

# The Anaconda Standard.

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ANACONDA, MONTANA, SUNDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 31, 1893.

PRICE—FIVE CENTS.



## THEY LEAD

# Leys

THE JEWELER.

Has just closed the Best and Largest Year's Business in the history of the house.

Thanking their numerous customers for past patronage, and wishing them all

### A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR.

They wish to intimate their intention to keep up their reputation in 1894 for LOW PRICES, GOOD WORK and FAIR TREATMENT as accorded to all in the past.

# Leys

The Jeweler, Owsley Block, BUTTE, MONT.

## IF HE'S FORCED TO IT

### Governor Mitchell May Declare Jacksonville Under Martial Law.

### CORBETT IN GRAND FORM

#### Cripple Creek Increases Its Bid, Offering the Pugilists \$40,000 in Gold Bullion to Fight There.

JACKSONVILLE, Dec. 30.—After breakfast this morning Corbett played hand ball, boxed with Dan Crendon, wrestled with McElroy and finished with a salt bath and a rub down. Corbett says Crendon is one of the cleverest men in the business, his similarity to Mitchell being very striking. Corbett looks heavier and healthier than formerly in training. At St. Augustine Mitchell is engaged in regular work.

It is rumored to-night that if all other means fail, the governor will declare Jacksonville under martial law and stop the fight by the aid of the militia. Manager Bowden is still confident that the courts will decide that no Florida law prohibits glove contests, and says the arena will be ready by Jan. 10. It is an open secret that there is an opinion by the attorney general declaring prize fighting prohibited by the state law, prepared after consultation with the chief justice.

CRIPPLE CREEK, Colo., Dec. 30.—Mayor Whiting and other leading citizens telegraphed Mitchell and Corbett to-night offering \$40,000 in gold bullion to fight here, double the amount offered yesterday.

### HIS COURSE CONDEMNED.

According to the Minority Report Cleveland Has Been Too Fresh.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30.—The republican members of the foreign affairs committee have completed a minority report on the resolutions presented by Chairman McCready on the day congress adjourned, as a substitute for the Hitt resolution. The report was prepared by Storer of Ohio and signed by Hitt, Harmer, Blair, Draper and Van Voorhis of New York. It is very voluminous and goes in detail over the whole history of Blount's appointment as commissioner paramount, and criticizes the course of the administration.

"When President Cleveland was inaugurated, on March 4, 1893," says the report, "Haywards was named as secretary of state, and that body on March 5 confirmed the appointment. It was at that time publicly stated, though as yet not officially known, that James M. Blount had started from Washington on March 7 on a mission to the Hawaiian Islands with verbal secret instructions from the president. If this be true, his subsequent written instructions, not made public until November last, must have been forwarded to Blount after his departure from Washington, as they bear date of March 11."

The report discusses at length the president's power to appoint a diplomatic officer armed with the powers given to Blount without the consent of the senate. "This," the report says, "covers all that is needed to show how the president ignored the plain language of the constitution. He has to appoint of his own volition, without the advice of the senate, a diplomatic officer with paramount powers. The real purpose of Blount's mission was not expressed in written words, but cannot be concealed. He was to make a case against the American minister, and discredit the friendly government he was accredited to. He was, apparently, to use the words of President Cleveland to President Dole, to advance the interests and prosperity of both governments. In reality he was to try to discover such a state of facts as might appear to be a stain both on that friendly government and the views and recommendations of a former administration of his own government. Not content with withdrawing the Foster treaty from the senate, which may have been his constitutional right, the president was led to employ unconstitutional means and an unconstitutional agent to reverse and discredit the policy of the preceding administration. This is more than an innovation in our policy, hitherto consistent and steady since the first days of the republic. It is an unwritten but universally accepted law that no administration of any representative government ever contemplates the international policy of a preceding administration, for in so doing it would attack its own government.

"The secret and confidential instructions to Minister Willis were made known to congress only after a resolution calling upon the executive for the same had been unanimously adopted by the house. The official report of the secretary of state was kept secret from Oct. 18 until a week after the November elections, and when made public aroused an almost universal expression of public disapproval and resentment among the American people. The language of the report of the secretary of state was admitted approved by the president, and it is currently believed and stated to have been dictated by him. Nothing short of reinstating the abdicated queen could reach the level of justice. A friendly and firmly established, universally recognized government was to be deposed, a tinsel monarch, a queen of 'shreds and patches' was to be set up by a minister of the United States in the name of justice. The falseness of the situation thus created by giving secret instructions to the minister of the United States to intrigue and negotiate for the overturn of the government to which he had been formally accredited, does not seem to have struck the administration. It did strike the people of the United States, however. Public opinion

had spoken, and would speak still louder, and if success was to be gained it must be gained quickly. Therefore on November 24, 10 days before the assembling of congress, the secretary of state telegraphed Willis to put an end to delays. "You will insist upon amnesty and the recognition of the obligations of the provisional government as essential conditions of restoration. All interests will be promoted by prompt action." How the interests of the existing friendly government of Hawaii were to be promoted by prompt action in restoring the monarch is not self evident. The report discusses the president's peculiar position in imposing upon the queen, as a condition precedent to reinstatement, certain peremptory demands as to amnesty, and the like which were tantamount to absolute dictation, and completely subversive of the independent sovereignty of the government to be reinstated. The ex-queen was evidently distrustful of the influence or the powers of the president, and asked what assurances she would have for the faithful carrying out of the scheme on the part of the administration. Whatever may have been the form of her request, the answer, true but tardy, was telegraphed to Willis on December 3, the day before the opening of congress: "You will say that the president cannot use force without the authority of congress."

### MELLO HARD PRESSED.

Believed to Be a Gone Goose If He Doesn't Do Something Quick.

BUENOS AYRES, Dec. 30.—Insurgent commander, Admiral De Gama, at Rio Janeiro, has given notice that he will shell the city if the new forts fire on his vessels. The representatives of foreign powers have notified him that he must give at least 48 hours' notice before beginning the bombardment.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30.—News from Brazil is looked for with some anxiety, both at the state and navy departments. There is a feeling that a crisis is imminent in the insurrection, and that the quarrel will be settled in one way or another within a few days. There is a defined opinion among navy department officials that Mello is near the end of his resources, and that unless he succeeds in accomplishing some vigorous stroke he must soon succumb.

RIO JANEIRO, Dec. 30.—The Portuguese minister, concerning whose detention by Peixoto so much excitement has been caused in Lisbon, sailed to-day for that capital on board the steamship Equateur.

PERNAMBUCO, Dec. 30.—The government cruiser America arrived to-day in the harbor of Ceara. It is said that she will proceed southward to join the Netherlands.

### THEIR GRIEVANCES.

Again the Northern Pacific Employees State Their Case.

ST. PAUL, Dec. 30.—Grand Master Wilton, of the Order of Railroad Trainmen, arrived in the city this morning, and has been in consultation with delegates of the Northern Pacific trainmen in regard to a reduction of wages and the inauguration of a new schedule. He declined to talk for publication, but it is understood that the trainmen are less inclined to be aggressive than any of the other organizations. In accordance with arrangements made yesterday with General Manager Kendrick, the engineers had a long conference with that official and General Superintendent Kimberly this morning, going over all the specific grievances. The other organizations will be given a hearing later, delaying the final conclusion some days. In the meantime the new scale of wages will go into effect on Monday.

### They Will Pay Part.

BOSTON, Dec. 30.—The Union Pacific receivers have applied for authority to pay certain interest coupons falling due Dec. 1, Jan. 1, and Feb. 1. Special efforts were made by the receivers to secure immediate authority to pay the interest on the Union Pacific first mortgage 6 per cent bonds, resulting in an order authorizing payment. Possibly a few days' delay will occur in the payment of other interest, due Jan. 1.

### San Francisco Races.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 30.—Six furlongs—Sir Charles, won; Blizard, second; Fortune, third. Time, 1:17 1/2. Five furlongs—Gussie, won; Seaside, second; Gordon, third. Time, 1:04 1/2. Mile and sixteenth—Pescador, won; Cassius, second; Racine, third. Time, 1:33. Steeplechase—Templemore, won; Longwell, second; Ceto, third. Time, 3:41 1/2. Six furlongs—Ponyroyal, won; Faro, second; Royal Flush, third. Time, 1:10 1/2.

### At New Orleans.

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 30.—Seven furlongs—Bret Harte, won; Tom Daly, second; John Irwin, third. Time, 1:29 1/2. Five and one-half furlongs—Rosebud, won; Winnie Davis, second; Emperor Billet, third. Time, 1:08 1/2. Six furlongs—Ovation, won; Tippecanoe, second; Jim Hogg, third. Time, 1:15 1/2. One mile—Brazos, won; Michel, second; Taseo, third. Time, 1:42 1/2. Six and one-half furlongs—Carmen, won; Miss Perkins, second; Gorman, third. Time, 1:22 1/2.

### The Mexico Races a Failure.

ST. LOUIS, Dec. 30.—Colonel Paio admits having sunk \$200,000 in his Mexico racing venture, and has arranged to dispose of his stock of thoroughbreds valued at \$100,000 to liquidate the debts hanging over the track.

### Hogs Fired for Good.

## FROM THE FATHERLAND

### Business Is Fairly Good But the Grip Is Worse Than Ever.

### BETTER TIMES LOOKED FOR

#### Court Scandal, Occasioned by the Story of the Marriage of Princess Elizabeth and Lieutenant Siegfried.

Berlin, Dec. 30.—The conservatives are increasing their attacks upon the government, the latest form being a crusade led by Hammerstein, in the *Kreis Zeitung*, insinuating that there is a misunderstanding between Caprivi and the Prussian ministers. The associated press is in a position to state that there is not the slightest foundation for these reports connecting the chancellor with a crisis. Caprivi is firmer in his office to-day than ever before. He has the perfect confidence of Emperor William. The friction said to exist between Caprivi and Eulenber is pure fabrication.

Business has been satisfactory in Germany during the latter half of December. The impression prevails that the seven meager years are ended and better times are coming with the new year.

There have been 220 deaths from influenza the past six weeks. The sickness is more virulent than ever before and it is not yet diminishing.

Ratifications of the commercial treaty with Servia were exchanged to-day at the foreign offices. The treaty will come into force on Jan. 1. The Roumanian treaty comes into operation on the same date, but is subject to the approval of the Roumanian chambers.

The Cameroon mutiny has led to a renewal of warning voices against further extension of German colonial enterprises. The *Vossische Zeitung* attributes the condition of the colony to incompetency of the government officials, declares that neither Governor Zimmon nor his subordinates are fitted to administer the African colony, and claims that capable men, like Wissmann and Emin, have been replaced by bureaucrats.

The *Germania* yesterday published the fact that Princess Elizabeth and Lieutenant Siegfried were not married in order to stop false reports and in the interest of the Catholic church, Siegfried being Protestant. *Germania* wants to impress the people with the fact that the marriage is impossible unless all the conditions of the church for mixed marriages are fulfilled explicitly. The parents of the princess, finding that she was infatuated and had escaped and made a Tyrolean trip with her lover, invented the story of her marriage, toward which steps have only just been taken.

### LOYAL TO HIS CLIENT.

Lawyer Wade Proposes to Save Frederick's Neck If It Is Possible.

CHICAGO, Dec. 30.—The assassin, Pronger, is more cheerful this morning, after a good night's sleep, and expressed himself confident of escaping the gallows. He thought he would get a new trial easily, with a different result. Attorney Wade, for the condemned man, says there is no possibility of a final decision being reached inside of a year; that an attempt will be made to get a new trial; if that fails, the case will be appealed to the supreme court. Lawyer Wade says he has been receiving telegrams from lawyers in all parts of the country urging him to continue the fight for his client, and that he could raise \$25,000 for the defense from the bar alone.

### SCHOCK COVERS 1,600 MILES.

Close of the Six-Day Bicycle Race in New York City.

NEW YORK, Dec. 30.—The following is the final score in the six-day bicycle race concluded at 10 p. m.: Schock, 1,600; Waller, 1,481; Martin, 1,439; Albert, 1,410; Van Emberg, 1,401; Golden, 1,313; Maxwell, 1,190; Forster, 1,045; Hosmer, 990; Barton, 1,008; Ashinger, 879.

### Wrecked by a Flood.

GALVESTON, Dec. 30.—A news special from San Antonio says: Some one drove a bolt into the point of a split switch at McDonough, on the Southern Pacific, last night, causing the east bound special freight to leave the track. The engine was turned over on Engineer Taylor and Fireman Turner. Both were extricated, but Turner's legs were crushed off and he will die. Taylor was badly injured. Head brakeman Weed was severely injured. Six cars, loaded with silver ore and beans, were demolished.

### Two Nevada Mines.

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., Dec. 30.—Samuel T. Godde, manager of the Kingston mine, on the proposed extension of the Nevada Southern railway, has sold to Denver parties for \$150,000 the Jim Crow and Monitor mines located near Helena, Nevada, in the Ferguson mining district. One of the camps is to be opened by an extension of the Nevada Southern railroad from Blake, Cal., to meet in Southern Utah an extension of the Rio Grande & Western.

### Dismissed the Case.

## CONTESTING THE TITLE.

### A Tract of Land With an Interesting History in Court.

BOISE, Idaho, Dec. 30.—J. W. Reid to-day commenced an argument on an important case in the federal court, involving the title of Colonel Craig's heirs to a tract of land in Nez Perce county, valued at \$25,000. Colonel Craig was an important figure in the early Indian history of Idaho. He came to Oregon in 1829, married a Nez Perce woman, and secured a tract of land on Lapwai creek under the provisional government, the validity of which congress ratified in 1851. In 1853 Craig proved up on the land, but could get no patent because it had not been surveyed. That same year, when the Nez Perce Indians made a treaty with the government ceding certain lands, Craig's tract was exempt on account of the friendship the Indians had for him, and this exemption was entered as a part of the contract between the government and the Indians. Recently an attempt was made to remove the descendants of Craig from the land and the suit is to determine the title.

### THE FESTIVE CRANK.

He Writes to Judge Tuthill That He's on the Wrong Scant.

CHICAGO, Dec. 30.—At the opening of the Coughlin trial this morning, Henry L. Tolman, expert microscopist, testified as to the result of the examination of articles connected with the tragedy, but nothing not developed in the former trial was brought out. Several other witnesses repeated the evidence given by them on the former trial.

### BECAUSE SHE'S A MAN.

Mr. Spate Wants a Divorce On Very Peculiar Grounds.

OMAHA, Dec. 30.—Oscar F. Spate has filed a petition for divorce from his wife, Honora Spate, on the ground that the person to whom he had been joined in wedlock was a man. The Spates were married in Chicago, March 17, 1887. Both have been residents of Chicago a number of years. As soon as Spate discovered the true condition of affairs, he left his wife and came to Omaha, where he has since resided. Mrs. Spate is believed to be still a resident of Chicago.

### IDAHO'S MINERAL PRODUCT.

The Total is About \$4,000,000 as Compared With \$7,000,000 in 1892.

BOISE, Dec. 30.—The Wells Fargo statement of the gold, silver and lead product of Idaho this year as compiled by Alfred Eoff of the Boise National bank shows: Gold, \$1,648,000; silver, \$1,502,000; lead, \$775,000; total \$3,927,000, as compared with \$7,067,000 last year. The greatest falling off was in Shoshone county where the production was nearly one-half less than that of last year.

### To See a Senator Married.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30.—A party of about 40 persons, including many senators and members of the house and prominent newspaper men, will leave Washington on Monday for Hampton, Va., where they go to attend the wedding of Senator Charles F. Faulkner of West Virginia, who is to be married to Miss Virginia Whiting of that place, Wednesday next. Among other members of the party will be Senators Hunton and Camden. Senator Dubois will be the groom's best man. There will also be a large attendance from Richmond, and Governor McCorkle of West Virginia will be present, accompanied by most of the state officials. After the marriage the senator and his bride will leave for a two weeks' trip South, going as far as St. Augustine, Fla.

### Bold Resurrectionists.

OMAHA, Dec. 30.—The two corpses found in a box last night at the Pacific Express office have been identified as those of Mrs. C. A. D. Brown, wife of a well known Omaha man, buried in Forest Lawn cemetery on Thursday, and M. W. A. McWhinney, an old soldier, who died at the county house and was buried on Tuesday. The graves were robbed by unknown parties. The box in which the bodies were found was addressed to John Robinson, Iowa City, Iowa. It is believed they were intended for the medical college connected with the Iowa State university. There is no trace of the man who took the box to the office.

### Hilarious on Her Journey.

CHIPPewa FALLS, Wis., Dec. 30.—A well-dressed woman of evident refinement, on her way from Chicago to San Francisco, was arrested here to-day and put in jail on a charge of drunkenness. At each station between here and Milwaukee she would get off and try to get some liquor. Finally she received enough to make her tipsy and hilarious. The trainmen tried to keep her on the train here, but she got away just as the started and made such a spectacle of herself that she was placed under arrest. She refuses to give her name.

### Threatened by a Woman.

NEW YORK, Dec. 30.—Mayor Gilroy received a note in French to-day warning him not to allow anyone to go into a church or court where Rev. Dr. Parkhurst is, as by so doing he would prevent a great disaster because they are those who wish to make him "jump in the air" because he disgraced New York and did so much harm to unfortunate women. The letter is evidently written by a woman and mailed in the Tenderloin district where so many unfortunate women were thrown on the streets by the closing of their houses.

### Too Late to Indict Him.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30.—The grand jury of the district was discharged without having returned an indictment against Donjon, the crank who wrote threatening letters to Vice President Stevenson and Senator Mills. The court officials say the Donjon case came up too late for the current grand jury to act on it. The prisoner will have to await the action of the next grand jury, which assembles some weeks hence.

## WHERE'S HER HUSBAND

### Mrs. Hershfield Doesn't Know So She Goes to a Lawyer.

### MARRIED JUST A MONTH

#### They Say That the Match Didn't Please Aaron's Relatives and That Efforts Were Made to Smash It.

Special Dispatch to the Standard.

HELENA, Dec. 30.—About three weeks ago Aaron Hershfield, cashier of the Merchants National bank, and Miss Della Hogan, cashier of a dry goods store here, were married in Chicago. On their return to Helena they stopped for a day or so with the lady's mother and then took up their residence at the Hotel Helena. On Friday morning Mr. Hershfield left the city without, it is said, notifying his wife of his intention. It was soon reported that he had gone in order to break off from her. His departure was generally attributed to his brother's wife, Mrs. L. H. Hershfield.

When the wedding was first announced it created quite a sensation, especially in Jewish circles, as Miss Hogan was a Catholic. Mrs. L. H. Hershfield was away at the time, but returned this week. She had several interviews with Aaron Hershfield, and his sudden departure yesterday is said to have been the result. Mrs. Aaron Hershfield had a forecast of what was coming, as her husband told her that efforts would be made to separate them. He was arranging to leave the city with his wife when Mrs. L. H. Hershfield reached here. The news of his departure was not long in reaching his wife, and then she sought the services of a lawyer. At first she thought that the story of his departure was made up and that he was still in the city. So she had an application for a writ of habeas corpus drawn up to compel Mrs. L. H. Hershfield to produce her husband. When she found that Aaron had indeed left the city, she reconsidered this step. What the next move will be is unknown.

Mrs. Aaron Hershfield has retained County Attorney Nolan, a man well versed in criminal practice, and if the cashier's whereabouts can be ascertained, he may be brought back on a charge of desertion.

To-day a private detective was carrying around notices purporting to be signed by Aaron Hershfield, warning merchants and bankers not to trust his wife on his account. Nothing but a notification from the husband himself would absolve him from his wife's debts. Meantime Mrs. Aaron Hershfield is still domiciled at the Hotel Helena, whose manager knowing the law will continue to let her stay, relying on her husband to pay the bill. The deserted wife is a pretty woman, 22 years of age, and one against whom no breath of scandal has ever blown. That Hershfield thought a lot of his wife has been evidenced by his devotion to her since their return to Helena after their marriage. No one can give any reason for the desertion beyond the difference in creeds. Hershfield and his wife arrived here on Dec. 3, about two days after the wedding in Chicago. The wedding was a civil affair.

### WAYS OF THE WORLD.

NEW YORK, Dec. 30.—Ernest Lambert, assistant editor of the *Forum*, is dead.

LEAVENWORTH, Dec. 30.—The Burlington ran its first train over the new steel bridge over the Missouri river to-day. The formal opening takes place next Tuesday.

LAHORE, Dec. 30.—Resolutions adopted by the national congress declare that 50,000 people are on the verge of starvation and urge the government to take immediate steps to succor them.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 30.—Adam Harold, once state treasurer of California, committed suicide by hanging. He was dependent over his failure to be appointed superintendent of the United States mint in this city.

FRESNO, Dec. 30.—Chris Evans' wife has been held in jail for complicity in his escape from jail. No tidings have been received from the sheriff's posse in pursuit of Evans.

TOPEKA, Dec. 30.—Governor Jewelling has appointed J. W. Freeborn, sheriff of McPherson county, a member of the board of trustees of the state charitable institutions to succeed Mrs. Lease.

DENVER, Dec. 30.—The missing Lander stage has been heard from. The passengers are safe. The stage is in five feet of snow. The passengers last night reached a ranch near Lost Soldier, having ridden out on the stage horses.

WINNIPEG, Dec. 30.—Disastrous fires visited the towns of Carberry and Miami, in this province, last night. At Carberry four stores were destroyed, and at Miami the leading hotel and seven other business places were consumed. Losses heavy.

GUTHRIE, O. T., Dec. 30.—Last night J. J. Derr, a prominent farmer, was assassinated. S. H. Foss, a well-known cattle man, was nearly killed by Derr's son a year ago, and he is supposed to be the murderer. He has been arrested at Kingfisher.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30.—Cardinal Gibbons was a caller upon President Cleveland to-day, and had a chat of some length with him. There was great pressure from congressmen and others who have business with the president to-day, owing to his three days' absence.

NEW YORK, Dec. 30.—Justices of the Peace Newton and Sutherland of Gravesend, with "Boss" McKane, were arrested this afternoon on an order issued by Justice Cullen. There are 11 indictments against McKane and two against each of the others. McKane was released on bonds.

PROVIDENCE, Dec. 30.—William A. Bennett, teller of the Globe National bank, has absconded with nearly \$100,000. It is thought that he took a steamer for Europe. The bank officers believe that Bennett took \$20,000 of the lost money to speculate in New England and Manhattan stock.