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Practical Shoemaker  
Is now located in Stewart's old stand, just back of Kupitz's Store on Broadway, and has the latest improved shoe machinery that can be obtained for the business.  
Your Repair Work Solicited  
ALL WORK GUARANTEED

**Came Out Strong at the End.**  
Chippy—I was not at all up to the mark last night; tried to say something agreeable, but couldn't do it somehow, so at last I bade them goodby. Jones—Ah, then you did manage to say something agreeable after all—London Stray Stories.

**Boring Wells.**  
The art of boring wells was practiced in the east more than 4,000 years ago. Abraham's servant encountered Rebekah at a well in 1850 B. C.

**The wise prove, the foolish confess** by their conduct, that a life of employment is the only life worth leading.—Palmy.

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5x8 and 50 4x6. Never used. Rather than carry these as surplus stock will sell in lots of half a dozen at actual cost. Single pieces very cheap.

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Now being offered for the first time by them in five acre tracts, suitable for Fruits, Gardens, Small farms, Chickens, etc. Does not require irrigation. Deep fertile soil—very productive. You can easily own your own home & be independent. The price is \$400 for each five acres, easy terms on monthly or annual payments.

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# Atlantic

Served at any time

Blue Points on the Half Shell

- Sun Fish
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- Cod Fish
- Lobsters
- Smelt
- Hallibut
- Salmon

Exposition visitors and every body are invited to come here for the best meals or short orders in town.

**Atlantic Cafe**  
116 Fifth St.

# ITALY DECLARES WAR UPON OTTOMAN EMPIRE

**TURKISH ANSWER TO ITALIAN ULTIMATUM DECLARED UNSATISFACTORY**

## ITALIANS BLOCKADE COAST

**BATTLESHIPS HASTEN TO PREVENT TURKS LANDING REINFORCEMENTS**

Diplomatic Circles of Europe Are Agog With Excitement—Italy Is Tired of Promises and Demands Quick Action on Part of Turkish Government.

ROME, Italy, Sept. 29—Italy has declared war on Turkey. The official announcement was made late this afternoon. It declared that the two countries were at a state of war beginning at half past two o'clock on the afternoon of Friday, September 29. This is the hour at which the Italian ultimatum to Turkey expired and followed a session of the cabinet at which the Turkish reply was considered and found unsatisfactory.

Though every indication points to this action by the royal government, there was always a possibility that the good offices of other governments would be successful in avoiding hostilities and when the final decision of the cabinet was announced, the excitement throughout the city was intense. Throughout the earliest hours of the day the papers have issued special additions announcing that the Italian fleet was moving in plain sight off the coast of Tripoli and intimating that war might be declared at any moment. Minister of Foreign Affairs Signor Di Sanguliano, received the Turkish reply from the Turkish ambassador this morning and immediately went into conference with his associates in the ministry.

It is understood that the Ottoman government completely conceded Italy's economic claims in Tripoli, but evaded the direct answer demanded by this government, which had set forth in its ultimatum that Turkey must say that she would not resist the proposed occupation of Tripoli and Cyrene. Instead the porte sent a conciliatory note suggesting further delay. It was known that the same time Turkey transmitted the note to the powers, in which it is assumed that she represented herself as the injured party, by the conference at least sought their intervention. The royal government decided to stand absolutely by their ultimatum of yesterday and in the absence of the reply called for to declare Italy and Turkey in a state of war from the hour that the ultimatum of 24 hours expired.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 29—The Turkish reply to the Italian ultimatum demanding assurances that there will be no resistance to the Italian military occupation of Tripoli and Cyrene was communicated to the Italian charge d'affaires, Signor Di Martin, at 6:30 o'clock this morning.

The message was couched in friendly terms and expressed surprise at the action of Italy in view of the cordial relations existing between the two countries. It pointed out that the Italian interests in Tripoli had not been threatened and expressed the hope that Italy would desist from her contemplated measures. Assurance was given of Turkey's desire for a settlement of the matters pending between the two governments. The reply also stated that the Italian subjects in Ottoman territory were exposed to no danger as the authorities afforded them protection, and added that Turkish military measures had been suspended during the period of negotiations for a settlement of the differences. The reply terminated upon a cabinet council which convened at the palace from late yesterday until early today.

Upon receiving the communication the Italian charge d'affaires immediately telegraphed it to Rome. The impression in diplomatic circles is that the note will not be satisfactory to Italy. A Turkish squadron has left Beirut, and is returning to Constantinople. Every precaution has been taken to preserve order in the capital and throughout the provinces.

**Italians Have Landed.**  
MALTA, Sept. 29—It is believed here that Italians have landed at Tripoli.

**Close Blockade is Ordered.**  
CHIASSE, Switzerland, on Italian frontier, Sept. 29—The Italian fleet has been ordered to maintain a close blockade of the Tripolitan coast and prevent the landing of further reinforcements. Secret instructions have been given for the strategic distribution of ships also along the Albanian, Macedonian and Syrian coasts the moment action is begun, to prevent any attempt by Turkey to attack the Italian coast through privateers, which would be easy from the Albanian coast, which on the opposite side of the Adriatic Sea, is but a few hours sail from the Italian coast, which is quite undefended. The ships have been instructed also to defend not only Italy but all foreigners on Ottoman territory.

**Turks Won't Resist Landing.**  
PARIS, Sept. 29—A dispatch to the Havre agency from Constantinople says that the Turkish government has decided not to resist the Italian landing at Tripoli.

**Turkey Seeks Conciliation.**  
CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 29—The Turkish government today sent a conciliatory reply to the Italian ultimatum demanding that no resistance be

made to Italy's proposed occupation of Tripoli and Cyrene. The diplomats residing here believe that the reply will be unavailing.

## \$15,000 ROBBERY.

Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 29—The local offices of the Canadian express company were robbed of \$15,000 in cash during last night.

# SHOPMEN VOTE FOR STRIKE

**THIRTY-FIVE THOUSAND EMPLOYEES WILL WALK OUT FRIDAY MORNING.**

Conference Between Presidents of Five Unions Belonging to Federation Was Held This Morning and Final Action Was Decided Upon. Railway Officials Skeptical.

CHICAGO, Sept. 29—Shopmen on the Harriman lines and the Illinois Central will go on a strike at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning, according to the final statement by J. W. Kilne, president of the blacksmiths. The strike order was issued and the time set this morning after a conference with five union presidents.

**Two More Union Strikes.**  
Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 29—Following a conference here today between Presidents J. A. Franklin and M. P. Ryan of the boiler makers and carmen's unions, respectively, the two men sent out strike orders to the members of their union this afternoon.

About fifteen thousand carmen and five thousand boiler makers are effected by this order.

**Freight Handlers Walk Out.**  
NEW ORLEANS, La., Sept. 29—The strike of the Illinois Central railway employees today spread to the river front, where 100 members of the New Orleans Freight Handlers union went out. This organization is local and has no connection with the Brotherhood of Railway Freight Handlers, whose members struck here yesterday.

**Railway Officials Skeptical.**  
CHICAGO, Sept. 29—Although orders instructing 34,000 employees of the mechanical departments of the Harriman railroads, including the Illinois Central, to strike at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning, are ready for transmission today to the various division points, there will be no strike according to officials of the railroads concerned.

The belief of the railroad managers that the men would not strike is based on the fact that thousands of railway men are already idle as a result of the retrenchment by the Harriman railroads, and that the demands of the men do not call for increases of wages. The strike is threatened because the railroads yesterday for a third time flatly refused to recognize the federation of shop employees in the manner that they now deal with the individual unions comprised in the federation.

# \$150,000 FIRE VISITS CHICAGO

(By Associated Press.)  
CHICAGO, Sept. 29—Five firemen were injured and the lives of ten guests of a hotel were imperiled by a spectacular blaze which destroyed the building occupied by an oil manufacturer in North Canal street today.

A spark from a passing locomotive is believed to have caused the fire, which resulted in a property damage of \$150,000.

**WOMEN'S CLUBS TO MEET.**  
CANTON, S. D., Sept. 29—The State Federation of Women's Clubs will hold its annual meeting in Canton, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of next week, and club women generally are displaying much interest in the approaching gathering.

**A Strict Grammarian.**  
"You think a great deal of your husband, don't you?" said the visiting relative.  
"You have the wrong proposition," answered Mr. Meekton's wife, with the cold tones of the superior woman. "I think for him."—Washington Star.

**The Spirit That Wins.**  
Griggs—I admire Parker immensely. He has a hard time making both ends meet, but he's game from the word go.  
Striggs—Game? Why, Parker looks upon the struggle with the wolf as a mere sporting event.—Boston Transcript.

**Something Like It.**  
"What was the matter with the old gentleman who was so fond of arguing about everything?"  
"I don't know, but I believe the doctors said it was something like discussion on the brain."—Baltimore American.

# TAFT SPENDS DAY VISITING IOWA CAPITAL

**RECEPTION TO EXECUTIVE OF NATION IS NONPARTISAN IN CHARACTER.**

## SPEAKS AT THE COLISEUM

**ALL STATE OFFICIALS JOIN COMMITTEE IN EXTENDING WELCOME.**

President Breakfasts at Grant Club, Following Which He is Taken on Auto Trip and Visit to Iowa State Capitol—All Space in Coliseum is Filled Early.

(By Associated Press.)  
DES MOINES, Iowa, Sept. 29—President Taft received a welcome from many thousands of citizens of Des Moines this morning when he began the second day of his tour through Iowa.

Senator Cummins, the progressive leader who was conspicuously absent from the state reception committee, was on hand bright and early and greeted Taft at his train. During the automobile parade, Senator Cummins rode in the same car with former Senator Lafayette Young, from the "stand pat" wing of the party. Des Moines wanted to make the president's reception non-partisan. Senator Cummins automobile shared generously in applause from the street throngs as the presidential parade moved by. Taft's principal address was devoted to peace treaties. The crowd broke into applause when he announced his subject and he was frequently interrupted. The audience had first shown its friendliness by vigorous applause for Governor Carroll when he introduced Taft as "the president whose administration we appreciate, whose comprehension of public questions is as broad as the needs of the land, and whose courage to do right is measured only by the limit of human ability." Senator Cummins frequently joined in the applause which marked the president's appeal for support of arbitration treaties.

Taft thanked Governor Carroll and the people of Iowa, for their cordial reception to him. On the way out of the coliseum where the president spoke Taft and Senator Cummins had a sort of informal joint debate on the subject of pending treaties. Senator Cummins pointed out a number of provisions which he thought should be altered. One of these was to make more definite provisions as to the personnel of the proposed high joint commission and to provide for the confirmation of the American representative by the senate.

DES MOINES, Ia., Sept. 29—Des Moines' reception to President Taft today was nonpartisan in character. The Greater Des Moines committee, which was the host of the chief executive and his party at the Grant club breakfast, also had charge of the arrangements at the Coliseum, where the public meeting was held. Senator Albert B. Cummins, who did not put in an appearance yesterday, was on hand at the station here to meet Taft today, as was former United States Senator Young, Governor Carroll, his staff, who had escorted the presidential party from Council Bluffs. Immediately upon the arrival of the train here they joined the committee in according the distinguished visitor a cordial welcome.

Following breakfast at the Grant club, the entertainment provided for the visitors consisted of an automobile ride and a visit to the Iowa state capitol building. The doors of the Coliseum, where the president was scheduled to deliver the most important speech of the day, were opened early, and long before the executive arrived all available space had been filled.

## THE BRITISH CABINET.

**How Its Secret Documents are Protected and Printed.**

Each member of the cabinet is supplied with a key which fits the lock of a certain dispatch box retained by the prime minister. At any particular crisis, when important papers reach Downing street, the premier, after perusing them, places them in the dispatch box and hands the box to a special messenger, who takes it round to each member of the cabinet in succession. Each member opens it with his key and relocks it after he has read the documents it contains. In this way the papers are prevented from falling into the hands of strangers or members of parliament who are not in the cabinet.

Now and again it is found necessary to print copies of a "secret" which comes up for discussion at a meeting of the cabinet. The document is cut up into many small pieces and distributed among a goodly number of compositors in the government printing works, each of whom sets up his little piece, and the little piece may represent only a dozen lines of type. When all the fragments are in type a highly trusted official collects both the copy and the type and puts the latter together. The printing of the document is then done in secret under the eyes of this official, and the men who work the printing machine are forbidden to handle any of the paper after it is printed upon.—National Magazine

# I Have About \$25,000.00

**Worth of Merchandise**  
OF ALL KINDS IN MY STORE. THIS STOCK IS TO BE CLOSED OUT AT ONCE—

**BARGAINS GALORE**

It will Pay You to Go See **Busch**

## NAMES AND FACES.

**Douglas Marked the Man He Wanted to Know Again.**

"Stephen A. Douglas had the most remarkable memory for faces of any man in public life," declares a correspondent. "Upon the occasion of a visit to Washington on election day in 1880 the late Colonel John W. Forney was discussing the election of Garfield over Hancock with Colonel Harmon of Detroit. Colonel Harmon had been mayor of Detroit and prominent in national politics. Harmon and Forney got to talking about earlier politics, and Harmon related the story of a meeting with Douglas in New York. Douglas had been nominated in Baltimore by one faction of the Democratic party. Breckinridge was chosen by the other faction in Charleston. When he heard of his nomination Douglas was in New York. He entered the Astor House, then the headquarters for all politicians and the principal hotel in New York, and immediately was surrounded by his political admirers. Among them was Colonel Harmon. The latter, according to the story he told me, put forth his hand and congratulated Douglas on his nomination.

"Thank you, Colonel Harmon," replied Douglas.  
"Harmon was amazed that Douglas should have remembered his name, for he had met the 'little giant' but once, fifteen years before, and then for but a brief period. After a time he returned and asked Douglas how he was able to call him by name.

"My dear colonel," said Douglas, "whenever I meet a man I want to know again I put a mark on him and I never forget."—Washington Post.

## Respected His Wishes.

Friend—Why do you get married so soon after the death of your husband? Widow—My dear, if there was any one thing that my poor dead and gone husband insisted upon, in season and out, it was that I should never put off till tomorrow what I could do today.

## Cordova's Stone Pavements.

The oldest pavement of which there is any record in modern cities is that of Cordova, in Spain, which was paved with stones by the Moors in the middle of the ninth century. The Moors also caused water to be conveyed to the city in leaden pipes.

## A Sticking Business.

"Well, Mrs. Smith, and how's your husband?"  
"Oh, he's doing well, thank you, mum. He's got a job at the glue factory now."  
"Ah, well, I hope he'll stick there!"—London Mail.

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Is winning new customers right along. Why?

Prices are right  
Everything new and fresh  
Quick delivery Prompt service  
And you save money  
Read on

- Cranberries, 2 qt. for 25c
- Elberta Peaches the best on the market, ripe and fine, per crate \$1.05
- Supreme Pears a 20c seller, in No. 3 can, here 17c
- Compass Apples, 2, No. 3 can for only 25c
- Red Raspberries, Saturday, a 20c can, only 17c

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All thru the store. Come and see.

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Both Ladies' Men's and Children's. Latest 1911 styles, all sizes—the kind that satisfies.

**Better Shoes at Less Prices**  
Then don't pay more and have poorer quality possibly.

**We Do Expert Shoe Repairing**  
**CARL JUHNKE'S SHOE STORE**  
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**PROBABLY THE LAST GOOD PRICE ON CONCORD GRAPES This Season**

We have one hundred baskets of finest Michigan Concord left. We got them on a contract at the bottom price for grapes this season. And tomorrow we will sell out at 25c Per basket

Sweet Potatoes	Bananas
per pound 6c	per dozen 15c
Cranberries	Apples
2 quts. for 25c	per box \$1.90
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Open Evenings Until 8:30 Last Delivery at 5 P. M.

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Mrs. Stewart's Bluing, per bottle,	10c
Soapade, 4 packages for	15c
Pyles Pearlina, 4 packages for	15c
Amonia, per bottle,	08c
<b>Cow Brand Soda</b>	
Four packages, Saturday, for	25c
Minneopa Cleaned Currants, lb	11c
Minneopa Seeded Raisins, lb	11c
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