

# THE HAVRE HERALD

Gov. J. K. Toole

VOL. V., No. 13.

HAVRE, CHOUTEAU COUNTY, MONTANA, FRIDAY, JAN. 17, 1908.

\$2.00 PER YEAR.

## RAILROAD BOYS ELECT OFFICERS

The following are the results of the elections among the several railroad organizations centering in Havre:

Montana division of the O. R. C., Lodge No. 27, elected officers for the year 1908 as follows: Jack Strain, C. C.; L. W. Mack, asst. C. C.; H. R. Spooner, S. C.; Wm. McKennon, J. C.; Dan McKenty, I. S.; R. M. Rathbone, O. S.; trustees, Jerry Flynn, D. M. Wright and R. M. Rathbone; local committee of adjustment, Jack Strain, chairman; L. W. Mack, vice-chairman; H. D. Coster, sec'y.; journal correspondent, M. D. Tierney; cypher correspondent, A. D. Smith. The lodge now has a membership of 24 and 13 out of service.

The Milk River Subdivision B. L. E. elected for the year 1908 as follows: Chief Engineer, E. F. Burke; first engineer, James Leuehan; first assistant, J. A. Nelson; second engineer, John Bailey; guide, Wm. Ball; chaplain, Chauncey Burrington; delegate to the grand international division, Dan O'Neil; insurance agent, E. W. Riordan. The B. L. E. has a membership of 53.

Havre Lodge No. 213, B. R. T. elected officers for the year 1908, as follows: Master Patrick Sheehan; past master, W. T. Barrett; vice master, J. W. Smith; secretary, H. A. Lloyd; financier, F. J. Cosgrove; journal agent, J. Armstrong; grievance committee, H. A. Lloyd.

## WOOLGROWERS MEETING.

Helena, Jan. 6.—The program for the forty-seventh annual convention of the National Wool Growers' association, which is to be held in this city January 14, 15, and 16, has been announced, and most interesting sessions will result from the consideration of the various topics to be considered. There will be two sessions daily with the exception of Wednesday, the afternoon of which day will be devoted to the sheep show.

## HAVRE PARTY IN SPOKANE

Last Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. Jeff Hood in Spokane, a very enjoyable birthday party was given by Mrs. Corey in honor of her son J. Corey.

Only Havre people were present, at least people who had at one time been residents of this city.

The evening was spent in music and games and at midnight a delightful luncheon was served. A most pleasant evening was enjoyed by those present. Mrs. Brady and daughter, Miss Bernice, who recently moved to Spokane make their home; Mrs. Hanche and daughter, Miss Estella; Mrs. Hood, Miss Hood; and Mrs. Corey; Messrs. Brady, Harry Raymond; J. Corey and Oliver DeLong, who was visiting in Spokane last week.



Odd suits.

A few of a kind.

G-r-r-r: how we hate 'em.

No room for them in this store.

Let's strike a bargain.

You take a suit—we'll take a good deal less than its worth.

You get a good suit of clothes—good clothes and save from \$3 to \$8 on them.

We "clean up" our stocks—and get more room.

Cut prices on all suits and overcoats will soon clear them out.

Don't wait too long—a lot of other folks will read this too.

## THE FAIR

Havre, Mont.

## BRIEF NEWS OF RAILROADS.

Billie and Ike Davis left for Minneapolis Sunday.

W. T. B. of the 4C left for Minot and Grand Forks Tuesday.

C. W. Sparling of Supt. Walker's office, left Monday for a western trip.

Conductor Max Schmidt of the High line local is taking a week's vacation.

Engineer Al Evans will leave for Seattle this week for a month's visit.

Conductor Ferguson of Great Falls has taken the Fort Benton "twilight" run.

Miss Nellie Bondeson of Toledo left for Minneapolis Monday night to have her eyes treated.

Conductor Hanley will leave in a few days for the Coast country for a two weeks visit.

Engineer Herman Delmer is going to C&N Bank to take the job as day hostler there.

Biolermaker Leonard Lloyd is spending the winter with relatives in Hibbing, Minnesota.

Engineer Herbert Rendalls of the M. C., came in Monday after a couple weeks vacation.

Engineer Dan O'Neil layed off a couple trips this week and Chas. Johnson took his place.

Engineer and Mrs. John Burke gave a party Saturday eve. at their home on E. Second street.

Conductor Wm. Goggins was the guest of his friend D. H. Waters in Great Falls Monday.

Engineer Geo. Gillum is to take charge of the "goat" in the local yds. in place of John Buebel.

J. O'Reilly has been assigned to brakeman on the "Sunset" limited between here and Glasgow.

Brakeman Chas. Collier has been laying off the past week on account of the illness of his wife.

Chief Dispatcher James Hyndman was under the weather for a few days but is up and around again.

Conductor T. E. McDonough came in from Glasgow Saturday to rusticate around the "smoke house" for a few days.

Engineer Redding of Butte was in the city Saturday enroute to St. Paul to consult Dr. Chamberlain for his eyes.

Wm. Cullen an old time conductor of the east end, but now in business in Great Falls, was in the city Saturday.

Joseph Kelly, one of the old timers, en route from St. Paul to Spokane stopped off for a couple days' visit with the boys.

Conductor William Merrill left for Glasgow Friday to take his run out on the level, after three weeks' vacation spent here.

Brakeman Al Schoonover who was switching in the Glasgow yards the past four months resumed his run on the level Monday.

Lawrence Sunday, who has been switching nights in the local yards was this week promoted to foreman of the night "goat."

Passenger Brakeman Chas. O'Connors has returned from Rochester, Minn., his old home and has taken his old run on 2 and 3.

During the dull times the boys find the "smoke" house a comfortable place to gather and talk business and of old times on "the pike."

Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Hyatt returned from Alhambra Springs Friday and M Hyatt resumed his labors as brakeman on No. 4 Sunday night.

Assistant Cashier Ern Hays returned from Winnipeg last Saturday after spending the holiday season there. He is laid up with rheumatism.

Ole Oleson, the big Swede contractor, of Billings & Northern was in the city Sunday to visit his friends. He was enroute to Minneapolis.

Passenger conductor Thos. F. Richardson of Great Falls was appointed traveling chairman of the O. R. C., in St. Paul recently, vice W. J. McMullan resigned.

## SUPREME COURT DECISION ON THE WATER RIGHTS

Washington, D. C., Jan. 8.—The following is an abstract of the opinion of Associate Justice Joseph McKenna of the United States Supreme court, on the Milk river case, which was decided by that court January 6:

"This suit was brought by the United States to restrain appellants and others from constructing or maintaining dams or reservoirs on the Milk river, in Montana, or in any manner preventing the water of the river or its tributaries from flowing to the Fort Belknap Indian reservation. It is alleged that notwithstanding the riparian and other rights of the United States and the Indians to the uninterrupted flow of the water of the river, the defendants, in 1900, wrongfully entered upon the river and its tributaries, above the points of the diversion of the waters of the river by the United States and Indians built large and substantial dams and reservoirs, and by means of canals and ditches and waterways, have diverted the waters of the river from its channel and have deprived the United States and the Indians of the use thereof. This diversion of the water has continued until the present time, to the irreparable injury of the United States, for which there is no adequate remedy at law.

"It is alleged that there are a large number of springs on the reservation and several streams from which water can be obtained for stock and irrigation purposes and particularly these: Peoples creek, flowing about 1,000 inches of water; Big Horn creek flowing about 1,000 inches; Lodge Pole creek, flowing about 600 inches; Clear creek, flowing about 300 inches; that all of the waters of these streams can be made valuable for use upon the reservation and it was not the intention of the government to reserve any of the waters of the Milk river or its tributaries; that the claims of the defendants to the waters of the river and its tributaries are prior and paramount to the claims of the United States and the Indians, except as to 250 inches used in and around the agency buildings, and at all times there has been sufficient water flowing down the river to more than supply this 250 inches.

"It is again alleged that the waters of the river are indispensable to the defendants, are of value of more than \$100,000 to them, and if they are deprived of the waters, their lands will be ruined, and they will be greatly and irreparably damaged, the extent and amount of which damage cannot now be estimated, but will greatly exceed \$100,000, and that they will be held without remedy if the claim of the United States and the Indians be sustained.

"The case turns on the agreement of May 1883, resulting in the creation of Fort Belknap reservation. The reservation was a part of a very much larger tract which the Indians had the right to occupy and use and it was adequate for the habits and wants of nomadic and uncivilized people. It was the policy of the government, it was the desire of the Indians, to change these habits and become a pastoral and civilized people, if the should become such, the original tract was too extensive, but a similar tract would be inadequate without change of

J. A. Gordon, for years claim agent of the Great Northern but now engaged in the coal business in Butte was a visitor in the city the first of the week.

W. Burke, an old-time engineer on this division, but now stationed at Madelia, Ills., wrote to one of his friends here sending his best regard to all the boys.

Raymond Whitmore and bride arrived home Tuesday evening from the east. Mr. and Mrs. Whitmore, as noted in the Herald, were married at Kallspel on Xmas.

"Dusty" Rhoades, formerly a conductor of this division who was assigned to a Minot run two years ago, has now been assigned to a passenger run between here and the Dakota city.

Conductor Van C. Hill, who used to run in here from the West, and who is now running from Whitefish to Spokane, stepped off the platform at Libby a few nights ago and hurt his back severely. He is in the hospital at Whitefish.

conditions. The lands were arid, and without irrigation were practically valueless, and yet it is contended the means of irrigation were deliberately given up and deliberately accepted by the government. The lands ceded were also arid and it is urged that, with their cession, there was the cession of the waters without which they would be valueless and "civilized communities could not be established thereon." This, it is further contended, the Indians knew, and yet made no reservation of the waters.

"The Indians had command of the lands and the waters—command of all their beneficial use, whether occupied for hunting or grazing, roving herds of stock, or turned to agriculture and the arts of civilization. Did they give up all this? Did they reduce the area of their occupation and give up the waters which made it valuable or adequate? And even regarding the allegation of the answer as true, that there are springs and streams on the reservation flowing about 2900 inches of water, the inquiries are pertinent. If it were possible to believe affirmative answers, we might also believe that the Indians were awed by the power of the government or deceived by its negotiators. Neither view is possible. The government is asserting the rights of the Indians. On account of their relations to the government it cannot be supposed that the Indians were alert to exclude by formal words every inference which might militate with or defeat the declared purpose of themselves and the government, even if it could be supposed that they had the intelligence to foresee the 'double sense' which might some time be urged against them.

"Another contention of the appellants is that, if it be conceded that there was a reservation of the waters of Milk river by the agreement of 1883, the reservation was repealed by the admission of Montana into the Union February 22, 1889. The power of the government to reserve the waters and exempt them from appropriation under the state laws is not denied and could not be. That the government did reserve them we have decided, and for a use which would be necessarily be continued through years. This was done May 1, 1883, and it would be extreme to believe that within a year congress destroyed the reservation and took from the Indians the consideration of their grant, leaving them a barren waste— took from them the means of continuing their old habits did not leave them the power to change to new ones.

"Appellant's argument upon the incidental repeal of the agreement by the admission of Montana into the union, and the power over the waters of Milk river the state thereby acquired to dispose of them under the laws, is elaborate and able, but our construction of the agreement and its effect make it unnecessary to answer the argument in detail. For the same reason we have not discussed the doctrine of riparian rights, urged by the government. Decree affirmed."

Mr. Justice Brewer dissented from the above opinion, but did not give his views in writing.

Secretary Wilson says, "One of the objects of the law is to inform the consumer of the presence of certain harmful drugs in medicines." The law requires that the amount of chloroform, opium, morphine, and other habit forming drugs be stated on the label of each bottle. The manufacturers of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy have always claimed that their remedy did not contain any of these drugs, and the truth of this claim is now fully proven, as no mention of them is made on the label. This remedy is not only one of the safest, but one of the best in use for coughs and colds. Its value has been proven beyond question during the many years it has been in general use. For sale by the Havre Drug Co.

## GRAND PRIZE MASQUE BALL.

To be given at McIntyre opera house on Friday, Jan. 17th. Good music. This will be the vent of the season. Prizes will be mentioned later. Masquerade suits will be for rent at the opera house on Thursday, Jan. 16, and Friday, Jan. 17th. Come all and have a good time.

## HARLEM GETS SUGAR FACTORY

For a long time past there has been going on between several last two towns of the Milk River valley a certain rivalry and much talk has been indulged in over the location of a beet sugar factory.

The people of Chinook, the oldest settled portion of the valley have been hopeful of securing the location, and, with this object in view, several months ago incorporated a company and started to raise a part of the money needed for the establishment of a factory to manufacture sugar. It was the hope of the Chinook people that they could raise \$100,000 of the capital stock and that this would be the means of the final selection of their town for the location, but—there is now no longer any doubt as to where the factory is to be located. It was learned by special dispatches on Monday that a contract involving close to \$1,000,000 between Judge H. H. Rupp, David Eckles, M. S. Browning, and the government, William R. Logan, superintendent in charge of the Fort Belknap reservation in Montana, and a number of Indians, was signed in Ogden last Saturday and there is now no further question as to where. We congratulate the good and hustling people of Harlem. The factory will be a great boon to the whole Milk river valley. By the agreement the local men will build a sugar factory on the reservation and the Indians will raise the beets.

This contract was brought about after nearly three years of investigation, and was aided by a special act of congress designed to teach the aboriginal industry and thrift. The contract provides for the lease of 10,000 acres of tribal lands in the Fort Belknap reservation, for 19 years, and for the erection of a sugar plant just outside of the reservation. It also provides for the construction of three miles of railroad and the establishment of a system of irrigation from the Milk river, which runs through the land.

It is stated that work on the factory will be commenced in the fall and that it will be ready for use in 1909, at which time the first crop of sugar beets will be harvested by the Indians.

Realizing that there is not room for two factories at the present stage of the development of the valley, the enterprising people of Chinook have now turned their attention to other fields. The company which was organized for the purpose of pushing the beet sugar industry has already accomplished much good and will continue. It is understood that the possibilities of the establishment of a factory for the manufacture of denatured alcohol are to be investigated and if found to be practical they will proceed along these lines.

## SERVICES AT CHESTNUT'S HALL

The Rev. Leonard J. Christler will conduct the services in Chestnut's hall for St. Mark's Episcopal church on Sunday at the usual hours in the morning at eleven and in the evening at eight o'clock, administering the sacrament of holy baptism at the morning service.

Processional, Hymn—"Holy, Holy, Holy," Dykes.

Gloria Patri—"Glory Be to the Father," Selected.

Jubilate Deo—"O Be Joyful," Stegall.

Introit Hymn—"Jesus and shall it Ever be," Silver.

Gloria Tibi—"Glory Be to Thee," Selected.

Sermon Hymn—"Fling Out the Banner," Calkin.

Offertory—"I Heard A Sound of Voices," Storer.

Recessional—"Rejoice, Ye Pure in Heart," Sullivan.

Evening service program:

Processional Hymn—"Triumphant Zion," Burnly.

Gloria Patri—"Glory Be to the Father," Underward.

Bonus Est—"It is a Good Thing," Naylor.

Deus Miseratur—"God Be Merciful," Hymn—"Lord I Hear of Showers of Blessing," Dykes.

Hymn—"O 'Twas a Joyful Sound to Hear," Parker.

Recessional Hymn—"Just as I Am,"

There will be a meeting of the confirmation class and all who are desirous of being confirmed upon the occasion of Bishop Brewer's visit, in Chestnut hall at seven o'clock, just before evening service. Rev. Christler will give instruction on the church and the prayer book.

## ADDITIONAL COURSE IN HIGH SCHOOL

The High school is now carrying, in addition to the four courses prescribed for accredited high schools in Montana, a normal course, in which students and teachers are prepared for the teaching profession. Those taking the course will study in addition to the regular work, technology, and art of teaching, psychology, school management and school law.

The following named persons are members of the newly organized class: Annie Riedy, Wayborn, Saskatchewan, Canada; Selma Bondeson, Toledo, Montana; Rosa LaPrantz, Lloyd, Montana; Mary Gorman, Nora Healy, Ethel Dunn, Laura Dunn.

The Havre schools will commence their second semester on Monday, January 20, 1908. All beginners are requested to start at once as new classes will not be opened after January 25, 1908. Superintendent Troy has so arranged that beginning classes will be opened in the East Side school only, where Miss Burnell will take most excellent care of them.

Miss Auerbach, teacher at the West Side primary room, having too many pupils, over fifty, has made it necessary to open new classes. By this arrangement the children will get the very best that the Havre schools are capable of giving. Miss Carrie Moffit, of Iowa, will handle the more backward classes of Miss Harvey's room and the more advanced of Miss Burnell's room.

## NEWS ITEMS

### FROM CHINOOK

Chinook, January 15, 1908.

B. K. Lyon is on the sick list.

Miss Blissette is ill with la grippe.

Johnny Mott ventured into town the other day.

Mrs. Petterson was taken suddenly ill with pneumonia.

The new primary teacher, Miss Moo was installed last Tuesday.

There is to be a Leap Year ball given shortly by Chinook's younger set.

Rev. Father Kokenge lectured Monday night in the opera house on the subject, "Is One Religion As Good As the Other?"

A large sized audience was present, which thoroughly enjoyed the lecture. This is the first of a series of lectures to be delivered by Father Kokenge on religious subjects.

Mr. and Mrs. Sweet and Mr. and Mrs. Taylor left in Sweet's auto for the Taylor ranch Saturday. On the way the machine became unmanageable and Mrs. Sweet was severely hurt.

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## LADIES' AID SOCIETY MEETS

An important meeting of the ladies' aid society of the M. E. church was held last Thursday afternoon at the residence of Mrs. Wm. Cance. A large attendance was present and much business was transacted affecting the work of the church. The following committees were appointed by the president to serve for a period of three months:

Visiting Committee: Mrs. D. J. Campbell, Mrs. Clement and Rev. W. Liston; sick committee: Mrs. B. Powers, Mrs. John Brooks and Rev. W. W. Liston.

A committee consisting of Mrs. G. Skylestead, Mrs. Wm. Cance, Mrs. Hammond, and the pastor was appointed to draft a new constitution and by-laws for the government of the society, the committee being instructed to report at the next meeting.

Final arrangements were completed for the supper to be given evening by the society. Further announcement of which will appear next week.

The next meeting of the society will be held Thursday, January 30th, at the residence of Mrs. P. H. Brader.

## CROUP AND WHOOPING COUGH.

The mothers of young children have no need to fear these diseases if they keep Chamberlain's Cough Remedy at hand. Mr. M. Davenport, of Pauls Valley, Ind. Ter., writes: "I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in my family for several years and have found it especially effective for croup and whooping cough." For sale by Havre Drug Co.