

Bismarck Daily Tribune.

TWENTIETH YEAR.

BISMARCK, NORTH DAKOTA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 24, 1900.

FIVE CENTS

LOCAL DIRECTORY.

OFFICERS OF BURLEIGH COUNTY.
Sheriff H. P. Bogue
Treasurer E. H. Sperry
Auditor W. S. Moorhouse
County Judge John Fort
Clerk of Court Walter Skelton
States Attorney E. S. Allen
Register of Deeds Chas. A. Johnson
Coroner C. D. Edick
Superintendent of Schools C. D. Edick
Surveyor John Harold
Physician C. A. Ballard
County Commissioners—George A. Welsh,
Harvey Harris, Gust W. Johnson
County Board of Health—Dr. W. A. Bentley,
E. S. Pierce, E. S. Allen
Insanity Board—J. E. Fort, Dr. W. A. Bentley,
E. S. Allen
County Justices—Edgar Tibbals, Edward
Rawlings, Ed. Wood, John Clark
County Constables—Patrick McHugh, John
Hubert, David Williams, Ole Sather.

BISMARCK CITY OFFICIALS.

Mayor Edw. G. Patterson
Clerk Henry W. Richbold
Treasurer S. M. Pyle
Justice J. F. Fort
Attorney E. S. Allen
Aldermen—First ward, John White, M. J. Halloran; Second ward, H. P. Bogue, E. S. Pierce; Third ward, Walter Skelton, J. A. Barnes; Fourth ward, S. D. Rohrer, W. H. Sanderson.
Chief of Police P. McHugh
Night Watchman John Hubert
Chief of Fire Department Wm. Sager
Custodian of Engine P. McHugh
City Surveyor John Harold
Foundmaster Chas. White

PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND OFFICERS.

School Board—J. E. Fort, Harvey Harris, H. L. Michelson, Louis Larson, James McDonald.
State Officials Offices at Capitol
County Officials Offices at courthouse
City Council—regular meetings first and
third Tuesdays of each month at city hall
Chambers of Commerce District
Judge, First National Bank Building.
Office of County Judge Webb Block
Office of States Attorney Webb Block
Office of Mayor Sheridan House
Office of City Treasurer First Nat. Bank
Office of City Clerk City Hall
Office of City Engineer Webb Block
Office of County Justice City Hall
Office of Supt. Schools First Nat. Bank Bldg.
U. S. Land Office First Nat. Bank Bldg.
U. S. Surveyor General Webb Block
U. S. court rooms Webb Block
U. S. Commissioner, J. R. Gage, First National
Bank Building.
Deputy U. S. Marshal E. G. Patterson
United States Weather Bureau, (and state
weather and crop service) B. H.
Ironson, director, government reservation,
West Main street.
Postoffice, Agatha G. Patterson, postmaster,
Webb Block.
St. Alexis Hospital Main & Sixth Sts.
Acting Assistant U. S. Marine Hospital Surgeon,
F. R. Smyth, First Nat. Bank Bldg.
United States Board of Examiners
Surgeons—Dr. G. A. Stark, president; Dr.
Ballard, secretary. Board meets the
first and third Mondays of each month at
the office of Dr. Ballard, First National
Bank Block.

Western Union Telegraph office, Main and Fourth streets.

Authorized Northern Pacific Surgeons—F. R. Smyth, Bismarck; G. B. Furniss, Man- dan.

Chief in charge of construction of new military post, Major E. B. Robertson, U. S. A. Resident engineer, new military post, T. H. Humphreys, Bismarck Bank Block.

TERMS OF COURT—SIXTH DISTRICT.

First Subdivision—At Bismarck, third Tues-
day in May and fourth Tuesday in No-
vember.

Second Subdivision—At Medora, Billings
county; two terms, at such times as the
judge shall direct.

Third Subdivision—At Williamsport, Em-
mons county; two terms, at such times as
the judge shall direct.

Fourth Subdivision—At Steele, Kidder
county; third Tuesday in June and second
Tuesday in January.

Fifth Subdivision—At Stanton, Mercer
county; two terms, at such times as the
judge shall direct.

Sixth Subdivision—At Washburn, McLean
county; two terms, at such times as the
judge shall direct.

Seventh Subdivision—At Mandan, Morton
county; third Tuesday in April and first
Wednesday after the first Monday in No-
vember.

Eighth Subdivision—At Sanger, Oliver
county; two terms, at such times as the
judge shall direct.

Ninth Subdivision—At Dickinson, Stark
county; first Tuesday in April and second
Tuesday in September.

Hon. W. H. Winchester, judge; chambers
in First National Bank Block.
R. M. Tuttle, Stenographer.

MAILS AND TRANSPORTATION.

MAILS CLOSE.

Eastern via N. P., No. 2, 3:30 p. m.
Western via N. P., No. 1, 11:30 a. m.
Office hours of postoffice, general delivery,
8 a. m. to 7:30 p. m., daily except Sunday;
box delivery from 8 a. m. to 11 p. m., daily.
On Sunday the general delivery is open
between 1:30 p. m. and 2:30 p. m. General
delivery is closed while mail is being
distributed and arrival of trains each way.

WEST BOUND.

No. 1 Leaves St. Paul at 10:35 p. m.; Fargo,
6:15 a. m.; Valley City, 7:50 a. m.; Jamestown,
8:55 a. m.; Tappen, 10:22; Dawson, 10:30;
Steele, 10:49; McKenzie, 11:45; Burleigh,
11:52 a. m.; Bismarck, 12:12 p. m.

EAST BOUND.

No. 2 Leaves Mandan, 11:55 a. m.; Bismarck,
12:10 a. m.; Burleigh, 12:35 a. m.; McKenzie,
11:45 a. m.; Steele, 12:53 a. m.; Dawson, 1:43
a. m.; Jamestown, 2:45 a. m.; Fargo, 4:45
a. m.; Valley City, 4:45 a. m.; Fargo, 4:45
a. m.; St. Paul, 3 p. m.

Passengers can obtain permits of agent
to ride on some way freights each way.

STAGE LINES.

For Fort Yates, way points and connections,
including Glencoe, Livona, Campbell, La
Grace, Fort Rice, Cannon Ball, Williams-
port, Gayton, Hampton, Emmonsburg,
Winnona and Standing Rock; stage leaves
every morning except Sunday; returning
leaves Fort Yates at 7 a. m., arriving in
Bismarck about 6 p. m.

For Fort Berthold, Coal Harbor, Turtle
Lake, Weller, Washburn, Painted Woods,
Falconer, Ellow, Woods, and way
points, stage leaves every morning except
Sunday; returning leaves Berthold every
morning, arriving in Bismarck about 6
p. m.

For Slaughter, Conger, Crofts, Cromwell
and Francis and way points, stage leaves
at 8 a. m. Mondays and Fridays; return-
ing arrives in Bismarck Tuesdays and
Saturdays.

MISSOURI RIVER PACKETS.

Benton Transportation Company, I. P.
Baker, general superintendent; steamers
leave weekly during navigation season
for Standing Rock, Fort Yates, Cannon
Ball and way points, and to Washburn,
Coal Harbor, Mannheim and up river
points, as per special announcement.

WILL DIVIDE THE TIME.

CHICAGO, Jan. 24.—General J. F.
Wade, commander of the Department of
the Lakes, left for St. Paul on official
business in the Department of the Dak-
otas. General Wade will divide his
time between St. Paul and Chicago, re-
turning to this city next week.

CROP OF RUMORS

One Has Buller Defeated and An- other Has Two Battalions Captured.

While They Are Not Credited It Is Admitted Buller's Task Is Hard.

General Warren's Two Days En- gagement Yielded Slight Advantage.

BERLIN, Jan. 24.—There are rumors
on the bourse that General Buller has
suffered defeat.

LONDON, Jan. 24.—It is reported on
the Stock Exchange that two battalions
of British troops have been captured by
the Boers.

LONDON, Jan. 24.—There is nothing
here to confirm the report on the Berlin
bourse of the defeat of General Buller or
the rumor on the Stock Exchange of
British troops having been captured by
the Boers. The fact that General Buller
was heard from during the morning,
when he sent lists of casualties to the
British troops, seems to disprove these
stories.

KIMBERLEY, Sunday, Jan. 20.—The
Boers continue an active and heavy
bombardment of this place.

HEAD BOER LAAGER, Ladysmith,
Monday, Jan. 23.—The quarters of Gen-
erals White and Hunter were smashed
by a shot from "Long Tom." It is not
known whether any of the occupants of
the building were killed.

LONDON, Jan. 24.—Field Marshal
Roberts reports from Cape Town that
the situation is unchanged.

VERY LITTLE PROGRESS.

British Were Evidently Only Opposed by
Boer Outposts.

LONDON, Jan. 24.—2:20 p. m.—Ab-
sence of news of Monday's movements
north of the Tugela river is occasioning
some additional anxiety, but General
Buller is engaged in a big operation
which will take considerable time to
work out. Even the slight advance of
General Warren's forces after two days
fighting does not appear to have yielded
an important advantage to the British,
as the captured kopjes were evidently
only held as advanced posts in order to
delay the progress of the British troops
and enable the Boers to complete their
entrenchments and to mount guns on
the position on which they have elected
to make a stand. It is remarked that
the Boers thus far have used little ar-
tillery, from which it is judged that
their guns are already mounted on tac-
tical positions from which the British
will have to dislodge the republicans
before reaching Ladysmith.

There is no confirmation of the report
that Lord Dundonald has entered Lad-
ysmith, and none is expected. Experts
opine that the Boers would only be too
glad to let him in unopposed.

Indignation and Disgust.

The indignation and disgust expressed
at the blunders and incapacity of the
yeomanry staff, to whom is ascribable
the rank failure threatening to over-
whelm the movement started with such
a fanfare of trumpets, are increasing
daily.

Those who were able to carry the
scheme to success, have been met at
every turn with red tape and all kinds
of obstacles and slights by the inner
circle of titled incapables, resulting in
scores of good men withdrawing from
participation in the plans. In the case
of South Bedfordshire Yeomanry, a
whole company of 170 selected men has
been disbanded in disgust.

The dispatches posted at the war of-
fice up to 8 o'clock, though dated Spear-
man's Camp, Tuesday, contain nothing
but reports of casualties. General Buller
reports that the wounded Jan. 20 in-
cluded:

Second Lancashires—Captains Dodd,
Whyte and Ormonde and Lieutenant
Campbell.

York and Lancaster regiments—Lieu-
tenants Halford and Duckworth.

West Surreys—Captain Baitt (since
dead) and Warden, and Lieutenants
Smith and Wedd.

Staff—Captain Dallas.

Not Credited by War Office.

LONDON, Jan. 24.—The officials of the
war office entirely discredit the Stock
Exchange stories, also the report of
Lord Dundonald's entry into Lad-
ysmith. They think the former rumors
were circulated for Stock Exchange pur-
poses. The officials said to a representa-
tive of the Associated Press that no
decisive news was expected for two or
three days relating either to the relief
of Ladysmith or to a conclusive victory or
defeat as the operations at present being
conducted by General Buller were nec-
essarily of a lengthy character.

Celebrated Joubert's Birthday.
HEAD LAAGER, Ladysmith, Saturday.

Jan. 20.—The 69th birthday of General
Joubert was celebrated by General
Botha making a reconnaissance in force
towards the Drakensburg mountains,
and turning the British advance after a
short engagement. General Joubert
accompanied President Steyn to the
Free State laagers, south of Ladysmith.
He proposes to make a tour of all the
laagers. Ladysmith sent up many col-
ored rockets last night.

Extra Session For California.

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Jan. 24.—Governor
Gage has announced that he will call an
extra session of the state legislature to
meet Jan. 30. A United States senator
will probably be elected.

FROM THE BOER CAMP.

Mistaken Signals Cause a Loss of Fourteen
Killed and a Score Wounded.

BOER CAMP, Upper Tugela River, Friday,
Jan. 19.—The British now occupy
three positions along the Tugela river.
Their naval guns have been firing steel-
pointed armor-piercing shells.

Reports being received that 2,000
British cavalry were attempting to out-
flank us along the Drakensberg ridge,
a strong patrol was sent to reconnoiter.
Mistaking the signals, the scouts and
patrol proceeded to a kopje from whence
a terrific rifle and Maxim gun fire sud-
denly opened.

The Boers lost 14 men killed and 20
wounded. The British loss was proba-
bly insignificant.

The bombardment of the Boer posi-
tions from Swartzkop was resumed yester-
day, chiefly from a battery brought
across the river. On the afternoon the
cannonading became exceedingly brisk,
and under cover thereof the infantry ad-
vanced in three lines to a second row
of little kopjes which they occupied at
nightfall, but later they retired to their
old position.

During the night a score of shells were
fired by the British and a balloon was
sent up to spy out the Boer positions.

The naval guns resumed the bombard-
ment this morning from a new position,
but without results.

HAVE REACHED AN IMPASSE.

Great Northern Blocks the Proposed Pool-
ing Scheme for a Time.

CHICAGO, Jan. 24.—At the mass meet-
ing of general passenger agents of the
Western and transcontinental railroads
in the Western Passenger association
rooms it is said a snag was struck that
threatens to delay abolishing commis-
sion payments and restoring all passen-
ger rates to normal tariff. President J.
Hill of the Great Northern and the
managers of the Canadian Pacific are
said to stand in the way of the consum-
mation of the big pooling plan of the
Eastern railway magnates. General
Passenger Agent Whitney of the Great
Northern reported that his road was not
prepared to withdraw the \$25 tourist
rate from St. Paul to Seattle, but would
consent in the interest of harmony to
make the minimum rate to all points in
the Northwest \$25. The reason assigned
was that the Great Northern cannot
afford to abandon the field to the Cana-
dian Pacific, which continues to make
the low rates.

BETTER FEELING EXISTS.

Release of German Vessels Has a Quieting
Effect in Berlin.

BERLIN, Jan. 24.—A dispatch received
here from Durban says the German
bark Marie, loaded with sulphur, which
was captured early in January by the
British cruiser Fearless and taken to
Port Elizabeth, has been unconditionally
released.

The release of the Marie has made a
most excellent impression here and is
interpreted as due to the earnest desire
of Great Britain to establish thoroughly
friendly relations with Germany. Nev-
ertheless, there is the highest authority
for the statement that Germany has not
abandoned the idea of bringing about a
clearer definition of what constitutes
contraband and the rights of neutrals on
the seas, either through an international
conference or direct diplomatic negotia-
tions between cabinets.

INCREASE OF ARMAMENT.

King Oscar Asks for New Artillery, Rifles
and Ammunition.

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 24.—In the Swedish
budget, which amounts to 150,000,000
kroner and is the largest on record,
King Oscar asks for 46 new batteries of
artillery by the end of 1903. One hun-
dred thousand new Mausers are to be
manufactured and 50,000,000 cartridges
to be in store within four years. A
credit is asked for a trial mobilization of
the army reserves.

Another important item in the budget
is the railway appropriation of 20,000,-
000 kroner, one-fourth of which is to be
applied in the purchase of rolling stock.

Government Replaced the Roll.

REDWOOD FALLS, Minn., Jan. 24.—
Mrs. William Simmons of this city has
received \$275 from the treasury depart-
ment, in crisp new bills, in return for a
like amount which were practically de-
stroyed by mice about a month ago.

Bad Blaze at Stephen.

STEPHEN, Minn., Jan. 24.—A terrible
fire is raging here at present. T. R. Mc-
Mahon's building, with a \$15,000 stock
is a total loss, and many other buildings
and stores are threatened. The fire de-
partment is doing excellent work.

THE CASE OF QUAY

Majority and Minority Commit- tee Reports Are Laid Before the Senate.

Majority Report Holds Senate Not Responsible for Legisla- tive Negligence.

Every Contingency but This One Provided Against in the Constitution.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—The reports
of the committee on privileges and elec-
tions in the case of M. S. Quay, who
claims a seat in the United States sen-
ate on the strength of an appointment
from the governor of Pennsylvania, have
been presented in the senate. The ma-
jority report opposing the seating of
Mr. Quay was signed by Senators Caf-
fery, Pettus, Turley, Harris and Bur-
rows, the last named the only Republi-
can signing it. The minority report
bears the signatures of Senators Hoar,
Chandler, Pritchard and McComas, all
Republicans, and advocates giving the
seat to Mr. Quay.

The majority report reviews the cir-
cumstances under which Mr. Quay's ap-
pointment was made, including the
failure of the Pennsylvania legislature
to elect a senator. It then says:

Only Until the Next Meeting.

After a vacancy in the office of United
States senator occurs or comes to pass,
if the next legislature does not fill it, it
continues to exist. It is the same vacan-
cy, not a new one. Now the state
executive is given power to make tempo-
rary appointments in case of a vacancy,
not as long as it continues or exists, but
only until the next meeting of the legis-
lature, which is then required to fill the
vacancy. This clearly means that the
paramount intention to have the legis-
lature choose the senators is to prevail,
and whenever the legislature has had
the opportunity to fill the vacancy either
before or after it occurs, the executive
has no power to appoint.

And when we take the phrase,
"if vacancies happen by resignation or
otherwise, during the recess of the legis-
lature of any state," if we concede that
the general word "otherwise" is not
qualified nor limited by the specific word
"resignation" and that it includes vacan-
cies which are caused by efflux of
time and which can be foreseen, as well
as vacancies which are caused by a casu-
lty or the happening of an expected
event and which cannot be foreseen,
still it must be construed and defined
with reference to the balance of the
phrase so as to give effect to all its parts;
and it thus results that the vacancy, no
matter how it is produced, must happen,
take place or begin during a recess of
the legislature, and this in itself would
be decisive against Mr. Quay's claim."

No Intention to Provide For This.

"Every contingency is thus provided
for, except the sole contingency that the
legislature will fail to perform its sworn
duty. Against a contingency of this
kind the framers of the Constitution did
not intend to provide."

After discussing at length the circum-
stances under which the Constitution
was framed, the majority announces its
conclusion as follows:

"We think that the framers of the
Constitution never contemplated nor in-
tended to provide for a case where a
state by its own deliberate act should
deprive its legislature of the power to
fill an entire term at its
beginning. In our opinion they never
intended to give the governor of a state
the power to fill the entire term by
original appointment, unless possibly in
a case where the legislature had chosen
and the person elected had refused to
act or died before qualification. In
other words we conclude that the power
of appointment was not to be exercised
unless the vacancy occurred in a recess
of the legislature and was occasioned by
some casualty like death or resignation."

The report then quotes numerous
precedents, beginning with that of Ken-
sey Johns of Delaware, in 1784, and
closing with the case of Henry W. Cor-
bett of Oregon in 1898.

The minority report takes the opposite
view. Quoting Section 3, Article 1 of
the Constitution, the minority says that
the failure of the governor to call the
legislature to elect a senator does not act
to deprive the governor of the power of
appointment.

THE ROBERTS CASE.

Great Crowds Assemble to Hear the Ar-
guments in the House.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—Enormous
crowds were present to witness the open-
ing of the debate in the Roberts case.
Fully three-fourths of the spectators
were women. Nearly every member
was in his seat a few minutes later,
when Mr. Taylor, (O.) chairman of the
special committee which investigated
the case, arose from behind a desk
stacked high with legal authorities, and

manuscript, and called up the case, and
made an argument on the lines of the
majority report. Mr. Littleton fol-
lowed with an argument for the minor-
ity view.

A Texas Tragedy.

HOUSTON, Tex., Jan. 24.—A. J. Hon-
eycut, aged 60, a farmer living near
Center, attacked his wife with a knife.
Their children ran to the assistance of
the mother, when Honeycut stabbed
Rosa, aged 16, killing her instantly.
The wife and two sons, aged 12 and 10,
were so badly wounded that they may
die. Honeycut is in jail and precau-
tions have been taken to prevent a
lynching.

TO MAKE A SCALE.

Coal Operators and Miners in Joint Ses-
sion at Indianapolis.

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 24.—The interstate
conference of United Mine Workers and
coal operators was called with about 150
prominent operators from Ohio, Illinois,
Pennsylvania, Iowa, Indiana and Mich-
igan present. The attendance is the
most representative ever held. The
miners have over five hundred rep-
resentatives in the joint conference,
which it is predicted will last until the
middle of next week. The routine of
business provides for a joint scale com-
mittee. This committee will wrestle
with the scale problem and the main
conference will adjourn from day to day
until the scale committee agrees upon a
report. The Michigan operators have
contracts which run until June 1, and
the Mine Workers decided not to break
these individual contracts, but will try
and get concessions for the two months
between the expiration of the interstate
agreement, April 1, and the expiration
of the Michigan contracts.

There will be a bitter fight over the
screen question.

The big anthracite strike talked of in
Central Pennsylvania is off. National
board member Benjamin James of
Jeansville, Pa., said:

"President Mitchell and I agreed that
it would be the height of folly to order a
strike now."

SHIPS IN COLLISION.

The Herman Winter and Ardanhu Badly
Damaged—Two Fatalities.

VINEYARD HAVEN, Mass., Jan. 24.—
The Metropolitan line steamer Herman
Winter, from Boston for New York, has
arrived here with her bows gone, hav-
ing been in collision with the British
steamer Ardanhu, bound from New
London for Halifax at 3:40 a. m. off
Robinson's Hole in Vineyard sound.
The Ardanhu was sunk by the stern,
but her compartments kept her bow out
of water.

Two of the Ardanhu's crew of 31
men were lost. They were: Chief En-
gineer James Henderson of Glasgow and
Second Mate Fred Dowe of Boston.

The Herman Winter had on board the
29 men who escaped from the Ardanhu.

ANOTHER TOWN TAKEN.

Americans Attack Taal, Province of Batan-
gas, Both by Land and Sea.

MANILA, Jan. 24.—Two companies of
the Forty-sixth infantry under Major
Johnson and three companies of the
Thirty-eighth infantry, commanded by
Major Muir, defeated 800 insurgents at
Taal, province of Batangas, Saturday,
taking the town. The United States
gunboat Marietta also shelled the place.
The insurgents had four cannon, two of
which were captured. Two Americans
were wounded and 10 insurgents were
found dead on the field.

The plague reports show a total of 14
cases and 11 deaths.

WILL RESIST THE ORDER.

Christian Scientists of Lead, S. D., Fight
Compulsory Vaccination.

LEAD, S. D., Jan. 24.—Christian Sci-
entists of Lead will resist in court the
order of the school board relative to the
compulsory vaccination of children.
George Glover, who is the son of Mrs.
Mary Baker Eddy, has commenced a
test case which will be heard Thursday
morning. He will ask the court to show
cause why his son shall not be per-
mitted to enter the city schools. There are
a number of families of Scientists in the
city, with about 20 children. The con-
testants in the case will endeavor to
show that the present state law is di-
rectly against religious liberty.

FOR CANADIAN LINES.

Government Will Use Millions to Secure
Grain Traffic.

TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 24.—J. Israel
Tarte, the Dominion minister of public
works, announced that in furtherance
of the policy of securing for the Cana-
dian lakes and St. Lawrence route all
the grain traffic of the West and North-
west several millions of dollars would
be placed in the estimates at the coming
session of parliament. One of the chief
works to be authorized is the deepening
to 18 feet and putting in locks to enable
large vessels to go up North bay, where
the Grand Trunk and Canadian Pacific
railways are both ready to handle grain
to the East.

Sustains the Inheritance Law.

DES MOINES, Jan. 24.—The supreme
court has handed down an opinion sus-
taining the constitutionality of the col-
lateral inheritance law, passed three
years ago. It imposes a tax of 5 per
cent on all inheritances which go to col-
lateral heirs.

WHITE SEES HAY

South African Diplomatic Agent Calls on the Secretary of State.

Not Received in an Official Capa- city, but He Probably Will Be.

Precedent Found in the Case of Our Diplomatic Agent at Cairo.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—Montagu
White, consul general of the South Afri-
can Republic in London, called at the
state department during the day and
had a conference with Secretary Hay.
He did not appear in an official capacity.

HE WILL BE RECEIVED.

Said Montagu White's Credentials Will
Be Accepted When They Arrive.

NEW YORK, Jan. 24.—A special to
The Herald from Washington says:
Montagu White will be received as
the consular and diplomatic representa-
tive of the South African republic. The
state department has formally deter-
mined upon such action and Mr. White
has been given an intimation of this
intention. When he gets properly exe-
cuted credentials, which are expected
within ten days, he will present them to
Secretary Hay and enter upon his official
career. Pending receipt of these
documents he will maintain a diplo-
matic silence and make no representa-
tion in behalf of his government.

The Precedent Discovers.

The precedent for receiving Mr.
White is found in the reception of the
American diplomatic and consular agent
at Cairo, Egypt, the only analogous
case. Although Egypt is nominally under
Turkish suzerainty, and the United
States has a minister at Constantinople,
a consular and diplomatic agent is ac-
credited to Egypt. In his diplomatic
capacity Mr. White will have access
only to the secretary of state. Ambas-
sadors only have the right of