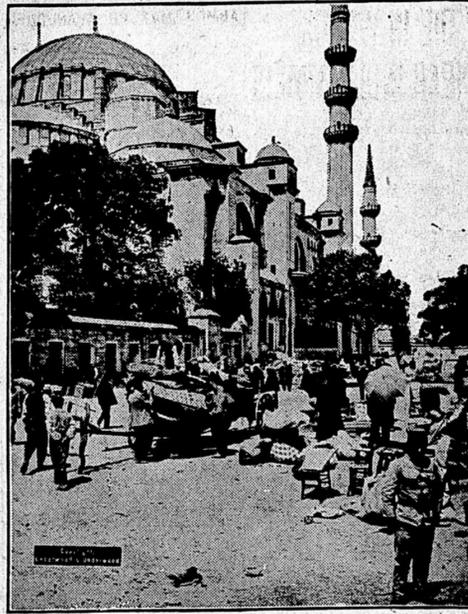


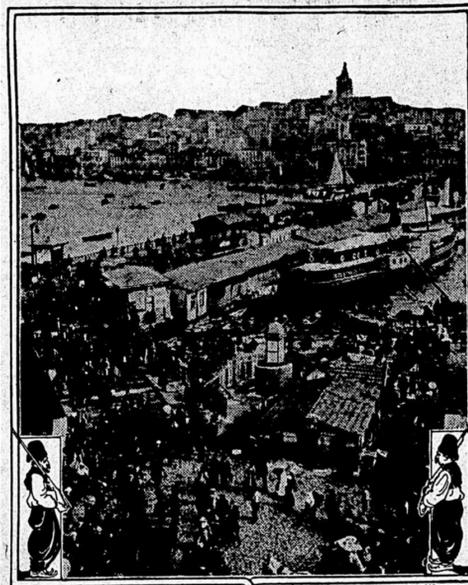
MANCHESTER IOWA
PEACE IS ASSURED
BEATEN AND DEMORALIZED
TURKS SEE FUTILITY OF FURTHER RESISTANCE.
SEEK BEST POSSIBLE TERMS

SPANISH PREMIER SHOT TO DEATH BY MANUEL ZARRATE, A RADICAL.
HAS GUN IN HANDKERCHIEF
Execution of Professor Ferrer Believed to Have Prompted Death—Murderer Commits Suicide—King Alfonso Weeps When Death is Told.



Panic-stricken inhabitants of Constantinople with their household effects before the great Mosque of Sultan Suleiman, ready to flee from the city as the Balkan army is storming its doors.

M'ANIGAL TRACES SIX MORE EXPLOSIONS IN VARIOUS CITIES.
Made Error at Mt. Vernon—Confessed Dynamiter Asserts That He Was Underpaid.



GALATA bridge over the Bosphorus connects the Asiatic part of Constantinople with the residential quarter on the European side. The Galata fire and signal tower is seen rising in the background.

Lapladers Preferred the Snow and the Open Air, and So Had a Comfortable Night.
Sir Henry Lucy tells in the Cornhill Magazine a good story that he had from Nansen, the explorer. It amusingly illustrates the hardy health of the Laplanders.

Part of Nansen's equipment for his trip across Greenland consisted of two sleeping-bags made of undressed skins. On the first night of the journey Nansen and his two Norwegian companions got into one of the bags, pulled the mouth tight across their necks, and so slept in the snow only with their heads out.

"TWOULDN'T BE LIKE HIM."



London, Nov. 15.—The News and Leader received the following from its special correspondent, Charles Tower, Wednesday night:
Constantinople, Nov. 13.—The director of transport informed inquirers at the war office Wednesday afternoon that a cessation of hostilities had been arranged for, looking to peace. Simultaneously another official summoned the chief contractor for supplies, including military food stuffs, forage, etc., and informed them that hostilities would cease at once.

Constantinople, Nov. 15.—(By wire from steamship Dacla in the Black sea.)—Beaten and demoralized without hope of reorganization in the Balkans, the Turkish army is ready to make an armistice, and is anxious to continue the defense at Tchatalja, but this, according to the Turkish press, would certainly result in fresh disasters.

As a basis of the proposals for an armistice, Turkey is ready to abandon Tchatalja, provided that the Bulgarians will undertake not to enter the capital. The ports are prepared to make heavy sacrifices in lands to avert this crowning humiliation of the war and if King Ferdinand is willing to give up his throne, peace is assured.

London, Nov. 15.—A much more hopeful feeling prevailed here Wednesday in regard to the Balkan war. The situation is still full of difficulties, but all the powers are working for a peaceful settlement. The Russian government, acting in direct disregard of public feeling in Russia, has notified the Servian minister at St. Petersburg that Russia will not go to war over the question of an Adriatic port.

The Russian foreign minister, Sergius Sazonov, at the same time informed the Servian minister that Russia would give friendly support to Servia in her negotiations with Austria-Hungary.

GIRL KILLS MOTHER ON TRAIN
Thought Parent Intruder in Birth-Police Arrest and Later Release Daughter—Tragedy Accident.
Trenton, N. J., Nov. 15.—Mrs. Elizabeth Myers of New York was shot and killed by her daughter on a Pennsylvania railroad train near here Wednesday.

Madrid, Nov. 13.—Premier Canalejas of Spain was assassinated by an anarchist in this city Tuesday. The premier was shot to death as he stood upon the steps of the home office. The assassin who subsequently committed suicide was identified as Manuel Pardo Zarrate, a dangerous radical who has been under police surveillance.

News of assassination spread at once throughout the city and created intense excitement. When King Alfonso heard of it he is said to have wept with grief. The anarchist, who had evidently been waiting for some time to get a chance to fire upon the premier, rushed forward as though to address a petition to the government official when he appeared on the steps of the home office.

Because of the dangerous state of political unrest in Spain, the premier had been warned repeatedly to retain a guard about his person, but Senor Canalejas paid no attention to this injunction and frequently went about unattended. He had received a number of death threats. The police believe that the assassination is a direct outcome of the execution of Professor Ferrer, the Republican who was condemned and put to death for his radical writings about a year and a half ago.

Zarrate shot himself with the same revolver that had taken the life of Senor Canalejas. The assassination was witnessed by a number of persons, but happened so quickly that they could give no aid. As the anarchist sprang toward Premier Canalejas he pulled a handkerchief from his pocket in which was a concealed revolver. At the instant Senor Canalejas slightly turned his head, Zarrate, taking quick aim, fired and the bullet struck the premier behind the right ear.

Before Senor Canalejas toppled a second shot was fired, which also struck him in the head. As several soldiers who stood behind the door of the home office sprang forward Zarrate turned the revolver against his heart and pulled the trigger. The two bodies fell within a few feet of each other. Medical aid was at once summoned and soldiers were brought from the barracks to prevent the escape of any accomplices of the assassin who might be near by.

Although the physicians arrived within a few moments Premier Canalejas was already dead. In his hand he clasped some papers which he had been carrying when shot. The first shot had apparently been fatal.

TERROR REIGNS IN TURK ARMY

Famishing Swarms Retreat in Disorganized Mass to Constantinople.
AS SEEN BY CORRESPONDENTS
Soldiers Claw Each Other for Food—Wounded From Tchatalja Seek Refuge in Capital as Bulgars Push Their Advantage.

Paris, Nov. 13.—Jean Rodas, a staff correspondent of the Temps, who has reached Constantinople from the war zone, sends a vivid picture of the misery of the Turkish soldiers and the disorganization of the Turkish army. "We have witnessed the failure of the Turk as a soldier," says Rodas. "We have seen him dying of hunger, worn out by fatigue, wrecked by suffering, and running away after having abandoned his place in the combat."

"I have never seen a more poignant picture of human distress than that presented by these unhappy men, thrown into one of the most terrible wars in history without food, without medical attention, almost without chiefs, almost without arms. At Seidler I saw a soldier whose right hand had been severed held out to us, begging for medical help, the bleeding stump around which he had tied a piece of twine. "I saw long lines of famished men who came to our tent begging for a crumb of bread and staggering away without a murmur of complaint when told that we had none to give. I saw a thousand wounded leaving a trail of blood as they dragged themselves toward Tchortli. I saw hundreds of others fall by the wayside dying from wounds and fatigue."

Soldiers Fight for Food. "At Tchortli a column of soldiers, terrible in appearance, staggered through the streets in a driving rain and wind storm. No one paid any attention to them. They had no shelter, nothing to eat. From a nearby bakery an officer threw out handfuls of bread and the soldiers fought for it. More than half of them got nothing, and turned away, ragged, pallid, and weak. "All the houses were closed. Practically all the population had fled, and those who remained barricaded themselves within trembling with fear. The soldiers knocked vainly at the barred doors. "Groups shivering in the cold tried the doors of stables to seek refuge; even the stables remained inhospitable. Refugees smashed their way in to shops and devoured all they found, including raw vegetables and candles, and sucked at pieces of greasy wood. Calls it image of inferno. "I never saw such an image of inferno."

Maybe She Has. Gladman—I think my wife has decided to give up bridge and afternoon teas. Sadman—On what do you base your idea? Gladman—I found a button sewed on my shirt that had been missing for months. The Result. "No shame for me!" declared Jones. "The result in the house was a pillow fight. A Definition. "Pa," said Willie, "what is a genius?" "A genius, my son," said Mr. Knowlton, "is a man who can't collect enough of what the world owes him to pay what he owes to the community in which he lives."

A Rough Guess. "What did the doctor write on the slip he handed you?" "I don't know," replied Mr. Growcher, "but I rather suspect it was Latin for 'please remit.'" Only Natural. "I cannot sing the old songs," she began, and, lacking both youth and beauty, it was perhaps only natural that she should have caused a man in the rear seat to yell: "You can't sing anything."

Not the Real Kind. The Doctor—"But my dear sir, you must designate your food; what were your teeth given you for?" The Sufferer (firmly)—They weren't given me—I bought 'em.—London Sketch. Each to His Trade. "This poem was written by a prominent lawyer of this city. Has it any value?" "About as much value," said the editor, "as a legal opinion written by a poet."

Indianapolis, Nov. 12.—From that part of his career when he had carried dynamite and was resorting to the use of nitroglycerin, which he carried about on passenger trains by the dozens of quarts, Ortle E. McManigal related at the "dynamite conspiracy" trial how he had caused explosions at Cleveland, O.; Jersey City, N. J.; Pittsburg, Pa.; Omaha, Neb., and Superior, Wis. He named Peter J. Smith, Cleveland; George "Nipper" Anderson, Cleveland; Charles Wachtmaster, Detroit; Hiram Gilne, Indianapolis; William E. Reddin, Milwaukee; Fred Mooney, Duluth, Minn., and Eugene A. Clancy, San Francisco, all labor union officials, besides those he previously had mentioned, as being among the forty-five defendants who knew he was employed by the iron workers' union to blow up work under construction by "open shop" contractors.

In the iron workers' headquarters in Indianapolis, J. B. and J. J. McNamara and I compared accounts and found that Hockin had held out \$500 on me for all the jobs I had done. J. J. said he had always suspected that Hockin was a double-crosser. He said he was going to tell President Frank M. Ryan about it; but I was to go right on with the jobs as Hockin had planned."

SENATE TO BE DEMOCRATIC

Victory of Henry Lane in Oregon Makes Control of Upper House at Washington Sure.
Washington, Nov. 12.—The positive announcement Sunday of the success of Henry Lane, the Democratic candidate for the senate in Oregon, assures Democratic control of the upper house of congress and places both branches of the national legislature and the presidency in their hands for the first time in eighteen years. The addition of Oregon to the Democratic list gives that party forty-nine senators, or a majority of two.

In addition to the election of successors to Democratic senators now sitting, Democrats will displace Republican senators from Oregon, New Jersey, Kansas, Colorado, Montana, Delaware and Nevada, and will fill the vacancies with a man of their choosing.

BRITISH CABINET TO STICK

Defeated on Home Rule Bill Ministry Declines to Quit in Face of International Crisis.
London, Nov. 13.—Following its defeat on the amendment to the home rule bill in the house of commons, the government decided Monday that it would not set aside precedent and not resign. The government will, therefore, move at an early day for the recommitment of the bill and expects to be victorious, inasmuch as the ballot was a snap vote and was taken on Monday, when many of the supporters of the government had not returned to town from the week end.

FOURTEEN PERISH IN WRECK

Freight Demolishes Train on Yazoo & Mississippi Road—Ninety-Two Persons Hurt.
New Orleans, Nov. 13.—In a wreck on the Yazoo & Mississippi Valley railroad Monday, fourteen or more persons were killed, 92 severely injured and 50 slightly hurt. A freight train crashed into an excursion passenger train bound from New Orleans to Woodville, Miss.

CHARLES PAGE BRYAN OUT

Ambassador to Japan Resigns His Post Owing to Ill Health Caused by Accident.
Washington, Nov. 13.—Secretary of State Knox made public here Monday the first of the flood of "resignations" which will come in from the diplomatic corps between Monday and March, next, that of Charles Page Bryan, ambassador to Japan. "Ill health and injuries received in a carriage accident" are given as the reasons for his resignation.

Hydroaeroplane Defeats Automobile

Forest City, Mo., Nov. 11.—Tony Janus, in his hydroaeroplane, completely outdistanced Charles Young in his automobile in the race from Omaha to New Orleans and Young withdrew from the race Friday.

Seven Convicts in Conspiracy

Jackson, Mich., Nov. 11.—Three detectives of the Bureau agency, sent into Jackson prison as convicts, have unearthed a plot to dynamite the institution. Seven convicts were taken before the warden Friday.

SAYS HE IS GUILTY

JOHN SCHRANK SAYS HE SHOT ROOSEVELT AS A "MENACE," NOT TO KILL A CITIZEN.
Sanity Board to Be Chosen to Determine Whether Assassin Is Sane—Judge Appoints Counsel to Represent Man at Hearing.

Milwaukee, Nov. 14.—Seeking to distinguish between an attack upon Roosevelt as a "menace" and an attack upon Roosevelt as a citizen, John Schrank pleaded guilty here Tuesday of attempting to murder Theodore Roosevelt in this city. Municipal Judge A. C. Backus announced after reading a petition from District Attorney Winifred C. Zazel, that later he would name a commission to examine into Schrank's mental condition, though the court appointed Attorney Joseph Frank of Milwaukee to represent Schrank in the sanity hearing. The experts are expected to begin their examination immediately after being instructed by the court before Schrank's case was the first before the court.

"Is there any matter to come before the court?" asked Judge Backus. "There is the case of the state of Wisconsin against John Schrank," read the district attorney, who then read the complaint, in which Schrank was accused of having made an assault upon the person of "one Theodore Roosevelt, with a deadly weapon and with intent to kill and there to kill him," said Theodore Roosevelt. "How do you plead to this charge?" the prosecutor asked the prisoner standing at his elbow. "Why, guilty, Mr. Zabel," replied the prisoner, in a confused way as though he did not know he was following the proper procedure.

"You have heard the complaint," interposed Judge Backus in a loud voice; "you understand that in it you are charged with having attempted to murder Theodore Roosevelt. Do you plead guilty or not guilty?" "I did not mean to kill a citizen," Judge Backus began, and the crowd in the courtroom gave first evidence of its interest in the case. "I shot Theodore Roosevelt because he was a menace to the country. He should not have a third term. It is bad that a man should have a third term. I did not want him to have one. I shot him with a warning that he must not try to have more than two terms as president. "I shot Theodore Roosevelt to kill him. I think all men trying to keep themselves in office should be killed; they become dangerous. I did not do any harm to anyone. I am a candidate of the Progressive party, elected, gentlemen," he concluded.

Armour Company is Indicted. Kansas City, Mo., Nov. 14.—The Armour Packing company was indicted by the federal grand jury here Tuesday on the charge of violating the national pure food laws in a shipment of eggs from Kansas City to New York.

\$250,000 Fire at Hammond, Ind.

Hammond, Ind., Nov. 14.—A two hundred and fifty thousand dollar fire destroyed the huge power house of the western plant of the Standard Steel Car foundry here on Tuesday afternoon.

Wireless Reaches 3,000 Miles

Washington, Nov. 14.—Wireless communication with the Mare Island navy yard, California, more than 3,000 miles away, was established on Tuesday by the high power wireless at Fort Myer.

EUROPE IS NEAR WAR

AUSTRIA SENDS ULTIMATUM TO SERBIA AND LATTER DEFIES.
Russia's Demand for an Adriatic Port for King Peter Regarded as Making Hostilities Inevitable.

Vienna, Nov. 12.—A short ultimatum, with the injunction that there will be no lengthy negotiations, has been presented to Serbia by Austria. The envoys of Italy and Austria at Belgrade have presented their demands to the Servian prime minister, Faslich, who refused to accede to them, and left at once for Uskub to confer with King Peter. The situation continues to be most serious. A diplomat of the highest rank declares that if it be true Russia insists upon Serbia getting an Adriatic port, war is inevitable, for Austria is absolutely determined not to permit this. Sofia, Bulgaria, Nov. 12.—The official Mir, in an extra edition, shows plainly that Bulgaria will join Serbia in defying Austria to prevent the allies from securing a seaport on the Adriatic, even though such action may plunge entire Europe in war. The newspaper was eagerly seized by the thousands upon the streets and the contents of the ultimatum discussed by excited groups on every corner.

The Mir in its article says: "Any instance of the part of Austria-Hungary, tending to prevent a just and natural solution of the Adriatic question, of which an outlet for Serbia on the Adriatic is a sine qua non, may sow the seeds of a future war, which it will be no longer possible to localize." Philadelphia, Nov. 12.—The big United States cruisers Montana and Tennessee left here Tuesday, their destination being Constantinople. Just before leaving Rear Admiral Knight said: "I have orders to protect American interests in the far east. I shall do so at all hazards."

IMPORTANT NEWS ITEMS

Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 10.—"I don't need the money," was the only comment made by Mrs. Pansy Hastings Lesh, who has confessed that she poisoned two Missouri women, when she was told that she has a share in a \$75,000 bond of her late grandfather, J. M. Luttrell of Jacksonville, Ill. Washington, Nov. 12.—Postmaster General Hitchcock announced here that approximately \$28,000,000 had been deposited to date in postal savings depositories by 290,000 individuals, averaging \$96 per depositor. The system is now operated in 12,773 post-offices and 7,357 banks have qualified to receive postal savings funds. Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 12.—Nat Goodwin is recovering rapidly from the injuries which have kept him confined to his home for some weeks. Ptomane Poisoning Kills Two. Mason City, Ia., Nov. 14.—John Davidson, aged nineteen years, and Kenneth, his brother, aged seventeen, are both dead at Milford as the result of eating mince ham purchased at a local shop Tuesday.

Bandits Blow Up Bank; Get \$2,500

Bartlesville, Okla., Nov. 14.—Five bandits dynamited the Bank of Ochelata at Ochelata, Okla., Tuesday, got \$2,500 and escaped. They cut telephone wires and telegraph wires before they attacked the bank. Mrs. Wilson Accepts Office. Washington, Nov. 13.—Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, next "mistress of the White House," was learned Friday, has accepted the position of honorary president of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Southern Commercial congress. Preacher Nearly Loses Life. Sydney, N. S. W., Nov. 13.—Rev. Percy Braughton, missionary of the Anglican church among the Eskimos of Baffin land, reached here Monday suffering from hardships which nearly cost his life in the far north. Hillis Again Taft's Secretary. Washington, Nov. 12.—Charles D. Hillis, chairman of the Republican national committee, returned to Washington Sunday and took up his former duties as secretary to the president Monday morning. Establishes New Air Record. Stockholm, Nov. 12.—Capt. P. Lundstedt established two new Swedish aviation records Sunday by remaining in the air two hours and forty-six minutes while attaining an altitude of 6,600 feet.

Colonel Gets California

San Francisco, Nov. 15.—Complete unofficial returns Wednesday from the entire state of California gave Roosevelt a plurality of 45 votes over Wilson. Roosevelt's plurality in the various counties is 34,670; Wilson's, 34,625.

\$60,000 in Jewels Stolen

Paris, Nov. 15.—Creeping through a temporary partition connecting a jewelry shop with an adjoining building in course of construction, a thief secured \$60,000 worth of jewels and made off undetected Wednesday.

Sned Trial in Progress

Fort Worth, Tex., Nov. 14.—After examining 75 witnesses, only two jurors were selected Tuesday to try John Beall Sned for the murder of Captain Boyce, although about a hundred veniremen remain.

One Man Holds Up Gamblers

St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 13.—A masked man held up and robbed nine men in a room used for gambling in this town Monday and took nearly \$1,000 from the gambling tables and the pockets of the men.

American Authorities Hold Orozco

El Paso, Tex., Nov. 13.—Col. Pascual Orozco, father of the leader of the Mexican revolution in the north, was arrested Monday by the military authorities and detained at the guardhouse at Fort Bliss.

Socialist Editor Is a Suicide

Girard, Kan., Nov. 13.—J. A. Wayland, founder and owner of the Appeal to Reason, a Socialist weekly newspaper published here, shot and killed himself at his home in Girard Monday morning.

Cuban Steamer Advanced

Havana, Nov. 13.—Juan Mencia was appointed secretary of the interior to succeed Secretary Sangulilly on Monday last. Mencia was formerly collector of customs for the port of Havana.

Ship and Crew Go Down

San Francisco, Nov. 15.—A wireless message received here late Wednesday afternoon says the steamer Wasp, from Aberdeen, Wash., bound for San Francisco, went down with all hands.