

ACT IS FAR REACHING. New Workman's Compensation Law Affects Many—Benefits Numerous Classes.

Maryland, following the example of most of the progressive States of the Union, as well as of Germany and other countries, has recently placed upon its statute books a workman's compensation law.

The various compensation and employers' liability laws have had two principal impelling causes for their enactment, the first being that of the old common law and many statutes, as interpreted by the courts, are grossly unfair to an injured employe as against an employer, and, second, this injustice has become more and more burdensome under modern industrial conditions, where employments are much more hazardous, accidents much more frequent and less likely to result from the carelessness of the person injured.

It is an old principle of the common law that where an injury is sustained through the carelessness or act of a fellow-servant that is, one working under the same employer—no damages can be awarded to the injured man.

Another principle, enforced in many cases, is that where an employe knows that his job is extrahazardous he must assume the risk and cannot recover.

For example, if an engineer knows that the brakes on his engine are out of fix and reports that fact to his company, which neglects to repair them, the engineer, if injured, cannot recover, on the theory that, knowing the locomotive to be dangerous, he should have refused to run it, and, failing to do so, assumed all the risk.

In the courts, too, the employer had, in addition to these rules of law, the further great advantage which able counsel, money and the law's delays always give. And thus damage suits by employes for injuries are usually hopeless.

From these injustices the new theory has grown up that in the dangers and complexities of modern industry, in which many accidents must necessarily occur, in which even the most diligent of men must, at times, from sickness or weariness, become careless; in which the momentary mistake of one may endanger many, that some method must be found to look after the unfortunate who are injured and the families of those who are killed.

And the growing idea is that the waste in human life and usefulness should be considered a part of the expenses of the business, just as the wear and tear on machinery, or the insurance against fire.

The so-called Hammond act, passed by the recent Legislature, is compulsory. It names certain occupations which are considered hazardous; it compels all employers in these to select one of certain methods to guarantee that any injured employe or, in case of death, the family shall be reimbursed; it outlines the extent and manner of such reimbursement and it creates a State board to execute the law.

The law affects a great many employes throughout the State and, as it is quite intricate, it is little understood.

TO URGE STATE ROAD.

Frederick and Carroll County Residents To Go Before State Roads Commission.

A committee of 100 citizens, 50 from Frederick county and 50 from Carroll county, will go to Baltimore from Emmitsburg on a special car to appear before the State Roads Commission and urge that the state take over the nine miles of road from Emmitsburg to Taneytown, thereby adopting the national route.

An enthusiastic meeting was held on Saturday at the Pine Hill School House, midway between the two towns. A committee of five from Carroll county was named and also a committee of the same number from Frederick county, these to organize the delegations of fifty from the respective counties to go before the Commission, and present the claims for the taking over of this route.

The committees are: From Carroll county, J. D. Haines, Jacob Baker, John E. Hess, Hill Saunders, W. F. B. Bricker, from Frederick county, J. Stewart Annan, E. R. Shriner, William T. Smith, Daniel S. Roddy and Sterling Galt.

These men will get the names of those who will agree to go on the trip to Baltimore. Chairman Weiler of the State Roads Commission has been communicated with and he is to set a date for the hearing as soon as possible.

It is understood that Rt. Rev. John G. Murray, who has a summer residence at Emmitsburg, and who is interested in the project, will go before the commission before the meeting is held to urge the taking over of the road.

Here are some of the reasons which are advanced for the route urged: The National Government laid out the road many years ago as a direct route from Baltimore to Pittsburgh. By Carroll county connecting with Frederick county it will mean less mileage and better connections than any other road in the county. A former commission saw fit to lay out the road some years ago. It is hardly likely that Pennsylvania would connect with Taneytown by way of Harney, thereby making two connections within a radius of 9 miles, leaving said radius in our own state without a state road.

The Taneytown-Emmitsburg road is never blocked with snow, making it one of the most favorable highways in the county. It has a fine foundation upon which to build a state road.

It is 60 feet wide, well graded and practically a straight line. The suggested route through Harney is an intermediate series of abrupt bends. It is extensively traveled, especially by autoists, and it is the principal highway connecting Baltimore city, via Westminster, with Blue Ridge Summit and a number of the towns west.

His Thought.

The motor-car was, until recently, a thing unheard of in a certain part of Ireland. A peasant was very much astonished one day when he saw one go by without any visible means of locomotion. His eyes bulged, however, when a motorcycle followed closely, and disappeared like a flash round a bend in the road.

"Begorra," he said, turning to his son, "who would have thought that thing had a colt!"

Even the woman who has faith in prayer generally looks under the bed before she goes to sleep.

The Great Work Bees Do For Fruit Trees.

According to the current issue of Farm and Fireside those who think the bee a trespasser when he comes after honey should think again. Following is an extract from an account of what bees do for farms, especially fruit farms:

"Albert Repp, the great New Jersey orchardist, has said, 'I'd as soon think of managing this orchard without a single spray pump as without bees.' Bees are the chief agent for fertilizing the blossoms of fruit trees, and if the orchardist doesn't keep bees it is a fine thing for him that his neighbors do. E. R. Root of the Ohio State College speaks in a recent bulletin—No. 3; send and get it—of the experience of Van Rensselaer & Southern, who leased an old barren orchard near Cleveland, and made it bear 16,000 bushels in 1913. They attribute a good deal of this success to the sixty stings of bees introduced. They do not think it possible to grow fruit to advantage without bees.

"If we could have twice as many humble bees in our clover fields we should undoubtedly harvest better crops of seed. Every bee in a sweet-clover or alfalfa field is money in the bank for the seed-grower."



Look at a Boardwalk

and note if it lies nice and even. See if the ends spring up and if it is full of knot holes. Then you know that's the kind you don't want. The right kind is CONCRETE laid out of

Security Cement

and our Stone, Gravel and Sand, the price is reasonable and you have a job for the next generation to use. Call in and get some of our interesting and instructive advertising matter on concrete and how to make it.

WE ALSO SELL Lumber, Millwork, Roofing, Felt, Roofing Slate, Building Papers, Prepared Plaster, Plaster Board, the celebrated "Neponset" Wall Board that needs no painting or finishing after it is on the wall.

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10-Acre Farm; \$1000 Profit Yearly Only \$400 Cash Needed.

You can grow two to four crops a year on the same land; owners of adjoining farm clearing \$1000 to \$1500 and more yearly from their 10 acres on strawberries and early outdoor-growing vegetables; expert farm superintendent; tells you free just what, when and how to plant, cultivate and market; only one mile to town and short distance to the Chesapeake Bay; mild winters and long, delightful summers; nearly snow free; price only \$1000; \$400 cash, balance easy terms. Write for full particulars of next cottage.

No. 138, 85 Acres, fine timber. Price \$2500. Fine store stand property, stock and fixtures; a fine home and business stand; price only \$5000. Immediate possession.

No. 152, 20 Acres; \$1200. No. 235, 15 Acres; fine buildings; price \$2500. No. 241, 28 Acres; price \$2200. No. 229, 50 Acres; price \$3500. No. 224, 130 Acres; price \$3900. No. 217, 53 Acres; fine buildings; price \$6400. No. 204, 112 Acres Virginia farm; price only \$1000. No. 197, 87 Acres; price \$500. No. 180, store, stock and fixtures; a good stand; price \$2000. No. 222, 12 Acres, home and mill; excellent stand; price \$7500.

For full information call on or address E. W. Case, Westminster, Md.

In the Circuit Court for Carroll County.

NO. 4785 EQUITY.

EX PARTE. In the matter of the Trust Estate of Abraham Hollins, individually and trading as the Westminster Bargain House.

Ordered this 9th day of May, A. D. 1914, on the aforementioned petition filed for Carroll County, sitting in Equity, take jurisdiction in the trust estate of the said Abraham Hollins, individually and trading as the Westminster Bargain House, and that the said Trustee settle said Trust Estate under the supervision and control of the said Circuit Court for Carroll County, sitting in Equity.

And it is further ordered that the said Edward O. Weant, Trustee, in the above entitled cause, give the usual notice to the creditors of the said Abraham Hollins, individually and trading as the Westminster Bargain House, who were such prior to the 8th day of May, A. D. 1914, to file their claims properly authenticated, to the undersigned, at the Court House for Carroll County on or before the 17th day of August, A. D. 1914, by causing a copy of this order to be published in some newspaper printed and published in Carroll County once a week for four successive weeks before the 15th day of June, A. D. 1914.

W. H. THOMAS, Chief Judge, &c. True Copy.—Test: OSCAR D. GILBERT, Clerk. may 15 4t

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Maryland, letters testamentary on the Personal Estate of

JAMES W. TAYLOR, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers therefor legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 22nd day of December, 1914, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under my hand this 19th day of May, 1914. ANNA M. TAYLOR, Executrix. apr 24 4t

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Maryland, letters of Administration on the Personal Estate of

ISAIAH F. HUMBERT, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers therefor legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 22nd day of December, 1914, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under my hand this 19th day of May, 1914. MARY A. R. HUMBERT, Administratrix. may 22 4t

HORSES AND MULES.

Will receive at my stables on East Chestnut Street, THURSDAY, MAY 28, 1914, (by Express), two (2) car loads of Ohio and Kentucky Horses for retailing or exchange. Broke and green mules on hand at all times.

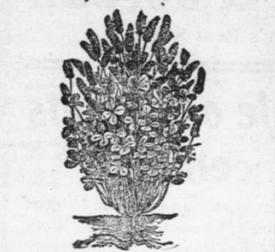
H. A. SMITH, Hanover, Pa. apr 24

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On Commercial Fertilizers By The Use Of



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Read Farmers Bulletin No. 579 on Crimson Clover Its Free—Address U. S. Dept. of Agriculture Washington, D. C.

A bushel of Crimson Clover Seed sown on four acres of ground will increase the succeeding yield of Corn or Cotton about the same amount as would a ton of complete fertilizer applied at the rate of 50 lbs. per acre. A good stand of Crimson Clover turned under will ordinarily double the yield of the crops which follow. The physical condition of the soil is also materially benefited. The Sandy Soils are increased in Humus and Nitrogen Contents, and the Heavy clay soils are rendered more open and friable.

Crimson Clover makes an excellent grazing crop, hay, ensilage and pasture for all classes of live stock. Each cow will considerably more milk, when pastured on Crimson Clover. It is also valuable as a honey plant, furnishing an abundant supply of nectar in the spring.

Crimson Clover is valuable as a Winter Cover crop. It is especially valuable in Orchards where it is generally plowed under as a green manure during the Winter and early Spring. A good stand of Crimson Clover not only reduces the erosion and the gullying of the fields, but on sandy soils, the blowing of the soil by the wind is greatly lessened. The Plants also serve to hold the snow to a greater extent than if the field was left bare during the Winter. More and more each year farmers are realizing the importance and great value of Crimson Clover.

Boligiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Crimson Clover is exceptionally fine. It has large well matured, plump, bright golden beets. If you want the best Clover Seed, order Boligiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Clovers and Grasses.

We Offer Enormous Stocks Cow Peas, Winter Vetch, Timothy Seed, Red Clover, Alfalfa, Orchard Grass, Orchard Grass, Winter Oats, Tall Meadow Oats, Millet, Permanent Pasture Mixtures, Dwarf Essex Rape, all varieties of Turnip Seed including Cow Horn Turnip, Southern Yellow Globe Etc. Cabbage, Kale, Spinach, Winter Rye, etc.

We both buy and sell Fancy Seed Wheat. Notice—Send two cents in stamps and name of this paper we will send you a 10 cent package of Boligiano's Famous "Gold" Brand Standard Crimson Clover Seed, also a package of Boligiano's Giant Flowering Nasturtium Seed for the ladies along with our large general catalogue.

If your local merchant does not sell Boligiano's Big Crop Seeds, write us a postal and we will tell you where to get them.

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Attention, Horsemen!

BEING overstocked, we offer for sale the following Standard-bred and Registered HORSES. The prices attached should interest any one wanting a racing prospect or a good Roadster. Each individual offered will show for itself:

No. 1, Baron Red, Stallion, 3 years old, sired by Baron Carroll, 5515, out of Fleety Red, 2294; dark brown, weighs 1000 pounds. We think he is a great racing prospect. Price \$250.

No. 2, Miss Fleety, Mare, 4 years old; sired by Admiral Togo, 3925, out of Fleety Red, 2294; chestnut sorrel. An ideal road mare with speed. Price \$250.

No. 3, Sir Red, Gelding, 5 years old, by Surpass, 2184, out of Fleety Red, 2294, sorrel. A show horse and very fast. If trained, will undoubtedly take a record below 2.20. Price \$300.

No. 4, Fleety Red, 2294 and Foal. Fleety Red is a sorrel mare 15 years old; sired by Red Wilkes, 1749, out of Fleety Patchen. Is now suckling a stud colt 2 months old by Baron Carroll and has been bred back to him this season. This mare took her record with less than 30 days training and has been bred continually since her 4-year-old form. The stud colt with her is one of the largest and best colts ever bred on the farm. Here is a nucleus for any one wishing to start a breeding farm. Fleety Red is the only Red Wilkes brood mare in the State of Maryland and is one of five in the United States. I paid \$1250 for her at the Madison Square Garden, New York, twelve years ago, and before shipping her to the farm refused \$1500 for her. She is a typical Wilkes and is not only the best bred but at 15 years old is the handsomest mare in the State. Will sell her and foal for \$300 to any horseman who will appreciate her breeding and individuality.

No. 5, Young Fannie and Foal, a young sorrel Mare, 3 years old; out of Fannie (a quick, active draught mare) by Admiral Togo, 3925. Her suckling colt is by Baron Red (No. 1 in this sale) and she has been bred back to the same sire. Here is the making of a general all purpose horse, and will sell her and foal for \$250.

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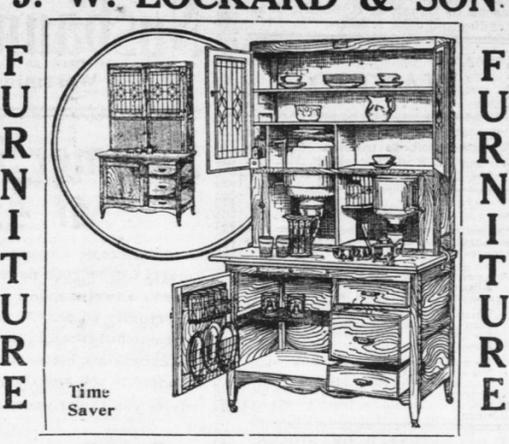
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We have the agency for the best known shoes on the market. Dorothy Dodd Shoes \$3.50 and \$4.00. Gold Medal Shoes \$2.50 and \$3.00. Walk-Over Shoes \$3.50 to \$4.50. Endicott Johnson & Co. Shoes for Men and Boys are the best line of working shoes we have ever sold. Men's from \$1.50 to \$4.00 per pair; Boys' from \$1.50 to \$2.50 per pair. Rubbers of every description at rock-bottom prices. We have all the correct styles in Hats, Neckwear, Shirts and Collars.

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We sell Baled Hay and Straw. We are Agents for Conkey's Remedies.

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