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BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 22, 1866.

VOLUME I—NO. 280

THE PHŒNIX.

THE GLEANER BY JULIAN A. SELRY.

TERMS-IN ADVANCE.

The Winchester Times, of the 14th, "We are informed by reliable gentlemen, residing near and beyond the Shenandcah, in the direction of Berryville, that one night last week, by a singular convulsion of theearth, immense rocks were displaced and removed some distance. Mr. Daniel Snyder scarcely recognized his own place the next morning on arising. Every stone and rock around his house had been removed. Mr. Snyder thought a small portion of the Rocky Mountains had fallen into his barn-yard. We understand it was the same case in the mountains beyond the river—rocks of enormous size being displaced. Here is something for scientific men to unravel. Most scientific men to unravel. Most singular to say, no one noticed any-thing unusual during the night.

Notice.

THE subscriber, wishing to give his sole attention to the DRUG BUSINESS, thanks the community generally for their liberal patronage, and desires to inform them that he has disposed of his entire stock of DRY GOODS to C. F. JACKSON, who will conduct it on his own account hereafter, and earnestly solicits for him a continuance of the same. He will continue business at the same stand.

E. E. JACKSON.

Having purchased the entire stock of DRY GOODS from E. E. JACKSON, and resumed business on my own account, I take this method of announcing to my former friends and patrons that my stock of Goods comprises a choice selection of almost every article usually kept in my line, to which the attention of purchasers is invited—assuring them that he will not be under-sold by any merchant in the city. Feb 21 3 C. F. JACKSON.

Wall Paper! Wall Paper! Wall Paper!

A Nassortment of the finest variety of PAPER HANGINGS, and of every pattern, for sale at the lowest price by

C. BRILL.

Feb 20 6* Assembly street, Columbia.

WANTED,

WANTED,

CHARLOTTE and South Carolina Railroad BONDS and COUPONS; also,
Atlantic. Tennessee and Ohio Railread
COUPONS, for which we will barter GOODS
or pay GOLD. SHIVER & BECKHAM.
Feb 20

JUST RECEIVED.

A VERY large assortment of the finest as well as common CIGARS, CIGAR-ETFOES, choice, fine and common SMOK-ING TOBACCO, MOSS TOBACCG, SMOK-ING PIPES, &c.

Feb 17 6 SHODAIR & STIEGLITZ.

BELTING! BELTING!

AT REDUCED PRICES!! 2.000 FEET BELTING, assorted sizes, at manufacturers'

prices.

GUM PACKING, LACE LEATHER.

COPPER RIVETS and BURRS. For sale
by

HOPSON & SUTPHEN,

Feb 17 1mo

Rear of old Post Office.

SADDLERY WAREHOUSE!

HOPSON & SUTPHEN.

MANUFACTURERS and dealers in every description of SADDLES, BRIDLES, HARNESS, COLLARS, WHIPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, LEATHER, ENAMELLED CLOTHS, &c., which they offer at LOW PRICES.

Saddles, Harness and Trunks REPAIRED with peatness and despatch.

with neatness and despatch.

HOPSON & SUTPHEN,
Feb 17 1mo Rear of old Post Office.

Store to Rent.

FOR sale or rent, a STORE 20 feet front by 26 feet deep, eligibly located on As-sembly street, at the site of the new Market. Apply at this office. Notice.

A LL persons are hereby forowarned not to CUT WOOD or otherwise trespass on my land, lying at the Charlotte Railroad, eleven miles from Columbia, as I am determined to enforce the law against all who disregard this notice.

Feb 18 6*

G. DIERCKS.

PURE PERUVIAN GUANO,

BOUGHT of the Government Agents. For sale low, to arrive, by Feb 14 GREGG & CO.

BOUGHT of the Government Agents.
For sale low, to arrive, by
GREGG & CO.

\$50 REWARD.

\$50 Rewar

Just Received by Steamer George. Liverpool Salt, ONIONS AND FLOUR!

ON CONSIGNMENT. AT REDUCED PRICES!!

500 SACKS LIVERPOOL SALT, at \$3.00 per sack.

100 bbls. ONIONS, at \$3.00 per barrel.

1,000 "Extra fine FLOUR, at \$12.50 per barrel. The above in store and for sale by A. L. SOLOMON.

2d door above Shiver House, on Plain st. Feb 20

G. DIERCKS, Watch-maker and Jeweler,

HAVING removed to John C. Secgers' store, on Main street and stree



Columbia to Charleston. THE NEW and FIRST-CLASS LIGHT DRAFT TEAMERS GEORGE and FASHION are tow prepared to make engagements to take Freight from Granby Landing to the largeston. All goods forwarded by this 'Ine will be insured, if desired. Also, for varded to New York, and advances made upon the same, if required. Feb 14 1mo A. L. SOLOMON, Agent.

GAS FIXTURES.

A SMALL INVOICE of GAS FIXTURES, consisting of one and two light Pendants, one, two and three Swing Brackets, Reading Lights, new style Shades, Burn-

ers, &c.
Orders taken for CHANDELIERS at Philadelphia prices.
W. B. STANLEY.
Feb 13

NOTICE.

A LL persons having claims against BE-VERLY W. MEANS, deceased, will present them duly attested to the under-signed, and all persons indebted will make payment to Mrs. B. W. MEANS, Exx, Feb 8 thss* At Winnsboro, S. C.

FRESH BREAD, CAKES, ETC.,

THE undersigned beg leave to inform their friends and customers that they have greatly enlarged their establishment, and are prepared to deliver, to all orders left at their store, a superior article of BREAD. They also have a wagon by which they can deliver HOT BREAD twice a day to persons living in distant parts of the city. Store-keepers and boarding-houses will do well to give us a call.

Feb 8 SHODAIR & STIEGLITZ.

CARRIAGES AND BUGGIES.

AT the old Bayonet Factory, on Washington street, three squares from Main street, will be built to order and for sale BUGGIES of the first-class and latest style and on the most improved plans. We propose to build as cheap as can be bought North, and will guarantee our work for twelve months.

twelve months.
Old CARRIAGES and BUGGIES renno-Old CARRIAGES and BUGGIES rennovated and made to look equal to new.
We will spare neither pains nor expense to please our patrons. Give us but a trial, and we will guarantee satisfaction. A liberal share of patronage is solicited.

BURN & TAYLOR,
Feb 6 ‡10th Columbia, S. C.

Nomination for the Mayoralty.

MANY friends of Dr. EDWARD SILL hereby respectfully recommend him for the Mayoralty of this city, at the election to be held on the first MONDAY in April

next.

It will no doubt be remembered—especially by citizens of somewhat mature age -that, some years ago, Dr. Sill was called, for three consecutive terms, to preside over the municipal affairs of Columbia as its Intendant, without salary. He is, therefore, not without experience in the duties of the office. If, then, in the present aspect of things, there is need of our possessing the qualifications of industry, fidelity, economy and thorough business habits, coupled with official experience, into whose hands must be committed the administrative affairs of the city-then will these all be found, in a great measure, united in the individual hereby nominated. Dec 21

W.A. HARRIS. Land Agent.

SPECIAL attention paid to purchase and sale of PLANTATIONS, FARMS, DWELLINGS and REAL ESTATE of every description in South Carolina and the Southern States. Office—Court House Square, Columbia, S. C. Feb 3

New Store.







OFFER the following GOODS as CHEAP AS THEY CAN BE BOUGHT IN CO-

HARDWARE.

CAST STEEL, PLOW STEEL, BAR IRON, SHEET IRON, HOOP IRON, LOCKS, LATCHES, BOLTS, CATCHES, BUTTONS, SCREWS,

Compasses, Rules, Coffee Mills, Chains, Spades, Shovels, Hinges, Brushes, Ganges, Files, Hammers, Hatchets, Tacks, Brads, Shoe Nails, Halter Chains, Horse-shoe Nails, &c., &c., &c.

Groceries.

CHEESE, BACON,
LARD, EGGS,
SUGARS, COFFEES,
TEAS, MACCARONI,
SPICES, MAIZENA,
Gelatine, Farina,
Nutmegs, Currants,
Cocca, Candles,
Salt, Soda,
Molasses, Mackerel, &c.
DRY GOODS,

DRY GOODS, JEWELRY, BOOTS, SHOES,

BORA PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, &c. Feb 11 1mo* FISHER & LOWRANCE.

FROM NEW YORK DIRECT

TIERCES NEW HAMS.

4 "Bacon SIDES and STRIPS.
6 boxes Babbit's YEAST POWDERS.
10 "ass'd PICKLES—q'ts and \(\frac{1}{2} \) gals.
25 "RAISINS, (Layer.)
20 drums FIGS.
12 boxes ENGLISH DAIRY CHEESE.
12 "GOSHEN "
4 "PINE APPLE "
12 bbls. SYRUP and MOLASSES.
50 boxes SCALED HERRINGS.
6 "FLAVORING EXTRACTS.
2 bbls. Imported SAUER KRAUT.
2 "NEW DUTCH HERRING.
Always on hand a full assortment of

Always on hand a full assortment of

FINE GROCERIES!

Ginger Preserves, Citron, Prunes. Currants, Cocoa, Chocolate. Corn Starch, Spices. Flour, Sugars, Coffee. Flour, Sugars, Coffee Tea, Butter, Lard. Salæratus and Soda.

A full assortment of

FINE LIQUORS! Which we offer at FAIR PRICES.

CALNAN & KREUDER, Gervais street, near Richardson.

Hubs, Spokes and Felloes. A FULL supply of HUBS, SPOKES and FELLOES, suitable for Buggies and

Nagons. Also,
Carriage and Tire Bolts, Axle Clips, &c.
In store and for sale cheap for cash by
DIAL & POPE,
Jan 27 Successors to Allen & Dial.

Corn, Hay, Oats and Peas. 200 BUSHELS prime White CORN.
100 bushels PEAS.
100 bushels PEAS.
50 bbls. FLOUR—Extra Family.
100 bales EASTERN HAY.
Just received and for sale at lowest market rates. Office Gervais st., near S. C. R. R.
Feb 1 Imo* J. D. BATEMAN, Agent.

FLOUR, BACON, ETC.

214 BBLS. CHOICE FAMILY AND SUPER FLOUR, at Charleston prices, freight added.
20,000 lbs. choice old BACON SHOULDERS, at 16 and 18c.

30,000 SEGARS—low-priced and good.
With various other articles of prime qualities and low prices. For sale by
Feb 4 1mo*
E. STENHOUSE.

Edwin J. Scott,

HAS opened a Broker's and Exchange office in Columbia; will furnish checks on New York and Charleston in sums to suit purchasers. Attend to buying and selling SPECIE, BANK BILLS, STOCKS, BONDS, &c., on commission, and make cash advances on consignments of Cotton, to be sold in Charleston or New York.

Office at C. H. Baldwin's store, corner Main and Washington streets.

Jan 23 2mo* Jan 23 2mo*

JOHN T. RHETT. AND SOLICITOR IN EQUITY. Office in Rear of Court House. Feb 1 Imo*

Agency for HALARD POWDER !

THE subscriber is just receiving into store, and can supply, all kinds of POWDER from the above named popular Factory—in whole, half and quarter kegs, and it cans and canisters of every size and quality, at GREATLY REDUCED PRICES. To merchants and others buying to sell again, a further liberal discount will be made.

He has also in store a general assort-HARDWARE, SHOES and

HATS, GROCERIES. Embracing almost everything wanted for House, Kitchen or Plantation use; and is constantly receiving fresh additions to his stock. All of which will be sold at the

Very Lowest Prices for Cash. Give him a call, at Nos. 5 and 6 Bryce's Range, Columbia, S. C. Feb 14 1mo* ROBERT BRYCE.

PALMETTO IRON WORKS. COLUMBIA, S. C.

HAVING rebuilt a part of our shop, we are again prepared to resume business in all of its various branches—repairing Engines, Gristand Saw Mills refitted; all kinds gines, Gristand Saw Mus.rentted; all kinds of Brass and Iron Casting. Mr. G. A. SHIELDS will be found at the Works, ready to attend to all calls. We hope to merit a share of the public patronage.

For Sale.

40,000 lbs. BAR IRON, suitable for plan-200 Cast Steel AXES, made here.
100 Steel HOES, assorted. Planters will do well to call and examine our Iron. WM. GLAZE & CO.

BROWN & SCHIRMER, FORWARDING Commission Merchants,

COLUMBIA, S. C.

FFICE South side Gervais street, near
Assembly. Jan 25 1mo

LUDWIG & KEATINGE ENGRAVERS & LITHOGRAPHERS,

CORNER NINTH AND BROAD STS., Richmond, Va. LEVIN & PEIXOTTO.

GENERAL AUCTIONEERS AND COM-MISSION AGENTS, COLUMBIA, S. C. Orner Assembly and Plain Streets.

Corner Assembly and Plain Streets.

OFFER their services to dispose off or purchase PRODUCE, REAL ESTATE or PERSONAL PROPERTY of any and every kind, and from their general knowledge of business hope to merit a share of public patronage.

JACOB LEVIN,

Late Book-keeper Exchange Bank.

D. C. PEIXOTTO.

Formerly associated with F. Lance.

Jan 13

John C. Seegers WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCER.

KEEPS constantly on hand and sells LOW FOR CASH:
FLOUR, MEAL, CORN, BACON, LARD, BUTTER, COFFEE, TEA, SUGAR, RAISINS, &c.
WINES, BRANDIES, LIQUORS AND ALE. All of the very best.
His rules are: To sell low for cash, to give full measure and to keep always on hand the very best articles in the market.
Jan 31

Paints, Vils, Window Glass, &c.

BY this system of compressing contage in freight, and prevent to the seller a higher price.

South Carolina Railroad Depot, Column

25 per

田 TRANSPORTATION HRI

FROM EUROPE.

JUST RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK OF

CROCKERY

CLASSWARE, &C. FOR SALE LOW BY

GREGG & CO. Corner Richardson and Taylor Streets.

corambia 2. c. Valuable and Extensive Water Power in the City of Columbia for Sale.

Ordered by the Legislature of South Caro-lina.

in the City of Columbia for Sale.

Ordered by the Legislature of South Carolina.

THE undersigned Commissioners, appointed by the General Assembly of South Carolina, at its late sossion, will receive bids for the valuable WA TER POWERknown as the COLUMBIA CANAL, until the first day of April next.

The Canal is eight thousand six hundred and fifty-four yards long, and the average fall for the first three miles is fourteen feet, commencing at ten feet at Upper street, in Columbia, and attaining nineteen feet one inch at Bridge street; the remaining two miles, from Bridge street to its mouth, commences at nineteen feet ten inches, and attains a fall of twenty-five feet. Fine building sites exist between the canal and river, giving complete protection to buildings and machinery from freshets. The State, through the undersigned, will convey the canal and all its appurtenances, together with the right of way for sixty feet on each side of the centre of the canal to the purchaser. Compensation to the adjacent land owners for the right of way, to be made by the purchaser, on the same just and equitable terms that the right of way way conveyed to the Greenville and Columbia Railroad Company, by Act of 15th December, 1845.

This power has been accurately surveyed by Prof. John LeConte, of the South Carolina University; his report, together with the Act of the General Assembly and this advertisement, has been printed, and may be obtained by addressing Jas. G. Gibbes, Esq., Mayor of Columbia.

Prof. LeConte estimates that by doubling the original capacity of the canal, as required by the Act, that the power secured to Bridge street will be 355 horse-power, the average head being fourteen feet; and from Bridge street will be 355 horse-power; the average head being fourteen feet; and from Bridge street will be 355 horse-power; and if the machinery is not run at night, the power would be 710 and 1,064 horse-power; and if the machinery is not run at night, the power may be doubled by accumulating water in reservoirs.

"As the

visions, with fittle expense at this important point.

The city of Columbia is supplied with gas and good water, the climate is salubrious and healthy, being above the miasmatic region, and invites, for pleasant settlement and society, merchants, artisans, mechanics, manufacturers and persons of fortune and leisure.

tune and leisure.

The property will be sold on the following conditions, to wit: 1st. The purchaser shall, within two years from the date of conveyance, complete the widening and deepening of said canal to at least twice its Paints, Vils, Window Glass, &c.

A GENERAL assortment of the above, together with a full stock of BRUSHES of every variety. In store and for sale cheap for cash by DIAL & POPE.

Brass and Copper.

The highest prices paid for old BRASS, COPPER, LEAD and ZINC, at ROBERT McDOUGALL'S, Corner of Gadsden and Washington sts.

Orders for every description of BRASS CASTINGS filled with neatness and despatch.

Jan 27

That the water shall not become stagment, and thatit shall not become stagment.

That the water shall not become stagnant, and that it shall not be used for other than hydraulic purposes.

That one-third of the sum bid shall be paid within thirty days after notice of acceptance of bid; one-third at the expiration of six months therefrom, and the remaining third at the expiration of twelve months. Titles delivered on payment of first instalment, and that the title herein proposed to be conveyed shall revert to the State, on default being made of any of the foregoing conditions, including payment of all the purchase money.

This water power with its location, in the judgment of the Commissioners, is unequaled by any in the State of South Carolina, and not surpassed by any in the Southern country.

Parties sending bids will please furnish the Commissioners with references as to the ability promptly to make good the same.

All the communications may be addressed.

All the communications may be addressed to the undersigned at Columbia, S. C. JAMES L. ORR,

WM. D. PORTER, Wal. D. PORTER,
Lieutenant-Governor.
JAMES G. GIBBES,
Mayor of Columbia.
Columbia, S. C., January 23, 1866.
Feb 13

· Hardware.

THE subscribers would respectfully inform the citizens of Columbia and vicinity, that they have opened their stock of HARDWARE, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, &c., to which they would ask the attention of purchasers, cheap for cash.

DIAL & POPE.

Bank of Hamburg, S. C.

A gonvention of the Stockholders of this Bank is called to meet at their Banking House, in this place, on WEDNES-DAY, the 28th of February next.

Attendance, either in person or by proxy, is earnestly requested, as matters of great importance will be presented for their consideration. J. W. STOKES, President.

Hamburg, S. C., January 23, 1866.

Jan 27

DAN. CASTELLO'S



THIS complete CORPS OF ARTISTS will have the honor of appearing before the public of

On Lavy's Lot, Opposite Phanix Office, FOR

Monday and Tuesday, Feb. 26 ez 27. First performance will be given on MON-DAY AFTERNOON. There will be a GRAND PROCESSION

Of the company through the principal streets, forming a splendid cortege, at 11 o'clock a. m. MONDAY, February 26.
This troup will be headed by the Great Clown,
DAN. CASTELLO,

He will introduce his inimitable performing Russian_Horse

This horse was raised in Southern Russia by a Circassian soldier. Like the Arabians, the nomadic people of his tribe form the strongest and most inviolable attachment to their unexcelled horses. They make their favorite coursers their special companions, and train them to be very fleet and intelligent. The Circassian, during one of his wandering tours, became very needy, and soon found eager proposers for the purchase of his splendid horse. At last he consented to part with him. He was brought before the purchaser, and there ensued a scene that has been used as a subject of a poet's pen. At a signal from him, the horse, "With flowing tail and flying mane,

a signal from him, the horse,
"With flowing tail and flying mane,
With nostrils never stretched by pain,
Mouth bloodless to the bit or rein,
And feet that iron never shod,
And flanks unscarred by spur or rod,
The bounding horse—the wild—the free—Like a wave that dashes on the sea,
Came proudly thundering on."
There stood the noble horse the admi-

There stood the noble horse, the admiration of every beholder. No steed of the Tartar or Ukraine or Arab breed could be more beautifully formed. Never did Landseer or Rosa Bonheur see or imagine a more perfect animal. His thorough-bred Trick Horse

"January," AND HIS Educated Mules.

HE WILL EXECUTE HIS FLYING LEAP, OR

EVERY AFTERNOON AND EVENING. Notice. THE GREAT Moral Exhibition!

The Manager has, at great expense, obtained the services of HERR LENGEL, the Lion King, together with his

WONDERPUL LIONS AND LIONESSES. This exhibition will take place prior to the commencing of the CIRCUS PERFORMANCES, thereby giving visitors an opportunity of having a perfect view of these "Lords of the Forest" before Herr Lengel enters the den, so that those who come specially to see the animals may return home with their families.

The COMPANY comprise some of the finest performers—male and female—either in Europe or America, consisting of:

EQUESTRIANS,

VAULTERS, ACROBATS AND GYMNASTS.

DAN. CASTELLO and Mr. CHARLES PARKER, the two great Clowns, will ap-pear in every performance. HERR LENGEL will enter the den at 2

GREAT SHOW

AND EXHIBITION. MORAL



J. M. NIXON, MANAGER

COLUMBIA,

Two Days Only!

The Jester, Humorist, Orator and Performer.

"CZAR."

Andy Johnson, S COMIC PONY

LEAP FOR LIFE.