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The Manchester Democrat.

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MANCHESTER, IOWA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 14, 1902.

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The Democrat.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

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In the Gallatin Valley, Montana,

We can show an investor how he can realize 15 % on his investment, and place the land in the hands of a renter.

LET US SHOW YOU! PENTON & HOAG

OFFICE OVER BLAKE & SON'S STORE, Manchester, Iowa.

Our Business Directory.

- ATTORNEYS.**
W. DUNHAM, R. B. STELLER, W. E. ROBERTS, DUNHAM, NORRIS & STELLER, ATTORNEYS AT LAW AND NOTARIES Public. Special attention given to Collections, Insurance, Real Estate and Loan Agency in City Hall Block, Manchester, Ia.
C. YORAN, H. F. ARNOLD, M. J. YORAN, YORAN, ARNOLD & YORAN, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, and Real Estate Agents. Office over Delaware County State Bank, Manchester, Iowa.
C. E. BRODSKY, Z. M. GARR, BRONSON & CARR, ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Special attention given to collections. Office in Democrat Building, Franklin Street, Manchester, Iowa.
FRED B. BLAIR, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Office in the City Hall Block, Manchester, Iowa.
PHYSICIANS.
A. J. WARD, PHYSICIAN and Surgeon, will attend to calls promptly at all hours of the day or night, Landon, Iowa.
J. J. LINDSAY, M. D., PHYSICIAN, surgeon and Eye Specialist. Office hours for cases and fitting glasses 1:30 to 3:30 p. m. Office corner Main and Franklin streets.
C. C. BRADLEY, M. D., H. M. BRADLEY, M. D., BRADLEY & BRADLEY, PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, Franklin Street, Manchester, Iowa.
DENTISTS.
DUNHAM & LEIGH, DENTISTS, Office in the Adams building on Franklin Street. Telephone 215.
C. W. DORMAN, DENTIST, Office on Franklin Street, north of the Globe Hotel, Manchester, Iowa. Dental Surgery in all its branches. Makes requests visits to neighboring towns. Always at office on Saturdays.
E. E. NEWCOMB, DENTIST, Office over Clark & Lawrence's Store on Franklin street. Crown bridge work a specialty. Will meet patients at Farley Wednesday of each week.
VETERINARIAN.
DR. J. W. SCOTT, VETERINARY Surgeon, and Dentist, 601 E. Main Street. Telephone 228.
MANCHESTER MARBLE WORKS
Is prepared to furnish Granite and Marble Monuments and Head Stones of various designs. Have the country right for Sipe's Patented Grave Covers; also dealer in Iron Fences. Will meet all competitors. W. M. MCINTOSH, Manager.
W. N. BOYNTON, J. F. McEWEN, BOYNTON & McEWEN, WATCHMAKERS, Jewelers and Engravers, dealers in Watches, Clocks, Silver and Jewelry specialties. Also dealers in Musical Instruments, etc., Main Street.
D. A. BROWN, Dealer in furniture, etc., and undertaker, Main Street.
F. WERKMEISTER, GENERAL DEALER IN FURNITURE, Coffins, Picture Frames, Etc. A complete stock of Furniture and Upholstery always on hand, at prices that defy competition. A good house kept for attendance at funerals. Earlville, Iowa.
ALLEN & STOREY, CLOTHING and Gents furnishing goods. Corner Main and Franklin streets.
GILDNER BROS., CLOTHING and Gents furnishing goods. City Hall Block, Franklin Street.
B. CLARK, DRUGS, Natives, Cigars, Gents Furnishing goods, etc., Franklin Street.
QUAKER MILL CO., FLOUR and Feed, Manufacturers of the celebrated White Hat and White Pearl Flour.
HIDDELL & CO., DRUGS, Goods, Carpets, Millinery, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, etc., Main St. Manchester, Iowa.
A. THORPE, PROPRIETOR OF KALAMITY'S PLUNGER Store and Dealer in Clothing, Hats, Shoes, Notions, etc., Masonic Block Manchester, Iowa.
GRASSFIELD BROS. (Successors to South Bros.) All kinds of Hat Work done to order. Over Harrow Street, Manchester, Iowa.

Someone visited Senator Hawley's stables in Stewartville, N. C., recently and on seeing the senator afterward said: "Should think you would buy the place and give it to posterity." "Don't you think for a minute that I am troubling you about posterity?" was the reply. "Son, posterity will be here after I am dead."

The Indiana republicans insist that revision of the tariff is to be entrusted to his friends, not to his enemies. What friends? The billion dollar steel trust, the sugar trust, the beef trust, the wood pulp trust and other combinations that are preying on the American people? How long would it take these monopolies to distill revision of the tariff for them? The revision of the tariff belongs, as the Indiana republicans will discover, not to its supporters and monopolistic beneficiaries, but to the masses of the people, who have been too long its victims.—Philadelphia Record.

Among the cloak room stories told by the Washington Post is the following: "A friend of mine," said Governor Shaw, "gave a dinner once to some rural gentlemen from Iowa. He furnished the best of everything, terrapin and canvasback duck. The climax of the feast was watermelon into which had been emptied two quarts of champagne. When the farmers began to eat the watermelon they smiled and smacked their lips and ate again. The second of one accord, they slipped into their pockets a handful of the seeds. They wanted to raise some of the same kind of melons on their own farms."

With the development of the greatest iron and steel and coal resources possessed by any country on earth there has been a cheapening of the materials and a revolution in the industry. We have become exporters instead of importers of iron and steel, and the correctness of the prognosis made by the two distinguished shipbuilders is verified in an extension of the industry which indicates that before many years the United States will build the ships of the world. And yet the subsidy beggars are as keen on the scent today as they were at that time, when we were dependent on Europe for supplies, handicapped with a tariff that made millionaires of the Pennsylvania smelters.—New York Herald.

The president will be on trial in the person of Mr. Evans' successor, and therein lies a question of moment in connection with the change. His friends will expect an appointee as resolute in resisting the agents who make a "business" of pensions as Mr. Evans has been. They want the laws liberally but honestly interpreted, with no semblance of surrender to a policy which would open the doors to Tom, Dick and Harry upon any sort of application. On the other hand, the enemies of Mr. Evans—the men who are plugging themselves upon the claim that they are forcing him out of office—will set to work to try the mettle of the new commissioner, and in the same way that they tried the mettle of his predecessor. The war is certain to continue, and for awhile it may take on renewed vigor.—Washington Star.

Within the next few weeks there will be established at one of the state hospitals of Iowa, probably at Cherokee, a department for the treatment and cure of persons addicted to the morphia habit, suffering from a desire for cocaine, unable to resist the appetite for intoxicating liquors, or in any way suffering from indulgence in drugs or intoxicants. The legislature made provision for such a department at the instance and suggestion of the officers of the Anti-Saloon league. They believe it to be a humane and sensible step for the state to take. It is not intended that any special "cure" will be used on the men, but they will be confined and be given such treatment as the physicians may determine. The state board of health is empowered to organize this department, and the board of control will designate where it will be located.

Where History Was Made.
When President-elect Palma of Cuba placed wreaths upon the graves of the murdered crew of the Virginius in Santiago and visited the battlefield of San Juan Hill he stood where history was made.
It is almost thirty years since the men of the Virginius were executed, four years will soon have passed since our army faced a withering "frontal fire" on the hill and by one splendid achievement gained for itself glory and for itself freedom. It was natural that Mr. Palma should have been stirred by scenes so reminiscent of daring and of sacrifice to speak gratefully of the services of the Americans to Cuba.
There was no impulse of selfishness in the army of 1898 or among the people behind it; no thought of tariffs or bagging over competition. A people called for rescue from oppression, and brave men sprang to the task, leaving bargaining to those whose trade it was. Our bargainers have been over-whelmed in taking advantage of Cuba's necessities; Congress has made a pitiful display of surrender to selfishness, so that generous-minded men are sick with shame for it.
Yet there is a brighter side to look upon. There is a "Cuba Libre." We freed it, we are leaving it to govern itself, as we promised when no statesman in Europe believed that our word would be kept. We have proved our friendship deep and true, and shall still prove it. For the people will never rest content until the rights of justice is conceded where the boon of freedom was conferred.—New York World.

ORCHARD AND GARDEN.
Give the roots of trees a deep and broad bed of soil to start and grow in.
In pruning the grape cut back to the third or fourth joint from the most entirely perfect bud produced.
When winds prevail from any direction, as they usually do, lean the tree a little in that direction when setting out.
The essentials in planting a good garden are rich soil, plenty of manure, good seeds, timely labor and a fair season.
Having the soil in a good tilth and planting in straight rows will save much labor in cultivating in the garden.
One of the best ways of getting rid of moss and lichens adhering to the bark of trees is an application of lime whitewash.
In taking trees from a nursery or forest, preserve all of the roots and fine rootlets possible. Dig out instead of pulling up the tree.
When the fruit or leaves of any plant or tree are eaten by insects of any kind, spraying with kerosene emulsion is often the safest and best remedy.
Gladious bulbs should be planted in full sunshine, four or five inches deep and about one foot apart. Good soil, rather sandy, is best, avoiding manure, especially if fresh.

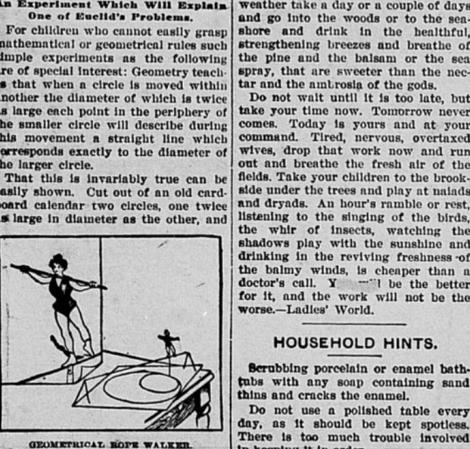
POULTRY POINTERS.
A dark comb is an indication of a congested state of the system.
Lands that dries quickly after a rain are well adapted for poultry raising.
When one does not care to raise chickens, it is better on the score of economy to keep the layers without cocks.
See that the hens are well developed and not too fat. Mate them to males of the same breed, and the chicks will be all right.
When the hens are too fat, reduce them in flesh by giving them shorter rations and give more bulky and less fattening food.
Fowls appreciate good food as well as other animals, but it is unwise to limit them to one kind, be it ever so good or wholesome.
Crude petroleum thickened to a proper consistency with red or brown mineral paint is good to use on the outside of poultry houses and other farm buildings.
Some Fenny Ducks.
If you ever go to Hankow, China, don't forget to visit the duck farms. There are a great many of them, and they are really very funny. Hankow is built along the river, and the people live by catching fish and raising ducks. Close to the water are the little sheds in which the ducks sleep at night. Early each morning the doors of these sheds are opened, and the ducks go out upon the river and swim all day. At sunset the owner claps his hands, and the ducks rush from all directions, and there is a most desperate scramble. None of them wishes to be the last duck to go through the door. They have the best of reasons, too, for a Chinaman sits at the door with a long bamboo rod in his hand, and the last duck always gets a sharp crack. It is very funny, too, to see these farmers driving their ducks to market. They never walk, but ride in the oddest sort of boats, and the ducks swim on before. Should one swim to either side he is quickly brought into line again by an unmistakable hint from the bamboo stick which his master always carries.

HONEY AS A FOOD.
Starch and sugar when eaten undergo a digestive change before they are assimilated. In honey this change has been made to a considerable extent by the bees. It is easy of assimilation and is often used with great benefit in place of starch—imparts warmth and energy. As a medicine honey has great value and many uses. It is excellent in most lung and throat affections and is often used with great benefit in place of cod liver oil. Occasionally there is a person with whom it does not agree, but most people can learn to use it with beneficial results. Children, who have more natural appetites, generally prefer it to butter. Honey is laxative and sedative, and in diseases of the bladder and kidneys it is an excellent remedy. It has much the same effect as wine or stimulants, without the injurious effects, and is unequalled in food and health drinks. As an external application it is irritating when clear and soothing when diluted. In many places it is much appreciated as a remedy for croup and colds. In preserving fruit the formic acid contained in it makes a better preservative than sugar sirup, and it is also used in cooking and confectionery.
In early times, it is said, Palestine flowed with milk and honey, but we have far more of both today than the people of any age ever had. Honey does not injure the teeth as candies do.—Health.

The General Purpose Cow.
The habit of speaking of the general purpose cow sometimes leads people into classing this animal the no purpose cow, says E. P. Smith in Indiana Farmer. This latter animal is in evidence on a great many farms and it has done more toward injuring dairy and the cattle business than anything else. The no-purpose cow is so much like the mongrel pig or the barn yard fowl. Neither has any particular breed possibilities or capabilities. They exist because they are the products of lazy, careless system. They do not help their owner much, but tend to discourage him with his life.
The no-purpose cow is the product of indifferent systems of farming, and it is an animal which is neither good for milk nor beef. She is usually a good feeder, an excellent feeder in fact, but not much of a producer. It is astonishing some time to know where the food goes which she eats, for it is converted into neither fat, flesh nor milk. It must make bone, muscle or sinew, for the flesh of the animal is generally tough when eaten.
Now the general purpose cow is a

cross or type intermediate between the beef and dairy type. This animal, strictly speaking, is the product of careful and good breeding, and is not the outcome of chance or accident. She has been bred for a dual purpose and is a good milker and a good beef producer. While not as good as the best beef animals or the finest dairy cows in any of the breeds, she nevertheless possesses the ability to partake of each to a considerable degree. She is eminently adapted to the general farmer who wishes milk, the latter a fat cow for the shambles, and with calves which will produce good veal in a short time from birth. It may not be generally known, but it is more difficult to raise such an animal than a typical beef or dairy cow. The danger, however, comes in with the no purpose cow. In trying to secure a good general purpose animal may stumble upon the former. This should be avoided in every possible way, for the investment would prove as unsatisfactory as any possibly could on the farm.

FOR LITTLE FOLKS
GEOMETRY MADE EASY.
An Experiment Which Will Explain One of Euclid's Problems.
For children who cannot easily grasp mathematical or geometrical rules, simple experiments as the following are of special interest: Geometry teaches that when a circle is moved within another the diameter of which is twice as large each point in the periphery of the smaller circle will describe during this movement a straight line which corresponds exactly to the diameter of the larger circle.
This is invariably true can be easily shown. Cut out of an old cardboard calendar two circles, one twice as large in diameter as the other, and



HOUSEHOLD HINTS.
Scrubbing porcelain or enamel bathtubs with any soap containing sand thus and cracks the enamel.
Do not use a polished table every day, as it should be kept spotless. There is too much trouble involved in keeping it in order.
Ladies believe in spirits of which will produce a transparent cement which will unite broken glass so as to render the fracture almost imperceptible.
All the life will come back to an elderly quilt which has become hard and lost its elasticity if you will hang it in the sun for a few hours.
If the wick of a lamp does not move easily in the holder, draw out one or two threads from one side. The wick will receive.
An easy way to clean lamp chimneys is to hold them for a moment in the steam from a boiling kettle, rub dry with a clean cloth and polish with a soft newspaper.
To keep out moths use alum. Wash over the crevices of store boxes with alum water and sprinkle powdered alum whenever it is suspected that moths may make their appearance.
If there be one principle more than another to be observed in packing it is that the heavy things go at the bottom of the trunk, even though one is sure that it is to stand on end half of the trip.
Transforming a Couch.
This is how one clever woman transformed a couch that before her dainty manipulation was something of an eyesore in the dining room: The couch, which was of the grumpy shape, was low and deep, the back and sides being quite square and upholstered to a depth of about four inches. This the clever

woman covered with tapestry bearing a broad green stripe on a deep crimson ground. Then she furnished the couch with two large, square cushions covered in the same style and edged with thick green cord, between which reposed an oblong pillow of cream brocade edged with a full fringe of soft green silk. The result was a rich, artistic looking piece of furniture.
The Treatment of Servants.
As the servant's home is in the house where she works, the relation between her and the mistress is more close than that between clerks and their employers or workers of any other sort. For this reason there must be more consideration than when the situation can be called a purely business arrangement. Household service is a business arrangement, and again it is not, and those householders who recognize the twofold character of the situation are the best calculated to succeed in solving the domestic problem. In the business character of the situation you must demand prompt, efficient, labor, honesty and cleanliness; but, on the other hand, your laborer is a member of your family, and you will not secure good results if you forget her womanhood. There is a great difference in people's ideas of being kind, but a kindly manner, orders given as requests, a little attention to the bodily condition of the worker, a little friendly advice on matters of dress or similar things that concern her as a woman, supplemented by a clean and comfortable room is certainly a good type of kindness.—Woman's Home Companion.

THE HERRICK IS KING.



Ten Reasons why the Herrick is the Best Refrigerator Made:

- 1st. Because it is the only sanitary Refrigerator on the market.
- 2d. Because it has a continuous circulation of cold air, which keeps food pure and sweet.
- 3d. Because it will never mold, corrode, become stained or foul.
- 4th. Because it consumes less ice than any other refrigerator.
- 5th. Because strong and light foods can be kept in the same refrigerator without the strong foods tainting the light.
- 6th. Because it has from 30 to 50 per cent more storage capacity than any refrigerator on the market of equal outside dimensions.
- 7th. Because it has no poisonous zinc in its construction to corrode.
- 8th. Because it has no water collecting in a dead air, zinc-lined refrigerator? Do you want this to drip on your food?
- 9th. Because the walls are lined with mineral wool, a substance neutral to heat and cold. Consequently the warm air is excluded and the cold air retained, reducing the consumption of ice to a minimum.
- 10th. Because scrubbing is not necessary to keep it pure, dry and sweet. Herrick refrigerators in use for 7 years are today as clean and bright as when they were first used.
- 11th. Because severe tests have proven them to be the best preservers of foods known to the world today. Would the Herrick be endorsed and adopted by physicians, colleges, hotels, medical and state institutions unless it had true merit?

We can refer you to over four hundred people in Manchester and vicinity who are using the Herrick Refrigerator, who are loud in their praise and gladly speak a good word for the "King of Refrigerators." We have them in all sizes and at prices that are within the reach of all. Come in and let's talk it over.

BROWN, The Furniture Man.



will buy the NEW FOOT FORM SHOE. It is by far the best \$3.50 shoe we have ever had.

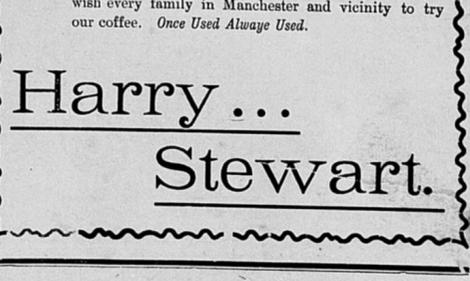
Bell Coffee!

"The Finest Coffee Ever Sold, The Truest Thing I Ever Tasted."

Just received a full line of the celebrated BELL COFFEE, fresh from the roasting cylinders, and packed in air tight packages, each package being fully guaranteed by the roaster.

The many customers who have tried our coffee, speak in the highest terms of the quality in the cup. We wish every family in Manchester and vicinity to try our coffee. Once Used Always Used.

Harry... Stewart.



KINNE & MADDEN.

The Florsheim SHOE
A GREAT POINT
The Florsheim Low Cut Shoes are made over a special last.
THEY FIT AT THE INSTEP and HUG THE HEEL
They are right every way
Sold by KINNE & MADDEN.

The WELL DRESSED MEN demand the oxford for summer wear. Let us show you the swellest line ever shown in the city. We like to show them. We are proud of them.

They are right every way