

# FLAHERTY IS NEW SECRETARY

### Elected to That Post By Auditors of the State; Next Meeting in Grand Forks.

Grand Forks was selected as the next meeting place for the state auditors' association, which closed its convention last evening. The following officers were elected: President, Addison Leech, Fargo; vice president, Walter Kelley, Hettinger; secretary and treasurer, T. E. Flaherty, Bismarck.

This was one of the most successful meetings in the history of the association. Resolutions were adopted thanking the Commercial club and the Tribune in assisting in the entertainment of the auditors.

Thomas Hall, secretary of state, discussed elections and registration of voters yesterday afternoon. He gave the auditors some valuable suggestions and interpreted the law in many points.

A committee of seven, including the president and secretary, was selected to get together next January to take up matters of legislation of importance to state auditors.

**English Coins.**  
The sovereign, value 20 shillings, was first used in 1603. In 1600 the largest coin in general use in England was the noble, value 15 shillings.

**Stored Rubber.**  
Two Russian scientists have decided that distilled water is the best preservative for rubber that has to be stored for a long time.

If we make the most of opportunities, opportunities will make the most of us.—Old Saying.

## POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS

RATES FOR POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENTS may be found in section 1, Chapter 210 of the 1911 session laws.

**A. E. HUTCHINSON,**  
BURLINGHAM, DAKOTA  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE  
FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND LABOR  
WILL APPRECIATE YOUR SUPPORT AT THE JUNE PRIMARY



**FOR CONGRESS.**  
I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for congress from the Second District.

**WM. P. TUTTLE,**  
Dawson, N. D.

**FOR REPRESENTATIVE.**  
I announce that I will be a candidate for the Republican nomination for Representative from the 27th Legislative District (Burling County), at the primary election, June 24, 1914.

**E. A. WILLIAMS,**

**FOR COUNTY AUDITOR.**  
I hereby announce myself a Republican candidate for County Auditor of Burling County, subject to the will of the voters in the June primary election.

**JAMES R. FALCONER,**

**FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE AND LABOR.**  
I hereby announce myself as a Republican candidate for the office of Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor, subject to the vote at the June primaries.

**R. F. FLINT,**

**FOR STATES ATTORNEY.**  
I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election to the office of states attorney for Burling County, as a republican.

**H. R. BERNDT,**

**FOR REPRESENTATIVE.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative, 27th legislative district, subject to the endorsement of the Republican voters of Burling County at the June primaries.

**FRANK HARRIS,**

**FOR SHERIFF.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of sheriff, subject to the approval of the Republican voters of Burling County at the June primaries.

**J. F. FRENCH,**

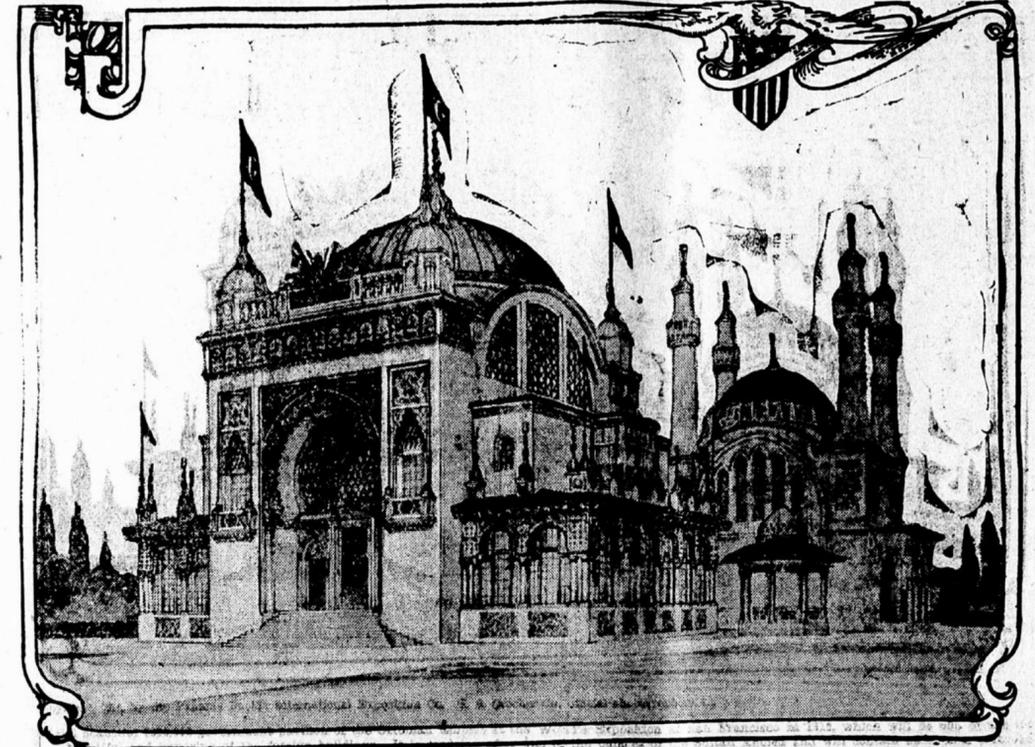
**FOR REPRESENTATIVE.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative for the 27th District (Burling County), subject to the decision of the Republican voters.

**K. A. ERLAND,**

**FOR RAILROAD COMMISSIONER.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Railroad Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Republican voters at the June primaries.

**JAMES COLLINS,**

# Magnificent \$300,000 Turkish Pavilion at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition



Copyright, 1914, by the Panama-Pacific International Exposition Co. H. B. Crocker Co., official photographers.

THE beautiful \$300,000 government pavilion of the Ottoman Empire at the World's Exposition at San Francisco in 1915, which will be one of the most beautiful and imposing of the foreign buildings. It is modeled after one of the palaces of the Sultan Ahmed and will contain ballrooms, clubrooms, mosques and an imposing array of modern Turkish products as well as many historical treasures. Photograph from architect's drawing.

## WASHBURN Named After the Late General W. D. Washburn, Is One of the Leading Commercial Cities of the North Soo Line.

Once a steamboat landing of consequence—now the county seat of McLean county and leading commercial exchange. Once the home of a god, the pride of a nation, and a shelter for two of our national heroes; now the center of a commercial, political and social empire larger than many of the minor nations of Europe—this, in a nutshell, is Washburn, North Dakota.

The praises of Washburn as a garden spot have long been sounded, even in the legends of the first Americans. Indian tales would tell us that it was long ago the home of a god. Once the Great Spirit was very hungry, we are told, and pulled a turnip to satisfy his appetite. Through the small hole left by the root he could see far beneath the earth a beautiful spot on the earth beneath. As he beheld, through the peephole in the sky, the Garden of Eden below, he was seized with a desire to live there always.

And then the primitive mind of the savage, limited in its experiences, conjured up a plan to get the Great Spirit down. He, with his infinite power, transformed himself into an arrow, that he might drop to the desired spot. But should the arrow alight on its head it would be buried forever, and should it alight on its side it would be broken to fragments by the fall. The descent, however, was made in a great storm, while the wind whistled the arrow hither and thither, blowing it in great circles, finally laying it peacefully on the earth. Here, half a mile from the present city of Washburn, the Great Spirit took the form of an Indian and lived happily until the coming of the whites.

For many years the Mandan Indians cultivated this Garden of the Gods before the white man ever set foot on the soil that is now known as Dakota. The records of the earliest explorers tell us how great fields of corn were grown along the banks of the Missouri. Lewis and Clarke in their account of the first transcontinental journey speak only too highly of the Mandans and their corn fields, taking up their abode for the winter at Fort Mandan, which was located only a few miles from the present county seat of McLean county. The region was the pride of this Indian nation and the battle-worn hunting grounds of several tribes. The people of today find that the soil has not lost its fertility, though the Indian legends have been proven a myth.

**Fort Mandan Erected 1804.**  
The oldest temporary settlement to be made in this section was located about half a mile up the river from this present city of the slope. Ft. Mandan was erected here in the fall of 1804, as the winter quarters for the Lewis and Clark party. It consisted of two rows of huts, each of four rooms, surrounded by a strong stockade. On Dec. 7, 1804, the party partook of the famous buffalo hunt which supplied them with meat for the winter following, which was long and severe.

McLean County Organized.  
McLean county was organized in 1883, by Governor Ordway, and at that time included the present county of Sheridan and sections of most of the surrounding counties. John Vedder, Chas. P. Martinson and Warber F. Lewis were the first county commissioners. This county can boast of more river frontage than any other in the state and has an area of 2305 square miles. Washburn prospered as a river town until the Aberdeen,

**A River Port.**  
From the time that George G. Rhude camped on the banks of the Missouri where Washburn now stands, in 1873, until the coming of the railroads in 1901, Washburn was one of the heavy shipping points to Bismarck and ports further down the river. During those days of river transportation 60 or 70 boats called at Washburn each season. But with the coming of the railroad, water transportation practically ceased, the port being a receiving point for grain brought from further up the river. At present three tugs are in operation hauling wheat to Washburn, where it is loaded into cars by means of marine legs, and shipped by rail to the eastern market. During the past season about three-quarters of a million bushels were marketed through Washburn.

**Products.**  
The territory around Washburn could hardly have held sway, even with the primitive red man, as a garden of fertility unless it had some claim to such a title. It is very productive and yields hundreds of thousands of bushels of wheat to eastern markets yearly. The Soo agent reports that over 1200 cars of wheat were shipped from Washburn during the year ending June, 1913, which is over a million and a quarter bushels. This places Washburn among the Million Bushel Cities of North Dakota. The lignite coal fields of McLean county are the best the world over. The Washburn Lignite Coal company mine, located at Wilton, produces more coal than any other lignite mine in America. There are many other mines throughout the county, most of them in the vicinity of Washburn, and many are now being opened. Washburn is destined to become the lignite city of the Missouri as soon as the briquetting process is put on a commercial basis. This product will then be shipped to all the river ports and probably exported at a very small cost. When this method of preserving the coal is perfected Washburn will again come to her own as a river port.

The Farmers' Creamery of Washburn is a rapidly growing institution with a big future. The farmers are fast coming to realize that diversified farming has its place even in Dakota, and that by adding a few milk cows to their barnyard inhabitants they can easily double their income with something that will not haul out, drought kill, or spoil. The rough ground along the river makes excellent pasture, and corn is a successful crop when put under the same methods of cultivation, as employed in the states of the corn belt. Silos are being erected with the idea of producing dairy products when they bring the top price. Dairying will be a powerful factor in the mak-

ing of a wealthy Washburn and surrounding community.

**Fire Protection.**  
The city boasts of efficient and effective fire protection, and has one of the finest water systems to be found anywhere on the whole Missouri slope district. The same system of filtration as is employed in Bismarck and Mandan is employed here. The water is pumped from the river, put through a number of filters and tanks, and then forced to a large standpipe overlooking the city.

**Plan New School Building.**  
At the present time plans are under way whereby Washburn will have a new \$75,000 school building. The structure is to be a three-story brick building, equipped with all the requirements of a first class school, including a gymnasium, manual training domestic science departments, as well as experimental laboratories. When this building becomes a reality, whether it is in this year or next, the schools of McLean county and of Washburn, especially, will be equal to any in the state.

**A Pioneer Newspaper.**  
Thirty years ago Washburn consisted of two or three shacks, one of which was a newspaper office. The Washburn Times, which afterwards became the Leader, Hon. John Satterland hauled the equipment for this office here with an ox team across the prairie and through the sloughs from Bismarck. He is at present one of the prominent citizens of Washburn, and one of the still active pioneers of McLean county. And the Leader is one of the most modern country shops in this section of the state.

**Now a City of Prominence.**  
Washburn has now advanced to a county seat of consequence, with a population of over 1,000 persons. Last year a system of water works was installed and a sewer and electric system is planned for the near future. There is a complete list of stores carrying a full line of merchandise, hardware, machinery, etc., and in fact, most every line of business is well represented. We list here with the business firms as they were supplied to us.

**With the Merchantmen.**  
The Holtan Mercantile company, incorporated, is among the leading retailers of the city. The officers are: Henry Holtan, president, Geo. L. Yackey, vice president, and Marlin Holtan, secretary and treasurer. The firm is a member of the Retailers' Commercial union, and was known from 1901 to 1912 as Hans Holtan & Sons, but at that time became the present firm. They carry a large stock of dependable goods.

**Farming Diversified.**  
There is no better proof that wheat is losing sway as the one factor upon the farmer now relies for a living than the fact that Washburn supports one of the few successful creameries in this section of the state. O. H. Stefferud is the buttermaker for the Farmers' Creamery Co., and due to his efforts as well as the many others interested the creamery has been a success.

**Machinery and Hardware.**  
The Washburn Implement Co. deals in all kinds of farm machinery. Schultz & Son are the proprietors. The Thompson Hardware Co. deals in shelf and heavy hardware as well as machinery, paints, oils, etc. This firm has been in operation since 1901. Thos. Thompson Sr. and Frank Thompson constitute the firm.

**Confectionary and Bakery.**  
Candies, cigars and bakery goods are sold by the Washburn Confectionary company, of which E. J. Schultz and H. S. Neillmiller are the proprietors. This is an up-to-date place and speaks well for the town.

**Jewelry.**  
C. I. Walls is the jeweler at Washburn. His motto is "Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Back." In the three years Mr. Walls has been here he has built up a large jewelry business and made many friends.

**Dray and Transfer.**  
Since 1903 C. A. Brunnund owned and conducted the city transfer line or dray. He also handles ice, wood, coal, and standard oil products. Mr. Brunnund was the railroad station agent here from 1901 to 1903, and is now chairman of the school board.

### Children Cry for Fletcher's

# CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

### What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Purgative, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

### GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

### The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years  
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

**Washburn Hotels.**  
The leading commercial place is known as the Hotel Washburn. Oberger is the proprietor. They keep an up-to-date place where you get plenty to eat and a good bed.

The Star hotel is more of the boarding house style, but also serve transient trade.

The O. K. Cafe is a short order house, but also serve good meals.

The eat proposition is well taken care of at Washburn. The man who cannot get satisfaction in this line as regards both appetite and pocketbook must be hard to please, indeed.

**In Conclusion.**  
And thus, Washburn, commanding the outlet of the Slope district, has come to be the largest and most important city of McLean county. It is budding with opportunities for men of vim and vigor, and is destined to dominate the midway district between Bismarck and Minot.

**Austria.**  
As the Austrian empire consists of a great variety of different races, speaking different languages, so is the area embraced within the Vienna consular district characterized by a great variety of speech, of customs and of industrial habits.

**Stirring Up Trouble.**  
Mrs. Crawford—I was so glad to find her out when I called. Mrs. Crabshaw—I knew you didn't like each other, so I told her what you were going to call.—Judge.

## Just a Few Words To the Farmers

Marketing of farm products is the biggest issue facing the farmers of this state. The Bismarck Tribune is absolutely convinced that co-operation among the farmers through the Equity Unions and other agencies of co-operation is the solution of the marketing troubles of the farmers.

It is going to discuss the Equity movement in its columns for a number of weeks. This news will be of value to you. Better write our circulation department and get on the mailing list.

If you do not care to take the daily we publish a weekly also which will contain these marketing articles both of a news and editorial nature.

The Daily is 35 cents a month by mail.

The Weekly is only \$1.50 a year.

Give us a three months' trial and get in touch with what is doing in marketing.

Our campaign has received the endorsement of several leading Equity organizations.

Also, no other paper in the northwest has so steadily and consistently worked for the farmer and for farm interests as has the Tribune, and no other paper is today spending the effort, time and money that The Tribune is spending to build farm interests. This fact has become proverbial among Tribune readers, and we feel sure that if you will give us a twelve months' trial that you, too, will agree that we are doing a work for you personally as for the people in general that is of great import to the state.

Order the Tribune today, just fill out the following order blank and enclose the required amount of money.

DAILY, \$4.00 Per Year. WEEKLY, \$1.50 Per Year.

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