

AGRICULTURAL, & C.

Time for Sowing Wheat.

If the question is presented to the farmer whether he shall sow his wheat very early in the season on soil hastily and imperfectly prepared, or wait until a later period and expend more labor in the preparation of the seed bed, let him decide in favor of late sowing and thorough preparation. Under most circumstances early sowing is of no advantage, and often it is highly injurious. The supposed benefit to be derived from it is a large full growth and strong rooted plants which can endure the winter. But it is not always the largest growth of top in the wheat plant in the fall which makes the best root. Early sown wheat may have its growth, by means of warm, wet weather, thrown largely to the top and less to the root, than is desirable. In this case will not come through the winter as well as that sown late, when the cool weather is favorable to root growth and healthy development of leaf. We do not advise late sowing on poorly prepared ground, and that which is too much impoverished. Sow early on such soil if you must sow it in a poor condition. But it is preferable to defer the sowing a week or two, and in the mean time till and manure the land. A top dressing of manure or straw, after the sowing, is worth more for winter protection than a large development of the plant leaf, and Western farmers that are in the habit of burning large quantities of straw might find better use for it in shielding their wheat fields.

This year the Hessian fly has injured the wheat crop to a greater extent than usual. Early sowing induces their attack. Very early sowing followed by a warm autumn sometimes causes the seed stalk to start before winter stops the growth of the plant, and thus a portion of its strength is wasted. We do not advocate extremes either way in sowing wheat, but first, a thorough preparation of the soil, then the choosing, if possible, of that medium period which comes after the heat and drouth of an early autumn, and gives time for a moderate and healthy growth before winter.

Sowing Rye.

As to Soil.—The best soil for rye is a rich alluvial bottom land, well drained. The next best, a fertile sandy loam.

MANURE.—Five two-horse cart loads of good barn-yard manure, mixed with ten bushels of leached wood ashes, will produce even on ordinary soils a good crop of rye. In sandy soil there will be any deficiency of the silica that rye-straw requires. The manure will stimulate the growth of the plants, whilst the potash in the wood ashes will promote the production of the grain.

COMPOST TO THE ACRE.—To two two-horse loads of barn-yard manure add, in alternate layers, six two-horse loads of wood's mould or marsh muck, five bushels of wood ashes, and one bushel of bone dust. Let the heap remain in bulk until it ferments then fork it over and mix intimately. Oast out and spread broadcast, ploughing it in lightly. Now seed the land, and finish all off with the harrow and roller.

QUANTITY OF SEED TO THE ACRE.—From four to six pecks should be sowed to the acre. The large quantity will not be found too much in good condition. Maryland Farmer.

Orchards.

Spread broadcast over old orchards that need to be renovated a compost made of ten bushels of slacked lime, four two-horse cart-loads of wood's mould, marsh muck, or the scrapings of headlands or ditches, two bushels of bone dust, five bushels of ashes, one bushel of plaster and one bushel of refuse salt. Make up the heap, layer by layer of these ingredients, and after it has heated turn it over and cart out. Spread the compost broadcast, and either plough it in lightly and harrow, or harrow and cross harrow the land, and in either case complete the work with the roller.

PREPARATION FOR A YOUNG ORCHARD.—Seize the first convenient opportunity to plough very deep the land upon which a young orchard is to be set out. It is desirable that the plough should either be run twice in the same furrow, or that the subsoil plough should follow the ordinary plough—the latter mode being by far the best. But depth of soil is essential to the future and vigorous growth of the trees. Harrow until the soil is well pulverized. Check off the land at such distances as you propose to plant the trees; dig the holes where the cross lines intersect each other, and not let them be less than three feet wide and three feet deep. Keep the top soil separated from the subsoil, and in planting return the best soil to the roots, leaving the subsoil to finish with. Stake the trees, and finish by mulching them to protect them, from drought.

How to KEEP MEAT FRESH.—As farmers are at a distance from meat market, the following directions for keeping meat may be of use to those that try it: Cut the meat in slices ready to fry. Pack it in a jar in layers, sprinkling with salt and pepper, just enough to make it palatable. Put on the top a thick paper or cloth, with salt half an inch thick. Keep this on all the while. I have kept meat three weeks in the summer in this manner, and the last was as good as the first.

THE HIGHEST CASH MARKET PRICE GIVEN for all kind of COUNTRY PRODUCE, Bees wax, Tallow, Hides, Furs, etc., etc., by EZEKIEL & KOHN.

CHARLESTON CARDS.

C. MADSEN,

DEALER IN All Kinds of Leaf Tobacco, and Manufacturer of Fine Havana and Domestic Segars, No. 55 Society Street, One Door From King, CHARLESTON, S. C.

Samples Sent by Express. sept 21 m 3

Zimmerman Davis,

COTTON FACTOR AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT, Adger's North Wharf, CHARLESTON, S. C.

Consignments Respectfully Solicited. sept 21 m 3

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AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, Adger's North Wharf, CHARLESTON, S. C.

Liberal Advances made on all Produce Consigned to their Care. sept 21 m 3

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COTTON FACTOR AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT, ADGER'S NORTH WHARF, CHARLESTON, S. C.

Consignments Respectfully Solicited. sept 21 m 3

CLACIUS & WITTE,

NO. 80 EAST BAY, CHARLESTON, S. C., Commission Merchants,

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Groceries, Provisions, Bagging, Rope and Liquors. sept 14 m 6m

"Burnham's Drug Store."

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENTION of my friends and those of my father to the large stock of Drugs, Perfumery, Toys, Stuffs and Patent Medicines, which will be sold low for cash, such as Quinine, Opium, Lobelia, Burnhams Codliver's Cordial and Balsam Turlington, &c., &c., either wholesale or retail.

Call and examine my Stock, as it is no trouble to show my Goods. Country orders filled with the same dispatch as before the war. E. S. BURNHAM, No. 421 King Street, near Calhoun-St., Charleston, S. C. sept 21-3m

WILLIS & CHISOLM,

FACTORS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND SHIPPING AGENTS. WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE, sale and shipment to Foreign and Domestic Ports, of Cotton, Rice, Lumber and Naval Stores. ATLANTIC WHARF, CHARLESTON, S. C. E. WILLIS, ALEX. R. CHISOLM. feb 23 1 y

William G. Whilden & Co.

FORMERLY OF HAYDEN & WHILDEN, DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVER WARE, CROCKERY, CHINA, GLASS WARE, AND HOUSE FURNISHING ARTICLES. Old Gold and Silver purchased. Watches and Jewelry repaired. 225 King-St., Corner of Beaufain, AT WHOLESALE 111 HAYNE STREET CHARLESTON, S. C. feb 23 1 y

CHARLESTON HOUSE.

STOLL, WEBB & CO., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN DRY GOODS. All Goods are selected specially for our SOUTHERN TRADE. AT THE OLD STAND, NO. 287 KING STREET, Three doors below Wentworth, CHARLESTON, S. C. Terms Cash, or City Acceptance. ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. H. C. STOLL, CHARLES WEBB, H. C. WALKER. feb 23 1 y

Charleston Hotel,

CHARLESTON, S. C. THIS POPULAR AND WELL KNOWN HOTEL still offers its unrivalled accommodations to the Travelling Public; and its past prestige will be sustained in every particular. The surviving Proprietor will be happy to do all in his power for the comfort of his guests. GEORGE G. MIXER. aug 17 1 y

CHARLESTON CARDS.

WM. WALTON SMITH, COTTON FACTOR

AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, Boyce & Co.'s Wharf, CHARLESTON, S. D.

Prompt and personal attention given to the sale of Cotton. aug 24 mos 6

J. A. Quackenbush,

120 EAST BAY, CHARLESTON, S. C. WHOLESALE GROCER, AND Commission Merchant, DEALER IN Sugar, Teas, Bacon, Lard, Fish and Salt, etc. sept 14 m 6

Henry Bischoff & Co.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND DEALERS IN WINES, LIQUORS, SEGARS, &c., No. 197 East Bay, CHARLESTON, S. C. sept 14 m 6

SAM'L R. MARSHALL,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN English and American HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GUNS, AND Agricultural Implements, 310 King Street, 3d Door Below Society, CHARLESTON, S. C. sept 14 m 6

Wagener, Heath & Monsees,

PLANTATION AND FAMILY GROCERS, AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. Ham, Bacon, Shoulders, Pork, Beef, Flour, Sugar, Coffee, Tea, etc., etc., WINES, LIQUORS, SEGARS AND TOBACCO. Nos. 163 and 165 East Bay, cor. Queen-street, CHARLESTON, S. C. All Orders Promptly Attended to. sept 14 m 6

H. L. Jeffers & Co.,

FACTORS AND Commission Merchants, CHARLESTON, S. C. SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE SALE of Cotton and other Produce. Orders for supplies carefully attended to. Refer to Captain John A. Hamilton, R. G. Stone, Esq., Orangeburg, Dr. Wm. C. Whetstone, St. Matthews. sept 14 m 6

To the Planters.

COTTON TIE AND IRON HOOPS FOR BALING COTTON. IRON HOOPS for Baling Cotton, being largely in use in the whole Southern Country, and being sold at a much less price than Rope, the propriety of using them in place of Rope is brought to the attention of the Planters. Besides the difference in value, the Iron Ties are great preservers of Cotton, when baled, from fire. Every Tie is perfect and ready for immediate use. We have made arrangements to supply the "ARROW TIE," and will be prepared to fill orders promptly at the lowest Market Price. We beg that our friends in ordering, will state whether they will use Ties or Rope. E. H. RODGERS & CO., Factors and Commission Merchants, Charleston, S. C. July 20 2m

The Mercury.

CONDUCTED BY R. B. RHETT JR., & BROTHER, Charleston, S. C. F. W. DAWSON, Assistant Editor. Subscription, per annum, payable in advance: Daily, \$8.00; Tri-Weekly, \$4.00. feb 23 1 y

The Charleston Courier.

PUBLISHED BY A. S. WILLINGTON & CO., City Printers, No. 111 East Bay, CHARLESTON, S. C. TERMS. Daily one year, \$10.00; Daily Six Months, 5.00; Daily Three Months, 2.50; Tri-Weekly, one year, 9.00; Tri-Weekly, Six Months, 4.00. feb 23 1 y

THE Charleston Daily News,

G. R. CATHCART, Editor, CATHCART, McMILLAN & MORTON, Proprietors, No. 18 HAYNE STREET, CITY PRINTERS. TERMS CASH. Subscription. Daily—Twelve Months, \$10 00; Daily—Six Months, 5 00; Daily—Three Months, 2 50; Single Copies, 5 cents; To News Dealers, 10 cents. feb 23 1 y

CARRIAGE



MAKING

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM THE CITIZENS OF ORANGEBURG AND THE ADJOINING Districts that I am still at my Old Stand, ready to do any work in my line at the Shortest Notice. I have on hand several New and Second hand CARRIAGES and BUGGIES, also two WAGONS, one 4 Horse and one 2.

COTTON GINS

Which I will Sell for \$150 each, Warranted to do Good Work, or to be returned. My Cotton Gins and Press are in perfect order, and ready to GIN on TOLL for all those who may favor me with their Cotton the coming Season. I am Agent for

Dillon's Universal Cotton Tie

AND IRON HOOP FOR BALING COTTON. Iron Hoops for Baling Cotton being largely in use in the South, and being sold much cheaper than Rope, the propriety of using them in place of Rope, is brought to the attention of the Planters. These Ties are great Preservers of Cotton, when baled, from Fire. Every Tie is perfect, and ready for immediate use. I will keep constantly on hand a lot of the Universal Tie and Iron Hoop, which I will sell at Charleston prices—12 cents, expenses added. A sample of the above Tie can be seen at this Office, where it may be compared to the Arrow Tie. Persons then can judge for themselves, which they prefer. aug 24 m 6

"Quick Sales and Small Profits."

JOHN D. STOCKER & CO.,

CORNER STORE, RUSSELL-STREET AND RAIL ROAD AVENUE.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!

THE SUBSCRIBERS RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE CITIZENS OF ORANGEBURG DISTRICT that they have RECEIVED AND NOW OPENED THEIR SECOND SUPPLY OF

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,

CHEAP FOR CASH

At Prices to suit the TIMES, and lower than have been offered since the War. WE ARE NOW OFFERING

CALICOS at 10c. GOOD CALICOS at 12c. BEST CALICOS from 15c. to 20c. BLEACHED SHIRTINGS from 12c. to 20c. A GOOD ARTICLE 1 yd wide at 20c. FAST COLORED SCOTCH MUSLINS at 25c.

Together with the above may be found A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, GROCERIES, ETC.

LOW FOR CASH OR BARTER.

may 11 1 y JOHN D. STOCKER & CO.

MILLINERY

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, AT MRS. M. E. HALL'S, One Door West Female Seminary, ORANGEBURG, S. C.

Just Received at the

Dr. E. J. Oliveros, Proprietor, Orangeburg Drug Store, Orangeburg, S. C. Frank K. Shingler, M. S., Assistant.

Orangeburg Drug Store.

50 Boxes QUININE, 20 MORPHINE, 100 Pounds EPSOM SALTS, 10 Gallons CASTOR OIL, 25 SPIRITS TRIPENTINE. Which is being offered Wholesale and Retail at Charleston Prices. ALSO For Medical Purposes

Brandy, Whiskey and Wines,

Late Orders from MILITARY HEADQUARTERS require that no Spirits shall be dispensed unless upon the order of a Licensed Practicing Physician; those coming from any distance in the Country will please observe this fact and govern themselves accordingly. E. J. OLIVEROS, M. D., Druggist and Apothecary, Orangeburg Drug Store, mar 2 1 y

"The Church of the Strangers,"

NEW YORK, REV. DR. DEEMS, Pastor. STRANGERS VISITING NEW YORK ARE REQUESTED to inform that a congregation, composed of Christians of different Protestant denominations, has been organized under the Pastoral charge of the Rev. Charles F. Deems, D. D. The service is held morning and night in the Large Chapel of the University, two blocks west of the New York Hotel. The Pastor's residence and post office address is 221 West 54th Street. Strangers in the city, who are sick or in distress, may freely call upon Dr. Deems for pastoral service. When any member of any Church comes to New York to engage in business, let him call promptly on the Pastor of the Church of the Strangers. Especially let this be done in the case of young men who will have a cordial welcome. June 15 1 y

Wofford College,

SPARTANBURG C. H., SOUTH CAROLINA. The First Session of the Fourteenth Collegiate Year begins on the 1st of October, 1867. The course of study remains unchanged, but the Faculty now admit irregular students or such as wish to pursue particular studies only. The Preparatory School, under the immediate supervision of the Faculty, opens at the same time. Tuition per Year including contingent fee - \$54 00 Board per month about - 12 00 Bills payable in advance in specie or its equivalent in currency. The Divinity School also opens at the same time under the supervision of Rev. A. M. Shipp, D. D., Rev. Whiteford Smith, D. D., and Rev. A. H. Lester, A. M. For further particulars address A. M. SHIPP, President. aug 24 1 y

LEGAL NOTICES.

Sheriff's Sales.

By virtue of sundry writs of f. fa., to me directed, I will sell to the highest bidder, at Orangeburg Court House, on the first Monday in October next, the following property viz: One House and Lot in the Town of Orangeburg, on Windsor or Baugh Street, said to be the property of Mrs. Alice Thiess. Levied on at the suit of the State for taxes.

ALSO,

All the interest of F. H. Thiess, the husband of Alice Thiess, in the said House and Lot, levied on as the property of the said F. H. Thiess, at the suit of Emanuel Grey. Terms cash. J. W. H. DUKES, S. O. D. sept 14 x 1d

In Equity,

ORANGEBURG DISTRICT.

A. Mackay, adm'r of G. C. Mackay, vs. W. F. Hutson, Trustee, et al. Bill for Injunction and Relief.

In pursuance of an order in this case from Chancellor Johnson, all persons having claims against the Estate of George C. Mackay, deceased, are required to present and prove the same before me at Orangeburg, C. H., within three months from this date. Commissioner's Office, V. D. V. JAMISON, ITAM Aug 29, 1867. Commissioner. aug 31 xii

In Equity,

ORANGEBURG DISTRICT.

A. G. Collier, Admr Estate of Edward W. Easterlin, vs. Curoine Easterlin, et al. Bill for Injunction and Relief.

Pursuant to an order in this case all persons having demands against the Estate of EDWARD W. EASTERLIN, deceased, will prove them before me within three months from this date, and any one indebted to the same will make payment. Commissioner's Office, V. D. V. JAMISON, Orangeburg, C. H., S. C. Commissioner. Aug 14, 1867. XII 5m

In Equity.

ORANGEBURG DISTRICT.

Jno. F. Bonnett, Admr of W. G. W. Poo, vs. F. H. W. Briggmann and others, Creditors and Distributees.

Pursuant to an order in this case, all persons having demands against the estate of W. G. W. Poo, deceased, will prove them before me within three months from this date, or they will be barred; payment, and any one indebted to the same, will make payment. Commissioner's Office, V. D. V. JAMISON, Orangeburg, C. H., S. C. Commissioner. Aug 14, 1867. XII com-3

In Equity,

ORANGEBURG DISTRICT.

T. W. Glatton and Corah T. his wife, adm'r and ex'r of J. W. Tindal, vs. Jno. R. Milhous and others. Injunction and Relief.

PURSUANT to an order from Chancellor Johnson in this case, all persons having demands against the Estate of J. W. Tindal, deceased, will prove the same before me within three months from this date, or they will be barred; payment, and any one indebted to the same may appear before me and prove the purpose of ascertaining the real value of their contracts. Commissioner's Office, V. D. V. JAMISON, Orangeburg, C. H., S. C. Commissioner. May 17, 1867. XII 1am3

In Equity,

ORANGEBURG DISTRICT.

James D. C. Gieckley, adm'r of D. W. Giesseman, vs. M. A. Chesnut and others. Injunction and Relief.

PURSUANT to an order of Chancellor Johnson, in this case, all persons having demands against the Estate of David W. Giesseman, will prove the same before me within four months from this date, or they will be barred; payment, and any one indebted to the same may appear before me and prove the real value of their contracts. Commissioner's Office, V. D. V. JAMISON, Orangeburg, C. H., S. C. Commissioner. February 20, 1867. XII 1am3

In Equity,

ORANGEBURG DISTRICT.

W. P. Phillips, adm'r & O. Z. Phillips, adm'r, vs. John R. Milhous. Injunction and Relief.

PURSUANT to an order in this case, all persons having claims against the Estate of D. V. Phillips, deceased, will prove the same before me within three months from this date, and all persons indebted to the same may come before me and prove the real value of their contracts, within the same time. Commissioner's Office, V. D. V. JAMISON, Orangeburg, C. H., S. C. Commissioner. May 17, 1867. XII 1am3

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

Orangeburg District.

By P. A. McMICHAEL, Esq., Ordinary, Whereas, V. D. V. Jamison, Commissioner in Equity, hath made suit to me to grant him Letters of Administration of the Estate and effects of Samuel G. Fair, deceased.

These are therefore to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and Creditors of the said Samuel G. Fair, deceased, that they be and appear before me in the Court of Ordinary, to be held at Orangeburg, C. H., on the 25th day of October, next after publication hereof, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, to shew cause if any they have, why the said Administration should not be granted. Given under my hand this 18th day of September Anno Domini, 1867. P. A. McMICHAEL, O. O. D. sept 14-6-31

The State of South Carolina.

ORANGEBURG DISTRICT.

In the Court of Common Pleas. H. H. Jennings, Jno. T. Jennings, vs F. A. Wilcox, sen, A. E. Talmadge.

ATTACHMENT.

WHEREAS the Plaintiffs did on the 20th day of May file their declaration against the Defendants, who (as it is said) are absent from and without the limits of this State, and have neither given nor attorneys known within the same, upon whom a copy of said declaration may be served; On motion of Hutsons & Legare, Plaintiffs Attorneys it is ordered, that the said Defendants be and appear before me on the 22nd day of May, which will be in the year of our Lord, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-eight, otherwise final and absolute judgment will then be given and awarded against them. J. F. ROBINSON, C. O. D. May 20, 1867. XX Jun 1 com 4