

THE PHOENIX.
PUBLISHED DAILY AND TRI-WEEKLY.
THE CLEANER.
EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.
BY JULIAN A. SELBY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
Office on Main Street, above Taylor.

Book and Job Printing of every description promptly and faithfully attended to.

Advertisements inserted in the Daily at 75 cents per square for the first and 50 cents each subsequent insertion. Long advertisements by the week, month or year, at reasonable rates.

SUBSCRIPTION.
Daily, six months, \$4 00; Tri-Weekly, 2 50; Weekly, 1 50.

Where!
Where shall be the way-worn wanderer's
Last long home and restful shrine?
In the South land under palm trees?
Under lindens by the Rhine?

Shall I in a desert somewhere
Be entombed by some strange hand?
Or beside the moaning seacoast
Slumber, buried in the sand?

Ah well! there as here, above me
Shall God's heaven beam as bright,
And the stars for death lamps o'er me
Shall be hung throughout the night!

"Doubts Concerning Patrick Henry."
If the monthly periodical called the *Galaxy* had an editor possessing a tolerable acquaintance with American history, it could not have published such a tissue of blundering statements and stupid speculation as appears in its September number under the title we have copied. The article is a display of splenetic and almost spiteful detraction by a writer who has exhibited his fecundity in that vein in respect to several more recent public characters—Mr. Edward A. Pollard, author of "The Lost Cause Regained" and other vituperative works. Mr. Pollard undertakes to show, in the September *Galaxy*, that Patrick Henry, "the forest-born Demosthenes," (as Byron called him), was no orator, but only a vulgar stump-speaker, "who had been flattered and over-valued by country audiences," but was shamed into silence when he had opportunities to speak before trained judges and able men. Mr. Pollard says that this orator's greatest triumphs "were won in comparatively obscure places," that "they were mostly affairs of the County meeting and local gathering," and that there is no reason why the estimate of the people of Charlotte should be "accepted by mankind." We will copy what Mr. Pollard regards as one of his strongest arguments:

The most important fact in his life which touches this question is one but little known to readers, or that has been slightly estimated by his partial biographer. It is that this man, for whom so much has been claimed as an orator, sat for two years in the Continental Congress, when the early questions of the revolution were being debated, when the most inspiring themes were appealing to mind and heart—sat for these two whole years without ever venturing to speak once to an assembly so well qualified to hear him, if he had indeed been a great orator, and so well disposed to entertain him, if indeed a great reputation had preceded him. If the delegate from Virginia was really the incomparable orator that had inflamed the House of Burgesses at Williamsburg, how could he have remained for two years this figurehead in Congress, and that when questions calculated to stir men's hearts to their depths required him to speak? It is the quality of true eloquence that it cannot contain itself, that it dares all assemblies, that it recognizes the variety and numbers of its audiences only to draw inspiration from them. Was Patrick Henry afraid of the reputation he had made on obscure occasions in Virginia? Did he fear to risk it before an assembly which Lord Chatham declared to exceed intellectually and parliament in Europe? Was he another instance of that phenomenon which we see so habitually in our meager Congress of to-day; men coming there with great local reputations, and with great expectations of their constituents, and never being heard of afterwards? We will not pursue these painful, yet obvious and unavoidable surmises; yet certain it seems, if Patrick Henry had been the orator represented by his biographer, he would not, could not, have been the silent, undistinguished, in fact, *extinguished* man he was in Congress.

Patrick Henry had sat in Congress from 1774 to 1776. He declined a reelection, along with George Washington, who had been equally a "silent" member of this high assembly; but for Washington there was, of course, the excuse that he made no pretensions to eloquence.

If Mr. Pollard and the *Galaxy* will permit us, there are two slight circumstances which somewhat impair the force of this argument. The first is that Patrick Henry, instead of sitting two years in the Continental Congress, sat in it less than two months, or, to be exact, from the 4th of September to the 26th of October, 1774. The other circumstance is that, instead of never venturing to open his mouth in such a presence, he made the very first and altogether the most impressive and electrifying speech delivered in that body. Bishop White, then a young clergyman, listened to it, and afterwards gave a graphic description of the appearance of the orator, and the marvellous effect of the speech.

We copy another display of Mr. Pollard's ignorance:

None of the utterances of an orator so famous and so modern survive; we have not one of his actual speeches; there are no literary remains of the man; none of the words really and truly spoken by him have come down to us, if we may except a few detached sentences, of which the authenticity, as of a literal report, is not clearly avowed, or, if so, is essentially doubtful. It is altogether an exceptional case in American history.

Now it so happens that a whole volume of "Elliot's Debates" is occupied with

the discussion of the Federal Constitution in the Virginia Convention; and that Patrick Henry, who led the opposition, and spoke often and long, is as fully reported as Mr. Madison, the leader of the other side, or Mason, Marshall, Randolph, Pendleton, the Lees, or any of that constellation of gifted men and skillful debaters. The great part which Patrick Henry played in that remarkable assembly shows how ridiculous is Mr. Pollard's notion that he never dared to test his eloquence before competent judges. Chief Justice Marshall, who knew him well, and had grappled with him in debate, described him as "a gentleman of eminent talents, great influence, and commanding eloquence." John Adams, who had witnessed his splendid display at the opening of the Continental Congress, and had followed his subsequent career with close attention, said: "I have always considered him as a gentleman of deep reflection, keen sagacity, clear foresight, daring enterprise, inflexible integrity, and unstained integrity." Jefferson, who had known him from youth and had heard him often, said that he had never listened to such an orator, that he spoke as Homer wrote. He described "the poetic fancy of Mr. Henry, his sublime imagination, his lofty and overwhelming diction." Similar testimonies could be multiplied, but they are not needed until Patrick Henry's great fame as an orator is assailed by a more competent critic than the blundering ignoramus who vents his detraction in the *Galaxy*. [New York World.]

New York Advertisements.
ESTAB. ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS' 1809.
SAPOLIO
FOR GENERAL HOUSEHOLD PURPOSES
Is BETTER AND CHEAPER than Soap.
Does its work quickly, easily, and with less labor than any other compound; cleans without water; removes stains from wood, marble and stone; cleans and brightens knives and table ware; for general house cleaning is unequalled; polishes tin, brass, iron, copper and steel; removes oil, rust and dirt from machinery; removes stains from the hand which soap will not take off, &c. Sold at all Groceries, Drug and Notion Stores.
Wholesale, 1221 Washington street, N. Y.
Aug 19 30 Oxford street, London 7mo

JAMES CONNER'S SONS
United States
Type and Electrotype Foundry
AND
PRINTERS' WAREHOUSE,
Nos. 28, 30, 32 Centre Street, New York.
A LARGE Assortment of English and German faces, both Plain and Ornamental, kept on hand. All type cast at this establishment is manufactured from the metal known as Conner's unequalled HARD TYPE METAL. Every article necessary for a perfect printing is furnished.
The type on which this paper is printed, is from the above Foundry. March 30 6mo

SHAVING SALOON.
BY REESE & THOMPSON.
THE undersigned would respectfully inform the citizens of Columbia and vicinity that they have opened a SHAVING SALOON, on Plain street, opposite Dr. Fair's, where they guarantee satisfaction in every respect.
JAMES REESE,
JAMES THOMPSON.
July 29

Fresh Crackers.
FAMILY PACKAGES ASSORTED CRACKERS, consisting of Milk, Cream, Egg, Butter, Boston and Lemon Crackers.
ALSO,
Fresh Sugar, Butter, Soda, Lemon and EGG CRACKERS, just received and for sale at wholesale and retail by J. & T. R. AGNEW.
California Wines.

TO encourage the consumption of the genuine unadulterated CALIFORNIA CHAMPAGNES, we have reduced the prices of the same to the following low prices for cash only, viz:
Quarts, per Case of 1 Dozen, \$13.00.
Pints, per Case of 2 Dozen, 14.00.
Sparkling Angelica, per case of 2 Dozen, 11.00.
Sparkling Catawba, per case of 2 Dozen, 14.00.
Together with a full assortment of Choice Rye Whiskies, Genuine Old Brandies, Old Port, Sherry and Madras Wines, Holland Gin, Rum and Rectified Liquors, which are constantly on hand and for sale at low figures, by
July 9 J. & T. R. AGNEW.

Imported Wines.
I HAVE just received the following list of choice WINES, comprising the finest European brands. This is, without doubt, the largest and best assortment ever offered in Columbia.
CRACKETS.—Brandenburg Freres' Modoc, St. Julien, Margaux, Pontet Canet, Latrice, Chateau Latrice, Grand Vin Latrice, 1858; Margaux, 1858; LaFite, 1858.
HOCKS AND SAUTERNES.—Lautenheimer, Neersteimer, Hochheimer, Marobruner, Rudesheimer, Haut Sauterne, Haut Branc.
CHAMPAGNES.—Moet & Chandon's Verzenay, Dry Imperial; Vin Imperial, Green Seal, Bruch, Pouchet & Co's Lac D'Or, Carte D'Or, Sparkling Moselle.
SHERRIES.—All Grades, from house of Wisdom & Watter, Xeres de La Frontera, including some very choice "AMONTILLADO," worthy the attention of connoisseurs.
May 15 GEORGE KIMMERS.

ROBERT WOOD & CO.,
PHILADELPHIA
ORNAMENTAL IRON WORKS.
GARDEN and Cemetery adornments, Cast, Wrought Iron and Wire Railings, Fountains, Vases, Verandas, Settees, Arbors, Chairs, Summer Houses.
IRON STAIRS.
Spiral and straight, in every variety of pattern. New and improved styles of Hay Racks, Mangers, Stable Fixtures, Stall Divisions, &c.
PATENT WIRE WORK.
Railings, Store Fronts, Door and Window Guards, Farm Fencing, &c.
IRON CASTINGS.
Having fitted up our Foundry with special reference to the above class of work, we are now prepared to fill with promptness all orders for Bronze Castings of Statuary, colossal, heroic, and life size.
ORNAMENTAL IRON GOODS.
The largest assortment to be found in the United States, all of which are executed with the express view of pleasing the taste, while they combine all the requisites of beauty and substantial construction.
Purchasers may rely on having all articles carefully boxed and shipped to the place of destination.
Designs will be sent to those who wish to make a selection, April 13 6m

EDWARD H. HEINITSH,
DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,
COLUMBIA, S. C.
The Drug and Chemical Store,
At the old stand of Fisher & Heinitsh,
OPPOSITE PHOENIX OFFICE.
WHERE DRUGS AND MEDICINES of every kind will be sold for cash, at remarkably low prices; where Physicians' Prescriptions and Family Recipes will be prepared, under Mr. Heinitsh's personal supervision and care. Where also the following indispensable articles may be had:
FRESH CONGRESS WATER,
Fresh Citrate Magnesia,
Flavoring Extracts, finest quality,
Toilet Articles and Cosmetics,
Toilet and Bath Soap, for the skin and complexion,
Bathing Sponges, Flesh Brushes,
Turkish Towels,
Bakers' Broma and Cocoa,
Prepared Wheat, Farinaceous Food, for infants and invalids,
Pure Extract of Calves Feet for Jelly, and for improving Soups and Gravies,
Gelatines, Coxes & Cooper's, in sheet and strands.
COLOGNES and PERFUMES for the Toilet. The prophylactic character of Perfumed Waters and Odors has in all ages received the sanction of eminent and learned Physicians. The frequent use of these has often restored the sick and feeble to health and strength. Cicassian Bloom and Bloom of Youth, for rendering the Skin soft and fair as Alabaster Marble; removes all blemishes, freckles and spots.
Aromatic Blackberry Syrup, for Bowel Complaint, admirably adapted for children.
Essence of "Jamaica Ginger." Persons traveling towards the mountains or the sea, will find this article an indispensable requisite. For sale by
July 1 Druggist and Apothecary.

Beer! Beer!!
SOME dealers in this city have been in doubt that I could hold out supplying them with Beer this summer. I now inform the public that I have a large supply of old Lager Beer on hand, which I put against any Beer brought from the North, or even imported from Germany, as to purity and strength. I am ready to test it by the Beer scale.
Aug 20 JOHN C. SEEGER'S.

E. Morris, Columbia, S. C.,
MANUFACTURER OF COTTON GINS, at \$3.50 per saw. Our Gins are warranted to please in every respect, or no sale. Premium awarded at last State Fair. Also, Wood Turning in every description and style, at short notice. June 30 3mo

Lard! Lard!!
20 TUBS Refined LARD, at 16c. 7 1/2 lb., by the package.
50 Packages Pure Leaf Lard, in Barrels, Half Barrels, Kegs, Caddies, etc., just received and for sale by
July 21 J. & T. R. AGNEW.

Watches and Jewelry Repaired
IN the best manner, by first class workmen, and warranted.
ENGRAVING finely executed.
Dec 16 WILLIAM GLAZE.

Old Java Coffee.
20 MATS Old Government JAVA COFFEE, for sale at reduced prices. E. HOPE

THE POLICY-HOLDERS'
LIFE AND TONTINE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF THE SOUTH,
NO. 29 BROAD STREET, CHARLESTON, S. C.
WM. McBurney, President.
J. A. ALEXANDER, Vice-Pres. and Actuary.
J. F. GILMER, Vice-P., resident in Georgia.
E. NYE HUTCHISON, Vice-President, resident in North Carolina.

TRUSTEES.
William McBurney, J. Eli Gregg, John B. Palmer, Henry Bischoff,
William C. Bee, J. Harvey Wilson, R. O'Neale, Jr., Wm. G. Whilden,
Robert Mure, E. Nye Hutchison, John T. Darby, M. D., A. S. Johnson,
Andrew Simonds, Z. B. Vance, Wm. M. Shannon, George H. Moffett,
John H. Dukes, M. McRae, James Conner, James Conner,
Geo. W. Williams, Giles J. Patterson, Rev. James P. Boyce, John H. Devereux,
James R. Pringle, William Duncan, Robt. L. McCaughrin, E. P. Alexander,
Lewis D. Mowry, John Scriven, George H. McMaster, E. J. Scott,
Wm. C. Ryan, John L. Hardee.

FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS deposited with Comptroller-General for protection of Policy-Holders.
More than ONE MILLION DOLLARS of Assurance applied for!
This Company, having complied with all the conditions of its Charter, is now prepared to issue the usual forms of Life and Endowment Policies on the cash system.
CASH PREMIUMS! CASH DIVIDENDS! CASH POLICIES!
All Policies non-forfeitable after the payment of ONE Annual Premium.
Paid-up Policies issued on surrender of the original for an equitable amount.
Purely MUTUAL! No Stockholders! All Profits DIVIDED among the Policy-Holders.
Dividends declared annually.
Dividends once declared are non-forfeitable, and may be used to reduce the Premium, to increase the amount of Assurance, or to make the Policy self-sustaining. Dividends left with the Company, however applied, may be used, in case of need, to pay Premiums.
Investments confined by Charter to the most solid and reliable Securities.
Patronize the only Life Assurance in the State, and keep your MONEY AT HOME.
July 19 3mo

The Cotton States
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
General Office at Macon, Georgia.
Capital \$500,000.
OF which \$100,000 is deposited, as required by the charter, with State authorities of Georgia, and \$50,000 in South Carolina, under Act of Legislature, for security of policy-holders.
The business of this strictly Southern and Home Company is confined by law to legitimate Life Insurance alone. POLICIES ISSUED ON ALL THE APPROVED MUTUAL PLANS. The Company has also adopted the *Tontine System* (of dividends) to its other plans. (See Manual.)
Ninety per cent. of profits on the Mutual business divided annually among all the Mutual Policy-holders, without exception. One-third LOAN ON PREMIUMS given when desired—the interest to be provided for by the Company out of the Dividends. Notes for Premium Loans not required. Non-participating Policies granted at greatly reduced rates.
We, the undersigned, having examined the Charter and Prospectus of the "Cotton States" Life Insurance Company, Parent Office, Macon, Ga., do cheerfully recommend it to the people of North and South Carolina as a reliable Southern Institution. Mutual in its working, and strictly confined to the business of Life Insurance, with a guaranteed capital ample for safety; and \$100,000 securely invested (to accord with the requirements of the Charter) for the security of policy-holders.
Signed by
COL. WM. JOHNSON, President C. C. and A. Railroad, Charlotte, N. C.
GEN. JOHN A. YOUNG, President, Royal Land Factory,
EX-GOV. Z. B. VANCE, Attorney-at-Law,
COL. T. H. BRET and JOSEPH H. WILSON, Attorney-at-Law,
GEN. WADE HAMPTON, JOHN W. PARKER, M. D., Columbia, S. C.
JOSEPH D. POPE, Attorney-at-Law,
COL. A. C. HARKELL, Attorney-at-Law, C. D. MELTON,
W. F. DESAUSURE, A. N. TALLEY, M. D., Prof. S. C. University, Columbia.
COL. J. G. GIBBS, Factor and Commission Merchant,
BLANDISS & RICHARDSON, Attorneys-at-Law, Sumter, S. C.
J. A. GILBERT, Editor Watchman,
H. P. HAMMETT, Ex-President G. & C. Railroad, Greenville, S. C.
COL. JAS. H. RION, W. R. ROBERTSON, Winnsboro, S. C.
GEN. M. C. BUTLER and R. G. M. DUNN, Edgelyield, S. C.
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GEO. A. TRENNOLD & SONS, Charleston, S. C.
GEN. E. M. LAW, Yorkville.
B. D. BOYD, President Bank, Newberry, S. C.
J. A. ISOLS, Maryland University, formerly of South Carolina,
JOHN P. KIRKLAND, Augusta, Ga., and others.
GEN. ROBERT TOOMBS, Georgia.
ADVISORY BOARD OF POLICY-HOLDERS, NORTH AND SOUTH CAROLINA.—Gen. Richard H. Anderson, Sumter, President; Col. James H. Rion, Winnsboro; Col. Wm. Wallace, Columbia; Dr. Samuel W. Bookhart, Fairfield; Col. James Farrow, Spartanburg; Col. B. W. Ball, Laurens; B. D. Boyd, President Bank, Newberry; Col. J. G. Gibbs, Columbia; Capt. Samuel Stradley, Greenville; Gen. John D. Kennedy, Camden, &c.
LAVAL, BLACK & GIBBS, General Agents for North and South Carolina, Office Columbia, S. C.
\$450,000 since deposited in South Carolina. [April 28]

LIPPMAN'S
GREAT
GERMAN BITTERS.
THE
Purest Medicated Cordial of the Age.
ALTERATIVE, ANTI-BILIOUS and INVIGORATING PROPERTIES.
LIPPMAN'S great GERMAN BITTERS is prepared from the original German receipt now in possession of the proprietors and is the same preparation that was used in Germany upwards of a century ago; to-day it is a household remedy of Germany, recommended by its most eminent physicians.
LIPPMAN'S GREAT GERMAN BITTERS is composed of the purest alcoholic essence of Germany's favorite beverage, impregnated with the juices and extracts of rare herbs, roots and barks; all of which combined make it one of the best and surest preparations for the cure of
Dyspepsia, Loss of Tone in the Stomach and Digestive Organs, Nervous Debility, Languor, Constipation, Liver Complaint, General Exhaustion, and as a
PREVENTIVE FOR CHILLS AND FEVER AND **MALARIOUS DISEASES GENERALLY.**
FEMALES
Will find LIPPMAN'S GREAT GERMAN BITTERS the best tonic known for the diseases to which they are generally subject, and where a gentle stimulant is recommended.
SAVANNAH, March 16, 1870.
Messrs. Jacob Lippman & Bro., Savannah, Ga.—GENTS: I have before me your esteemed letter of the 14th inst., containing various documents relative to your "German Bitters." After a careful examination I must confess that your Bitters is really what you represent it to be, an old German recipe of Dr. Mitchell, of Berlin, Prussia. It will no doubt be excellent for dyspepsia, general debility and nervous diseases, and is a good preventive of chills and fever. I find it to be a most delightful and pleasant stomachic. I remain yours truly, (Signed) AUG. P. WETTER.

KIRKLAND MILLS, GA., March 22, 1870.
Messrs. Jacob Lippman & Bro., Druggists, Savannah, Ga.—GENTLEMEN: I have introduced your Great German Bitters here to my customers and friends, and I find better sale for it than any I have ever kept before. Those who have tried it approve of it very highly, and I do not hesitate in saying that it is far superior in value to any other Bitters now in use. Yours, respectfully, (Signed) W. KIRKLAND.
Depot in Columbia, S. C., at GEIGER & McKEGGO'S Druggists.
Wholesale Agents for the State of South Carolina—DOWIE, MOISE & DAVIS, HENRY DISCHOFF & CO., GLACIUS & WITTE, STEFFENS, WERNER & DUCKER, Charleston, S. C. June 2 1v

Charleston Advertisements
T. F. BRODIE, R. R. HUGHES, H. C. HUGHES.
BRODIE & CO.,
COTTON
Factors and Commission Merchants,
North Atlantic Wharf,
CHARLESTON, S. C.
LIBERAL Advances made on Consignments. Refer to ANDREW SIMONDS, Esq., President 1st National Bank, Charleston, S. C. Aug 21 8mo
Mills House, Charleston, S. C.
THIS elegant and commodious HOUSE having been renovated and newly furnished throughout, is second to none in the South. Nov 13 J. PARKER, Proprietor.

GREAT FAIR
SOUTH CAROLINA INSTITUTE,
NOVEMBER 1, 1870.
CHARLESTON, S. C.
Most liberal Premiums offered in every department of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts. Premium List published in Pamphlet Form. July 1 3mo

P. P. TOALE,
Largest and most complete Manufacturer of Doors, Sashes, Blinds, Mouldings, &c., in the Southern States.
Printed Price List upon application. Send for one. Sent free on application. April 8 1v

"BAD BLOOD."
"THE LIFE IS THE BLOOD."
FROM it we derive our strength, beauty and mental capabilities. It is the centre of our being, around which revolves all that makes existence happy. When this source is corrupted, the painful effects are visible in many shapes, prominent among which is
SCROFULA.
This is a taint or infection of the human organism, and probably no one is wholly free from it. It exhibits itself in various shapes—as Ulcers and Sores, Decayed Bones, Disordered Skin, Scaly Eruptions, Weak and Diseased Joints, St. Vitus' Dance, Foul Discharges from the Nostrils, Eruptions, Glandular Swellings, Throat Affections, Rheumatism, Heart Affections, Nervous Disorders, Barrenness, Disorders of the Womb, Dropsy, Syphilitic Affections, Liver Complaint, Salt Rheum, Dyspepsia, Neuralgia, Loss of Manhood and General Debility.
It has been the custom to treat these diseases with Mercury and other Mineral substances, which, though sometimes producing a cure, often prove injurious, and entail misery in after life. The long known injurious properties of these so-called alteratives and purifiers has led the philanthropic man of science to explore the arena of nature, the result of which has been the discovery of vegetable products which possess the power of radiating these taints from the Blood.
The Sarsaparilla
AND
QUEEN'S DELIGHT
Is a blessing. Try it fairly, and your nerves will be restored to their wonted vigor, and your dejected countenance be made radiant with the consciousness of
RESTORED MANHOOD.
Being free from violent minerals, it is adapted to general use. The old and young may use it; the most delicate female at any time may take it; the tender infant, who may have inherited disease, will be cured by it.

For Purifying the Blood,
USE
DR. TUTT'S
Compound
EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA
AND
QUEEN'S DELIGHT.
When used in the Spring, it removes all humors which infect the system, and enriches the languor and debility peculiar to that season of the year.
It acts promptly on the
LIVER AND KIDNEYS.
Producing a healthy action of the important organs by which all the impurities of the system are carried off, and the result is
For Diseases produced by the use of Mercury, and all Syphilis, with its train of evils, this compound is the only sure antidote.
To the poor creature, enfeebled in mind and body, by secret practices, whose nerves are unstrung, and countenance down-cast,
DR. TUTT'S
Compound Extract of
Sarsaparilla and Queen's Delight
Is the acknowledged antidote to all Blood Diseases. By its use, all affections above enumerated can be permanently banished, and the
Source—the Centre of Life—the Blood, be maintained in all its purity and vigor.
A Clear Skin, Good Appetite, Buoyant Spirits.
Prepared by
WM. H. TUTT & LAND,
AUGUSTA, GA.
And sold by Druggists everywhere. 6mo
April 15

"NICKERSON HOUSE,"
COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA.
THIS pleasantly located HOTEL, unsurpassed by any House in the South for comfort and healthy locality, is now open to Travelers and others seeking accommodations. Families can be furnished with nice, airy rooms on reasonable terms. "A call is solicited." My Omnibus will be found at the different depots—passengers carried to and from the Hotel free of charge.
Nov 3 WM. AWRIGHT.

To the Traveling Public.
READ THIS
If you want a Fine, Large, Airy ROOM, a stop at the EXCHANGE HOUSE, on Main street, where you can get a good Meal at the regular time. If you are busy and not there at Meal times, you can order it when you come, without extra charge.
Rates, per day, \$2.50; per week, less.
Stables on the premises.
PAYSINGER & FRANKLIN,
Proprietors.
May 8

Hungry people can get Lunch and Soup, every day, at EXCHANGE HOUSE.

Greenville and Columbia Railroad,
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
COLUMBIA, S. C., August 10, 1870.
CHANGING OF SCHEDULE
Up—Leave Columbia..... 8.00 a m
" Alston..... 9.30 a m
" Frog Level..... 10.40 a m
" Newberry..... 11.45 a m
Arrive at Helena..... 11.45 a m
Down—Leave Helena..... 2.45 p m
" Newberry..... 2.55 p m
" Frog Level..... 3.15 p m
" Alston..... 4.15 p m
Arrive at Columbia..... 6.00 p m
Above Schedule will be run on Sunday after this date.
JOHN H. MORE,
General Superintendent.

Excursion Tickets,
TO Baltimore and Return any time previous to the 15th of October next, by passenger train, at the Ticket Office of the South Carolina Railroad, at GREATLY REDUCED RATES.
July 31

Notice to Contractors.
WIL, COLUMBIA & AUGUSTA R. R. CO.,
WILMINGTON, N. C., July 15, 1870.

SEALED Proposals will be received at this office until 31st August, proximo, for building the extension of this road from Sumter to Columbia, including Grading, Trestle Work, Masonry and Bridges, or any portion of the work.
Specifications, Maps and Profiles can be seen at this office, where any information required will be given. Proposals will be endorsed "Proposed." The Company reserve the right to reject any bid.
JOHN C. WINDER,
Chief Engineer.
July 31 1mo

Schedule on Blue Ridge Railroad.
Leave Anderson..... 4.20 P. M.
" Pendleton..... 5.20 "
" Perryville..... 6.00 "
Arrive at Wallula..... 6.00 A. M.
Leave Wallula..... 5.00 A. M.
" Perryville..... 5.45 "
" Pendleton..... 6.30 "
Arrive at Anderson..... 7.20 "
Waiting at Anderson one hour for the arrival of up train on Greenville and Columbia Road.
July 31 W. H. D. GAILLARD, Sup.

Greenville and Columbia Railroad,
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
COLUMBIA, S. C., July 25, 1870.
ON and after MONDAY, August 1, the following Schedule will be run daily, Sundays excepted, connecting with Night Trains on South Carolina Road, up and down, also with Trains going South on Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta Railroad:
Up—Leave Columbia..... 8.15 a m
" Alston..... 9.35 a m
" Newberry..... 11.03 a m
Arrive Abbeville..... 3.00 p m
" Anderson..... 4.30 p m
" Greenville..... 5.00 p m
Down—Leave Greenville..... 7.00 a m
" Anderson..... 7.30 a m
" Abbeville..... 9.00 a m
" Newberry..... 12.47 p m
" Alston..... 2.30 p m
Arrive Columbia..... 3.45 p m
July 28 JOHN H. MORE, Gen'l Sup't.

Spartanburg and Union Railroad.
UNIONVILLE, June 21, 1870.
PASSENGER TRAINS on this road run daily:
On Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays the down trains will leave Spartanburg Court House at 5.30 a. m., and arrive at Alston at 11.00 a. m.; returning leave Alston at 12.00 m., and reach Spartanburg Court House at 5.30 p. m. On Tuesdays the down trains will leave Spartanburg Court House at 7.30 a. m., and arrive at Alston at 1.00 p. m.; returning leave Alston at 2.15 p. m., and reach Spartanburg Court House at 7.00 p. m. On Thursdays the down train will leave Spartanburg Court House at 3.45 a. m., and arrive at Alston at 8.35 a. m.; returning leave Alston at 2.40 a. m., and reach Spartanburg Court House at 2.40 p. m.
June 23 THOS. B. JETER, President.

The North and South United,
BY the great Metropolitan Passenger Train Through Passenger Route. See that your Tickets are good via Petersburg, Veldon, Raleigh and Charlotte.
NORTH CAROLINA R. R. TIME TABLE.
Train East. Train West.
ARRIVE. LEAVE. ARRIVE. LEAVE.
Charlotte..... 4.15 p m 7.00 a m
Salsbury..... 6.14 p m 6.19 p m 10.30 a m 7.56 a m
Greensboro..... 8.57 p m 9.02 p m 5.06 a m 5.14 a m
Raleigh..... 1.09 a m 1.45 a m 12.60 p m 1.00 a m
Goldboro..... 5.30 a m..... 8.30 p m
A Freight and Accommodation Train leaves Charlotte daily, at 3.40 a. m., and arrives at 12.25 p. m.
ALBERT JOHNSON, Sup.

Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta R. R.
THE following is Passenger Schedule:
GOING NORTH.
Leave Augusta, at..... 4.00 a. m.
" Columbia, S. C., at..... 9.40 a. m.
" Winnsboro, at..... 1.40 p. m.
" Chester, at..... 1.40 p. m.
Arrive at Charlotte, N. C., at..... 4.20 p. m.
GOING SOUTH.
Leave Charlotte, N. C., at..... 10.30 a. m.
" Chester, at..... 1.25 p. m.
" Winnsboro, at..... 2.57 p. m.
" Columbia, S. C., at..... 5.07 p. m.
Arrive at Augusta..... 9.50 p. m.
Making close connection with Trains of Central and Georgia Railroads for Savannah, and all points South and West.
Palace Sleeping Cars on all Night Trains. Through Tickets sold, and Baggage checked to all principal points.
Passengers by this route going North have choice of three different routes.
ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.
Leave Columbia..... 6.15 p. m.
Arrive at Augusta..... 3.30 a. m.
Leave Augusta..... 4.15 p. m.
Arrive at Columbia..... 1.30 a. m.
C. BOCKNIGHT, Superintendent.
E. R. DONNER, Gen. Freight and Ticket Agt.

South Carolina Railroad Company,
COLUMBIA, S. C., MAY 13, 1870.
ON and after Sunday, 15th May, the Passenger Trains upon the South Carolina Railroad will run the following schedule:
FOR CHARLESTON.
Leave Columbia..... 7.45 a m
Arrive at Charleston..... 3.30 p m
Leave Charleston..... 8.30 a m
Arrive at Columbia..... 4.10 p m
FOR AUGUSTA.
Leave Columbia..... 7.45 a m
Arrive at Augusta..... 4.25 p m
Leave Augusta..... 8.00 a m
Arrive at Columbia..... 4.10 p m
NIGHT EXPRESS TRAIN (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
Arrive at Charleston..... 7.50 p m
Leave Charleston..... 6.45 a m
Arrive at Augusta..... 6.45 a m
Leave Augusta..... 7.30 p m
Leave Augusta..... 6.00 p m
Arrive at Columbia..... 6.00 p m

Exchange House Bar and Restaurant.
OPEN all hours—where you can always find the best of WINES, ALFES, LIQUORS CIGARS, &c. Fresh Lager Beer on ice.