

The North Carolina Standard.

THOMAS LORING,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE CONSTITUTION AND THE UNION OF THE STATES—THEY "MUST BE PRESERVED."

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TERMS:
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Letters to the Editor must come free of postage, or they may not be attended to.

SPEECH

WILLIAM MONTGOMERY.

[Concluded.]

I have said, Mr. Chairman, that we wanted money to pay our army, our navy, our civil and diplomatic expenses, as well as our laborers, many of whom have been discharged from service in consequence of the exigency of the times; which I have clearly shown have been brought on us by the conduct of the banks and their Whig allies. In this House, as well as elsewhere, I wish to see the just and honest debts of the Government paid. We must provide the means in some way, and if these good Whigs, who voted for the creation of these just debts, that now press us, are, as they declare they are, determined that not a single dollar shall be provided in this bill to pay them, but will let bankruptcy and disgrace fall on our country, which is daily threatened, let them vote against it, and against their country; let the people see who are willing to sustain and support the Government, its honor and its credit, and who refuse to do so. I am a Treasury note man, and always have been. I have no constitutional scruples about their issue; none whatever. When we want money, and have to borrow and pay interest, I am for paying that interest to those to whom we owe the money, if they will take our paper in Treasury notes. For instance, we owe our farmers, our sailors, our soldiers, and laborers on our public works; and we owe our mechanics for whatever they supply the Government with. We must pay all these public creditors, and upon the amount necessary to pay them, we must pay interest. Now I greatly prefer paying them this interest, to paying it to your banks, your brokers in Wall or Chestnut streets, or to the rich capitalists in Europe, the Rothschilds, the Baringes, the Hottingers, and others. Yes, sir, I like our own poor honest farmers, soldiers, sailors, laborers, mechanics, &c. vastly better than bankers, or those money shavers on Pennsylvania avenue, or in New York, Philadelphia, Europe, or elsewhere, who feed like vampires, on the blood of the productive classes. When we are compelled to give our paper on interest, the constitutional principle is the same, whether you pay it on \$100 to ten different men, or to one man, or whether you pay it to ten farmers or laborers on \$1000, or to a bank or one of these money shavers on the same amount. I know that this paper is the best paper that the people can hold, and I desire to furnish the honest laborers with the very best. If a loan is made by a bank, or any of their agents, and they agree (as they always do) to pay the checks of the Secretary of the Treasury in specie, when the holders present them, the banks, by some of their trickery and management, will pay out their own, or some other bank paper, and thus put into circulation bad paper, without interest, in lieu of the good United States Treasury notes, with interest. Therefore those who vote for large bills, vote to promote the interest of banks and capitalists, by throwing these good notes with interest into their hands, while their depreciated bank paper, without interest, is thrown into the hands of the honest and industrious laboring classes. Is this not as clear as plain as yonder sun at noonday? I am well aware, Mr. Chairman, that upon this subject, I differ with many of my best Democratic friends, but we cannot always agree, and each must think and act for himself without quarrelling with those who differ with him. I am sorry to differ with my friends, but in this matter I have greatly the advantage of all who do not agree with me, by being right while they are wrong. My people want good paper, (if any must circulate,) that will pay lands, and pay taxes in the West, without discount, or their subscriptions in New York or elsewhere for their newspapers or other transactions, without being subjected to a shave with a *malin* razor by a New York or any other broker. I am aware that the Federal bank Whigs will say: "why did you put down the Bank of the United States?" I answer that the people put it down, because it was the credit of the United States, and not its ability to pay in specie, that passed the paper of that Bank, for it always was a bankrupt concern, if stripped of Government credit, which fact has been proved by the withdrawal of that credit, and the sudden and acknowledged total and permanent bankruptcy of the corporation. Do gentlemen want foreigners to speculate on our credit? I, and my people, wish the Government credit to be used through the medium of Treasury notes, (when it must be used,) and not by stock gamblers, for the speculating purposes of an association of American and European capitalists, bankers, and money shavers. I wish it to be used for the benefit of the honest and industrious laboring people of the country, and therefore hope that my amendment for the issue of \$10 notes will prevail.

Mr. Ogle and the appropriation bill in the second session of the Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
309, 450. Suppression Indian hostilities \$1,000,000 00
1,239 394. Harbors 1,535,008 53
805, 230. Cumberland road 540,300 00
1,288 380. Light-houses 307,010 36
Third session.
688, 1,176. War bill 10,000,000 00
Recorded for, on yeas and nays \$13,382,318 89

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made during the Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 7,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

The following is the account current as it stands with the North Carolina delegation in the 25th Congress, upon the appropriation bills. They stood five Democrats and eight Opposition Whigs at that time. The nays, as recorded on the journal, of each, is given upon the final passage of the bill and the page in the journal where they passed; where the yeas and nays are not taken, it is a unanimous vote; and at Raleigh, the seat of Government in my district, I have deposited the bound journal, that reference may be had to prove all that I have said and published; for I regret to admit the fact that, in my own State, modern Whiggery not only denies recorded facts, but proclaims and vouches for that which is precisely the very opposite of recorded facts and truth, for on the eve of the last Congressional election, a forgery, of the blackest dye, was issued from a Federal press in Raleigh, sent all over my district by express, with the certificate of five volunteer, or willing witnesses, as a passport, and the name of one of them is now one of the Whig Harrison electors, (Charles Manly, esq. of Raleigh N. C.) and is canvassing the district by speeches of the lowest abuse against this Administration.

FIRST DISTRICT.
Hon. S. F. Sawyer—W. Second Session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. Suppression of Indian hostilities \$ 6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
688 1176 War Third Session. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$17,739,410 41

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 7,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
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2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 7,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 7,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 7,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Ca.
1,034 676. suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41

Dr. By amount appropriated by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Credit the amount voted against 6,739,410 41

Dr. without opposition \$68,529,617 43
Treasury notes: 1st S. 25th C. page 179, nay.
2d " " " 891, blank.
3d " " " 611, nav.

Hon. Edward Curtis, second session of the Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. Suppression Indian hostilities \$ 6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
688 1176 War Third Session. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$17,739,410 41

Dr.—The whole amount appropriated by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount voted against 6,739,410 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$68,529,617 43
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179, nay.
2d " " " 891, blank.
3d " " " 611, nav.

Hon. William K. Bond, second session of the Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
1,239 394. Harbors 1,535,008 53
805, 230. Cumberland road 540,300 00
Recorded for \$9,814,718 94

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made during the Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—Page 805, bill 230, 2d S. 25 C. Cumberland road, (nay) 540,300 00

Dr.—Without opposition \$74,728,728 02
Page. Bill.
179, 1st S. 25th C. M. G. Recorded against T. Notes.
891, 2d S. 25th C. do.
612, 3d S. 25th C. do.

Hon. W. J. Graves—Second Session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1,034 676. Suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
1,239 394. Harbors 1,535,008 53
805, 230. Cumberland road 540,300 00
688, 1176. War, 3d S. 25th C. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$19,274,418 94

Dr.—Appropriations made during the Twenty-fifth C. \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—Page 805, bill 230, 2d S. 25 C. Cumberland road, (nay) 540,300 00

Dr.—Without opposition \$74,728,728 02
Page. Bill.
179, 1st S. 25th C. M. G. Recorded against T. Notes.
891, 2d S. 25th C. do.
612, 3d S. 25th C. do.

Hon. R. Garland—Second session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1,034 676. Sup. Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
1,239 394. Harbors 1,535,008 53
805, 230. Cumberland Road 540,300 00
1,288, 380. Light-houses 307,010 36
Third sess. Twenty-fifth Congress. 688, 1,176 War bill 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$20,121,729 30

Dr.—Whole amount of appropriations made during the 25th Congress \$75,269,028 02
Credit for Mr. R. Garland 0,000,000 00

Page. Bill.
612 3d S. 25th C. Against Treasury notes. do.
891 2d S. 25th C. do. do.
179 1st S. 25th C. for do. do.

Mr. Wise and the appropriations Second session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1,288, 380. Light-houses \$307,010 36

1,034, 676. Suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
805, 230. Cumberland road 540,300 00
688, 1,170. War bill, 3d S. 20th C. Not spent 10,000,000 00
Recorded against \$17,279,710 41

Dr.—The appropriations made by the Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 17,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 17,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 17,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 17,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 17,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 17,279,710 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$57,989,317 61
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. page 179—nay.
2d " " " 891—nay.
3d " " " 611—blank.

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 17,279,710 41

tion made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$57,989,028 02
Cr.—By the amount voted against 1,535,008 53
Dr.—This amount without recorded opposition \$73,734,019 49

Page. Bill.
179 1st S. 25th C. Against Treasury notes.
891 2d S. 25th C. Blank.
612 3d S. 25th C. Blank.

SECOND DISTRICT.
Hon. J. A. Bynum—Second Session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676 Suppression Indian hostilities \$ 6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
688 1176 War Third Session. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$17,739,410 41

Dr.—The whole amount appropriated by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount voted against 6,739,410 41

Dr.—Without opposition \$68,529,617 43
Treasury Note bills—1st S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury notes.
891 2d S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury notes.
612 3d S. 25th C. Blank.

THIRD DISTRICT.
Hon. Edw'd Staley—Second Session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676 Suppression Indian hostilities \$ 6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
688 1176 War bill, 3 S. 25 C. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$11,000,000 00

Cr. 1034 636 Suppression Indian hostilities \$ 6,739,410 41
1239 384 Harbors 1,535,008 53
805 230 Cumberland road 540,300 00
1288 380 Light-houses 307,010 36
Recorded against \$9,121,729 30

Dr.—The whole amount appropriated by Twenty-fifth Congress 75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 9,121,729 30

Dr.—To this amount without opposition \$66,147,278 72

Page. Bill.
179, 1st S. 25th C. Recorded against T. Notes.
891, 2d S. 25th C. do.
612, 3d S. 25th C. do.

Hon. C. Shepard—Second session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1,034 676. Suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
1,239 394. Harbors 1,535,008 53
805, 230. Cumberland road 540,300 00
688, 1176. War bill, 3 S. 25 C. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$17,739,410 41

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made during the Twenty-fifth C. \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—Page 805, bill 230, 2d S. 25 C. Cumberland road, (nay) 540,300 00

Dr.—Without opposition \$74,728,728 02
Page. Bill.
179, 1st S. 25th C. M. G. Recorded against T. Notes.
891, 2d S. 25th C. do.
612, 3d S. 25th C. do.

Hon. J. J. McKay—Second Session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. Suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
1,239 394 Harbors \$1,535,008 53
805 230-Cumberland Road 540,300 00
Recorded against \$2,075,308 53

Dr.—Whole amount of appropriations made by 25th Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount voted against 2,075,308 53

Dr.—To this amount without opposition \$73,193,719 49

Page. Bill.
179, 1st S. 25th C. Against T. Notes.
891, 2d S. 25th C. Bank.
611, 3d S. 25th C. do.

FIFTH DISTRICT.
Hon. J. J. McKay—Second Session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. Suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
1,239 394 Harbors \$1,535,008 53
805 230-Cumberland Road 540,300 00
Recorded against \$2,075,308 53

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 2,389,318 88

Dr.—This amount without opposition \$72,879,709 14

Treasury notes: 1st S. 25th C. page 179, nay.
2d " " " 891, yes.
3d " " " 612, yes.

SIXTH DISTRICT.
Hon. M. T. Hawkins—Second Session, Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034, 676. Suppression of Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
688, 1176. War bill, 3d S. 25 C. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$16,739,410 41

Cr. 1239, 394, Harbor Ca. \$1,535,088 53
1288, 380, Light-houses 307,010 36
Recorded against \$1,842,018 89

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount voted against 1,842,018 89

Dr.—This sum without opposition \$73,427,009 13

Page. Bill.
179, 1st S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury Notes.
891, 2d S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury Notes.
612, 3d S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury Notes.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.
Hon. E. Deberry—Second Session, Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. Suppression of Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
688 1176. War bill, 3d S. 25th C. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$11,000,000 00

Cr. 1239, 394 Harbors \$1,535,088 53
805, 230. Cumberland road 540,300 00
Recorded against \$2,075,308 53

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount recorded against 2,075,308 53

Dr.—This sum without opposition \$73,193,719 49

EIGHTH DISTRICT.
Wm. Montgomery—Second Session, Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
309, 450. Indian hostilities \$1,000,000 00
688, 1176. War bill 3d S. 25th C. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for \$11,000,000 00

Cr. 1239, 394 Harbors \$1,535,088 53
805, 230. Cumberland road 540,300 00
1288, 380. Light-houses 307,010 36
Recorded against \$2,382,318 89

Dr.—The whole amount appropriated by Twenty-fifth Congress \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—The amount voted against 2,382,318 89

Dr.—This sum without opposition \$72,886,709 13

Page. Bill.
179, 1st S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury Notes.
891, 2d S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury Notes.
612, 3d S. 25th C. Recorded for Treasury Notes.

NINTH DISTRICT.
Hon. A. H. Sheppard—Second session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. Suppression Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
688 1176. War bill, (3 S. 25 C.) 10,000,000 00
Recorded for, \$17,739,410 41

Cr. 1239 394 Harbors, \$1,535,088 53
805 230. Cumberland road, 540,300 00
Recorded against, \$2,075,308 53

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriation made by Twenty-fifth Congress, \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount voted against, 2,075,308 53

Dr.—This sum without opposition, \$73,193,719 49

Treasury notes: Page 179, first session Twenty-fifth Congress, against; page 891, second session Twenty-fifth Congress, blank; page 612, third session Twenty-fifth Congress, against.

TENTH DISTRICT.
Hon. A. Rencher—Second session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1034 676. Suppression Indian hostilities, (for) \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities, 1,000,000 00
688 1176. War bill, 3 S. 25 C. 10,000,000 00
Recorded for, \$17,739,410 41

Cr. 1239 394 Harbors, \$1,535,088 53
805 230. Cumberland road, 540,300 00
Recorded against \$2,075,308 53

Dr.—The whole amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress, \$75,269,028 02
Cr.—By amount voted against, 2,075,308 53

Dr.—This sum without opposition, \$73,194,719 49

Treasury notes: Page 179, first session Twenty-fifth Congress, against; page 891, second session Twenty-fifth Congress, blank; page 612, third session Twenty-fifth Congress, against.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.
Hon. H. W. Connor—Second session Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
309 450 Indian hostilities, (for) \$1,000,000 00
688 1176. War bill, (3 S. 25 C.) 10,000,000 00
1227 394 Harbors 1,535,008 53
Recorded for, \$12,535,008 53

Cr. 805 230. Cumberland road, (against) \$540,300 00

Dr.—By amount of appropriations made by Twenty-fifth Congress, \$75,669,028 02
Cr.—By amount voted against, 540,300 00

Dr.—This amount without opposition, \$74,728,728 02

Treasury notes: Page 179, first session, Twenty-fifth Congress, for; page 891, second session, Twenty-fifth Congress, for; page 612, third session Twenty-fifth Congress, for.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.
Hon. J. Graham—Second session, Twenty-fifth Congress.
Page. Bill.
1,034 676. Suppression of Indian hostilities \$6,739,410 41
309 450 Indian hostilities 1,000,000 00
688 1176. War bill, (3d S. 25th Congress) 10,000,000 00
Recorded for on yeas and nays, \$17,739,410 41

Cr. 1239, 394, Harbors \$1,