, the Cholera having entirely disappeared.

MELANCHOLY.—We regret to learn that Mr. Lewis Mathews, a young man about twenty years of age, was killed by the accidental discharge of a shot gun, on the 10th inst. He had been hunting, and in crossing a small stream, attempted to aid himself himself in doing so with the gun, when something interfered with the lock, and the whole load was discharged into his left side, causing his death in the evening.—*Ab. Banner.*

COL. PIERSON.—We are gratified to learn that this gentleman has returned in better health, and repeat our hope that his devotion to the important duties devolved upon him may not retard his complete recovery, and that he may be long compared in his present position of usefulness.—*South Carolinian.*

CIDER.—Here is a recipe, worth to farmers the price of our paper for a year: "Take a pint of pulverized charcoal and put it in a small bag; then put it in a barrel of new cider, and the cider will never

ferment—never contain any intoxicating quality; and the longer it is kept the more palatable it becomes."

CANADA.

A movement is evidently in progress in Canada to effect the annexation of those provinces to the United States.

If the tone of the press be any indication of public sentiment, there can be no doubt but that sentiment is in favor of annexation. The following is from the Montreal Herald:

"Of all our brethren of the press in Lower Canada, our old friend, the Transcript, and our old opponent, the Pilot, are now, we believe, left the sole advocates of a continuance of our colonial relations with the mother country. The latter, indeed, we can scarcely look upon as the advocate of anything beyond the maintenance in power of his patrons, the present ministry. With the Transcript it is altogether different. He is, however, satisfied of the deplorable results of colonial misgovernment, sincerely and honestly of opinion that whatever advantages this country would gain by annexation to the United States, would fail to repay us for the loss of our monarchical institutions. So long as, at whatever cost, the people of Canada were contented with their necessary and subordinate condition as colonists of Great Britain, it would have been clearly absurd for them to have sought for any institutions inconsistent with the principles of the Imperial government; but having arrived at the conclusion that it is no longer for their interest to maintain their political connection with the mother country, few can be so blind as not to see that the materials to found a Constitutional Monarchy, on this continent do not exist. The Transcript says:—'We are forced to the conclusion that in this city the friends of annexation are to be found in the ultra conservative party, and the most democratic and republican of the French.'"

So far from the friends of annexation in this city being limited to the parties named to the Transcript, the real difficulty is to discover who are the opponents of annexation. Among the warmest advocates are to be found our leading citizens of both national origins, of every shade in politics, of every religious denomination. The Transcript altogether mistakes the character of what has heretofore been called the "Conservative party of Lower Canada." Lord Durham understood them better. They have no traits in common with either "English Tories," or "Vendean noblesse," but are, as Lord Durham correctly enough described them, "an independent and somewhat turbulent democracy," fully prepared, we sincerely believe, to adopt themselves to, and accept, in good faith, the institutions under which they have seen their neighbors, in the United States, attain a degree of prosperity and social advancement infinitely surpassing their own."

PENNSYLVANIA ELECTION.—The Philadelphia Bulletin (Whig) of Thursday evening has returns from 25 of the 63 counties of the State, with a comparison of the vote for Canal Commissioner with that of last year for the same office, when the Democratic candidate was elected by about 4000 majority. The Democratic gain on that vote in the 25 counties is near 10,000. The Democrats will recover their ascendancy in the Senate, and have a large majority in the House.—*Mercury.*

OBITUARY.

"Man that is born of a woman, is of few days and full of trouble. He cometh forth like a flower, and is cut down; he fleeth, also as a shadow, and continueth not."

Departed this life on Tuesday evening the 16th inst. at his residence on Keowee River, in Pickens District, MAJOR ANSALAM ALEXANDER. He died of fever, and languished on the bed of affliction near five weeks. Major Alexander was a native of Pickens District, where he lived, not far from the place of his birth, until his death: a wide circle of relations and friends grieve because he is numbered with the dead; and a widowed wife with three small children, in the bitterness of her unutterable woe, realises her loss, as irreparable. It were impossible in a short obituary notice, to do full justice to our departed friend; let it suffice that in all the relations of life Major Alexander manifested the most uncompromising integrity of character: as a citizen he was ever prompt, patriotic and conscientious in the discharge of all his duties—as a neighbor, he was benevolent, social, and charitable—as a friend, he was faithful and true—and as a husband and father he was deeply and intensely affectionate. An omniscient God has cut him down in the meridian of his manhood, and his sorrow stricken friends have carried away his mortal body and consigned it to the cold, remorseless ground. It is a religious duty to bow in solemn, reverential acquiescence to this afflictive dispensation of Providence, and a mournful privilege

to remember his many virtues, and to sorrow most of all because we shall see his face no more. In contemplating this bereavement, the reflection is peculiarly consolatory, that throughout his entire life, Major Alexander's morality was pure and stainless, and that he exhibited during his last illness, indubitable evidences of that change of heart and faith in the Gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ, which divests death of its sting and the grave of its victory.—[*Communicated.*]

"Oh! what a shadow o'er the heart is flung,
When peals the requiem of the loved and young."

DIED of Typhoid Fever in this District on the 8th inst., Mr. ELISHA PHILLIPS, in the 33rd year of his age.

The Deceased possessed a vigorous constitution and stalwart frame, that promised long life and sound health, and his exit from earth in the meridian of his days, is another solemn memento of the uncertainty of life.

"Leaves have their time to fall,
And flowers to wither at the north wind's breath,
And stars to set—but all,
Thou hast all seasons for thine own, O Death!"

The subject of this brief notice was strikingly distinguished for his mild and pacific mind of character, and the complacency of his character, by which he secured the friendship and esteem of all who knew him; and his loss will be sorely felt in the circle in which he moved.—He had not entered the connubial state more than nine months before his death, and has left a widowed wife to grieve over her early bereavement.

"O, grief beyond all other griefs, when fate
First leaves the young heart lone and desolate,
In the wide world, without that only tie
For which it wished to live, or feared to die,"

[*Communicated.*]

HAMBURG MARKETS.

(REPORTED FOR THE KEOWEE COURIER.)

HAMBURG, Oct. 11, 1849.
Cotton has improved this week.—now sells from 10 to 10 3/4; not much arriving.
Corn, 50 per bushel.
Salt, \$1 50
Oats, 33 to 37
Beeswax, 16 per pound.
Sugar, 9 to 10
Coffee, 9 to 10
Tallow, 10 "
Bacon, 7 1/2 "
Butter, 15 to 20 "
Flour, \$7 per bbl.
Yours, &c., H.

AUCTION.

We will sell at Auction on Monday of Court our remaining stock of Saddles, Harness, Brides, Bridle Bits, Buckles, Harness Mounting, &c.

Persons who contracted debts in our Harness shop last year are requested to make immediate payment.

MILES M. NORTON,
JOSEPH BURNETT.
Pickens C. H. Oct. 15th, 1849.
23---tds

HORSES! HORSES!

I have a handsome pair of Horses, about 15 hands high, full brothers, well broke to both single and double harness, and one of them a first-rate saddle horse which I will dispose of on good terms.

MILES M. NORTON.
Oct. 20---23

SOUTH CAROLINA.

IN THE COMMON PLEAS
PICKENS DISTRICT.
Henry Whitmire, } Dec. in Attachment
vs. E. M. Keith
John Bishop, } Plt's Att'y.

The Plaintiff having this day filed his declaration in my office, and the defendant having neither wife nor attorney known to be in this State,—On motion; It is ordered, that the defendant do appear, and plead or demur to the said declaration, within a year and a day from this date, or Judgment will be entered by default.

W. L. KEITH, c. c. p.
Clerk's Office, }
May 10, 1849. } 1

E. M. KEITH,
Attorney at Law.

Will continue to practice in the Courts of Law and Equity for the Western Circuit.

Business entrusted to his care will meet with prompt attention.
OFFICE at Pickens Court House, S. C.
May 25, 1849. 2

ESTRAY.

John Lukeroy, two miles East of Cherry's Bridge, tells before me a Bay Mare, 16 or 17 hands high, and supposed to be 19 or 20 years old, dim star in forehead, no brands perceivable, collar marked, right eye out. Appraised at fifteen dollars.

J. B. E. CARADINE, M. P. D.
Pickens Dist., July 6th, 1849. 10

NOTICE!

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE LOT OF
Fall and Winter Goods
for Ladies' and Gentlemen's wear, of the latest Styles and Patterns.

Groceries, Hardware, Crockery-ware, Shoes and Boots, Saddles, Bridles, Drugs and Medicines, &c.; all of which we will sell low for cash, as our motto is quick sales and small profits.

We will take in payment for Goods 10,000 pounds Bees-wax, 1000 pounds Tallow.

A. B. & J. TOWERS,
No. 12, Brick Range,
Anderson C. H., S. C., Oct. 8, 1849.
22 4w

NOTICE.

Application will be made at the next session of the Legislature for a Charter for Jenkin's Ferry, on Tugalo River, 8 miles below Jarrett's Bridge on the road leading from Pickens C. H. to Carnsville, Georgia.

Sept. 3, 1849. 173m

Just Received!

A large and well selected assortment of **Books and Stationary**, consisting of Histories, Family and Pocket Bibles, School and other Books.

—ALSO—
A Lot of Iron, Nails, Castings, &c., &c. at the eStore of
BENSON & TAYLOR.
Pickens C. H., July 7, 1849.

[B. F. PERRY.] [E. M. KEITH.]
PERRY & KEITH,

Attorneys at Law.
Will Practice in the Courts of Law and Equity for Pickens District.
OFFICE, Pickens C. H., S. C.
October 1, 1849. 12f2

TIN WARE!

The Subscriber being about to remove from this place, has a large assortment of **Tin Ware** which he will sell low for cash, at wholesale or retail.

Those indebted to him will do well to call and settle by Court, or they will find their Notes and Accounts in the hands of officers for collection.

H. R. GASTON,
Pickens C. H., Oct. 12, 1849 22

CITATION.

Andrew M. Hamilton having applied to me to grant him letters of Administration on the Estate of Maj. Andrew Hamilton, late of Pickens District, the Kindred and Creditors are cited to appear before me at Pickens C. H., on Monday the 29th inst., to show cause if any they can why said administration should not be granted.

Given under my hand and seal 5th Oct. 1849.

W. D. STEELE, c. p. d.

2 ins.

NEW GOODS.

Just received from New York a splendid assortment of **Fancy and Plain Casim'rs, Satinets, Tweeds, Cloth Caps, "Gold Hunter Hats" of all colors, Over-Coats, Fine and Coarse Boots, &c.**

ALSO,
A large lot of Fall and Winter Goods for Ladies' wear.
Call immediately and examine for yourselves, at the store of

BENSON & TAYLOR.
Pickens C. H., Sept. 29, 1849. 21tf.

THE OCONEE STATION
FOR SALE.

This place, situated in Pickens District, on the Oconee Creek, 12 miles North of Pickens C. H., and immediately on the road leading from the latter place to Clayton, Ga., contains 1000 Acres of fertile Land, which will be disposed of on terms the most advantageous to the purchaser.

As a grain and stock farm, the Oconee possesses many peculiar advantages; its fields producing abundant crops of Corn, Wheat, Rye, Oats, and Potatoes, while the hills for miles around are covered during 9 months of the year with coats of the richest grasses.

On the premises there are all the necessary buildings for a well regulated Farm, including a two-story Brick Dwelling.

The narrative of this Station forming as it does, an important chapter in the early history of our State, is well known to every Carolinian, and it is equally celebrated for the purity of its atmosphere, the exuberance of its soil, and for the beauty and romantic wildness of its Scenery.

Persons wishing further particulars will please communicate with

J. A. DOYLE,
Pickens C. H., S. C.

The South Carolinian, Pendleton Messenger, and Laurensville Herald will please give the above three insertions and forward their accounts to this office.

[H. L. JEFFERS,] [W. S. COTHMAN,]
[E. J. BUCKMASTER.]
WAREHOUSE

Commission Merchants.

Market-Street, HAMBURG, S. C.—WATERPROOF.
McIntosh-Street, AUGUSTA, Ga.—FIREPROOF.

Take this method of informing their friends and the public generally, that they still continue the WAREHOUSE and COMMISSION business in this place and Augusta, Ga., where they offer their services to RECEIVE, STORE OR SELL COTTON, FLOUR, BACON, &c., RECEIVE AND FORWARD MERCHANDISE, BUY GOODS, FOR PLANTERS OR MERCHANTS.

Their Warehouse in Augusta is on McIntosh-street, in the centre of the Cotton trade.

Their Warehouse in this place is safe from water and isolated, therefore not exposed to fire.

As they will be constantly at their post, promoting the interest of their friends (which they are aware will add to their own.) They solicit and hope to merit and receive a full share of that liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and for which they now return thanks.

Liberal cash advances will be made, when required, on any produce in store. JEFFERS, COTHMAN & Co.
Hamburg, Sept. 1st, 1849. 18

Last Arrival!

JUST RECEIVED FROM PHILA-DELPHIA A FINE ASSORTMENT OF UMBRELLAS, which we will sell low for Cash.

P. & E. E. ALEXANDER,
June 30, 1849. 7-tf

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to P. & E. E. Alexander prior to the 1st January last, must pay on or before the 10th October next.

Due attention to the above will save costs, as no longer indulgence can be given.

P. & E. E. ALEXANDER,
Pickens C. H., Sept. 10, 1849. 18

DR. A. M. COX,

Of the Firm of Folger & Cox, has removed to Pickensville, S. C., and may be found, except when professionally engaged, at the residence of M. F. Mitchell, Esq.
Sept. 5, 1849. 18-3t

JAMES V. TRIMMIE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
SPARTANBURG, C. H., S. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Union, Spartanburg and Greenville.
All business committed to his care will receive prompt and faithful attention.

REFERENCES:
Hon. D. WALLACE, Union, S. C.
T. O. P. VERNON, c. e. s. d., Spartanburg, S. C.
May 18, 1849. 1-tf

DR. J. W. EARLE,

TENDERS his Professional Services to the citizens of Pickens Village and the District. He can always be found at his Office, or at the residence of Mr. W. L. Keith, unless professionally engaged.

He has received a fresh assortment of Drugs and Medicines, which he will sell low.
Pickens C. H., July 28, 1849. 11

NOTICE.

Application will be made at the next Session of the Legislature for a Charter for a Turnpike Road across Sassafras Mountain, beginning near the house of Jacob Lewis, and terminating at the North Carolina Line.

August 22, 1849. 15-3m

Dr. J. N. Lawrence.

Will attend punctually to all calls in the line of his profession. Unless absent on professional business, he may be found at his Office, or his private residence in the Village. He also, has on hand a general assortment of medicines which he will furnish to customers at reduced prices.

Pickens C. H., S. C.)
May 18, 1849. { 1. U

Letters.

Remaining in the Post Office at Pickens C. H., Quarter ending 30th Sept., 1849, which if not taken out within three months will be sent to the Post-Office Department as dead letters!

George Barnes	Joel Moody
Wm. Boothe	John Owens
James Buren	Foster Perry
James Canbun	Sarah Ann Rankins
John Goch	John Roid
Gen. J. W. Cantey	R. C. Register
Daguerrean Artist	Wm. Rowland
Garnor Evans	Aaron Robertson
Wm. A. Edwards	Committee of Safety
Hardy J. Fennel	James R. Smith
Ira G. Gambrell	Matthew Vickry
Wm. Howard	James Walker
Jesse Jones	Robt. Wilson
C. G. McGregor	Samuel Wilson
Dr. R. Maxwell	John B. Young

P. ALEXANDER, P. M.
Oct. 6, 1849.

NOTICE.

Is hereby given that application will be made to the next Legislature for an Act incorporating the Village of Pickensville.

August 11, 1849. 12-3m.