

THE DEMOCRATIC ADVOCATE.

FOUNDED, 1838.

\$1.00 PER ANNUM.

WESTMINSTER, MD., FRIDAY AFTERNOON, AUGUST 10, 1917.

VOL. 54.—NO. 5

51 PASS EXAMINATION FOR DRAFT.

60 OTHERS FILE EXEMPTION PAPERS -- ALL NAMES WERE SENT TO ANNAPOLIS--THE EIGHT PERSONS WHO DID NOT APPEAR FOR EXAMINATION FACE PUNISHMENT.

The following list of names of persons and their addresses who have been duly and legally called by said Local Board for the military service of the United States, and who have been, by said Local Board, exempted or discharged within the meaning of the Rules and Regulations prescribed by the President under the Act of Congress approved May 18, 1917:

Serial No.	Name.	Address given on Registration Card.	Order No.
1813	Ludwig C. Barnes	R. D. No. 3, New Windsor, Md.	11
1858	Elmer C. Stonestier	Taneytown, Md.	12
1185	Casper J. Bauerlein	R. D. No. 5, Westminster, Md.	25
364	Emil A. Caple	Patapsco, Md.	26
1913	Geo. R. Lowe	New Windsor, Md.	29
1257	Franklin P. Myers	Westminster, Md.	39
107	Nevin L. Ridinger	Taneytown, Md.	43
273	Walter Harrison Bowers	R. D. No. 3, Littlestown, Pa.	44
1676	William Arthur Carr	Patapsco, Md.	49
1266	Adam Allen Foster	Westminster, Md.	51
1581	William N. Blume	Key Mar, Md.	52
486	William I. Harding	14 McAllister St., Hanover, Pa.	54
1539	David Day Watson	Westminster, Md.	59
1324	Elmer Carroll Brehm	Westminster, Md.	64
42	Joseph Amos Hofe	Taneytown, Md.	66
40	Geo. Elmer Humbert	Union Mills, Md.	74
314	Earl W. Mummaugh	Patapsco, Md.	75
234	Freddy Fleming	Woodbine, Md.	78
433	Geo. Washington Steyer	R. D. No. 7, Westminster, Md.	78
1329	David Dorsey, col.	Westminster, Md.	80
1021	Horatio C. Hunt	R. D. No. 3, Westminster, Md.	83
1282	John Robert Everhart	Westminster, Md.	88
1922	Clarence M. Haines	New Windsor, Md.	94
1236	Clarence Albert Hyle	Westminster, Md.	97
62	Geo. S. Barnes	Finksburg, Md.	102
729	Henry F. J. Buettner	Skylesville, Md.	106
1146	Joshua B. Glet	Westminster, Md.	109
1255	John Wesley Smith	Westminster, Md.	113
606	William A. Parrish	R. D. Finksburg, Md.	113
46	Edgar H. Brown	Taneytown, Md.	117
1636	Wm. Wesley Harmon	Hampstead, Md.	123
223	Frank M. Lewis	Mt. Airy, Md.	131
1456	Clarence R. Aldridge	Westminster, Md.	135
786	John Graham Melville	Skylesville, Md.	139
290	Martin Koons	R. D. Westminster, Md.	142
1292	Charles R. Dull	R. D. No. 1, Westminster, Md.	144
382	Lawrence Herman Miller	Hampstead, Md.	163
675	Carroll E. Williams	Skylesville, Md.	167
1148	John R. Foutz	Westminster, Md.	171
15	Basil Crawford Banks	Taneytown, Md.	184
505	Guy Leroy Hanson	Manchester, Md.	185
221	Chas. D. Houck	Woodbine, Md.	187
1843	Chas. A. Harner	Detour, Md.	193
2155	Frank J. Englar, Jr.	Lindwood, Md.	199
2047	Chas. F. Bachman	New Windsor, Md.	209
1817	Edw. A. Barnes	Millers, Md.	213
182	Wm. McCreary Krebs	R. D. No. 8, Westminster, Md.	213
2078	Samuel Norman Otto	Maple Grove, Md.	215
1956	Uriah S. Fritz	Union Bridge, Md.	216
110	John Wm. Tracy	Lindwood, Md.	235
872	Carroll Edgar Hook	Lindwood, Md.	243
741	Geo. E. Ludwig	Westminster, Md.	246
102	Irvine L. Ruby	Skylesville, Md.	250
1252	Harry R. Byers	R. D. No. 3, Hampstead, Md.	257
1258	Roland W. Harbaugh	Westminster, Md.	270
827	Marion DeK. Hoffacker	Westminster, Md.	275
231	John Wm. Lippy	Alesia, Md.	276
346	Wm. T. Fleming	R. D. No. 3, Union Mills, Md.	278
1506	Raymond E. Hyde	Woodbine, Md.	279
		R. D. No. 8, Westminster, Md.	283

Following is the list of names and addresses of persons who have been duly and legally called for the military service of the United States and who have not been exempted or discharged by the Exemption Board:

Serial No.	Name.	Address given on Registration Card.	Order No.
48	James R. Elseroad	Patapsco, Md.	2
1894	Hazeliah Hagdon, col.	Key Mar, Md.	5
1157	Edward Squirell, col.	Westminster, Md.	15
1417	John Emory Long	Tanney, Md.	20
345	John William Bubb	Manchester, Md.	25
2453	Frank Thomson, col.	Woodbine, Md.	38
126	James C. Myers	Taneytown, Md.	38
1014	Geo. Henry Myers	Manchester, Md.	37
1484	Garry Chas. Koozitz	Westminster, Md.	104
1751	Chas. Merton Nusbaum	R. D. No. 2, New Windsor, Md.	106
1382	Lawrence E. Blacksten	R. D. No. 10, Westminster, Md.	114
2241	Clude C. Armacost	Woodbine, Md.	122
240	Ollie Ray Haines	Woodbine, Md.	123
602	Harry W. Slack	Finksburg, Md.	129
1818	Bel J. Green, col.	R. D. No. 3, Woodbine, Md.	133
872	Morris Jonas Fuhrman	Manchester, Md.	145
757	John Henry Koller	Skylesville, Md.	147
888	Curvin Cleveland Wolfgang	Lindwood, Md.	149
1279	Jas. McSherry Shriver	Union Mills, Md.	154
1251	John Sellman Biehl	Westminster, Md.	155
874	Joseph Neal Shaffer	41 Bear Ave., Hanover, Pa.	159
52	Claude C. Armacost	Finksburg, Md.	161
1204	Preston Geo. Coffman	Westminster, Md.	162
2136	Wm. Henry Strawburg	Union Bridge, Md.	162
2428	Ralph E. Bennett	Skylesville, Md.	166
2097	Stanley G. Pickett	R. D. No. 8, Westminster, Md.	169
2067	Frank Talmage Hoover	New Windsor, Md.	174
2017	Raymond M. Brown	Westminster, Md.	175
726	Rolt E. Shipley	Westminster, Md.	176
1114	E. Sterling Willis Parks, col.	Marristown, Md.	183
1511	Ernest Brown	R. D. No. 3, Westminster, Md.	196
151	Roland Franklin Hill	Patapsco, Md.	204
574	Frank C. Pool	R. D. No. 3, Finksburg, Md.	205
21	Carroll Ervin Reid	Taneytown, Md.	206
1432	Joseph Carbery Boyle	Westminster, Md.	207
1570	David Earl Byers	Westminster, Md.	212
125	John Louis Mann	Patapsco, Md.	225
204	Wm. Marshall Owens, col.	New Windsor, Md.	228
1264	Herman S. Beck	Woodbine, Md.	229
183	James Miley Gilroy	Skylesville, Md.	230
183	Edgar Franklin Stultz	Uniontown, Md.	231
56	Basil Walter Crapster	Taneytown, Md.	232
5	Earl Want Koons	Taneytown, Md.	238
285	Herbert Pickett	Woodbine, Md.	242
249	Raymond E. Rhoten	Finksburg, Md.	245
341	James Albert Parks, col.	Marristown, Md.	258
1304	Sterling Edw. Hively	R. D. Westminster, Md.	263
2014	Harry S. Beall	Westminster, Md.	266
1915	Paul B. Wagner	New Windsor, Md.	271
351	John Mickle Pence	R. D. No. 3, Westminster, Md.	282
226	Harry F. Evans	Woodbine, Md.	284

The following persons have failed to appear before the Exemption Board to submit to examination after being notified:

Serial No.	Name.	Address given on Registration Card.	Order No.
67	Clyde Thomas Davis, col.	Union Bridge, Md.	2181
111	Luigi Guidotti	Westminster, Md.	1284
124	Chas. L. Myers, col.	Mt. Airy, Md.	2319
194	Gustav Arthur Marle	Marristown, Md.	772
217	Harry N. Yingling	Finksburg, Md.	645
254	Lewis Shipley	Skylesville, Md.	677
280	Ernest Roy Buckingham	R. D. No. 5, Mt. Airy, Md.	2316
	Lloyd Louey	R. D., Hanover, Pa.	1007

The names of the above eight men have been sent to the Adjutant General at Annapolis. The men will be arrested and placed in the army without any examination we understand.

Local Board for the County of Carroll, State of Maryland.
By H. M. Fitzhugh, Chairman.
W. Arthur, Clerk.

WINTER MILK PRICE.

Carroll County Dairymen Will Meet In This City.

The Committees on milk prices for fall were called to Baltimore on July 27. There it was decided that each county should hold a big meeting so that the men that you appointed on this committee could tell you what was decided upon at the Baltimore meeting.

On August 11, at 2 o'clock in the High School building in this city, the dairymen large and small, of Carroll county will meet and at this meeting the price of milk for the winter will be decided upon. Every dairymen whether he is milking one cow or 30, shipping milk to Baltimore, making butter, or selling it to a creamery, knows that when pasture goes this fall the cow must go also if he does not get a profit for his product. With dairy feed about double in price and with \$8 corn in October there is not one dairymen in Carroll county who can produce four per cent. milk for less than 40 cents a gallon wholesale this fall and winter.

Now, brother dairymen, we will have the great pleasure of hearing what President Harry, of the Maryland Milk Producers' Association has for us, also W. Hepes and H. Wheeler. Do not fail to be present on this great afternoon, for your own interest and to show our brother dairymen of Harford county that we are wide awake.

Meeting promptly at 2 o'clock.
R. SMITH SNADER, Vice President
State Dairymen Association.

JAMES W. BEACHAM, JR., Member
of Price Committee.

Boys for the Farm.

Do you realize that the American Boy is the greatest power in the world today—that the world, in fact, is practically at your mercy? This is not an empty statement, but an acknowledged fact, and the final outcome of the world war in which we are now engaged is "up to you."

You, as an American Boy, have a greater opportunity for service than even the soldier who goes abroad to do the actual fighting. An army moves on its stomach. To train and equip an army, provide ammunition and build ships for their transportation would be worse than useless unless we are able to feed the fighting men.

Europe is starving. She cannot feed herself—much less our troops. Not only must we feed ourselves and our troops—we must feed Europe. If we are to do this the growing crops now in the field must be harvested and conserved. Because of the existing labor shortage, which is the most serious in our country's history, these crops cannot be harvested and conserved unless you, Boys of Maryland, are willing to go out into the fields and canneries and "Do Your Bit."

The Boy's Working Reserve, U. S. A., was recently organized by the United States Department of Labor for the purpose of enrolling the boys of America between the ages of 16 and 20, inclusive, as a labor reserve for this work. It offers you an opportunity to serve your country and to see humanity such as has never been offered to the boys of any country in the history of the world.

The wage rate paid the boy by the employer must necessarily vary, since different kinds of work, different localities and degree of experience command different rates of compensation, but the work of placing the boys will be in charge of capable State and National officials, who will see that the boys are accorded fair and proper treatment.

The Boys will also be sent out in small units in charge of competent leaders, and every possible precaution will be taken to safeguard the physical, mental, moral and general welfare of the boys.

The Young Men's Christian Association, The Boy Scouts of America, the Public Athletic League and the Farm Labor Bureau, in keeping with their spirit of service, have kindly offered to assist in this work, and enrollment bureaus of the Boy's Working Reserve, U. S. A., have accordingly been established at the Central Branch Y. M. C. A., Cathedral and Franklin streets; Boy Scout Headquarters, McCoy Hall, 311 West Monument street, and at the Farm Labor Bureau, Stewart Building, Gay and Lombard streets, Baltimore, Md. Additional enrolling offices in Baltimore and at other points throughout the State will be established as rapidly as possible.

Work will be assigned you as soon as possible after you have been enrolled. Thousands of boys are now engaged in this work in other States and are rendering valuable and efficient service.

Good Showing By Carroll Teachers.

Carroll County teachers have made an excellent showing in the Summer Schools this season and appear to have entered heartily into the move to raise the standard of Carroll Schools. Those who have taken the six week's course at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, are: Edward W. Belt, Martha Nellie Lee, Harvey Tilden Hill, Hampstead; Edna M. Blizard, Jessie Naomi Knadler, Charles Haven Kolb, Howard Carroll Lester, Margaret Anna Lockard, Jessie R. Matthews, Alma Elizabeth McCaffrey, George F. Morelock, Ethel Amelia Roop, Mary Catherine Witte, Mae Williams, Hattie May Willet, of this city; Estle Elizabeth Bosley, Finksburg; Irving A. Buckingham, Gamber; Mary Katherine Fissel, New Windsor; Pearl Merriam Garrity, Robert H. Kuhns, Winnifred R. Masenheimer, Julia Virginia Ruby, Clayton J. Sauble, Manchester; Myrtle Belle Miller, Millers; Jesse Theodore Myers, Lineboro; Ulysses H. Shipley, Patapsco; Jacob Keller Smith, Mt. Airy; Sue Estelle Ware, Skylesville; Anna Wolf, Union Bridge; Grace Allison Witherow, Taneytown; Jacob Emory Houseman, Greenmount.

In addition to the above Miss Mary Stansbury and Miss Mary Kolb, of the Hampstead school, have attended the school at the University of Virginia.

COURT HOUSE NEWS

Transfers of Real Estate, Marriage Licenses, Etc.

Orphan's Court

Monday, August 6th.—Mary L. Grof, guardian of Mabel C. Grof, ward, settled her first and final account.

The last will and testament of Sarah L. Mitten, deceased, was admitted to probate and letters testamentary thereon were granted unto Alfred A. Mitten who received warrant to appraise and an order to notify creditors.

Scott Koons, executor of John W. Angel, deceased, received an additional warrant to appraise and returned an inventory of personal property.

Tuesday August 7th.—Letters of administration on the estate of Mary E. Gibson, deceased, were granted unto Albert V. Gibson, who received warrant to appraise and an order to notify creditors.

The sale of real estate of George S. Valentine, deceased, was finally ratified and confirmed.

Mary J. Flickinger, executrix of Harvey G. Flickinger, deceased, returned an inventory of money and settled her first account.

Charles C. Kneller, executor of Elizabeth Kneller, deceased, settled his first and final account.

William Landes, executor of Peter F. Sharrer, reported sale of real estate on which the Court granted an order nisi.

Transfers of Real Estate.

William H. Hesson to William A. Fleishman and wife conveys 79 square feet, for \$10.

Joseph M. Armacost and wife to Mordecai V. Boring, convey 8715 square feet, for \$10.

Roy A. Ebaugh and wife to Francis E. Owings, convey lot for \$1,600.

Jesse E. Stoner and wife to Samuel C. Stoner and wife, convey 6 tracts of land for \$1.

Samuel C. Stoner and wife to Jesse E. Stoner and wife, convey 6 tracts of land, for \$1.

Harvey K. Hooper and wife to William H. Umbaugh and wife, convey 7600 square feet, for \$100.

Real Estate and Imp. Co., of Baltimore City to Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, convey 18.3 acres, for \$5.

George D. Harman and wife to Edward G. Harman, convey 71 acres, for \$5.

Joseph Englar to Western Maryland Railway, conveys land, for \$10.

Thomas O. Polk, trustee, to Maryland Land and Supply Co., convey 250 acres, for \$13,500.

James M. Stoner, Sheriff, to Manchester Bank, conveys 98 square perches, for \$1,500.

Marriage Licenses.

William L. Warner and Ola May Campbell, both of Baltimore.

William H. Young, Westminster, and Treva C. Brown, Manchester district.

Nathaniel Benjamin Ogle, Walkersville, and Florence E. Taylor, Watersville.

Nathan E. Webb, Cooksville, and Emily L. Stackhouse, Mount Airy.

Maryland Council of Defense—Woman's Section.

Anyone throughout the country wishing to serve the country in any way—yet not knowing how to go about it—is requested to communicate with Mrs. Austin Gallagher, chairman, (Tel. 126 Westminster) of the Carroll County Division, Women's Commission on Preparedness and Survey of Maryland.

Old table clothes or other linen or muslin, also clean white rags are desired for Red Cross work. Kindly leave such at Headquarters, Main and Court streets, Lessons in knitting will be given at 2.30 o'clock each Monday at headquarters. All are welcome.

"The Uncle Sam Shelf."

An idea originating in Carroll County. It is asked that every housewife label a shelf "Uncle Sam's Shelf," and that every time she puts up jellies, fruits or vegetables, she should not forget to put one, or many, jars on this shelf. A central receiving depot, will be designated at the end of the canning season. There will be plenty to use this food who WILL NEED IT MORE THAN YOU.

Enemy Country Occupied By Opposing Belligerents.

Entente Powers and Their Allies.	Area in sq. miles.
German East Africa.....	384,200
German South West Africa.....	322,450
Belgium.....	291,950
German Pacific Colonies.....	96,160
Turkey.....	56,800
Yugoslavia.....	33,700
Guatemala.....	7,700
Laos.....	4,050
Albania.....	2,500
Tyrol and Austrian Coast Land.....	900
Alsace.....	900
Kiao Chau.....	200
1,200,910	
Germany and Her Allies.	Area in sq. miles.
Russia.....	1,017,000
Serbia.....	322,450
Belgium.....	11,100
Albania.....	2,500
France.....	4,500
Montenegro.....	8,250
Rumania.....	5,800
5,100	
173,950	

ONE IN THIRTY DIES IN BATTLE.

Only One In 500 Loses A Limb, Says Wellesley Statistician.

Roger Babson the eminent statistician of Wellesley, has gathered the following figures from a close study of war casualties:

Under present conditions, where man power is being saved, no more than 1 in 30 is killed.

Only 1 in 500 lose a limb—a chance no greater than in hazardous conditions at home.

Mr. Babson's conclusions are based on the mortality figures of the French Army for the full three years of war.

He says, "Most of the wounds sustained in the trenches are clean-cut and of a nature that a few weeks in the hospital makes the subject as fit as ever. But 300,000 French soldiers have been discharged on account of wounds during the three years of the war."

"Most of the wounds received in the trenches are on top of the head, simply scalp wounds. Practically speaking, a wound is either fatal or slight, with but few in between these two extremes."—From New York World.

The Cow As Our Friend In Need.

Once we learn to think of the cow as a producer of food and not of a beverage we shall understand her value. No matter if the price of milk has gone up in your town, the cow is still your best friend. She is far ahead of most other food sources, not only in actual food value of her product, but also in the abundance and availability of the supply, in its digestibility and convenience.

A quart of milk has as much protein as seven ounces of sirloin steak, or half a pound of fowl, and more than four eggs.

A quart of milk supplies as much body energy as three-quarters of a pound of round steak, or eight eggs and a half, or nearly eleven ounces of fowl. And yet some families who buy no milk groan over the cost of meat.

Now think in terms of dollars and cents! When milk is 10 cents a quart sirloin steak must sell as low as 23.3 cents a pound to furnish as much protein as milk at equal cost. The price of eggs must be 25.1 cents a dozen to equal 10-cent milk in protein value for the same expenditure.

Steak must sell at 44.2 cents a pound and eggs at 13.2 cents a dozen to compete with a quart of milk at 10 cents as a source of body energy. Milk at even 15 cents a quart would be an economical food purchase in comparison with steak at lower prices than have prevailed in recent months.

But an even greater food bargain than whole milk, which too many people are overlooking, is skim milk. Skim milk is not so valuable as whole milk as a source of body energy, yet it contains more protein, or body-building substance, quart for quart, than whole milk. It costs so little and is in so little demand that thousands of quarts are allowed to run down creamery drain pipes or are dumped in hog troughs. Skim milk is more valuable as human food than as hog food.

If your family does not take kindly to drinking whole milk, skim milk is just what you want, as you can use it freely in cooked dishes and thus cut down on other foods. It has its highest value as an economical food when cooked with cereals, as it adds greatly to the food value of such dishes, or may also be used in soups, with vegetables and bread. Don't add skim milk to these dishes as an extra. The milk makes the food value greater and you will get your saving by cutting down on other foods which would have been used if the milk had not been used.

If our Government food experts could write a letter to every housewife in America telling her what to do in the war, one of the first things they would put in such a letter would be an urgent request that she serve cottage cheese on her home table. Cottage cheese is made from skim milk. It can be easily made in any home or may be obtained from any dairymen. Much of the skim milk now thrown away would be saved for human food if every woman would order cottage cheese even once a week.

Cottage cheese ordinarily costs from 12 to 17 cents a pound. A pound of it will furnish more protein than a pound of any beefsteak, fowl, ham, pork chops or leg of lamb—and everyone knows these meats are not obtainable for 17 cents a pound. It also compares favorably in energy value with these same meats.

Then there is buttermilk—always a cheap food and too much neglected. Many people have taken to drinking buttermilk—particularly in cities where it is often dispensed at soda fountains—on the advice of their physicians, and for stomachs' sake. There are millions of others who ought to drink it for their pocket-books' sake. If your family don't like buttermilk give it to them as an ingredient of cooked dishes.

Probably few people have to be told to eat more butter. In most homes as much butter is ordinarily eaten as the family can afford. But when you eat freely of butter don't forget that you are taking into the body concentrated fuel, or energy value, and dishes containing large amounts of butter can be accompanied with other foods of lower energy value. Finally, there are all the numerous cheeses on the market. In spite of the increased price of most cheeses, more liberal consumption of cheese, with a lessened use of eggs and meats, is good economy and good dietetics.

To use all the milk you can will be to render a national service, because the more milk you can use the more will the drain on our supply of meat be lessened. Every quart of milk used should release a pound of meat in form for shipment to our own soldiers or to our allies. Again, if you and your neighbors use more of the milk produced near your own home, less freight car space will be needed for carrying food to your town. Thus, the country over, will help the transportation problem.—The Ladies' Home Journal.

HOME NURSING CLASSES

ORGANIZED IN MAIN-COURT HOTEL—TWO CLASSES FORMED.

Two large classes in Home Nursing organized under the auspices of the National Defense Association of Carroll County, met at the Main Court Hotel, for organization on Wednesday. So many applicants put in applications, that it was found necessary to form two classes, one to meet Wednesday and one on Saturday of each week. These classes are full, but others will be formed if a sufficient number apply. Information to this point can be obtained from Mrs. Henry M. Fitzhugh, telephone No. 10.

A number of young girls have registered although many busy matrons and housekeepers have joined the classes.

Miss Russell, a trained teaching nurse is in charge, and at the end of the term of 15 lessons, all wishing to take the examination can do so, and if they pass, will be given certificates as Nurse's Aids, which will qualify them for volunteer service if called upon.

The classes formed are as follows: Wednesday Class, President Mrs. John M. Roberts, Mrs. Robert Shriver, Mrs. John L. Reifsnider, Jr., Mrs. A. H. McCormick, Mrs. E. O. Weant, Mrs. Edward Brundige, Mrs. Pearce Wantz, Mrs. Maurice Unger, Misses Josephine Reifsnider, Mariana Albaugh, Fanny Fringer, Sue Billingsale, Anna Anthony, Grace Williams, Catherine Snyder and Louise Matthews.

Class No. 2—Saturday—Mrs. Madeline Powers, President; Mrs. Wm. H. Thomas, Mrs. N. T. Bennett, Mrs. Della Edwards, Mrs. May Roop, Mrs. H. M. Gallagher, Mrs. Gertrude M. Stouch, Mrs. Helen Mitten, Misses Eleanor Thomas, Mary Whitmore, Della Bailor, Evelyn Bond, Caroline Billingsale, Catherine Miller, Eugenia Fouke, Sarah E. Study, Catherine Jones and Ruth Anna Wantz.

AMERICAN GIRLS HAD BETTER TAKE TIMELY WARNING.

Desolation of the Heart One of the Outcomes of the European War.

American girls who have not perceived the approaching peril had better take timely warning. Desolation has loomed out of Europe, and it is not a desolation of life or property. It is a des