

HOME HAPPENINGS

Canfield schools reopened Monday morning after the holiday vacation. Union services are being held in the several churches of the village in observance of the week of prayer.

County agricultural extension school in Canfield next week. The sessions will be held in co.-age chapel.

A fair-sized crowd attended the dance given by the volunteer fire department in town hall New Year's Eve.

The Canfield Basketball team will play the Princeton Tigers of Youngstown at Gardam's garage Saturday night.

In Canfield the ringing of the church and normal bells marked the passing of the old year and the arrival of the new.

A company of young people was pleasantly entertained New Year's Eve by Miss Helen Dickson at her home on South Broad street.

On Tuesday 67 books were drawn from the Community Library. New books are being called for and the generosity of the public is appealed to.

A free good time social will be held at the Methodist church next Monday night under the auspices of the Epworth League. Everybody invited.

The Stitches Club was entertained Tuesday afternoon by Mrs. D. C. Dickson and Miss Grace Sonnedecker at the home of the former on Court street.

The Slovak A. C. basketball team of Youngstown defeated the Canfield high school team by a score of 22 to 18 in the American gymnasium Wednesday night.

Mrs. Jennie Carter of Albion, Pa., formerly of Canfield, writes: "I have been dropping some of my papers but find the Dispatch one that I cannot well do without."

Great preparations are being made for the county agricultural extension school to be held in college chapel, beginning next Monday and continuing five days.

Dewitt S. Morgan, formerly of Canfield, and Miss Marie S. Clair were united in marriage last Friday at Perry, Okla. The couple will reside in Madison, Wis.

J. I. Manchester has been appointed a member of the board of township trustees to fill the vacancy caused by the removal of Alliance trustee N. W. Baringer, elected last November.

Miss Ethel Lynn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Lynn, of Youngstown, formerly of Canfield, and Foster Tammill of Toledo were united in marriage in Youngstown on Monday. The happy couple will reside in Toledo.

Rain fell almost continuously all day last Saturday, making the first day of the new year a most disagreeable one. Snow which covered the ground to a depth of several inches in the morning had entirely disappeared when Sunday dawned, causing flood conditions in lowlands.

Members of the Methodist, Presbyterian and Christian church Sunday school have organized a basketball league to be known as the Canfield Sunday School Basketball League. The first of a series of games will be played this (Thursday) evening between the Presbyterian and Christian teams.

Geo. W. Bush, state leader in county agent work, will meet with officers and township vice-presidents of the Mahoning County Improvement Association in College Chapel, Canfield, Friday, Jan. 14, at 1 p. m. eastern time. The object of this meeting is to go over the various lines of endeavor which are to be undertaken by the association. The meeting will be open to all interested in the improvement of agricultural conditions in the county.

An enthusiastic meeting of men interested in pushing Canfield to the front in business and other ways was held Tuesday night in town hall. A. S. Andrews acted as chairman. Plans for helping the town industrially and otherwise were discussed and it was finally decided to invite a gentleman from a neighboring city who has had much experience in organizing booster campaigns to come to Canfield and present his method of working. Meantime a committee of five composed of F. A. Morris, Herbert Dells, L. M. Cox, Aaron Wiesner and H. L. Welkart will secure the necessary funds to carry out the plans. Another meeting will be held in town hall next Tuesday night when the committee will report and it is likely a permanent organization will be effected.

Just who will compose the village board of education for the next two years will be determined at a meeting of the board next Monday night. At the November election J. Dickson and F. L. Crockett were elected to succeed H. T. Hawkins and P. F. Myers. Mr. Dickson served as a member of the village election board and Mr. Crockett sat on the township election board and advantage is sought to be taken of this fact to disqualify them as members of the board of education. Dickson and Crockett, who had qualified, were present Monday night when a meeting for reorganization was held. Village Solicitor Ziegler was also present and presented a written opinion signed by himself and prosecuting attorney Henderson that Mr. Dickson was disqualified because he had served on the village election board but that Mr. Crockett was eligible. Dr. Hawkins, clerk of the board, refused to accept the ruling and administered the oath of office to Mr. Myers who in turn qualified Dr. Hawkins. A temporary organization was effected by electing A. S. Andrews temporary president and H. T. Hawkins temporary clerk. Adjournment was then taken until next Monday night when it is expected a permanent organization will be effected.

Advance in Transportation Rates. On account of the increased cost of gasoline, Jan. 1, 1916, I advanced the rate for carrying passengers between Canfield and Youngstown to 60c for the round trip and 40c one way. When passengers are called for or set down at points other than regular loading or unloading stations, a proportionate additional charge will be made.

BLD GOODMAN. Phone 108, Canfield, O. 41-2

TRAGIC DEATH AT CLAY MINE

Curtis Martin Swank was instantly killed about 2:30 o'clock Monday afternoon while working at the plant of the American Fire Clay Co., a short distance east of Marquis. Mr. Swank was working in the grinding room and had occasion to shift a belt. In doing this he used a stick which broke, causing him to lose his balance and fall backwards. He fell about ten feet, striking on his head on a concrete floor and fracturing the skull at the base. A fellow workman was at his side in less than half a minute but the unfortunate man was dead when he attempted to lift him up.



Curtis M. Swank

The deceased was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Swank and was born in Canfield October 21, 1876. About 30 years ago he removed with his parents to New Buffalo where he had since resided. He was a carpenter by trade. Thirteen years ago he was married to Miss Celia Rupright, who, with two sons, Edward and Randall, survives him. He also leaves three sisters—Mrs. Mabel Mayberry of Mahoningtown, Pa., Mrs. Irene Willoughby and Miss Mary Swank of New Buffalo. He was a member of the New Buffalo Lutheran church where funeral services were conducted by Rev. J. H. Graf, were held Thursday afternoon at 1 o'clock. Interment was made in the church cemetery.

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SCHOOL IN CANFIELD

Beginning next Monday morning, January 10, and continuing for five days, an Agricultural Extension and Home Economics School will be held in Canfield, conducted by the Ohio State University. The sessions of the agricultural school will be held in college chapel and the Home Economics section will be held in the domestic science rooms of the same building.

The course in agriculture will consist of lectures and demonstrations on the subjects of farm crops, soil fertility, orchard management, dairying and allied subjects. The work in farm crops and soil fertility will be in charge of Porter Elliott, the orchard work will be taken care of by Prof. R. B. Cruickshank and the dairy work by L. P. Bailey. All of these men are experienced in their particular lines.

On Wednesday afternoon, Virgil Overholt, a specialist, will lecture on the subject of "Bringing Water Into the Farm Home."

The Home Economics school will be in charge of Misses Betz and Whitacre, assisted by Mrs. Craig, teacher of domestic science in the Canfield high school. Subjects pertaining to the preparation of foods, balanced rations for the family, care of the house from sanitary standpoint will be taken up during the week.

Provision has been made to care for small children, whose mothers may wish to attend the sessions of the home economics course. It being the desire of the committee of arrangements to give every person so inclined an opportunity to attend these sessions.

The morning sessions begin at 9 o'clock and the afternoon sessions at 1 o'clock, eastern time. For the agricultural school an admission fee of \$1 for the week will be charged, and 50 cents for the home economics school. Single, full day admission will be 25 and 15 cents, respectively. This admission fee is charged for the purpose of defraying the local expenses of the school. The salaries and travel expense of the instructors are paid by the College of Agriculture. Everybody invited to attend.

VILLAGE COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

The new village council held its first meeting in town hall Monday night. All members were present as follows: A. S. Porter, W. L. Bryson, L. M. Cox, G. N. Boughton, Henry Corll, Windsor Calhoun. They were sworn in by Mayor J. B. Jones.

Mayor Jones appointed municipal officers and standing committees of council as follows:

H. L. Sonnedecker street commissioner for one year.

H. L. Welkart fire chief for two years.

A. S. Andrews member of board of health for five years.

H. L. Sonnedecker cemetery trustee for six years.

J. W. Baird park commissioner for three years.

Finance committee—H. W. Corll, chairman, W. L. Bryson, G. N. Boughton.

Sidewalk committee—Windsor Calhoun, chairman, A. S. Porter, W. L. Bryson.

Street committee—L. M. Cox, chairman, G. N. Boughton, H. W. Corll.

Sinking fund trustees—J. B. Jones, S. A. Arnold, H. W. Corll.

The semi-annual appropriation and pay ordinances were passed and a resolution was adopted taking over the building on East Main street purchased about a year ago by the volunteer fire department for headquarters.

COAL FOR SALE Superior quality of coal always on the platform. Screened coal, \$2.20 a ton; nut coal, \$1.80; slack, 60c. Your patronage is solicited. Mine on Edsall farm, 1 1/2 miles east of Canfield. 41-3 DANIEL KOHLER.

SPRING SAMPLES HERE I have received the first lot of spring samples of dress goods and will be pleased to show them to anyone interested. Lole M. Hine, Phone 22, Canfield.

TRAMPS IN NORWAY.

New Laws Regarding the Treatment of Men Who Won't Work.

The Norwegians have passed a special act which enables the authorities to deal in a wholesome way with able-bodied loafers, beggars, tramps, aliens and drunkards who shirk their financial duty to their dependents. An able-bodied man who will not work can now be warned by the police against his manner of life and told where he is to apply for employment. This direct official action is taken against idling and idlers. He is to be prevented coming on the community for support, or so acting that his family becomes a charge on the poor law—the interpretation clause to include even a man's divorced wife and his illegitimate children. This of course involves the providing of work, a task beset with difficulties, but probably easier in that country than in England, as they have immense tracts of available land which could be brought into cultivation, and this it is affirmed would conduce to the prosperity of the country.

That the country means business can be further inferred from a suggested method of preventing escape through the possibility of work being irregular and intermittent. A person may be ordered by the police to go to the labor bureau but not to do so; and on the other hand there may not be any work. Both these contingencies are realized, so the idea is to give an unsuccessful applicant a card which will be evidence of obedience and also state when the next visit must be paid. This is a detail that may be varied, but it indicates the size of the meshes of this official net. Suppose a person refuses to do the work assigned, or leaves it without reason, or is dismissed through bad conduct and within a year either he or his dependents come on the poor law, for relief in consequence of the return to lazy habits, then the authorities can send him to the workhouse for eighteen months, or for three years if it is a second offense. The workhouse is an institution between a prison and an English workhouse, and the chief points are that liberty is forfeited, begging is impossible, and they must face either work, hunger or punishment.

The provision with regard to tramps is most stringent. A person found roaming about and endangering the safety of others is liable to detention in the same establishment for three days and up to six years. The courts are first warned by the police and then warned that they must get a fixed residence within a given time, and if they do not they are taken in charge. Some option is reserved to the police as to whether they will send a lazy person to the workhouse or to his legal home, should they find out where it is; but the decision rests with the police. In this connection it is important to know that the police have certain judicial functions unknown to such officers in this country. It is quite possible, and even probable that some will be found who are unable to settle because too poor and in these circumstances they are to have a house found for them the funds for this purpose being provided from money set apart for the purpose. The place in the first instance is considered by the police. But there is reserved the right of appeal to a higher court.

The Tartars of Manchuria make their clothes from the skin of a fish that is found in the Peony river on whose banks they live. The fish is the tomara, which is said to be a variety of salmon. The Tartars of Manchuria are now about extinct, having suffered by the inroads of the Chinese into their country.

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The Dispatch classified columns get results—try them.

The Dispatch Job Printing Pleases.

TOMATO PULP USEFUL

Comparatively Little Known Form of the Tomato Which Will Be Found Cheap and Convenient.

Tomato pulp is one form in which tomatoes may be used which the average housewife is not as familiar as with the others. It is however, a convenient and cheap product for use as soup stock, seasoning, and in sauce for meat and fish. The fact that in the past much tomato pulp has been made from inferior material and under unsatisfactory conditions need not now deter the purchaser, for a little care in the inspection of the label on the container and of the product itself will enable anyone with a reasonable degree of certainty to select a wholesome and sound brand, although with tomato pulp, as with a number of other food products, the purity of the article in certain cases can be determined conclusively only by a chemical or microscopic examination.

Tomato pulp is made by removing the skins and seeds from the vegetable by putting it through a machine called a cyclone. The resulting pulp is then boiled down to the desired consistency. In common practice the volume of the tomatoes is reduced in the process about one half. Ordinarily, the pulp is packed for household use in No. 1 cans, which hold approximately 10 ounces net.

Although tomato pulp prepared in this way has been on the market for some time, it has not been used in this country as extensively as in Italy and elsewhere in Europe. Many housewives believe apparently that it of no use except as a foundation for tomato soup. It can, however, be utilized in many other ways which will readily suggest themselves to any experienced cook. In the past, however, the product has been found to be so varied that a recipe which gives good results at one time may prove most unsatisfactory at another, even though the same brand of pulp is used. This is easily understood when one remembers that before the passage of the Federal Food and Drugs Act there was nothing to prevent the introduction into the product of what is known as canner's waste, the refuse from the tomato peeling tables in tomato canning establishments. Much of this material was most unsatisfactory from a sanitary standpoint and at best its composition could not be definitely known in advance.

Under the Federal Food and Drugs Act, however, much of what was known as "skin and core" pulp has been eliminated from interstate commerce and has thus left an opening for high grade whole tomato pulp. Under former conditions the manufacturer of this high grade product could not compete with inferior brands because of the low price at which the latter could be sold. Although the consumer usually pays about 5 cents a can for high and low grade pulp alike, there is a great difference in the cost of manufacture. "Skin and core" pulp has sold at wholesale for as little as 16 cents a dozen cans, while good sound pulp from whole tomatoes can scarcely be put out for less than 35 or 40 cents.

Although, as has been said much of the objectionable pulp is no longer on the market, it is well for the customer to bear in mind two points: Pulp that is made not from whole tomatoes but from trimmings, and passes through interstate commerce, must bear upon the label some such expressions as "Made from small tomatoes and trimmings"; "Made from tomatoes and parts thereof"; "Made from pieces of tomatoes and trimmings"; "Made from tomato clippings and whole tomatoes," etc. Tomato pulp of this character is frequently a sound and wholesome product, but when trimmings and clippings are used it is more difficult to put it up in a satisfactory manner than when only whole tomatoes are utilized. The Federal Food and Drugs Act, of course does not apply to food made and sold wholly within the boundaries of a state. Such products are under the control only of state laws and municipal regulations as administered by food officials.

After all, however, the appearance of the pulp itself is the real test. If a can of good pulp is examined, it will show a smooth, even texture, and be practically free from little black spots, many of which come from decayed portions, indicating that tomatoes with black or dry rot had been used. In very low grade products, a peculiar, finely curdled appearance is sometimes found. These are forms of deterioration in tomato pulp, as well as in other food products which can not be detected except by a chemical or microscopic examination, but for all practical purposes a careful scrutiny of the label and the pulp will enable one to judge correctly the product. Under present conditions, however, the housewife who hears these suggestions in mind may effect a considerable saving by a more extensive use of tomato pulp. She will obtain a wholesome product which makes an excellent adjunct in many ways for the table.

Horses on good grass seldom get sick. Which only goes to show how little some of us know about sheltering and feeding.

Promise yourself you will breed the mare to the best horse available. You will be glad in three years.

It is difficult for a man to convince a woman that she is in the wrong when she knows she is.

Bad Cold Quickly Broken Up. Mrs. Martha Wilcox, Gowanda, N. Y., writes: "I first used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy about eight years ago. At that time I had a hard cold and coughed most of the time. It proved to be just what I needed. It broke up the cold in a few days, and the cough entirely disappeared. I have told many of my friends of the good I received through using this medicine, and all who have used it speak of it in the highest terms." For sale by all dealers.—Adv.

WIESNER'S CLOTHCRAFT ALL WOOL CLOTHES. JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE. Latest Neckwear in large, open end Four-in-Hands; Tecks, Strings and Bows; also in Combination Sets of Tie and Socks and Handkerchiefs, 50c to \$1.00. See our complete line of Silk Hosiery, Shirts, Collars, Fancy Suspenders, Linen Handkerchiefs, Fur Caps, Hats, Kid Gloves, Nightshirts, Auto Gloves, Silk Umbrellas, Suit Cases, Cuff Buttons, Chains, Sweater Coats and Mackinaws for men and boys. Our usual large Calendars are here. Call and get one free. AARON WIESNER CANFIELD, O. Phone 34

RESOLUTION To Provide for Permanent Quarters for the Volunteer Fire Department and for a Storage Place for Fire-Fighting Equipment. It resolved by the Council of the Village of Canfield, State of Ohio: Section 1. That Council approve and approval is hereby given to the action of the Volunteer Fire Department of the Village of Canfield, Ohio, taken February 15th, 1916, in contracting for the purchase of Lot No. 21 and the frame building situated thereon, said lot being situated on the North side of East Main Street in said Village.

A Sign of Confidence. Persons of wealth, influence and good business judgment have selected the Trust Department of this bank to act as their executor and trustee. Such persons are well qualified to judge of the fitness of this institution to serve them and their choice indicates a very high degree of confidence, because it means committing to the company's management, interests held in the highest valuation. Whether your property is large or small you can assure its careful administration by having your will so drawn that this company will settle your estate through its trust department. Consult us without charge. The Dollar Savings & Trust Company TRUST DEPARTMENT Central Square YOUNGSTOWN, O.

Farmers - 230% Profit - 1st Season. 230 Per cent Profit on cost of lime. The question, therefore, is not "Can you afford to use Lime?" but "Can you afford not to use Lime?" Rose Point Lime. HYDRATED BURNED LUMP GROUND BURNED ROSE POINT STONE & LIME CO. WRITE FOR PRICES NEW CASTLE, PA.

Your Gift To The Family. This Christmas might be a savings account started at the Central Savings and Loan Company. Savings has a fascination when once begun that is bound to make your children form the Savings habit. Why don't you make your Christmas gift last all the year, not money wasted, it's earning 5 per cent—come in and ask us more. The Central Savings & Loan Co. Youngstown, Ohio. Capital and Surplus over \$400,000.00

Buy, Safe, Profitable Securities—Tax Free in Ohio. Here are four plans that we have worked out after years of experience in helping our customers make wise, profitable investments. Four plans for obtaining sound securities, namely: Youngstown's great steel mills and other prosperous industrial concerns, which one of these plans suits you best? FOUR INVESTMENT PLANS 1. Compound Investment Plan—by which you can acquire a 7 per cent security by making partial payments at your own convenience, and secure a 4 per cent on your money while paying for it. 2. Guarantee Certificate Plan—by which we assume all the responsibility for the safety of your investment, which pays 5 1/2 per cent or more. 3. Investment Endowment Plan—by which you can acquire five or more units of 7 per cent securities, for small monthly payments. Yields 6 1/2 per cent or more per annum on money actually paid in. 4. Outright Purchase Plan—"Pure Gold" seasoned securities yielding 6 1/2 per cent to 7 per cent per annum. Write us for Complete Details of each plan, and Investment Analysis Blank. We can aid you in securing the most remunerative safe investment of your savings. THE REALTY GUARANTEE & TRUST CO. Capital and Surplus over \$400,000.00 Youngstown, Ohio

Eye Headaches. Many people suffer from headaches caused by Eye Defects. Remember, immediate relief awaits you here. It won't cost you anything to learn whether your eyes are defective or not and if they need glasses. Careful study of the Anatomy of the Eye has made me competent to fit any Eye that will respond to light. I can furnish you with Kryptoks (the invisible Bifocals) or the Toric (curved) Lenses. My prices are reasonable and I Guarantee Satisfaction. T. D. CARPENTER, Phone 107 Canfield, O. Docket 21, Page 24 ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE Notice is hereby given that Wesley O. West, Auditor, Ohio, has been appointed and qualified Administrator of the estate of George F. Frydick, late of the said Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, deceased, by the Probate Court of said county. All persons interested will verify themselves accordingly. JOHN W. DAVIS Probate Judge of Mahoning County, O. Dec. 14, 1915.