

RATES OF ADVERTISING. Table with columns for advertising rates per line for various durations (1 week, 1 month, 3 months, 6 months, 1 year).

Regular advertising payable quarterly, as due. Transient advertising payable in advance. Special Notices are 50 per cent. more than regular advertising.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. ATTORNEYS. W. F. SANDERS, ATTORNEY AT LAW. HELENA, MONTANA.

Physicians and Surgeons. CHAS. F. MUSSIGROD, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. OFFICE AT THE CITY DRUG STORE.

A. H. MITCHELL, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Office one door north of Postoffice.

HANKERS. FIRST NATIONAL BANK. DEER LODGE.

DEER LODGE. W. CLARK, President. R. W. DONNELL, Vice-President. S. E. LARABEE, Cashier.

All the Principal Cities of the World. NEW YORK CORRESPONDENTS, Donnell, Lawson & Co., 44 Wall Street, N. Y.

First National Bank, Helena, Montana. S. T. HAVES, President. D. C. CONNOR, Cashier.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Authorized Capital, \$500,000. Paid Up Capital, \$100,000.

HOTELS. McBurney House RE-OPENED. Wilbur N. Aylesworth, Lessee. D. H. McCord, Manager.

Scott House, Deer Lodge, M. T. SAM SCOTT, Proprietor.

ST. LOUIS HOTEL. Helena, Montana. SAM SCHWAB, Proprietor.

THE LARGEST First Class Hotel in the Territory. Having secured a lease for a long term of years of this large and commodious house, I have renovated, refurnished and equipped it with every modern and elegant suit of rooms, and no expense or pains will be spared to continue to improve and keep it on first class principles.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL, HELENA, MONTANA. Main Street, Corner of Bridge Street. HENRY WYENBACH, Proprietor.

Blanks for Justices' of the Peace. We have in stock a full line of Justices' Blanks, adapted for any township or county in Montana, and in conformity to existing laws. The following are the prices: \$4.00 per hundred, \$3.00 per hundred, \$2.00 per hundred.

Gilmer & Salisbury's STAGE LINE! CARRIERS OF THE UNITED STATES MAIL. WELLS, FARGO & CO. Also, carriers of Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

STAGES will leave for Deer Lodge, Helena, Missoula, Silver Bow and Butte on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 10 o'clock a.m. For Freight and Passengers apply to Deer Lodge, W. A. WILLEY, Agent.

The New North-West

VOL. 6, No. 40. DEER LODGE, MONTANA, APRIL 2, 1875. WHOLE No. 300.

POETRY.

Fame, and only Right Lines. Here are the eight lines which have made Boardman, the Oxford graduate, famous:

The slight has a thousand eyes,
The day has one;
Yet the light of his bright world dies
With the day's sun.

THE LESSON. A beautiful answer was given by a little Scotch girl when her class at school was examined, she replied to the question, "What is patience?"

"Oh, says, said a little one, 'I can tell,'
And from the front of the foremost fell,
For the sweetest girl in the school was Nell—
I want you to show me the meaning plain
Of 'patience' when the teacher says,
'I've put this day!'"

THE DAWN OF REDEMPTION. The late William B. Burleigh said to speak of the following as one of the finest recent poems ever written in America.

See them go forth like the floods of the ocean,
Stealing night from each mountain and den,
While the midnight of death gathers on us,
Rolls up from the bosom of men;

A Historical Incident Bearing on the Beecher Case. Mr. Tracy's comments on Mr. Beecher's letters are ingenious and plausible. In the abundance of illustration with which the opening argument for the defense abounds

An Indian Story. The Sioux Journal has the following: We learn from a reliable gentleman of this city, who is just back from a trip up the river, the particulars of a rather extraordinary case of experience in the last awful blizzard.

Powhatan's Palace. A short time ago I had the pleasure of visiting what remains of the royal palace of the princely Powhatan, in this country.

Amenities of Life in Colorado. The Fair Play (Colorado) Sentinel tells this story: Twelve or fifteen armed men went to the house of Eliza Gibbs, rapped at the door

FINDING AN AFFINITY.

A Letter from Johnnie Which Hastens his Father's Return Home. From the Chicago Times.

Johnnie appears to be a dull boy, and folks are not apt to be gauged in their actions and remarks before him. Yet somehow he manages to store away in his little curly head many odd scraps and items which might have been noticed by many an older person.

THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE says that "there are only five persons now in business in Wall Street who have been thus continuously occupied since 1835."

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THE CALIFORNIA trotting gelding Occident will go East about the first of April, in charge of Bud Doble, to take his chances with other flyers during the trotting campaign.

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THE weather poet of the Yamhill Reporter gets off the following effusion: Is sky dark and murky. The ground is soft and squiry. The wind is harsh and jerky.

"ARE they all Bibles?" asked a Green-brother the other day of a clerk in the surrogate's office, pointing to the large volume of wills upon the shelves.

A CINCINNATI family, whose two-year old child, a much beloved little girl, died over a year ago, managed to preserve the child almost perfectly by an embalming process, and have kept it in the city ever since.

THE Americans are the greatest paper consumers in the world, using seventeen pounds per head per annum, while the English consume only seven and a half pounds, and the French seven pounds to each inhabitant.

THE Act passed by the Legislature of the State of Nevada at their last session, concerning the taxing of the mines, will have the effect of increasing the valuation of taxable property in Storey county from \$18,000,000 to \$18,000,000.

THE Railway Gazette, in stating that only 1,900 miles of track were laid in 1874 against 3,800 miles the previous year, and 7,000 in 1872, says that 370 miles, or one-sixth, of that, 1,900 were of the three feet gauge.

Gen. Schenck will never hear the last of his poker trick. Mr. Smalley writes to the New York Tribune, that in a luncheon recently the General desiring the "American game," shouldered a poker and marched the party off to the card tables, waving the implement and crying "in hoc signo vinces."

THE Omaha smelting and refining works have been in operation four years. The works turned out \$1,000,000 in 1872, and the operations during 1874 may be briefly stated: Amount of base bullion separated and refined, 7,000 tons; or smelted, 2,000 tons; value of gold and silver produced, \$1,350,000; lead shipments, 6,500 tons valued at \$900,000; wages paid, \$65,000; paid on freight, \$250,000; for expressage, \$10,000.

THE Burlington Hawk-Eye, \$100,000, his Police Court items in rhymes, of which the following is a specimen: "The old man's beard was white, his hair was grey, his eyes were blue, his nose was red, his lips were thin, his teeth were black, his hands were cold, his feet were hot, his stomach was full, his pockets were empty, his pockets were empty, his pockets were empty."

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A fight between a negro boy and a bear, after which a dog was set upon the bear. All this is in the city of Waco, Texas, and for the contemplative sum of fifteen cents.

NEW NORTH-WESTERS.

—Tom Thumb is thirty-eight.
—Hostile furniture—Armed chairs.
—An executive office—The hangman's.
—Common pleas—Please shut the door.
—Furrin' parts—Alaska and Hudson's bay.

—Motto for the new Congress—"4—11—XLIV."
—They pay a Hungarian Count only \$16 a month for washing dishes in Omaha.

—On a recent Wednesday, 137 frozen ears were found attached to the people in Sandy Creek, N. Y.

—Blue Earth, Minn., is a growing town. Last year there were 657 births and 257 deaths, a clear live gain of 400.

—Because the new postal cards are to be printed in violet in no reason that the secrets written on them will be safe.

—In 1873, France produced 22,381,898 bottles of champagne, which is four times more than it produced thirty years ago.

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Queries and Answers.

From the Chicago Inter-Ocean.

1. What was the cause and effect of the Crimean war? F. C. W. Answer.—In 1853 the Emperor of Russia, Nicholas I, desirous of gaining preponderance in Turkey, as he had been for ten years, made the dispute about the guardianship of the Danubian principalities, and certain authority over the members of the Greek Church in Turkey the pretext for declaring war against the Sultan, and made a proposal to England to divide the estate of the "sick man of Turkey" between them. Fearing the preponderance of Russia would give that country the balance of power in Europe, France, England, and Sardinia united against Russia. The result of the war was adverse to the Czar, and Russia lost a small strip of territory and her naval superiority on the Black Sea.

2. What are the origin and meaning of the word "Dixie" as applied to the South? PAUL. Answer.—Derived from the name of a man named Dixie, who formerly owned a large plantation on Manhattan Island (now New York City), upon which he kept a large number of slaves. As the number of his slaves increased, and abolition sentiment grew strong, he sent his slaves to more secure and thorough-going slave districts. The slaves, many of whom were born on Dixie's plantation, and regarded it as their home, left it with regret, and thus the term Dixie came to be synonymous with an ideal place where they could live in the enjoyment of ease and comfort. 2. Pike's Peak derives its name from that of an old trapper and hunter by the name of Pike. 3. Cushing's Mamel and Barclay's Digest. 4. Arizona is from a Spanish word meaning "silver-bearing;" Montana means "mountainous;" Alaska is a Russian word the meaning of which we cannot give; Wyoming is an Indian word meaning beautiful.

1. What is the history of the Cooper Institute? 2. What branches are taught there? 3. Is tuition free to all who may go? 4. Are the teachers first-class artists? 5. How long does it require a rat to get to come to the earth from Venus? 6. In calculating the time of the transit of Venus, is an allowance made for the time it takes for the ray of light to free reading room, or by navigators in the extreme southern oceans, and from whence they came? 7. What is supposed of those bodies of land lying near the South Pole? 8. Is the degree of cold the same at 89° of north and south latitude? 9. Yes. Sir James Ross, in 1841, reached 78° 4', which is the highest south latitude yet reached. The land discovered is very barren. The principal features of sea are constant fog, baffling currents, and innumerable icebergs, with magnificent displays of the aurora borealis. 2. Yes. 3. They are barren and worthless. There are no evidences, as at the North Pole, of an open polar sea. 4. Yes.

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