

LATEST BY TELEGRAPH.*(Daily Phœnix Special Despatches.)*
European Affairs.

LONDON, July 1.—A special from Vienna says that Prince Milan, in his proclamation, announces: "Turkey provoked war by not satisfying Bosnia and by threatening Serbia we enter Bosnia in the cause of humanity and nationality, and to re-establish peace without offending Turkey's integrity." The proclamation mentions Austria thankfully for her efforts to protect the Christians.

The Servians and the Montenegrans have entered Turkish territory. A declaration of war has been duly lodged at Vienna. The state of siege recently proclaimed in Serbia has been countermanded, but the exportation of grain, victuals and arms are forbidden.

A special telegram from Gittange, dated Sunday: Montenegro sent to-day her declaration of war to Turkey. The people received the proclamation with great enthusiasm.

A despatch to the Daily News from Belgrade, says it is reported that the Pasha, in command at Widdin, has seized 500 of the principal insurgents, and threaten to execute them if that district rises. The Turks are hanging teachers and professors everywhere. A priest has been crucified near Philippolis. Roumania has refused to co-operate with Serbia.

A London despatch says, "The Liberals in Parliament will question the Government respecting its Eastern policy. The liberal sentiment of the entire country is against unnecessary complications which may be caused by the support of Turkey. Fears prevail that the war in the East cannot be localized or confined to a conflict between the Servians and Turks. There is much talk about the review of the volunteers, which was held yesterday. Hitherto the Government had not permitted the volunteer reviews on so large a scale in Hyde Park. The Government is evidently now patting this hitherto despised force on the back."

PARIS, July 3.—The Journal des Debats publishes a special from Belgrade, which says that Austria has notified Serbia that she will not place any obstacles in the way of Turkish troops reaching the Servian front via the Danube. The Austrian ex-Gen. St. Reatimerovitch has been appointed second in command of the Servian corps.

CONSTANTINOPLE, July 3.—The report that the Servians and Montenegrins have crossed the Turkish frontier has been confirmed.

RAGUSA, July 3.—Advices

received here from Slavonic sources state that M. Verlica, the Montenegrin Minister of the Interior and acting Aide-de-Camp, envoy from Serbia, is expected to arrive in Montenegro. A perfect agreement respecting military operations has been established between the two principalities.

VIENNA, July 3.—Serbia has notified the powers that unless they declare the Danube neutral and prevent the Turks using it for military operations, Serbia will obstruct it with torpedoes. It is stated that Prince Milan has arrived at Alesdenatz. Serbia has suspended the foreign telegraphic service.

LONDON, July 3.—A telegram from Belgrade says the Servian army commenced, yesterday, reconnoitring the South-eastern frontier, and it is reported occupied some important strategical positions on the Turkish frontier.

The Times has the following: A despatch from Vienna says official intelligence from Belgrade says the Servians, yesterday crossed the frontier at three points. The places are not mentioned, but from the position of their forces, it may be presumed that these points are Alerdinatz, Lisetz and some point on the Dwina.

American Intelligence.

NEW ORLEANS, LA., July 3. After one ballot, in which Packard led all candidates, Anderson, Ludeling and Warmouth withdrew in his favor, and the nomination was made by acclamation.

Larry Scott, a Pinchback delegate, was mortally wounded by opposition partisans.

New cotton has been received in New Orleans from Texas.

NEWARK, N. J., July 3.—Gen. F. Marshall Lefferts died instantly, of heart disease, on board the train, this morning, while en route to Philadelphia in command of the veterans of the 7th regiment. The whole command turned back and are at the depot, where the body awaits the train for New York.

WASHINGTON, July 3.—In the Senate, Mr. Morrill, of Maine, moved that when the Senate adjourned, it be to meet on Wednesday; agreed to. Mr. West submitted a conference report on the Post Office Appropriation bill; ordered printed and laid over until Thursday. The resolution to allow P. B. S. Pinchback pay and mileage as a Senator during the time he was contesting his seat, was, on motion of Mr. Bayard, decided to be devoid of law and right.

In the House, the States were called through as usual on Monday, for bills; but not more than a dozen were presented, when the House adjourned till Wednesday.

NEW YORK, July 3.—A despatch, dated Army of the Big Horn, Camp at foot of Cloud Peak, via Fetterman, Wyoming Territory, June 28, says the troops are waiting for the coming of supplies. No enemy has been seen since the return from the Rosebaum region. There is a round-about rumor, originating with the Indians at the agencies, of a fight between Terry's force and Sitting Bull's force, but nothing heard of the movements of the Northern column. The 5th Cavalry, Major Carr, under orders from Sheridan, will proceed Northward over the trail along Little Powder River, to cut off the Sioux Indians from resorting to the agencies for ammunition, and force them to lay down their arms, before they can seek protection or food from the Government.

House, a noted divorce lawyer of New York city, was killed by his wife at Lawrence station, N. J., on the 1st. It seems that House had beaten his step-son and wife, and was drawing a pistol on the latter, when she shot him with a pistol she had obtained from her room.

A terrible storm passed over Bellefont, Penn., on the 1st. Cellars were flooded and buildings carried off. One man supposed drowned.

A disastrous fire occurred in St. Johnsbury, Vt., on the 1st. Sixty buildings destroyed; loss \$100,000; one-third insured.

How Gov. TILDEN RECEIVED HIS NOMINATION.—When the short despatch was received, the Governor, speaking to several friends in a tone scarcely above a whisper, said: "I can tell you what has been done. This nomination was not made by the leaders of the party. It was the people who made it. They want reform. They have wanted it a long while, and, in looking about, they have become convinced that it is to be found here (pointing at himself.) They want it; that is what they are after. They are sick of the corruptions and mal-administration of their affairs. They want a change, and one for the better—a thorough reformation. You will find there will be a larger German vote pulled next fall than ever, and it will be largely cast for the Democratic ticket; I know that."

RETRENCHMENT.—The Boston Herald, Independent, with the largest circulation of any paper published in New England, says: "The Democratic House should stand firm for economy. The retrenchment it proposes is reasonable, and will not impair the efficiency of the Government."

SOUTHERN MELODIES.—A characteristic feature of the exhibition, and a very picturesque one, too, is the presence in the North-western portion of Machinery Hall of several colored men, who are employed by a Virginia tobacco manufacturer to show the process of packing tobacco, but who, while they are packing, amuse themselves and a larger number of hearers, by singing well-known Southern melodies. They have a consciously become quite a distinctive feature of the exhibition, and attract a great deal of attention, particularly from people of the North and foreigners who have never heard a "darkey song" before.

THE 2d.—The city of Philadelphia was all excitement on the 2d—flags, banners and transparencies flying in front every building, and the streets were thronged with people in procession. Independence Hall and Square were centres of attraction, where the centennial anniversary of the resolution declaring the colonies free, passed by the Continental Congress, July 2d, 1776, was celebrated.

An eccentric citizen of Cape May carried a rope in his pocket for forty years; his explanation being that he was liable at any time to wish to kill himself, and meant to always have the means handy. A few days ago he hanged himself with the old rope.

"Mamma," said little Nell, "ought governess to flog me for what I've not done?" "No, my dear; why do you ask?" "Cause she flogged me to-day when I didn't do my sums."

John Tobin, a sailor, attempted to crawl under a freight train on the N. E. R., in Charleston, a few days ago, when it moved, and he was so badly injured as to cause his death.

It seems that the Centennial Exhibition, so far from increasing food prices in Philadelphia, has actually had the effect, by attracting larger supplies, of reducing them.

The new forts around Paris are to be named after the generals who labored so hard to retrieve the faults of Napoleon III, in the war of 1870.

Greenville is 100 years old. In 1776, Mr. Richard Paris, the first settler, located there and gave his name to Paris Mountain.

Two guns belonging to the Spanish Armada, which have been under water 288 years, have been recovered off the Scotch coast by diving party. Policeman F. P. Bonneau, (colored,) of Charleston, died suddenly, Sunday morning. Beans and cucumbers caused it.

Bar-rooms in Charleston are now closed on the Sabbath.

Rev. Samuel Bouknight, of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, departed this life at Leesville, Lexington County, on the 1st.

The cornet band serenaded Judge Northrop at Union. The Judge made a speech.

A son of Richard Osborn, colored, was drowned in a well in Darlington.

Miss Bennett, the late James Gordon's daughter, has gone into a convent.

It is said that Edgefield has harvested more grain this year than ever before.

The work of rebuilding Clafin University will begin very soon.

Miss Anna Wells, of Dalton, Ga., suicided; pistol.

Financial and Commercial.

BALTIMORE.—Cotton quiet—middling 11½; low middling 10½; good ordinary 9½; sales 65; stock 3619; net receipts 18; gross 00; exports Great Britain 00; continent 00; coastwise 90. Sugar firm—10½a10. Flour dull—Howard Street and Western super 3a7; extra 4a5; family 5.50a6.75. Wheat steady—Western white 56a60; yellow 55a57; ern 1.35; prime 1.38. Corn nominal—Western mixed 57. Pork 20a21. Bulk meats—shoulders 8½; clear sides 10½; loose 8½a10½ packed. Bacon—shoulders 9a9½; clear rib sides 12; hams 13½a 15½. Lard steady—refined 12½. Butter quiet and firm—good to prime Western 17a21. Coffee demand light, but holders firm—Rio cargoes 15½a18½; jobbing 15½a18½. Whiskey firm—jobbing 1.15.

NEW ORLEANS.—Net receipts 14; gross 47; sales 50; stock 74,340; exports Great Britain 2,605; France 259; continent 060; coastwise 000; market dull—middling 11½; low middling 10½; good ordinary 9½.

GALVESTON.—Net receipts 77; gross 00; exports continent 00; coastwise 70; sales 70; stock 8,368; market dull and easy—middling 11½; low middling 10½; good ordinary 9½.

MEMPHIS.—Receipts 158; shipments for week 764; shipments 2,558; sales 478; sales 290; stock 23,717; market dull—middling 11.

BOSTON.—Net receipts 198; gross 559; stock 18,083; exports Great Britain 00; sales 0; market quiet—middling 12½; low middling 11½; good ordinary 10½.

WILMINGTON.—Net receipts 3; stock 611; exports coastwise 13; market dull—middling 10½; low middling 10; good ordinary 9½.

PHILADELPHIA.—Net receipts 51; gross 87; exports Great Britain 000; market quiet—middling 12; low middling 11; good ordinary 10.

NORFOLK.—Net receipts 181; exports coastwise 12; sales 00; stock 3,451; market dull—middling 11.

MOBILE.—Net receipts 320; gross 0; exports Great Britain 0; continent 14; sales 300; stock 8,412; market weak and irregular—middling 11; low middling 10; good ordinary 8½.

AUGUSTA.—Cotton market quiet and steady—middling 11½; low middling 10½; good ordinary 8½.

CHARLESTON.—Net receipts 14; exports coastwise 000; sales 50; stock 5,768; market dull—middling 11½; low middling 10½a10; good ordinary 9½a10.

CINCINNATI.—Pork firm—city packed 19.75a20.25. Lard steady—prime steam rendered 11½; city kettle 13a13½. Whiskey steady, at 1.10.

ST. LOUIS.—Flour unchanged. Corn Lard dull—11.30. Whiskey 1.11.

CHICAGO.—Flour unchanged. Wheat steady—spring 1.05½. Corn steady—40½. Pork steady, at 19.25a19.25, 43½. Wheat 1.56. Pork quiet—20.00. Whiskey firm—1.10a1.

LIVERPOOL.—S. P. M.—Cotton flat and irregular—middling uplands 6; middling Orleans 6½; sales 6,000, of which 1,000 are for export and speculation; receipts 3,800, American 3,700, futures dull and offering free.

MARRIED.

In Charleston, on Friday, June 30, at the residence of the bride's mother, by the Rev. W. T. Whitmann, Col. WM. SIMONS, of Columbia, to Miss KATE EDWARDS, of Charleston, S. C.