WESTERS'S LANDON'T

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Attend the True Event."

Tri-Weekly 85 a Year

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

SPINE AL

Daily Paper 38 a Year

COLUMBIA, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 5, 1868.

VOLUME III-NO. 2957.

THE PHENIX. THE GLEANER, EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

BY JULIAN A. SELBY

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR. Office on Main street, a few doors above Taylor (or Camden) street.

TERMS-IN ADVANCE.

Daily Paper, six months . \$4 00 Tri-Weekly; " 250 Weekly, " 150

ADVERTISEMENTS

ADVERTIBEMENTS
Inserted at 75 cents per square for the first
insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent.
Weekly 75 cents each insertion.
**AT A liberal discount made on the above
rates when advertisements are inserted by
the month or year.

Lexington—B. J. Hayes.
Spartanburg—Hiram Mitchell.
J. R. Allen, Chester.
Jalius Poppe, Anderson C. H.
S. P. Kinard, Newberry C. H.
James Grant, Union.
J. M. Allen, Greenville.

Perhaps the most curious social phenomenon of modern civilization is the emigration of the Irish from Is the emigration of the Irish from Ireland—a fertile country, in close connection with the richest and most powerful island in the world. The Commissioners of Emigration in Ireland have just stated that the number of those who left the island, from 1847 to 1854, was 1,650,000; from the latter date to 1862, 480,000, and from 1862 to 1867, 520,000. In 1881, the population was 7,767,000 and from 1862 to 1867, 520,000. In 1881, the population was 7,767,000 in round numbers; in 1841, it was 8,175,000. At that rate of increase the number in 1851 should have been about 9,000,000. It was only 6,574,000; for that interval included the familiar and enffaring so eternally disgraceful to the policy and pre-tensions of England. Between 1851 and 1861 the number had come down to 5,797,968—about 1,210,000 having emigrated in the same decade. In seven years since 1861, the emigration has amounted to 604,000. If the decrease by emigration continue in the ratio of the last seven years, the population of Ireland—which was 5,558,000 in the middle of 1867 was 5,555,000 in the middle of 1867—would be 5,300,000 in 1871. It greatly exceeded that number in 1821. In 1891, there might not be found enough of people in the island for the Feniaus to swear by.

The Central Park menagerie in New York now embraces 525 animals, 311 birds, and 29 reptiles.

Nails! Nails!!

100 KEGS first quality NAILS. Just received and for sale by J. & T. R. AGNEW. Bacon Sides. HHDS. prime Clear Ribbed SIDES, for sale by E. & G. D. HOPE.

BUTTER.

RICH GOSHEN BUTTER, for sale cheap, at G. DIERCKS'.

NEW ARRIVAL.
SUGAR-CURED HAMS,
Sugar-cured Breakfast Strips,
Large No. 1 Mackerel, very fat,
Rich Goshen Butter, at G. DIERCKS'.
Feb 21

State Bills Receivable. STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA BILLS
RECEIVABLE on hand. Parties requiring same to pay taxes can be supplied
by
J. & T. R. AGNEW.

The life of all flesh is blood. The health of all life is pure flesh. Pure blood keeps out all diseases. The Queen's Delight purifies the blood.

Flour! Flour!! Flour!!! Just received and for sale by Feb 21 J. & T. R. AGNEW.

SEED RICE. 50 BUSHELS prime SEED RICE, for Feb 21 E. & G. D. HOPE.

State Bills at Par, FOR GOODS, at retail. GREGG & CO.

Clarified Sugars.

25 BBLS. Coffee and Extra C. SU-GARS, just in and for sale by E. & G. D. HOPE.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup-FOR CHILDREN TEETHING-Greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums, reducing all inflammation-will allay ALL PAIN and spasmodic action, and is sure to regulate the Bowels. Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and RELIEF AND HEALTH TO YOUR IN-FANTS. We have put up and sold this article for years, and can say in confidence and truth of it, what we have never been able to say of any other medicine-Never HAS IT FAILED IN A SINGLE INSTANCE TO EFFECT A CURE, when timely used. Never did we know an instance of dissatisfaction by any one who used it. On the contrary, all are delighted with its operation, and speak in terms of commendation of its magical efterms of commendation of its magical effects and medical virtues. We speak in this matter. What we do Know," after years of experience, and pledge our reputation for the fulfillment of what we here declare. In almost every instance where the infant is suffering from pain and exhaustion, relief will be found in fifteen or twenty minutes after the syrup is administered. Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. Be sure and call for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," Having the fac-simile of "Curtus & Perkins" on the outside wrapper. All others are base imitations. Sold by Druggists throughout the world. Price, only 35 cts. per bottle. Offices—215 Fulton street, New York; 295 High Holber, London, England; 441 St. Paul street, Montreal, Canada. Sept 17

16mo

TO THE AFFLICTED .- Nothing has as yet been presented in the way of a Tonid, possessing such properties as Panknin's Hepatic Bitters. They invigorate the system and impart new life to a consti-tution shattered and worn out by that most distressing disease known as Dyspepsia. They should be tried by all those thus affected, and will never fail to give relief. For asle by all druggists.

April 11 thly Dr. C. H. MIOT, Agent.

MARRIAGE AND CELIBACY .-- AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN on the Crime of Solitude, and the Diseases and Abuses which create Impediments to Marriage, with sure means of relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. Feb 1 3mo

The Confessions and Experience of an Invalid .- Published for the benefit and as a caution to young men and others, who suffer from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay of Manhood, &c., supplying the means of self-cure. Written by one who cured himself, and sent free on receiving a post-paid directed envelope. Address NATHANIEL MAYFAIR, Brooklyn, New York. Also free, by the same publisher, a circular of DAISY SWAIN, the great Poem of the War. Dec 18 3mo

Planting Potatoes. 25 BBLS. PINK EYES, 25 bbls. WESTERN RED, For sale by E. & G. D. HOPE. Feb 28

MACKEREL.

100 PACKAGES Nos. 1, 2 and 3 weight and quality, for sale by Feb 28 E. & G. D. HOPE. To City Tax-Pavers.

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE,
COLUMNIA, February 14, 1868,
TAX-PAYERS are respectfully notified
that returns of all taxable property
within the limits of this city are required
to be made on or before the 1st of MARCH
next, and payment for the same, on or before the 15th of MARCH next. All persons failing to comply with this requirement subject themselves to an addition of
5 per cent, upon the amount of their taxes.
Feb 15 26 J. S. MCMAHON, City Clerk. CITY CLERK'S OFFICE

NOTICE. MAYOR'S OFFICE,
COLUMBIA, February 27, 1868.

The practice of using five-arms within the corporate limits of this city having become of frequent occurrence, all persons are notified that the ordinauce prohibiting the same will be strictly enforced against any one so offending. The attention of parents and guardians is called to this matter.

Feb 28 6 THEO. STARK, Mayor.

The New System OF CASH BEFORE DELIVERY, IN ALL CASES, adhered to by Jan 4 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

On Consignment, with Orders to Sell. 30 BOXES Low Grades TOBACCO.
10 boxes Extra Fine Tobacco.

10 boxes Low Priced Segars.
15 " Smoking Tobacco.
5 bales Cotton Yarns.
Oct 30 ALFRED TOLLESON.

FRESH ARRIVALS.

1.999 LBS. SUGAR-CURED BACON BTRIPS.
2 tierces Extra S. C. Hams, small sizes.
5 tierces Pure Leaf Lard.
5 boxes Codfish.

5 tierces Ture Leaf Lard.
5 boxes Codish.
25 boxes E. D. and Cutting Cheese.
59 bbts. Famly Flour, super. and extra.
5 firkins Strictly Choice Goshen Butter.
60 boxes Assorted Crackers, fresh.
5 tierces Whole and Middling Rice.
10 half bbls. Clagget's Ale.
10 doz. Clagget's Ale, in pints.
50 doz. Jeffreys & Aitkin's Pale Ale.
20 doz. Imported Bremen Lager Beer.
20 doz. London Porter.
5 cases Hostetter's Bitters.
French Mushrooms, in cans; Worcestershire, Mushroom and Jockey Club Sauces; Tomato Catsup, English Pickles, Canned Fruits and Vegetables, Choice Teas, green and black; and a full assortment of all grades of Sugars, Syrups and Mola s, etc.
GEOHGE SYMMELLS. · Feb 29

COPELAND & BEARDEN.



Iron and Steel. 50.000 LBS. Genuine Swedes IRON, imported direct from Stockholm, Sweden.
25,000 lbs. Sheffield Plow Steel, much better in quality than American Steel usually sold by dealers.
For sale at low prices, by Jan 21
J. & T. R. AGNEW.

GARDEN SEED THORBURN'S GARDEN'SEED, in great variety, at wholesale and retail, of warranted quality. For sale by Jan 11 E. & G. D. HOPE.

WANTED. 3.000 EMPTY SACKS. FISHER & LOWRANCE.

EATING HOUSE AT ALSTON. PASSENGERS on the Greenville and Columbia Railroad, can get BREAK-FAST and DINNER at Alston—ample time being allowed.

Dec 27 MARY A. ELKIN & SON.

Count Mirabeau, Count mirabeau,

A N HISTORICAL TALE; by Mundt.

Translated by Brandford. In one volume. Price \$1.50; cloth \$2.

History of the United Netherlands—sequel to Dutch Republic; by Motley.

A Stormy Life, a novel; by Lady Geor-Giana Fullerton, with plates. Price \$1.50 and \$2.

and \$2. Duff's Railroad, Bank and Merchant's

Duff's Railroad, Bank and Book-keeping, new.
Queen Victoria's new book, Life in the
Highlands, &c. Price \$1.75.
Also, a new supply of Inez, by author
of St. Elmo. \$1.75.
New English Novels, cheap. For sale at
J. J. McCarter's bookstore.
Feb 8 B. 1. BRYAN.

NEW BOOKS.

OFFICIAL History of the Secret Service. By Gen. L. C. Baker, late Provest Marshal of the War Department and Chief of National Police. Announced a year ago, but suppressed by the Government. Profusely illustrated. Subscription price \$5.

ment. Profusely illustrated. Subscription price \$5.

Two New Books, by "Brick" Pomeroy, editor of the LaCrosse (Wis.) Democrat.

The First, "Sense," or Saturday Night Musings and Thoughtful Papers.

The Second, Nonsense, or Hits and Criticisms on Follies of the Day, \$1.50 each.

Napoleon and Blucher. By L. Mulbach.

On Both Sides of the Sea—A New Schoenberg Cotta Family Book—A Sequel to Dreytons and Davonents.

At DUFFIE & CHAPMAN'S Jan 24 Bookstore, Columbia, S. C.

Select Boarding and Day School HILLSBORO, N. C.
THE Misses NASH and Miss KOLOCK, Principals.
The Spring Term will open FEBRUARY 7, 1869; and close JUNE 26, (twenty weeks.) Circulars forwarded on applications of the principal control of the princi

CORSETS.

A FEW pair of Mad. Demorest's ele-fant fitting FRENCH CORSETS, at the INDUSTRIAL DEPOSITORY. Feb 23

Improved Reverberatory and Cupola Furnace---To Iron Founders.

On August 13, 1867, a PATENT for an invention facilitating the reduction of Pig Metal for Foundry purposes was granted to Gen. J. D. GREENE and JOHN A. KAY. We are now fully prepared to issue RIGHTS to parties disposed to purchase. For full particulars, apply to JOHN A. KAY, Civil Engineer and Architect, Columbia, S. C. Or, Gen. J. DURELL GREENE, Jan 21 48mo Cambridge, Mass.

Flour! Flour!! 60 BBLS. FLOUR, 150 Sacks Flour; from best Family to good Super. FISHER & LOWRANCE.

BELOW COST.

SELLING OFF BELOW NEW YORK COST .- The undersigned wishes to call the attention of his friends, and citizens generally, of Columbia and vicinity, to the fact that he wishes to leave this city on account of business engagements elsewhere, and that he is duty bound to sell off his entire stock of GENTLEMEN'S FINE READY-MADE CLOTHING below New York wholesale prices; also, Cassimeres and Cloths, an assortment of Gent's Furnishing Goods, Ladies' and Gent's Shoes, and various other articles too numerous to mention; all of which must be sold off WITHIN TEN DAYS. Please call and judge for yourselves, at

SAMUEL PISER'S.

Main street, opposite J. C. Dial's. N. B. All parties indebted to me will please call immediately at the store and settle, to avoid all inconvenience. By so doing, you will greatly oblige

SAMUEL PISER. Feb 12 To the Dental Profession.

To the Dental Profession.

I HAVE PATENTED, and now desire to introduce, an important improvement in the construction of ARTIFI.

CIAL DENTURES, whereby the strength, reliability and facility of repair, pertaining to swaged plate work, is communicated to moulded metalic or vulcanizable base. Streng Plate Testh as firmly attached to the base as if soldered to swaged plate, are, by this process, substituted for those specially designed for moulded base. By their use the operator is left free to exercise his own judgment in their arrangement, and finds himself no longer confined to the sameness of the present style of blocks, or single teeth weakened by carving for moulded work.

No now appliances are required in this process. It is easily acquired by any one familiar with either moulded or swaged work. It gives to the operator confidence in the reliability of his cases, exempting him from the disappointment and perplexity often attendant on his most faithful efforts. It renders partial cases as reliable as full sets, and, consequently, will tend to ameliorate the present deplorable practice of extracting every tooth, sound or unsound, which stands in the way of the latter.

The method has been thoroughly tested,

or unsound, which stands in the way of the latter.

The method has been thoroughly tested, and is now submitted to the profession with the assurance that it will be found to fulfill all that is claimed for it. Its results are highly artistic, very beautiful, and afford the utmost satisfaction to operator and patient.

OFFICE LICENSES will be the system adopted, in relation to which—and other mytters in connection—circulars will be furnished, on application to the subscriber.

WM. REYNOLDS, M. D.,

Jan 4 ‡3mo Columbia, S. C.

Winter Clothing NOW IN STORE.

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD AHEAD AS USUAL!

SUITS FROM \$7.50 TO \$60.

A FULL LINE OF SHIRTS, HÖSIERY, UNDER GARMENTS,

GLOVES,
TIES,
TRAVELING SHAWLS,
BLANKETS, ETC.
New Style PAPER and LINEN COLLARS.
A splendid line of FRENCH and ENGLISH CASSIMERE, which will be made to order in the LATEST STYLES and at LOW
PRIOES.

Everything that is new in the way of H A T S

N. B.—Our CLOTHING is nearly all of OUR OWN MANUFACTURE. WALKER'S BLOCK,

Sept 20 MAIN STREET CLOOKS, WATCHES

AND

EWELRY.

I HAVE on hand one of the best assortments of the above LINE ARTICLES, and am determined to sell at greatly reduced prices.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY NEATLY REPAIRED

AT SHORT NOTICE.

P. S. Also to dispose of a cheap lot of FORFEITED WATCHES. At ISAAC SULZBACHER'S, Sign of the Green Spectacles, One door South Phænix office, Feb 2 Main street, Columbia, S. C.

FISHER & LOWRANCE.



COLUMBIA, S. C.

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!!

THE undersigned
R keeps constantly on
hand an assortment of
FURNITURE, such as is usually
wanted in a house, consisting of BEDSTEADS, all kinds; Chairs, Tables, Wardrobes, Bureaus, Washstands, Safes, Deske,
&c. He is also prepared to manufacture
and repair anything in the Cabinet Making line.

JEROME FAGAN,
Jan 8 Opposite new Masonic Hall.

A NEW BOOK BY THE AUTHOR OF

ST. ELMO AND BEULAH. JUST PUBLISHED, by AUGUSTA J. EVANS, author of "Benlah" and "St. Elmo," a new edition of

INEZ.

One vol., 12mo., fine edition, extra cloth. Price \$1.75. W. I. Pooley, publisher, New York. Sent by mail, upon receipt of price, free. For sale by all Southern booksellers. W. I. P. will send by mail any book published, at advertised prices, free of postage.

Nov 30 ‡3mo

"The Queen of Medicine."

A scription of praise more worthy the triumphs of art than gilded obelisks, or monuments of stone, is the voluntary testimony of a grateful people. A thousand hearts, and as many ready-tongues, yield a willing and a thankful tribute of praise to the merits of that incomparable panacea.

HEINITSH'S QUEEN'S DELIGHT.
These are the living trophies:
"Snatched from the curse disease has

brought,
To speak the triumphs skill has wrought."
In the brief period of twelve months, over \$,000 cases have been treated so successfully as to entitle it to be the wonder

cessfully as to entitle it to be the wonder of the age.

For debility, prostration, nervoueness, mental depression, impaired digestion, loss of appetite, restlesness, want of vital force and low spirits, it is more invigorating and strengthening than all the compounds of bark or bitters. As a liver invigorator, it is of inestimable value. As a stimulant, it is safer and surer than all the rum and whiskey tonics of the day, and if you value your life and health a pin's fee, avoid these quickening stimulants to the grave and use the Queen's Delight. For sale by

FISHER & HEINITSH,

Jan 29

Druggists.

Fresh Crackers.

RESH SODA BISCUIT, Sugar Crack-ers, Ginger Schnapps, &c., just re-ceived, and for sale low, by Jan 28 J. & T. R. AGNEW.

Washing Machines and Clothes
Wringers.
CLOTHES WRINGERS and Washing
Machines, constantly on hand, and for
sale, by J. & T. R. AGNEW.

Dr. Geo. Smith's Dental Laboratory.

THE subscriber offers inducements—in the way of GOOD WORK ments—in the way of GOOD WORK and LOW PRICES—to one and all requiring his professional services. Give him a call. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed or no charge. Office on Camden street, nearly opposite the Park. Nov 3 ly

SEED RYE! SEED RYE! 50 BUSHELS SEED RYE for sale. By Nev 3 ALFRED TOLLESON.

Corn and Oats.

JUST received and for sale: 500 bushels CORN. 300 bushels SEED OATS. an 21 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Cutting Cheese.

30 BOXES prime OHEESE, for retailing.
20 boxes English Dairy Cheese, for sale low by E. & G. D. HOPE.

GREGG, PALMER & CO., BROKERS. STOCKS, Bonds, Gold and Exchang bought and sold. Office at GREGG & Jan 17

LEMONS! LEMONS!!

LARGE FLORIDA LEMONS, at G. DIERCES'.

CAROLINA RICE. 6 BBLS. Prime Whole CAROLINA RICE, for sale by E. & G. D. HOPE.

Your beauty, your health, your ease may be restored, by using Heinitsh's Queen's Delight.