

Business Directory OF GLASGOW, MONTANA

E. M. HAMM Sign, Carriage and Automobile Painter. Shops at Fick Motor & Machine Co. PHONE NO. 7

"WOODLEY DID IT" Sign Painter and Decorator Office: Basement of Orpheum

F. M. PIERCE 738 Second Avenue West About your Horseshoeing and general repair work.

ELMER JOHNSON Plumbing and Heating Phone 148

G. H. KLEIN, D. D. S. Dentist Room 117, New First National Bank Building. Phone 40.

H. J. ADDEN & O. P. HOVIND Land Office Building Abstracts of Title Real Estate Loans Blue Prints and Township Plats Phone 50-R

BUCK'S SMOKE HOUSE Billiards Good Cigars Lowney's Candies Barber Shop in Connection Next Door to City Cafe

OSCAR HOLMSTROM Contracting Plasterer All Kinds Plaster & Mason Work First Class Work Guaranteed Address, Rapp Rooming House

A. KALINSKI First Door east of Orpheum For the past four years employed at the famous C. H. Hyer & Sons, Olathe, Kan., manufacturers of Cowboys' Boots and Shoes Call and see me as to prices. All Work Guaranteed.

L. P. EVANS Attorney-at-Law

Johnson THE Abstractman Abstracts of Title Fire Insurance Farm Loans Phone 57

When in Glasgow Stop at the BURKE HOTEL W. S. Griffith, Prop.

Bring Your Job Work to THE COURIER

Take Your Old Shoes to CHARLES FREY And Have Them Made New Shoes Stained. 206 Fifth Avenue South

SEE BOOTH & WALKER About Your Irrigating Surveyors, Engineers and Contractors OFFICE—DIGNAN BLOCK

DR. F. A. HASS Dentist Office New First National Bank Building

THE ELK LIVERY Clarence Hall, Prop. Feed and Sale Stable Auto Livery in Connection Phone 6

THE BANK CAFE First Class Eating Place of Glasgow In New First National Bank Building. Phone 154

DR. CORA PIPPENGER Osteopathic Physician Graduate of American School of Osteopathy, Kirksville, Mo. Office and Residence, Southwest corner Sixth and Chestnut Streets.

WESTERN REALTY CO. Real Estate Farm and City Property Agents for Citizens and Home Underwriters. Fire and Auto Insurance. Office: Willis Building 2nd Ave. South. Phone 50-W

COL. E. F. JACOBS Auctioneer Livestock and Farm Sales Terms Reasonable. See me or inquire at Courier office for terms and Dates. Box 316

MRS. BERTHA BULLER Ladies' and Gents' Tailoring and French Dry Cleaning Suit Repairing—\$1.00 to \$1.50 221 So. 5th St. Two doors north of Courier office

IMPORTANT NEWS FROM THE NATIONAL CAPITAL IN OUR WEEKLY LETTER FROM WASHINGTON, D. C.

President Wilson was highly gratified by the receipt of a letter commending the administration for its stand with regard to neutral shipping in European waters. The letter was addressed to the President by George Pope, president of the National Association of Manufacturers, the largest organization of manufacturers in this country. Senator Chilton of West Virginia, in a recent interview, expressed the opinion that Theodore Roosevelt would be a big factor in the 1916 campaign, and would again so split the republican vote that the democrats would once more be swept into power by a large majority. Report has it that Secretary Bryan, though an ardent temperance advocate, will oppose the insertion of a prohibition plank in the next democratic platform. The charge made by Postmaster General Burleson, that the railroads are "looting postal revenues," has caused quite a stir amongst the railroads and there promises to be a lively fight in the next congress when the Postmaster General tries to have a bill passed reducing their pay for carrying the mails. It is also thought that

the roads will fight the party in the next campaign. Former Senator Elihu Root, of New York, in a recent address before members of the Union League, said that this country was facing a crisis as great as that of the civil war, and urged upon his hearers the necessity of restoring confidence in business. He claimed that the suspicion cast upon all successful business, and the political investigation and control of business must stop if conditions are to be righted. The records show that there were introduced in the last congress 30,053 bills and joint resolutions, of this number 700 bills and resolutions were enacted. February proved to be a record breaking month in exports, according to statistics of the Department of Commerce, which have just been made public. The exports for the month were \$100,000,000 greater than for the same period of any previous year. The total for the month was \$298,727,757. Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo is reported to be progressing favorably after his operation for appendicitis.

Practical Farming

Helpful Facts Gathered from Reliable Sources Of Interest to Montana Farmers

HOW TO IMPROVE QUALITY OF DURUM WHEATS

By Prof. H. L. Bolley, N. Dak. Botanist and Seed Commissioner. What to plant as to variety is one of the questions which should give very much concern the grower. If we are to improve the varieties of wheats which are now in the United States at all, we must first standardize them and free them from other types of grain. It does not matter so much that the samples which are seeded on the land contain some each of various kinds of weed seeds. When they contain various and sundry other kinds of wheats, particularly the common bread wheats, the market value of the Durum wheat is very much lowered. These bread wheats contain the starchy nature which is not particularly characteristic of Durum wheats and reduce it in quality from the standpoint of the Durum products. It should always be the aim of the farmer to grow a product which meets the requirements of the general market. As an individual he cannot hope to control the market. He should grow the standard type of grain which is characteristic of his particular region, so that those who buy that particular kind of grain will know where to come for it and it will not have to be picked up in small lots characteristic of individual farms or small fields but may be had by the carload lot from any one of the important railway stations. This tends to produce a standard market for the product grown. If in a neighborhood every farmer should grow a different variety of potato and not grow a carload of any one variety, it would be quite certain that out of that particular railway shipping point or station there cannot go a full carload of any one variety of potatoes unless particular growers shall get together and say "We will ship together. On a certain day we will fill a car with Early Ohio potatoes. I will furnish a load, John will furnish a load and Mr. Jones will furnish a load, etc., together we can fill the car." Even in this manner there cannot be a uniform type of potatoes. Neither can wheat be grown in a like manner with any reasonable expectation of meeting a standard market. There are certain regions in North Dakota, and other western portions of the northern plains which are particularly suited for growing the Durum varieties of wheat the varieties on which European markets have been centered about, and the varieties from which our Macaroni or Durum flour products manufacturers in this country have learned to produce a standard product. In these regions it would be wise for our farmers to recognize the fact that they are in a semi-dry region suitable for the growing of Durums. The Durum wheats do not shell out badly in such regions at harvest time. They are naturally well adapted to grow on such lands, because the lands, while having a high humus content, are apt to have a rather large mineral character, at least there is a high percentage of

plant food as against the water supply. Durum wheats do not like a large water supply in the soil. They like a uniform water supply, one which is coming gradually from the sub-soil upward throughout the whole season, but which tends to diminish toward the maturing period, but does not diminish more rapidly than the grain matures. Durum wheats cannot thrive in a soil and climate which is conducive to wet feet. Those who are in the semi-dry land regions of Montana and North Dakota, should therefore, if they wish to grow Durum, first select a standard variety—one which has made a reputation for itself on the market. If other varieties are grown, they should only be grown as a matter of test to ascertain if they have like milling qualities, and equal or better yielding qualities than the standard varieties. The present standard varieties of North Dakota are Arnautka and Kubanka. They owe their high worth or rather their market value, particularly to their hard, amber, horny, semi-transparent character. They are bought by elevator men and by other people experienced in selling wheat almost exclusively on the color and hardness qualifications. If a sample of Durum is found to be whitish, yellowish, large berried and "punky", shrivelled and bleached, it is immediately rejected as of low quality. It makes no difference what is its variety. The varieties named tend to hold that quality better than most of the other varieties of Durum, and they are particularly suited to the drier lands of our state. Therefore, for the present, those are the ones to select. In buying a sample for sewing purposes, try to get one which is as free as possible from any other kind of wheat. Do not worry so much about the weed seeds—you may have some weeds in your own land which may be gotten out by cultivation, but it's very difficult to get other kinds of wheat out of Durum. The only way to get it out ordinarily is to hope that the weather will come so bad and unfavorable that the common or bread wheats will be shrivelled while the more resistant and sturdier Durums will be large and plump, and thus by a proper screen and the fanning mill, the shrivelled, common or bread wheats can be passed through the screen, and the Durums purified by going over the top. To continue in the Durum wheat raising business successfully, it is of importance not only to think of getting a good, pure sample of seed when starting but to keep it and improve it each year. The way to do this is to sow only the best one-third or one-half, and as near as possible, sow only those grains which are of bright, amber hard color, free from black points, white bellies and other soft or off characters and free from mouldiness. This latter feature is certain to introduce diseases into the soil. Next the seed should be sown upon soils which have been cultivated and tilled, which did not bear some year. If there was some other wheat

Classified Business Locals

Rate one cent per word for each insertion. Count six words to the line. Minimum charge for one insertion 20 cents. Telephone Courier want ads to No. 44 before Friday noon of each week, and same will have careful attention. If notice is sent by mail be sure to specify the number of insertions desired.

For Sale—Rooming House. Inquire at 603-2nd Ave. South. 45tf

If You Want to Sell Anything See Shobrook and Cauffmann.

For Sale—Team, wagon and harness, Cehap. Inquire of Dr. D. F. Miller, Baylor, Mont. 47tf

For Sale—White Wyandotte hatching eggs, \$1.25 for 15. J. Ohlson, 123 First St., Glasgow. 47tfpd

For Sale—120 acres, improved, nine miles from Glasgow. Good buildings and well. \$1200.00. Box 415, Glasgow. 47tfpd

Ladies—You can get the latest designs in engraved stationery and cards at the Courier office. We guarantee to please you. tf

Wanted—Position as book-keeper by young married man. Can furnish best of references. Inquire at Courier Office. BB

Wiggins patent cards with cases for sale by the Courier. The card ideal for the business man. We will be pleased to show you samples. tf

We have a beautiful line of Shrine and Elk embossed cards at right prices. Just the thing to carry on that trip. Call and look them over. The Courier office. tf

Why not get your spring sewing finished up. New Singer Machines rented by the week or month. Order it at the Singer Store today, sure.

For Sale—A Missouri Jack, seven years old, weight 1000 pounds. Paul Kunde, Glasgow, Mont. 45tf4

Wanted—District Manager for life, accident and health insurance, old line company. Liberal contract, write Herbert W. Post, Great Falls, Montana. 46tf4

For Special made to order place cards, favors and special decorations for parties call up the Courier office. We can prepare you any designs you want on short notice. 41tf

Horses for Sale—Six young teams, all broke. Weight from 1200 to 1500 pounds. On my ranch, seven miles north of Nashua. Peter A. West, Glasgow, Montana. 47tf

there the previous year, there is sure to be volunteer wheat.

The Durums should be harvested a little before thoroughly mature because they ripen more quickly than other wheats. Our farmers have in some respects failed in this matter because they have not always recognized when the Durums were ripe and hence the quality has been injured by over-maturity and weathering. Cut it before it is ripe or a little before the straw is thoroughly yellowed. Be sure to keep moisture off from it. Thrush it dry. Then grade it to the best for your seed next year. Each year your wheats will be improved provided you practice a reasonable crop rotation so as to free the soil from weeds and other kinds of wheat.

MARCH WEATHER REPORT

HAVE, Mont., April 1, 1915.—The Monthly Meteorological Summary, with comparative data for the month of March, 1915, issued from the local office U. S. Weather Bureau shows the month to have been cool and unusually dry being the driest March in the past 28 years. The mean temperature for the month was 25 degrees making an average daily deficiency of 2 degrees below the average. The highest temperature was 51 degrees on the 21st and the lowest was 4 degrees below zero on the 4th. The highest temperature for this month for a period of 35 years of record was 77 degrees occurring on March 20, 1910 and the lowest for the same period was 41 degrees below zero on March 13, 1897. The total precipitation for the month was 0.10 of an inch which is about one-fifth of the normal. 0.8 inch of snow fell during the month, the last snow on the ground disappeared March 21st except what remains in the coulees. There were 13 clear days, 9 partly cloudy and 9 cloudy days. The percentage of possible sunshine for the month was 57 degrees. There were no high winds during the month and

For Rent—Part of store or desk room. Singer Store, 2nd Ave. South.

LOST—Ladies black hand bag. Return to Coleman House. 44tf

For Sale Cheap—Sewing machine, only slightly used. Singer Store.

For Sale—Three burner and oven gasoline range. Mrs. George F. Burke. 46tf

For Sale—Six good mares. C. A. Collins, five miles northwest of Glasgow. 47tf2pd

For Rent—Three-roomed house, newly papered and painted. Telephone 163R. 46tf2

For Sale—Good "Con" Slide Trombone, at a bargain. Call at Courier office.

For Sale—Good Short Horn Bull for sale, two years old. Z. J. Foust, Glasgow, Montana. 46tf

Wanted—To purchase a good general purpose team of horses. Short terms required. Singer Store.

For Sale—The Stratton Cottage on the North Side. Modern. Telephone 181. 45tf4pd

For Sale—A two and one-half horsepower gasoline engine, in good condition at a bargain. Inquire at Courier office. 41tf

If You Want Buy Anything See Shobrook and Cauffmann. 127 South 5th St., Glasgow, Mont. Phone 173B

For Rent—Ranch of fifty acres...2 miles from Glasgow on the river. 26 acres cultivated. All fenced. Six room house. Excellent for garden truck. Call at telephone office. 46tf2p

Farm For Rent—Wanted to rent 80 acres of land, broken two years ago and farmed for two seasons, now needing stubble plowing. Write Mrs. E. T. Pierson, Chinook, Montana. 45tf

Second Hand Typewriters—We have several second hand typewriters, in good condition, that we will sell at very reasonable prices. Write for particulars. The Glasgow Courier.

Lost Strayed or Stolen—Four mares and one colt, one gray mare weighing 1400 lbs., one gray, bald faced mare weighing 1300 and a colt, all branded on right shoulder; two roan mares weighing from 1000 to 1100 lbs., branded on left thigh. Finder please hold and notify Charles N. Pratt, Glasgow, Montana, for reward. 47tf3pd

The prevailing direction was from the east. Dense fog occurred on 8 days. Milk river began flowing on the 23rd. The highest stage of water occurred on that date when the gage reading was 11 feet or 2 feet above the flood stage. —C. W. Ling, Observer.

A fellow was telling the other day that he could name cars that passed him while he was blindfolded, so the boys blindfolded him. First car passed, he said, "That's a Maxwell." Second came along, and he said, "That's an Overland." The boys tied a tin can to a dog's tail and sent him by and the fellow said, "That's a Ford with a loose fender."—Ex.

ORDINANCE NO. 23 AN ORDINANCE Providing for the removal of Garbage and Refuse Matter from the town of Glasgow, Montana.

BE IT ORDAINED by the Council of the town of Glasgow, Montana. SECTION 1. All occupants of premises within the town of Glasgow must on or before the fifteenth day of April, remove or cause to be removed from the premises which they occupy, all discarded ashes, boxes, paper, cans and bottles, and all other garbage and offensive matter. SECTION 2. And after the said fifteenth day of April, no refuse or offensive matter or garbage of any kind shall be allowed to accumulate upon any premises within this town, but the same must be collected in boxes or barrels which said boxes or barrels must be emptied by the occupant of such premises or some one employed by such occupant at least once each week, and the refuse or garbage matter therefrom must be taken to some isolated place at least one mile from the town limits and dumped or burned. SECTION 3. Every person who violates the provisions of this ordinance shall be fined not less than ten dollars and not more than twenty-five dollars. SECTION 4. The Town Council shall enter into a contract, with some responsible person for the keeping of all streets and alleys of said town free from refuse or offensive matter or garbage of any kind and the costs and expenses of such work shall be paid from the general fund.

Electrical Supplies

I am now ready to do all kinds electrical work. Have a stock of lamps and supplies on hand. Let me figure on your electrical work. Estimates free. All work guaranteed. Give me a trial.

CHAS. CAMPBELL Located at Johnson's Plumbing Shop Phone 148