

BUTTE NEWS.



UNABLE TO DETERMINE

Facts Connected With the Deaths in the Never Sweat.

TOLD TO A CORONER'S JURY

Men Who Were in the Fatal Drift Just Before Sullivan and Flaherty Died Give Testimony—What They All Said About It.

The coroner's investigation of the death of John P. Sullivan and M. C. Flaherty, who were suffocated in the Never Sweat mine Tuesday, was concluded last evening, the jury returning a verdict simply reciting the facts and declaring that the jury was unable to determine the origin of the fire.

It was announced at the close of the proceedings Thursday evening that the taking of testimony was completed, but the jurymen concluded to have the witnesses before them who were not present the night before, and accordingly the men were subpoenaed and examined before the inquest was resumed. The testimony taken Thursday evening had been read to the absent juror, John McCormick. The inquest was resumed at 8 o'clock in Judge Lindsay's court room at the court house, John J. Lynch, one of the "fire bugs" in the Never Sweat, testified that he went through the latest drift connecting with the Never Sweat and Anaconda mines on the 7th level on Monday after the day shift quit work. He looked in the third crosscut from the shaft where the fire occurred and where a workman had been employed that day, but saw no fire.

Edward Thomas Moran, the employe who worked in the third crosscut the day before the fire, said he was working the day of the fire, but had worked in the crosscut the day before, cleaning it out. He used two candles, one in a stick and one on a wire, which was hung against the rock wall. He considered it impossible that he could have dropped a snuff without noticing it, and was very positive the fire was in no sense the result of carelessness of any of the men.

John Dinkwater, a "nipper" and firebug in the Anaconda, testified that he went through the drift on the 7th level which connects the Anaconda crosscut with the Never Sweat shaft about 22 minutes before 5 o'clock on Tuesday morning. He looked into the crosscut where the fire occurred but saw no indications of fire. The men had all gone off shift at that time.

John Fleming, the partner of the insolent witness, Leary, who was on the stand the night before, gave the best account of the manner in which Sullivan and Flaherty came to their death of any witness examined during the inquest. He said he and Leary were working in the Anaconda crosscut on the 7th level when Sullivan and Flaherty came down from above. He and his partner had smelled smoke for some time but very faintly and supposed it was the smelter smoke coming down the shaft. Sullivan and Flaherty were working the opening of the lateral drifts and smelled it very plainly. Sullivan said there was fire somewhere and the four started into the drift. Sullivan and Leary walked together and the witness and Flaherty. As they got well in the smoke got very strong and the draught blew out the lights. Finally Leary, who was ahead, called out to turn back and the witness turned and ran. Having no lights he did not know that Flaherty was not coming until he found himself and Leary at the shaft alone. They made no effort to go after their comrades, but rang for the inquest tender and soon afterwards went on top.

The witness Moran asked and was given permission to state that he left the crosscut where the fire occurred at noon the day before. He said he had been virtually accused of the murder of the two men and he desired to exonerate himself by showing he could not have been responsible for the fire.

The jury retired and returned a verdict as stated.

ARE YOU GOING TO KLONDYKE?

On Jan. 22 and 23 the Union Pacific railway will sell round trip tickets to Denver for \$30. Apply to E. V. Maze, general agent, Butte, for further particulars.

NO INTEREST MANIFESTED.

School Trustees Who Don't Care to Attend Meetings of the Board.

It is not likely that O. M. Hall and Frank J. Lyons will oblige the other members of the board of school trustees by resigning, although no one would doubt that they ought to, in view of the fact that they never attend the meetings and do none of the work that falls to the board. Mr. Hall said yesterday that he would attend the meetings when convenient, but as it had not been convenient for him to do so he had not attended for three months. His term of office runs for another year, and he said he did not intend to resign. He thought the new members intended to run the board to suit themselves, and he did not care to go to the meetings simply to make up a quorum so that the school could get off. Mr. Hall also said there was no law by which his seat could be declared vacant. The only law, he said, was that where a trustee was out of the district for 90 days he would forfeit his place, but as he had never left the district that law could not apply to him.

There will be a prize dance at Martin Turk's hall, Meaderville, every Sunday evening, commencing Sunday, Jan. 9, 1898. Prizes for best dancers: First, \$5; second, \$2.50. Admission free.

POLO CLUBS ON ICE.

Practice Games in the Rink and There's Talk of Organizing.

The Butte Polo club had a splendid practice game at the Butte rink last evening, the Reds beating the Blues by 4 to 3. It is likely that a polo team will be organized in the other rink soon and a lively series of games may be expected. Efforts are also being made for the organization of a polo club in Meaderville. The Butte polo team will have another practice game Sunday afternoon between 12:30 and 2 o'clock.

ARRAIGNED.

Fabian Shale Remanded to Await His Preliminary Hearing Before Laurandau.

Fabian Shale was arraigned before Judge Laurandau yesterday on a charge of assault in the third degree, preferred some days ago by Maxine Le Lande. Shale's attorney, John Bloor, demurred to the complaint on the ground that it did not state sufficient facts to constitute an action. The demurrer was overruled and the case set for trial next Tuesday at 2 o'clock. Shale was held in \$200 bonds, which he was unable to furnish, and was remanded.

The case for which H. H. Roberts was arrested, for assault in the first degree, was dismissed by Judge Laurandau for want of prosecution, the complaining witness and the man Olin Perry, whom the defendant was accused of having

assaulted, falling to put in an appearance. It is claimed by Roberts that the complaint was the result of an effort on the part of Wood and Perry to jump his mining claim in Brown's gulch. The time for him to do his representing expired New Year's day at noon, and Roberts claimed the two men, not expecting to find him on the property, came New Year's eve, intending to jump the claim the next day. He happened to be there, however, and met them with a shotgun. They came to town and swore to a complaint and had him arrested, as he claims, to get away and enable them to jump the claim. As Wood and Perry were not in court, no explanation of their presence on the claim was obtainable.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.

Joint Installation of Officers and Addresses by Orators of the Lodges.

The Knights of Pythias of Butte held a joint installation of officers at the lodge rooms in West Broadway last night, followed by a banquet at which over 200 sat down to a bountiful repast. The installations were conducted by Deputy Grand Chancellor Sig. Schilling. A large number of visiting Knights were present, including a delegation of about 20 from Anaconda and representatives from Helena, Missoula, Great Falls, Belt, Whitehall, Boulder and other places. Grand Chancellor John M. Evans of Missoula, Grand Keeper of Records and Seals Jacob Loeb of Helena and Grand Trustee Schuck of Helena were among the visitors. The officers of three lodges were installed as follows: Ivanhoe lodge No. 5—Commander: chancery, J. P. Hensler; vice chancery, George McCutcheon; prelate, George R. Davies; master of the exchequer, John G. Evans; master of finance, S. H. White; master of arms, W. O. Gibson; master of work, Melvin Grege; inside guard, F. H. Walker; outside guard, W. H. Roberts; keeper of records and seals, R. C. Johnston; trustees, J. S. Hammond, James Tachell, F. H. Walker.

Oswego lodge No. 9—Commander: chancery, J. R. Ross; vice chancery, T. R. Wilson; prelate, George Rowson; master, Robert Marshall; keeper of records and seals, C. H. Smith; master of finance, George P. Mennie; master of exchequer, Andrew Mattson; master of arms, Henry Walters; inside guard, Alen W. Chiswick; outside guard, W. L. Allen; retiring commander, Elmer Snively.

Damon lodge No. 1—Past commander, Lutz; commander, chancery, W. A. Hever; vice chancery, John M. Grier; prelate, J. B. Capps; master of exchequer, Harry Blunkin; keeper of records and seals, A. N. Yoder; master of finance, Sig. Schilling; master of arms, E. C. Conroy; master of work, J. M. Scher; inner guard, George Foysthe; outer guard, William Moffett.

After the installation the Knights and invited guests attended the banquet. James B. Galtner acted as toastmaster. Dr. Holmes read an original poem and Sam Mayer gave several recitations, after which Grand Chancellor Evans delivered an able address on the order and its history. He should select a body of men with whom he would feel more at home than with another. He said that no man could be a Pythian and live up to the precepts of the order and not be a better citizen. The line between fraternal societies and churches, he said, was very narrow. Mr. Evans said about the sentiment embodied in the story of Damon and Pythias and said it was such a sentiment that impelled the people of Montana a few days ago to respond so quickly and liberally to the cry of suffering Cubans, and he said if there were more of such sentiment in Butte there would be more murderers hung in this community. In his address he referred to the mosaic law of an eye for an eye.

The speaker who followed him was Rabbi Eisenberg, and he repudiated the assertion often made that the eye for an eye law belonged to the Jews. He declared it was a law of the brutal and barbarous Romans. In the course of an able address the rabbi also declared that Christ never gave expression to such a sentiment as "Believe and be saved; doubt and be damned." Such a sentiment was antagonistic to the teachings of Christ as was the eye for an eye idea antagonistic to the teachings of Moses. The rabbi hoped for universal religion, a united brotherhood of man, and thought the Pythian brotherhood was advancing along that line. It was long after midnight this morning when the banquet was concluded.

MRS. HAMMER'S HUSBAND.

His Conduct Can't Be Understood by the People of St. Paul.

St. Paul, Jan. 7.—Mrs. Charles Hammer of Butte, Mont., who is at the Great Northern hotel in Minneapolis, tells a strange story. She says that her husband, a thorough man, sent her a bag and asked her to come to Minneapolis directing her to wait at the Union station until he arrived there. She came last Monday, but her husband made no appearance, and she was left without means. Matron Boardman sent her over to the hotel in question. Two letters have been sent to Mr. Hammer at the general delivery since his wife's arrival, but both have been called for, but Hammer cannot be found. Superintendent King will send Mrs. Hammer back to Butte. He believes the woman's story, but cannot account for Hammer's strange conduct.

A JEWEL FOR MR. FRANK.

Recipient of a Gift by His Brother Masons in Butte.

H. L. Frank was presented last evening with a magnificent past master jewel by the Silver Bow lodge of Masons. The occasion was a raising, and was a particularly pleasant one, and had been arranged in Mr. Frank's honor. The presentation speech was made by Rabbi Maurice Eisenberg.

The members of Monitor lodge, No. 25, A. F. & M. W. M., have requested to meet at their hall on Saturday at 9 o'clock, to escort the remains of our late brother, W. E. Hall, from the depot. The funeral will take place from Meaderville temple, Butte, Sunday at 2 o'clock. All members of sister lodges and sojourning brothers cordially invited to attend. By order W. M. John Marsland, Secretary.

Excursion Rates.

On account of the National Stock Growers' convention the Oregon Short Line will sell excursion tickets, Butte to Denver and return, at one fare for the round trip. Tickets on sale Jan. 22 and 23, with final limit Feb. 1. For further particulars call or write.

M. W. BACON, G. A., No. 4, East Broadway, City.

Arrested Before He Could Shoot.

Liberty, Mo., Jan. 7.—Walter Foley, aged 24, a third cousin of W. A. Foley, recently sentenced to be hung for murdering his mother and sister, was arrested at his mother's home near here today, charged with holding up a gambler here at Ogden, Utah, Dec. 19, when \$20 in silver was carried off. Foley refused for his revolver when arrested, and was prevented from shooting.

MURDER OF FRANK MOODY.

His Preliminary Hearing on a Charge of Felony Postponed.

A TILT BETWEEN LAWYERS

The Defendant's Attorney Accuses the State's Representatives of Incompetence and Mr. Connolly Warmly Replies.

An echo of the sensational culmination of the Moody murder trial was heard yesterday in Justice Burns' court when a rather pointed reference was made to Judge Clancy's much-criticized instructions to the jury on the 18th of last December, which operated to acquit Frank Moody of the charge of murdering Paul F. W. Kroeger. It was in the case in which young Moody was again before a committing magistrate charged with a felony for alleged implication in the robbery of the occupants of the Great Northern boarding-car at Meaderville on Feb. 22, 1897. The defendant was before Justice Burns for preliminary hearing, and Chief Deputy County Attorney C. F. Connolly, who appeared for the state, asked for continuance for one week, and filed an affidavit setting forth that the state had been unable thus far to procure the attendance of the most material witnesses.

Attorney W. J. Naughton, who represented Moody, resisted the motion, and in his remarks charged Mr. Connolly with insincerity in making it. He said he had had a long experience in court, but he thought Mr. Connolly's action at this time was the very essence of gall, and surpassed any exhibition of the kind that had ever come within the range of his observation. He mentioned the fact that Moody had been arrested among others, soon after the commission of the robbery, and had been discharged after being detained as a witness, having been convicted of another crime, and a jury had acquitted him. Again he had been arrested, on a charge from which he had been released by motion of Mr. Connolly, having been convicted of another crime, and a jury had acquitted him. Again he had been arrested, on a charge from which he had been released by motion of Mr. Connolly, having been convicted of another crime, and a jury had acquitted him.

Mr. Connolly arose somewhat nettled to reply to Moody's attorney. He began by saying he thought it a rather curious thing for the state to come in and characterize the proceedings against the defendant as gally, in the face of certain former proceedings against him, with which everyone was familiar, and the shady character of which defendant's counsel had winked and connived. Mr. Connolly explained that he had moved for the dismissal of Moody in the former boarding-car robbery case, and that he had done so to his better advantage, but that was no bar to the present proceedings, which he declared to be in absolute good faith. "It is the duty of the state's attorneys to stand so quickly and liberally to the defendant," said Mr. Connolly, "and I want it to be understood at this time, that the unlawful proceedings of no one man, however high in authority, should so quickly and liberally to the defendant's case if I can help it."

Mr. Connolly stated that he had no reason to believe there was no doubt the important witnesses in the case would be produced in the time asked for, and that this was part of a conspiracy to prevent the silver men from disrupting the cabinet and create discussion between the president and his advisers. Mr. Teller branded the matter as an insult to the advocates of the free coinage of silver.

He was satisfied that the president and Secretary Gage were in full accord upon the financial policy of the government, and that the gold standard and expressed his intention of doing all in his power to defeat the party in 1899 and to drag present administration from power because the policy of the party was, in his opinion, inimical to the highest and best interests of the people of the United States.

Some weeks ago I voluntarily tendered you the services of my command as an escort on the day of your inauguration, but since then exigencies have arisen over which I have no control. Word reaches me from various parts of the state that if my command appears in the inaugural parade, it will be received with jeers, hisses and laughter. I have labored too hard to bring my command up to the high plane of efficiency and discipline which it now is to be humiliated in such a manner. I regret very much that such is the state of affairs, but should the services of my command be required to defend the honor of the state or the lives of her citizens, you will not find us faltering. I most respectfully decline the honor of escorting."

It was rumored that Col. H. H. Martin of Ironton had tendered his resignation as a member of the governor's staff, but it was stated by the governor's private secretary that the resignation had not been received at the office.

GEORGE FRED IN DENVER.

He's the Guest of the People and They Talk of Questioning in Showing Him About Town.

Denver, Jan. 7.—This has been a busy day for Hon. George Fred Williams of Boston, who is the guest of the people of Denver. The morning was devoted to drives about the city and a visit to the various places of interest in the city.

After the speaking a banquet was served at the Brown Palace hotel, at which Mr. Williams was the guest of honor. T. J. O'Donnell was toastmaster and the speakers, besides Mr. Williams, were C. S. Thomas, J. H. Blood, Frank Bedford, Judge M. S. Bailey, ex-Congressman Lafe Pence and State Senator H. H. Seldonsbridge.

Safety Appliances for Cars.

Omaha, Neb., Jan. 7.—The Union Pacific has followed the lead of the Fremont, Elkhorn & Missouri Valley and the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha roads in the issuance of a circular to the effect that no cars will be received from other lines for traffic within the state of Nebraska, unless they are properly equipped with air brakes and automatic couplers. The safety appliances required on all cars after Jan. 1, 1898, by the state board of transportation.

Jealousy's Cause.

Fort Scott, Kan., Jan. 7.—Walter Catt, about midnight last night, shot his young wife twice and then sent a bullet into his own brain. Mrs. Catt will probably recover. His wound is fatal. Jealousy.

NO CHANGE IN COLUMBUS.

Aligning the Forces for a Monster Mix-Up Monday—Preparing for Inaugural—Kurtz a Candidate.

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 7.—This was a quiet day among the army of political workers enlisted in the senatorial contest, but it was productive of some important developments. The situation is practically unchanged, however. The effort of the steering committee to whip the members of the legislature into line to vote for a republican is not so successful as predicted. It is stated that there will be a caucus of the democratic members next Monday night. The purpose of the caucus is to locate the doubtful members and pledge those who are willing to carry out the proposed fusion with members who can be kept in line to insure the maintenance of a deadlock, should one be forced.

The most reliable information to-night is that Mr. Kurtz will be proposed as the candidate for the opposition to Mr. Hanna in the long and short term. It is believed by the democratic leaders now that Mr. Kurtz will be more acceptable to the majority of the democratic members of the legislature than any other man. Mr. Kurtz is almost worn out from the fatigue of the all-night vigils in which he has participated at the Great Southern hotel during this week, and has been unable to attend any part of the day in retirement. Senator Hanna spent a comparatively quiet day at the Neil house. The activity of his supporters was unabated, however. Speculation on the vote for senator has not changed.

Mr. Hanna's managers are following the tactics of the opposition and are not giving any figures. It is claimed by the leaders of the opposition that an attempt will be made to move on the claim is not borne out by the information from other sources. It is claimed by some that at least 20 democrats will refuse to attend the caucus, but this is probably exaggerated. More conservatively, the number is placed at 6 to 10.

Indications to-night were that the opposition is preparing for a long deadlock. The calling of a convention of republicans in this city next Monday by the republican state executive committee to protest against the attempt to defeat Senator Hanna somewhat disconcerted the opposition. They claimed that it was more than a move on the part of the Hanna people to intimidate the republican members who refused to vote for Hanna.

The calling of the convention has been generally indorsed, however, by the supporters of Mr. Hanna in all parts of the state, according to telegrams that have been received at the Hanna headquarters. It develops that the Kurtz people have most of their supporters to Columbus. Agents of Kurtz to-day endeavored to place pictures of the governor in the windows of business houses on all the principal streets. They met with considerable opposition and but a few pictures appeared.

Preparations are being pushed for the inauguration by the local committee, despite the opposition. The inaugural parade will be made up chiefly of the military, as nearly all of the political clubs that had decided to participate have renounced their intention.

Some weeks ago the Sixth battalion of colored troops tendered its services as an escort to Governor Bushnell, and the governor accepted the tender in recognition of the loyalty shown by the colored people of the state in the election in the face of the fight made against him on account of the Urbana lynching. To-day Major Charles Phillips, commanding the battalion, presented to the governor a letter declining to act as a personal escort. In the letter, Major Phillips says:

Some weeks ago I voluntarily tendered you the services of my command as an escort on the day of your inauguration, but since then exigencies have arisen over which I have no control. Word reaches me from various parts of the state that if my command appears in the inaugural parade, it will be received with jeers, hisses and laughter. I have labored too hard to bring my command up to the high plane of efficiency and discipline which it now is to be humiliated in such a manner. I regret very much that such is the state of affairs, but should the services of my command be required to defend the honor of the state or the lives of her citizens, you will not find us faltering. I most respectfully decline the honor of escorting."

It was rumored that Col. H. H. Martin of Ironton had tendered his resignation as a member of the governor's staff, but it was stated by the governor's private secretary that the resignation had not been received at the office.

Safety Appliances for Cars.

Omaha, Neb., Jan. 7.—The Union Pacific has followed the lead of the Fremont, Elkhorn & Missouri Valley and the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha roads in the issuance of a circular to the effect that no cars will be received from other lines for traffic within the state of Nebraska, unless they are properly equipped with air brakes and automatic couplers. The safety appliances required on all cars after Jan. 1, 1898, by the state board of transportation.

Jealousy's Cause.

Fort Scott, Kan., Jan. 7.—Walter Catt, about midnight last night, shot his young wife twice and then sent a bullet into his own brain. Mrs. Catt will probably recover. His wound is fatal. Jealousy.

PRAHMAN'S PRAHMAN'S FOR SATURDAY 100 Novelty Dress Patterns (7 yards in each), six colors to select from. 95c each One to a customer. 500 Remnants of Table Damask, Crash, Napkins, Odd Towels, at Reduced Prices. Left from our Great Linen Sale. Ladies' Cloaks, Children's C'tks and Infants' Eiderdown Coats at... 50% off 25 Feather Boas, 36 inches long, former price \$1.25... Choice 50c ea

Prahman Dry Goods Co. 105 North Main Street, Butte.

GALT COAL IS GOOD COAL WARRANTED WORK Durable dentistry, moderate charges, warranted work. It is just as if "durable dentistry" and "moderate charges" were nails with which I am to fasten your good will to my methods. And "warranted work" must be the clinch with which I secure it on the other side—and prevent slipping. DR. W. H. WIX, DENTIST

Consumers' Fuel Co. 19 West Broadway, Butte. PIPESTONE HOT SPRINGS OPEN ALL THE YEAR Natural Vapor Baths; Small Plunge Baths; Large Plunge Baths; Private Baths. RAILROAD RATES FROM BUTTE

C. R. BURKET, Proprietor

MINING WORKS BUILDERS OF MINING MACHINERY San Francisco, California. SEND FOR CATALOGUES.

ANACONDA COPPER MINING CO.—Lumber Dept. Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER. All kinds of Mining and Bridge Timbers a Specialty. Large Dry Kilns in connection with the mill. Sash and Door Factory. Sash, Doors, Mouldings, Cedar Shingles and Pine Lath, Interior Hardwood or Pine, Board Siding, Turfing and Fancy Brackets. Over 2,000,000 feet No. 1 Clear Finish in stock, either yard seasoned or kiln dried. Estimates and price lists on application. Mills at Hamilton, Montana. YARDS: Offices and Yards, 400 Utah Avenue, South Butte. Cor. Birch and Front Sts., Anaconda

TO MINING MEN We Carry a Full Line of MINING BLANKS Stock Books, Stock Certificates, Corporation Seals, RUBBER STAMPS Montana Mining Laws (50 Cents) Standard Publishing Co. ANACONDA, MONT. Ladies Appreciate A good remedy, and there is not another market that equals French Tansy Tablets and cure of painful or irregular menstruation. These tablets remove all obstructions, what the cause. Manufactured by A. Paris, France, and for sale only by D. M. Drug Co., Butte, Mont., Sole Agents. per box sent by mail securely sealed. IF YOU DON'T TAKE THE STANDARD YOU DON'T GET THE NEWS

The Style, Fit, Material and the Price Are all mighty arguments in favor of buying from us our \$12, \$15, \$18 and \$20

OVERCOATS Are Rightly Made Of Kerseys, Meltons, Friezes Beavers, Etc. We have just received a full line of

SUITS Of the choicest materials, especially made for high-class trade.

The Siegel & Goring Co. BUTTE, MONTANA.

WE DON'T SELL GOODS TO EVERY PERSON That reads this advertisement, but we should like to positively guarantee at all times that greatest of combinations— HIGHEST QUALITY AND LOWEST PRICE PRICES FOR TO-DAY ONLY Large Size Fancy Navel Oranges, dozen 25c Medium Size Fancy Navel Oranges, dozen 20c Fancy Apples, 5c "Le Soleil" Imp. French Peas, per can 25c "Burger & Thirion" Imp. French Mushrooms, per can 25c Finest Fancy Corn, per can 12 1/2c A GROCERY That advertises what it sells, and sells precisely what it advertises.

Lutey Bros. CASH GROCERY 47 WEST PARK ST.—47 (North Side of Street) Call Up 68 Telephone Butte, Mont.

THE LYNNDALE HOTEL... Formerly known as the Nine Mile House) has secured the THOMAS LADIES' ORCHESTRA Heretofore of the California Brewery Fame, for Saturday Night, January 8, 1898 The orchestra is composed of Therese Kehrman, leader and solo violinist; May Ghanke, cornet; Janette Titus, piano; C. F. Thomas, flute; H. A. Ganke, trombone. Programme for the Evening Will Be a Dance and Supper Public is invited to attend. Parties attending are assured that the strictest order of decorum will be maintained. Those that have not heard this popular orchestra will have an opportunity to do so. A choice festival of rare music will be presented on this occasion. The road from South Butte is in excellent sleighing condition. Tickets, Including Dance and Supper, \$1 Supper served promptly at 12 o'clock. Parties desirous of remaining over night can secure rooms by telephone. The supper will be in keeping with the former reputation of the house. A Matinee Concert by the Same Band Sunday Afternoon—FREE.

SANITARIUM Dr. Anna Steuermann treats all diseases of women. Room, board and treatment reasonable. For further information inquire or address 317 S. Montana St., Butte. Tel. 144.