

SENATE COMMITTEE ACCUSES THE PRESIDENT OF UNLAWFULLY HELPING THE STEEL TRUST.

The sub-committee of the senate which has been investigating the merger of the Tennessee company with the big steel corporation reported last Saturday in substance, as follows:

That the U. S. Steel corporation forced the owners of the Tennessee Coal and Iron Co. to sell out their holding; that the object was to secure control of its greatest existing competitor in the iron and steel business; that the means employed were the forcing of money payments on loans by banks, many of them so-called "Morgan banks," at a time when the Tennessee owners could not procure cash; that as a result the steel corporation, for a comparatively small sum, secured possession of a vastly valuable property; and declaring the combination so effected, constituted a monopoly in restraint of trade; that President Roosevelt did in effect promise officials of the steel corporation immunity from prosecution for violation of laws; and that in so doing the president acted without authority.

The president may have felt justified in doing what he did to help bring about the merger of these two great corporations, or rather the destruction of the Tennessee company, but he should not have tried to prevent the Senate of the United States from knowing what was done by the government in the premises. There is no officer in this country greater than the laws of the country.

SHALL AGRICULTURE BE TAUGHT IN RURAL SCHOOLS?

Iowa is an agricultural state, and its great wealth is largely derived from farm products. How can the volume and value of these products be increased? That is a question which deserves the attention of every thoughtful citizen, and especially the members of our state legislature.

The old proverb, "Knowledge is power," applies to the farmer just as forcibly as it does to the artisan or to the professional man. It seems to be generally conceded, that the time has come when agriculture should be generally taught in the schools of Iowa, but it cannot be taught without competent teachers. It seems to us that the first step would be to provide schools for the instruction of teachers of agriculture. Four or five schools, auxiliary to the State Agricultural college and located in different parts of the state might be a good beginning.

THE RETURN OF OUR BATTLESHIPS.

After an absence of 418 days, our fleet of battleships which sailed December 16, 1907, on a globe circling cruise of 42,000 miles, anchored safely in Hampton Roads last Monday.

This much is certain: our battleships have proved by demonstration that they are seagoing vessels, and the fact that this great fleet was able to make such a cruise, on schedule time, and without mishap or accident of any importance, warrants the American people in believing that ship for ship and gun for gun our vessels are the equals of those of the same size and date in any other navy of the world. And man for man our seamen and gunners have few equals and no superiors anywhere.

THE SERVANT GIRL QUESTION.

I know of no better calling, of none more apt to elevate the mind and improve the health and to add to the experience and knowledge of a young woman, than the privilege of assisting in the affairs of the home of cultured men and women. In such a home she finds every means for development through the daily intercourse with persons who have had the advantages of a wider education and who in many instances have acquired if not inherited the most kind disposition.—Arthur Von Blesien in his book on the servant-girl question.

The author is all right in what he says, but the scarcity of homes such as he describes is what queers the whole problem.

If there were not so many homes, in which the servant girl is unnecessarily made to feel that her position is menial, there would not be so much trouble finding servant girls.

ARE CABINET OFFICERS RESPONSIBLE ONLY TO THE PRESIDENT AND HEAVEN?

When Roosevelt told his cabinet officers not to give the senate of the United States any information, relative to what was done by the government in connection with the absorption of the Tennessee Co. by the big U. S. steel trust, he committed an act which discredited him all the world over.

The London Saturday Review curiously comments on the president's conduct as follows: Mr. Roosevelt bluntly challenges the right (of the Senate) to ask any-

thing of one of his Ministers, who he holds accountable to him (and we presume, to Heaven) alone.

SHORT COURSE CLOSURES.

The Northeastern Short Course association closed its five days session Saturday afternoon. While the general attendance was not as large as that enrolled one year ago, still the interest manifested and diligent studies pursued warranted the belief among the officers of the course and membership that the entire week's work had been of great profit.

The advanced classes in animal husbandry, corn growing and domestic science were taught how to utilize available means for the better fitting them in improving existing conditions thereby making the farm or home better in every respect. The judging of cattle, such as was done every morning at the Novelty Stables, will be of inestimable worth to the dairyman and stockman. The prize winning milk cows and bulls were given very careful attention, and the instructors exhausted every known theory recognized by the departments of farm sciences in the universities and colleges of the country in providing their statements concerning the care and selection of herds.

Then the corn judging, the first year class in the development of the corn, and the advanced work again brought the farmer and those interested in the subject of corn culture into a closer relationship with that science which is being more and more brought to the attention of the people of the United States by means of these short courses, colleges of agriculture and "corn special" trains conducted by experts from the state schools. The classes were made up of lads scarce 16 or 17 years of age, middle aged men, young men and old men; all desiring to acquire what knowledge they could of that interesting study.

The domestic science department again served as the interesting feature of the course, because it was in the Pythian castle that those delicious dishes of puddings were baked, and the little sugar cookies and cakes and bread, besides the salads were prepared. The table was delightfully laid with white linen and silver and cut glass, and occasionally on it was set quaint breakfast ware, whereby ideas were born and developed; to make the home living more attractive.

While the treasurer's report is not yet ready for publication, the officers are of the opinion that this year's course has proven a financial success, although the bills against the association have not been received in full, thereby making it impossible to judge correctly of the outcome of the affair. Those who attended the course are enthusiastic as to the lessons learned and the benefits derived from the classes. Northeastern Iowa cannot afford to discontinue yearly meetings of this kind, and in order to learn the feeling of the people of this part of the state, petitions are being circulated and cards distributed for signing, for the purpose of insuring a short course for 1910. The cost will be the same as it was this year, namely: \$2.50 for the class work in corn and animal husbandry, and \$1.50 in the department of domestic science.

Much might be said regarding the instructive lectures delivered by members of the faculty from the Iowa college located at Ames, but those who listened to these men are fully aware of the valuable information derived from the different addresses, and those who were not privileged or were not interested in the study, will attend the course next year in all probability, and endeavor to secure that useful information received by their neighbors and friends during the past week.

In the department of domestic science prizes were awarded the following prizes:

- Occident Flour Contest. Best loaf of bread. 1. Mrs. Thos. Wilson, 4 sacks of Occident flour. 2. Miss Margaret Jones, 3 sacks of Occident flour. 3. Mrs. A. E. Mead, 1 sack of Occident flour. Calumet Baking Powder Contest. Best White Cake. 1. Mrs. Hubert Carr, \$2 cash. 2. Mrs. H. R. Holmes, \$1 cash. Best Dark Cake. 1. Mrs. W. D. McIntosh, \$2 cash. 2. Miss Blanche Carrothers, \$1 cash. Best Sugar Cookies. 1. Mrs. Thos. Wilson. 2. Miss Eva Smith. Price's Baking Powder Contest. Best Baking Powder Biscuit. 1. Miss Ennis Tabor, \$3 cash. 2. Mrs. H. R. Holmes, \$2 cash. Cake, Any Variety. 1. Mrs. W. D. McIntosh, \$3 cash. 2. Miss Margaret Jones, \$2 cash. 3. Miss Ennis Tabor, \$1 cash. Doughnuts. 1. Miss Eva Smith, \$2 cash. 2. Miss Margaret Jones, \$1.50 cash. 3. Mrs. Ruus, \$1 cash. 4. Mrs. Thos. Wilson, 50c cash. Graham Muffins. 1. Mrs. H. E. Robinson, \$1 cash. 2. Miss Margaret Jones, 50c cash. Best Dressed Fowl. Mrs. G. S. Lister, 3 Rhode Island Red Pullets. Best Model Kitchen Plan. Mrs. W. D. McIntosh, ladies fur. Hand Laundered Shirt. Mrs. J. J. Goen, self heating flat iron. Domestic Science Department. Mrs. E. H. Stiles, Mrs. A. W. Stearns, Miss Margaret E. Jones, Miss Ennis Tabor, Mrs. G. S. Lister, Mrs. W. D. Hoyt, Mrs. A. E. Peterson, Mrs. J. J. Goen, Mrs. Geo. Clemens, Miss Clara Childs, Mrs. Geo. Durey, Mrs. R. H. Robinson, Mrs. E. S. Best, Mrs. M. P. Housness, Mrs. A. Andrews, Miss Lucy Brynson, Mrs. Eva Smith, Mrs. Edw. Cook, Mrs. E. G. Dunlap, Miss Alta Durey, Miss Alice Piersce, Miss Lucy Robinson, Mrs. Jno. Troyan, Mrs. H. A. Dittmer, Mrs. W. D. McIntosh, Mrs. F. D. Joseph, Mrs. Hubert Carr, Mrs. P. E. Durey, Mrs. A. E. Mead, Mrs. A. E. McIntosh, Mrs. A. E. Jones, Mrs. O. E. Hines, Miss Nellie Pottin, Miss Emma Noble, Mrs. J. R. Inman, Miss Belle Noble, Miss Blanche M. Clute, Mrs. L. O. Thomas, Miss Gladys Welter, Miss Edith Anderson, Miss Amy Manner, Mrs. Sarah Huffman, Mrs. Blanche Car-

SOCIAL.

There will be a meeting of Orient chapter, O. E. S., on Tuesday evening, March 2.

The regular meeting of Hypatia order, Pythian Sisters, will be held next Tuesday evening. A full attendance is desired.

Miss Hazel McIntosh entertained the members of the Baptist Literary society at her home on East Main street last Friday evening.

The Christian Endeavor society of the First Congregational church will give an open evening to their friends on Friday, beginning at 7:30 o'clock.

The members of the union choral will rehearse the Easter cantata, "From Sepulchre to Throne," on next Sunday afternoon at the First Congregational church.

At Central Opera house this week is being conducted an electric theatre and the boards announce a series of attractions, which represent the latest productions in moving pictures.

Miss Bess Anderson entertained the Senior class of the High school at the home of Mrs. L. L. Hoyt on Friday evening. An 8 o'clock dinner was served which was followed by a short program.

On next Wednesday evening, March 3, at City Opera house, Dr. E. McDowell will give an illustrated lecture on the Panama canal. This is the fifth entertainment provided by the Manchester Lecture course.

The members of the P. E. O. were entertained at dinner Saturday night at the home of Mrs. C. A. Peterson on Franklin street. The guest of honor was Miss Helen Ball of Mt. Pleasant, state inspector of the order.

The dance at Central Opera house Monday night was well attended, and the proceeds will be placed in the treasury of the baseball association. This dance completed the series given under auspices of the Manchester club.

A minstrel show will be given during the month of April, as a benefit for the Manchester baseball association. The committee in charge has arranged for special musical productions and stage effects. An exact date will be made later.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hempstead of Earl's Grove celebrated their golden wedding anniversary on Monday, February 22. Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Torrey of this city were numbered among the large company of guests. Mr. and Mrs. Hempstead were presented with one hundred dollars in gold.

A large number of friends and relatives gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Pettion, on their farm four miles east of town, last Friday, and gave them a farewell visit before their removal to Manchester the first of March. The guests presented Mr. and Mrs. Pettion with a number of beautiful gifts, and a very pleasant time was had by all present.

Elaborate preparations are being made for the closing social event of the season, which is to be held in Pythian Castle on Thursday evening, March 4. A dancing party will be given by the members of Hypatia lodge, Knights of Pythias, and will be called the "Inaugural Ball." A large number of invitations have been accepted, and the committee in charge of the party has employed Carpenter's orchestra. The lodge will serve supper in the dining room during the evening.

G. W. Dunham entertained a company of gentlemen at a 6:30 o'clock dinner party at his home on Main street Friday evening. The fifty guests were members of the men's club of the First Congregational church. After dinner, Mr. Dunham presided as toast master, and among the guests who responded were Hon. S. L. Hutchinson, H. A. Granger, A. D. Brown, W. C. Blake, and the Rev. J. Frank Moore. Mr. Brown sang "The Holy City" and Mrs. M. J. Yoran, who had been invited to sing, was heard with pleasure.

The members of the Thirteen club were entertained at a colonial party given by Mrs. Jos. Hutchinson last evening. The ladies wore costumes, representing the fashions which prevailed during the Revolutionary days. A musical program and a number of literary productions furnished delightful entertainment during the evening. An original colonial story was one of the pleasing features of the literary program. The hearing of the original "Yankee Doodle" song, written by Doctor Shamburg, an English army surgeon during the time of the Revolution, was a unique feature of the musical program. The rooms were lighted by candles and tastefully decorated with flags and bunting adding much to the colonial spirit which prevailed. Refreshments were served by the hostess.

SENATOR HOYT HAS PLAN. Senator E. H. Hoyt of this district contributed yesterday to the file of bills the third measure intended to solve the visiting committee problem which now confronts the Iowa legislature. Senator Hoyt's bill provides for the appointment of two senators, and three representatives, who are named by the governor and lieutenant governor every two years. These committees are to visit the state institutions and report to the governor before November 1, of each year the condition of the school or college they visited. They are to receive \$6 per day for the time actually consumed in the service of the state.

The bill strikes a medium line between two other bills previously submitted for the senate's consideration.

Presbyterian. The pastor will preach next Sunday morning on "The Fruits of Belief," and the subject for the evening sermon is "The Opportunity of Progress in Christian Living."

Rev. P. W. McClintock of Hawaii and China will speak in the church on Friday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

The regular meeting of the Missionary society will be held this (Wednesday) afternoon at the home of Mrs. H. W. Welterlin, at 2:30 o'clock.

MRS. E. E. NEWCOMB.

Mrs. E. E. Newcomb died at her home on Franklin street Tuesday afternoon, February 16, 1909, after a long and painful illness. The funeral was held Thursday afternoon from the home, and in charge of Rev. A. W. Caul, formerly pastor of the First Baptist church of this city, but now of Vinton. Interment was made in the Manchester cemetery.

Frances E. Wheelock, the maiden name of Mrs. Newcomb, was born in Wyoming county, Pennsylvania, April 10, 1846, being nearly 62 years of age at the time of her death. She was united in marriage to Mr. E. E. Newcomb, Oct. 4, 1865, at Binghamton, New York. The following year, Mr. and Mrs. Newcomb came to Iowa and settled in Manchester. In 1882 they removed to Cascade where they resided until 1897, when they returned to this city continuing their residence here ever since that time. Mrs. Newcomb is survived by her husband, Dr. E. E. Newcomb of this city, and four children: I. C. Newcomb of Belvidere, Illinois; Harlo L. Newcomb of Portland, Oregon; Mrs. W. W. Hamilton of Cedar Falls, and Harry E. Newcomb of Oxford Junction.

Mrs. Newcomb was ill for several months, but her suffering was lightened by the devoted care and attention of her husband and children. She was a member of the First Baptist church, having been a member of that society for many years. Devoting her life to the family and home, Mrs. Newcomb lived happy and quiet, and her death came as an irreparable loss. The earnest sympathy of her many friends is extended to the bereaved husband and children in their sorrow.

MILLER GOES WEST. The Iowa & Montana Land company has appointed G. W. Miller of this city to superintend its seventeen thousand acre ranch near Lavinia, Montana, and Mr. Miller intends to leave for that place next Tuesday.

He will be at home again about the first of April, and later will return to Montana accompanied by Mrs. Miller and daughter, Miss Mabel Miller. Mr. and Mrs. Miller and daughter have planned a trip through the Yellowstone National park next summer and also a visit to the World's fair which is to be held at Seattle this year. This land company has contracted with Charles Smith and family of Greeley to work some of their land, and Mr. Smith will leave in a few weeks for the west.

ANNOUNCEMENT. The officers of the short course wish to announce that bills against the association should be presented at once, so that they may be audited and payment made.

Not What They Used to Be in the Days of Elizabeth. Most men nowadays do not get much pleasure from dress and scarcely notice the changes of fashion in men's clothes. They are vaguely aware that a hat looks odd when its shape is old fashioned, and they accept the hat of the moment because they do not wish to look odd themselves. But this is a merely negative interest. They are also apt to be contemptuous of women's greater interest in the fashions, as if it were a mark of frivolity.

This is an ignorant mistake. Dress is or ought to be an art, and her only a minor art, it is a more serious matter than any of the games to which many men give so much time and pains. Besides, men have only become indifferent to their clothes in modern times.

In the heroic age of Elizabeth they made themselves as smart as peacocks. Great soldiers and poets then took pains to be in the height of the fashion, and fashions changed with some violence and rapidity. In the eighteenth century, too, which we do not think of as a time of effeminacy and when men were wanting neither in enterprise nor in seriousness, they were as splendid and extravagant in their dress as women.—London Times.

WONDERS OF VELOCITY. A Piece of Thin Cardboard Will Cut Through Wood. Velocity has a great deal to do with our substance's ability to break through another, and it is remarkable what can be accomplished by a comparatively soft substance against a much harder one when the former is given enough velocity. A bullet made of a tallow candle would smash that if fired against a board from a toy gun, but when shot from an army rifle it will go right through the board. A stream of water has been known to have such swiftness of movement that a sword was broken in two when a strong man tried to cut it through. Cyclones have been known to drive such frail projectiles as straws well into a tree.

An interesting experiment showing what a soft substance can do may be performed by attaching a Bristol board disk to the motor of an electric fan and setting it revolving at the fan's usual rate. If a piece of wood such as a lead pencil, for example, be carefully applied to the edge of the revolving disk, the wood will very readily be cut through. Of course if the disk were to revolve slowly the wood would soon blunt its edge.—Fathfinder.

Suiting His Theory. "When I hear of a new theory," said a scientist, "I am reminded of the two geologists. At a certain summer resort one brilliant afternoon the younger geologist from his bedroom window saw the older man rolling a great rock down the side of a mountain.

"He watched the work for nearly three hours. The old geologist, thin and little and white whiskered, had a hard time of it to guide that rock almost as big as himself. But he persevered. He got the rock down where he wanted it just as the dinner bell rang.

"The younger man said to him wonderingly at dinner: "What were you doing with the rock this afternoon, professor?" "Why," the professor answered, "the fact is the thing was 600 feet too high to suit my theory."

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

L. J. Bowman and wife to Mary L. Gates, Lot 183 in Manchester, \$2300.00. N. W. Williams and husband to Jas. McCullough, Lots 28 & 29 in Kingston, \$2000.00. A. Born and wife to Jacob and Mary Polch, Lots 204 and 205 in Manchester, \$3000.00. Anna May Bruggeman to Clara Wiewerich, part of the SE. NE. 1/4 of Section 6, Twp. 35, Range 2, N. 12, E. 2, \$500.00. G. H. Beecher and wife to E. E. Kirkwood, the E. 1/2, NE. 1/4, NW 1/4 of Section 6, Twp. 35, Range 2, N. 12, E. 2, \$2500.00. J. E. Davis and wife to Alvie Willson, the S. 1/2, NE. 1/4, NW 1/4, SW 1/4, \$2500.00. E. E. Davis and wife to Fred Ratcliff, the N. 1/2, NE. 1/4, SW 1/4, \$2500.00. John J. Johnson to J. W. Fofel, the W. 1/2, SW. SE. NE. 1/4, \$2500.00. Thores Krognmann et al to J. E. Krognmann, the S. 1/2, SE and the SE. SW. all in 18-38-2, \$2000.00. Thores Krognmann et al to Anton Krognmann, the S. 1/2, SW. 1/4, \$2000.00. Thores Krognmann et al to Conrad Krognmann, the N. 1/2, SE and SW. SW. 1/4-39-2, \$2400.00.

NOTICE OF QUESTION, RELATIVE TO PURCHASE OF STAND PIPE, TO BE SUBMITTED AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION TO BE HELD MARCH 21, 1909.

Notice is hereby given that at the general municipal election to be held in the City of Manchester, Iowa, on Monday, March 22, 1909, the following question will be submitted to the legal electors of said city, to-wit: "Shall the City of Manchester, Iowa, purchase the Stand Pipe now used in connection with its Water Works System, at a cost not to exceed \$2500.00, said question not to be printed upon a separate ballot, with the words 'Yes' and 'No' printed thereon. Those in favor of the purchase of the said Stand Pipe will place crosses in the square opposite the word 'Yes' and those opposed in the square opposite the word 'No'. That said Stand Pipe is now used by the city in connection with its system of water works, under a contract and lease with the owners thereof, for a period of ninety-nine years, and the time of completion thereof, at an annual rental of \$14.50, payable semi-annually. That in said contract and lease, the city has reserved the right to purchase said Stand Pipe at any time, and will do so, at the agreed price of \$2500.00. That the polling places for said election will be as follows: First ward, Army of Company D, City Building; Second ward, Council Chamber in City Building; Third ward, at residence of W. J. Burke, on Franklin street. Dated February 18th, 1909. L. Matthews, Mayor. Feb 24-4wks.

NOTICE TO SCHOOL ELECTORS.

To the Qualified Electors of the Independent School District of Manchester, Iowa: Notice is hereby given that the regular annual meeting of the Independent School District of Manchester, Iowa, for the transaction of its regular business of said district and for the election of two directors to serve for the term of three years, will in accordance with the laws of the State be held in the Council Rooms in the city of Manchester, Delaware county, Iowa, on the second Monday of March, next, the same being the 8th day of March, 1909. The polls will be opened at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day and will close at 5 o'clock p. m. of said day, and will remain open five hours and will be closed at Manchester, Iowa, February 22, 1909. E. B. Stiles, Secretary of the Independent School District of Manchester, Iowa. 2w

STATEMENT.

Table with financial data including receipts, disbursements, and balance on hand for the Independent School District of Manchester, Iowa, for the year ending February 22, 1909.

Notices of Probate of Will.

State of Iowa, Delaware county,—ss. To All Whom It May Concern: You are hereby notified that the last will of Benjamin Jack, deceased, has been filed, opened and read, and Monday, the 8th day of February, 1909, filed as such in the Court House in Manchester the place for hearing and proving the same. Witness my hand and seal of said Court this 7 day of February, 1909. JAMES BISHOP, Clerk District Court.

The Costly Brier Pipe.

"People don't understand brier pipe making," said a dealer. "If they did they wouldn't consider a five or six dollar brier extravagant. Did you know, for instance, that a brier pipe after its completion is put away to season for nine or ten years? French brier is the best material for these pipes. It isn't, though, brier, it comes from France. It comes from an etymologically speaking—the word 'bryere,' which means 'furze.' French brier is really Italian furze. The root is a growth of the Tuscan Alps. The plant is as carefully cultivated as tobacco itself. All the sprouts and leaves are kept well pruned; thus all the sap goes to the root's nourishment. The root is cut when fully developed and boiled and dried before shipment. Afterward the pipe-maker boils and dries it again. And when the pipe is finished he stores it away for further drying a matter of eight years or so. The best brier pipe is one cut across-wise of the grain, and the grain should be birdseye. Such a pipe lasts a lifetime—can be handed down from father to son. Of course it's dear."

Only the Truth.

A virtue carried to excess may become ridiculous. To such action one may well preach, "Be temperate in all things," even in virtue. Amelia Opie, the English authoress, was not content with any half measures, as is shown in a letter from her quoted in "Quaker Pictures," by Wilfred Whitton. Mrs. Opie's course of conduct is to be respected as proceeding from her conscientious nature, but action readers may congratulate themselves that her opinions are not universal. Before she became a Quaker she was asked to contribute a story to a magazine. Her answer to the editor ran as follows: "Thou knowest or ought to know that since I became a Friend I am not free to what is called to make a story. I will write a fact for thy personal or any little matter of history or truth or a poem if thou wishest; but I must not lie and say such and such a thing took place when it did not. Dost thou understand?"

CLOTHING. A full-length illustration of a man in a suit. Below the illustration: MERCHAND TAILOR J. H. ALLEN.

Low Fares to the West and Northwest VIA THE Manchester & Oneida Railway. One way Colonist tickets to points West and Northwest will be on sale daily, March 1 to April 30, 1909, inclusive, at very low rates and with liberal stopover privileges. Rates from Manchester, Iowa: To Seattle, Tacoma, Portland, and many other points in Oregon and Washington, \$27.70. To Spokane, Washington, and many other points in Eastern Washington, Northern Idaho and Eastern Oregon, \$27.70. To San Francisco, Los Angeles, Sacramento, and many other points in California, \$28.80.

WINCHESTER. Smokless Powder Shells "LEADER" and "REPEATER". The superiority of Winchester Smokless Powder Shells is undisputed. Among intelligent shooters they stand first in popularity, records and shooting qualities. Always use them For Field or Trap Shooting. Ask Your Dealer For Them.

Low Fares West. Every day from March 1 to April 30, low fares to Pacific Coast and to intermediate points, via the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. and Chicago, Milwaukee & Puget Sound Ry. Descriptive folders with complete information regarding fares, stop-overs, train service, sent free on request. F. A. MILLER, General Passenger Agent Chicago. S. N. BAIRD, Division Passenger Agent Dubuque. Nos 4-8-10-12.

1909 MANCHESTER 1909. CHAUTAUQUA Begins Monday, July 26 Iowa's Banner Assembly.