

[CONCLUDED FROM FIRST PAGE.]

paries of the nation on this issue, and as gentlemen who have preceded me have undertaken to denounce us as "agitationists," as "fanatics," I deem the present a fitting occasion to vindicate ourselves before the country.

This authority of the master to scourge the slave, and to slay him if he resist, is but the legalized murder; it is giving one man power and authority to commit the offense of assault and battery against his fellow men, and if they resist he is authorized to slay them.

The Democratic party insist that these crimes shall be permitted in Kansas; that no protection shall be extended to the weak, the friendless, the helpless poor of that Territory. I repeat that we, the Republicans, insist that protection to the weak and friendless should constitute the first principal object, the great leading feature and end of all Governments, particularly of all Governments formed under our Constitution.

With the founders of our Republic we hold "that whenever any form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right, it is the duty of the people to alter or abolish it, and erect new safeguards for their protection."

It is admitted that the people of Kansas derive their authority to legislate from Congress. The very title of the bill purports to give authority to the people there to erect a Government.

We could not give them, or a portion of them, powers which we do not ourselves possess, which we may not now exercise. We have not delegated to them, nor to any portion of them, authority thus to scourge and slay another portion of their fellow men; nor has nature, or nature's God, bestowed such rights.

But, if, as contended, we have delegated such powers, we are ourselves responsible for their exercise, and every member of this body who now insists on permitting these crimes to continue in Kansas is involved in their moral guilt.

Now, for one, I will not bathe my hands in the blood, nor stain my soul with the moral guilt of those iniquities. I stand here before the nation, and in the presence of God and my fellow-men. I declare I will not participate in such wickedness. As a man, a Christian, a statesman, my feelings revolt at the proposition. My judgment, my conscience, the example of the early Republicans, their declared object, left upon the records of our Government, the Constitution of our country, the laws of God, unite in urging me to oppose the existence of slavery and its attendant crimes, not only in Kansas, but wherever we have power to prohibit it.

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## For the Farmer.

From the Albany Cultivator.

### WINTERING DOMESTIC ANIMALS.

There is no great amount of labor to be done out of doors in this climate, during December. The most important labor of the farmer now, is the care of his domestic animals, to see that they be well sheltered from the cold and wet, and properly fed and watered. The year's profit or loss of the farmer, depends greatly upon the manner in which he winters his stock. The milk of the ensuing season, the wool, and the ability for labor, all depend in a great measure upon the care the farmer gives his cattle, sheep and horses, during the winter. The Cultivator, some years since, most truly said—"if there is one truth respecting animals more deserving of remembrance than another, it is that the animal entering the winter months in high condition, is already half wintered—that is, the care and food required to bring him out well and hearty in the spring will not be one half as much as will be required by the one that commences the winter 'spring poor.'—A fat, strong animal, will be warm and comfortable where a poor, weak one can hardly live, and the hearty vigorous one will digest and assimilate food which the weak one would scarcely taste."

Regular hours for attending to all matters, is important, but in no department of the farmer's business is it more important than in milking cows, folding, or feeding, watering and curding stock. Cattle should be fed often, and but little at a time, say four times in twenty-four hours, will keep cattle in better condition and at less expense than to feed but twice a day, being careful never to give more than they can eat. Cattle thrive better when their dormitories are kept clean and freely littered with dry leaves or straw, being mindful not to forget the frequent use of the card and currycomb. Cattle, horses and sheep, should have salt where they can have access to it, whenever they desire it. A gentleman informed me that some years since he lost many horses annually, but since he commenced to salt his horses three times a week, or feeding on salt hay, he has lost none.

Sprinkling hay with salt dissolved in water, or salting hay too freely, is injurious, as over salting diminishes the nutriment, and weakens, and keeps the animals too loose; but when they have free access to use or not, they are not apt to take more than nature requires.

Cutting provender, corn stalks, straw or coarse hay is a great saving. When cut, it is all eaten, and there is no loss of material. A good milch cow will sell her milk a good story when well supplied with chopped corn stalks, or rye or oat straw, wet and well powdered with corn ground with the cob or wheat shorts or buckwheat bran, and a little powdered oil cake. My cows increased their milk and flesh, and my sheep improved last winter, by Col. Jaques's mixture, which was two bushels of turnip cut fine, one bushel wheat bran, half a bushel powdered oil cake, with seven bushels cut hay, wet with ten gallons water—the mixture well stirred and intermixed, giving them as much as they would eat of it three days, and once a day a feed of good English hay, with a tub of clean, soft water to which they had access as often as they chose. S.

### HOW TO KEEP SMOKED HAMS.

Hams can be secured and sweetly preserved through summer by packing them in cobs; first, a layer of cobs in the bottom of the cask; then hams and cobs, until you finish the whole. Be particular that they do not come in contact with each other. Unbroken cobs I would prefer, but broken ones selected will answer; it would be necessary to take them out once in summer, and give them a dry rubbing. Your cask should stand upon a bench, in a dry, cool cellar. Having them packed in this way, the cobs absorb the heat and air sufficient to keep them fresh and fine. It has been my practice for more than ten years to treat my hams in this way, and I never lost one. You take them out perfectly clean, not plastered, nor ashed, nor greased; neither is there any chaff to be swept off. Cask to be covered.

Mr. GIDDINGS. Never, sir, never. While from the slave States, from the slaveholding portion of the Union, they have been almost constantly proclaimed for the last quarter of a century. Even now, the leading Democratic paper of the slave States, the Richmond Enquirer, almost daily puts forth articles calling on the people of Virginia to prepare for a dissolution of the Union. While the public press and the politicians of that portion of the Union are thus proclaiming their intention to dissolve it, they turn round and charge us of the North with efforts to effect that object.

The free States have ever been loyal to the Union, and they will remain so. They will not only refrain from dissolving it, but they will not permit it to be dissolved by the people of the slave States. It was founded by our fathers; it was cemented by their blood; and by all the hallowed recollections which cluster around their memories we are called on to maintain it. To those who threaten its dissolution we present an unbroken phalanx. With unflinching determination we say to those traitors, you shall not dissolve it. They should bear in mind that we have now the God's blessing, we will have the President, and in two years more we will have the Senate. And with the executive and legislative branches of Government in our hands, I think we shall be able to maintain the Union, and perpetuate the institutions of freedom on our land, until Christianity and Civilization, now so rapidly advancing, shall make not only our whole country free, but other nations shall be led to imitate our example and man shall become elevated, and liberty shall triumph throughout the world.

### Physicians.

**DR. M. MOORE,** Johnston, Trumbull, Conn. Office at the Albany Cultivator.

**PAINE & DAVIS,** Physicians and Surgeons, Office over Nichols' at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio. Residence at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**JAMES J. JACKSON,** Physician and Surgeon, Office and residence at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio. Residence at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**W. M. EAMES, M. D.,** Physician, Surgeon and Dentist, Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**DR. S. LESLIE,** Eclectic Physician, Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

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**JOHN B. & JULIAN HARMON,** Physicians and Surgeons, Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**DR. COX, Attorney at Law,** Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

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**ALBERT PERRY, Attorney at Law,** Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**COURTNEY & BRIGHT, Attorneys at Law,** Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**THEODORE E. WEBB, Attorney at Law,** Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**ZOR ABELL, having returned to his native land, will be happy to attend to all business in his line in any adjoining County, and his office in his line will be promptly attended to.**

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**HOFFMAN & RATLIFF, Attorneys at Law,** Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

**NATIONAL HOTEL—A. CHAPMAN,** Proprietor, East side of the Public Square, Warren, Ohio.

**EAGLE HOUSE, by GEO. T. HULL,** Market street, Warren, Ohio.

**B. P. JAMESON & Co., Dealers in** Groceries, Warren, Ohio.

### JAN. & FEB. APPOINTMENTS.

**DR. S. D. HARDMAN,** Physician for Diseases of the Lungs, formerly Resident Physician to Cincinnati Marine Hospital, now Physician to the Albany Cultivator, Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.

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### PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY.

**SOUTH OF THE CANAL—The Albany Cultivator, Warren, Ohio. Office at the State Bank, Warren, Ohio.**

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### TO THE LADIES.

**DR. THRALL'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SERRAVALLO'S WORM EXPELLER.**

### REMOVAL AND SUMMER STOCK.

**NEW YORK BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURERS.**

### DR. WEAVER'S CANKER AND

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### CIRCULAR SAWING—We

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**CIRCULAR SAWING—We**