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EDUCATION WEEK DECEMBER 3 TO 10

PRESIDENT ISSUES PROCLAMATION URGING NATIONAL INTEREST IN EDUCATION.

The ideals of a democratic government and democratic education were planted simultaneously in our country. The fathers rightly believed that only a people trained to vision of public needs and duties could develop and maintain the institutions of popular government. The system of universal education, established in the beginning has developed with the country and become one of the characteristic features of our life. In it we have laid the foundation of that system of American culture which has enabled us to absorb and assimilate millions who have come to us from many countries, bringing the traditions of widely varying institutions.

In order that we may keep in mind the need constantly to improve our educational system, it is proposed that the week of December 3-9, inclusive, be set aside for special observance as American Education week. It is recommended to the governors of the states that they cooperate with the educational and civic authorities of their commonwealths to make the week a period for revival of interest in the broad work of national education.

It is gratifying to know that in a time when public burdens have lain very heavy upon the people there has been everywhere a determined purpose to maintain education unimpaired in order that the coming generation may be equipped, regardless of sacrifices in the present, for the increasing responsibilities which it must bear.

"Without vision the people perish." Without education, there can be little vision. Of education it may be said that "it is twice blest; it blesseth him that gives and him that takes." It will be greatly worth the effort if, as an incident to the observance of Education Week, we can impress this thought upon the young manhood and womanhood of the nation and redirect their interest and patriotic zeal to the idea of making a proper contribution to educational work. It is regrettable that so few young men and women, equipped for such service are nowadays disposed to give their time and talents to teaching. Education needs their young eagerness, zeal and enthusiasm. There is no school of discipline more effective than that in which the teacher goes to school. We could do no greater service than by convincing those young men and women who have enjoyed educational opportunities, that they owe a reasonable share of their time and energies to teaching.

The strength and security of the nation will always rest in the intelligent body of its people. Our education should implant conceptions of public duty and private obligation broad enough to envisage the problems of a greatly distraught world. More than anything else, men and women need the capacity to see with clear eye and to contemplate with open, unprejudiced mind, the issues of these times. Only through a properly motivated and generously inspired process of education can this be accomplished.

In view, then, of these and many other considerations, I hereby proclaim the week of December 3-9 as American Education Week, recommending to the appropriate national, state and local authorities that they give their cordial support and cooperation to making its observance inspirational and beneficial. Civic organizations and religious bodies may render special service by their cooperation; and particularly it is recommended that parents enlist themselves in behalf of closer understanding between the school and the home, with the purpose of mutual helpfulness.

In consideration and witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done in the City of Washington, this 20th day of November, in the year of our Lord, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Twenty-two, and of the Independence of the United States the One Hundred and Forty-seventh.

WARREN G. HARDING.
(Seal)
By the President:
CHARLES E. HUGHES,
Secretary of State.

WOULD SPLIT SHERIDAN AND ROOSEVELT FOR NEW COUNTY

Scooby.—That a meeting of residents of the eastern part of Roosevelt county to discuss the organization of a new county was held at Froid recently, is the information, apparently from reliable sources, reaching here.

According to this report, it is proposed to take a tier of townships off the south end of Sheridan county and then divide Roosevelt county with a boundary line running north and south between Culbertson and Poplar.

The sponsors of the movement, it is said, are optimistic and point to the fact that the new county would have many advantages in the way of assessable valuations, inasmuch as the territory embraced is practically all under cultivation and a section of the main and branch lines of the Great Northern railway would be included. The present plan is, according to the report, to secure the creation of the

proposed new county through legislation by the coming general assembly. It is said, however, that the legislature will probably not care to assume the responsibility and will let the residents of the district decide the matter by ballot.

THANKSGIVING DANCE WAS WELL ATTENDED

Another of the pleasing affairs of the season was the dance given under the auspices of the Royal Neighbors at the Firemen's hall Thanksgiving night. The decorations were attractive, the motifs being a frieze, appropriate to Thanksgiving, arranged around the walls, with chrysanthemums in the lodge colors, purple and white, placed at regular intervals. The lighting effect was subdued and mellow, with two-toned shades of orange and lemon crepe paper, these colors also being suggestive of Thanksgiving. Miss Mary Reid, Miss Margaret Durkee and Miss Cecelia Griz were the floor committee, with the entire membership acting as a general efficiency committee on arrangements.

The personnel of the orchestra was Mr. Stratton, piano; Miss Rifka Katz, violin; Carl Ackerman, saxophone, and Jack Strauss, drums, and the usual program of dance numbers was enjoyed. A favor dance was featured, each person in the line of march receiving a clever cap in the lodge colors of purple and white. A large number were in attendance and a prize of \$2.00 was presented to Miss Mary Reid for having sold more tickets than any other member of the committee. Quite an amount was realized, above expenses, for the lodge treasury.

McMURDO - CAMPBELL

Percy B. McMurdo and Miss Gladys Jean Campbell were married in the parlors of the Rapp hotel on Saturday morning, Nov. 25, Judge G. W. Rapp officiating. Both of the contracting parties were from the north county and will make their future home on Mr. McMurdo's ranch near Opheim. Miss Margaret Halsted and Mrs. John C. Davenport were witnesses of the ceremony.

APPEAL OF RED CROSS ROLL CALL FREELY MET

Membership Drive Meets With Success Due to Earnest Efforts of Workers.

Valley county's efforts in the Red Cross Roll Call which started Armistice day, resulted in adding 373 members to the roll of the Valley county chapter and membership fees, including donations, amounting to \$402.00, according to the report submitted to W. H. Rasey, chairman of the membership drive, by R. M. Lewis, treasurer of the local chapter.

The results testify to the diligent efforts made by the corps of workers in Glasgow and neighboring communities of the county.

The following table is condensed from the treasurer's report:

Mrs. Kittleton, Galpin community, 4 memberships	\$ 4.00
Mrs. C. W. Wall, Oswego, 61 memberships	61.00
Mrs. A. Torkelson, Nashua, 41 memberships	41.00
Mrs. E. N. Hill, Glasgow, 68 annual and 2 sustaining memberships	93.00
J. E. Arnot, Glasgow, 1 annual membership	1.00
Mrs. Cora Berry, contributing membership	5.00
Mrs. J. J. Tattan and Mrs. M. Lynch, 20 annual and 1 contributing membership	25.00
Mrs. George Merrill and Mrs. M. A. Walker, 55 annual memberships	55.00
Miss Betty Nelson, 32 annual memberships	32.00
Miss Ethel Haines, 5 annual memberships	5.00
Miss Selma Duellen, 6 annual memberships	6.00
Mrs. Emory Pease, Glasgow, 12 annual memberships	12.00
Mrs. O. S. Taylor, Larb, 9 annual memberships	9.00
A. T. Olson, Opheim, 27 annual memberships	27.00
Mrs. S. L. Rugg, Glasgow, 7 annual memberships	7.00
Mrs. S. F. Adams, Glasgow, 21 annual memberships	21.00

In addition to the memberships enumerated above \$12.00 was received in the form of donations.

TWO HUNDRED ATTEND CORNER-STONE LAYING

The first corner-stone laying of a Lutheran church in Valley county took place Sunday afternoon, November 24, when the corner-stone of the Highland Evangelical Lutheran church was laid by Rev. A. Bue of Onheim. He was assisted by Rev. Akre of Hinsdale, Rev. Rosholt, and the local pastor, Rev. Livdahl. The church is centrally located in the Badger and Highland communities, 12 miles north of Glasgow. The money with which to build this church was furnished altogether by the two ladies aid societies in the congregation. The cost of the church was \$1,500. All the labor in the building was donated by the members and friends of the congregation. Close to the church is also a large cemetery, which was dedicated on Sunday by Rev. Akre.

Christmas Seals Pay the Bills and Help Make Montana a Healthier State



The 15th annual seal sale of the Montana Tuberculosis association will be launched December 1, and will be continued until after Christmas. It will be conducted in Valley county by the same chairman and local committeemen who conducted the work last year.

The Christmas seal this year is a radical departure from former designs. In addition to the conventional Christmas tree and the double-barred cross, it contains the figures of a mother and child. This is significant of the increased interest that is being taken in the problems of child health. Three years ago the tuberculosis associations adopted child welfare work as one of their primary functions, since experience taught that the path toward the goal of preventing tuberculosis lies in

building up the resistance and the formation of proper health habits in childhood. Is not the symbol of the child most fitting?

The Montana Tuberculosis association has distributed over three million of the Penny Seals of Good Health, and, under the direction of Montana's most public-spirited men and women, confidently expects to sell them.

In these days of the high cost of living one thinks of a penny not buying much, but the Montana Tuberculosis association knows that a penny spent for a Christmas seal goes a long way for it buys three things—a thought for good health by the sender, a wish for good health to its recipient, and a message of good health conveyed by the Tuberculosis association to one who sorely needs it. Can a penny do more?

The Montana Tuberculosis association is supported solely with funds raised through the sale. Ninety-five

per cent of the sale proceeds remains in Montana, the other five per cent going to the national association, so even a part of this reverts to our state through its cooperation.

What is done with the money? It enables the Montana Tuberculosis association to carry on health work in the following lines: Through public health nurse demonstrations; through the modern health crusade; through clinics, through intensive educational work; through organization of public health associations, and through campaigns for adequate facilities for the tubercular of Montana.

Why do we sell seals? Because 340 people died of tuberculosis in Montana last year, and approximately 3,000 people in the state have the disease in active form. Because tuberculosis menaces every community, every home and every individual.

Yet tuberculosis is PREVENTABLE and CURABLE.

WOLF POINT WINS COUNTY SEAT TILT

SUPREME COURT SAYS VOTES IN DISPUTED DISTRICTS MUST BE COUNTED.

Helena, Nov. 28.—Wolf Point has won the fight to become the county seat of Roosevelt county. The state supreme court Tuesday handed down a decision issuing a writ of mandamus directing the board of county commissioners of Roosevelt county, sitting as a board of canvassers, to count the votes cast in precincts 3, 28 and 31, in Roosevelt county. The decision of the state supreme court was rendered following a hearing held Monday in which the questions of law were argued.

The decision is the result of an action filed in the supreme court by R. J. Moore, asking for the writ and alleging that the board of canvassers had refused to count the precincts mentioned though an election was held in each of the precincts on November 7. It is understood the board of canvassers refused to count the returns from the three precincts on the ground that the election in each was not held at the place designated by the board of county commissioners.

Poplar would have won the county seat fight by a vote of 1,796 to 1,707, had not the three precincts in question been counted.

By the decision of the supreme court ordering the count, Wolf Point wins the election by a vote of 2,002 to 1,810.

MONTANA'S DEATH RATE LOWEST IN UNITED STATES

Washington.—Figures for practically all states within the death registration area of the country, as announced by the census bureau, reflected the decreased death rate for the total area in 1921 as compared with the preceding year.

Of the adjusted rates figured on the differences in the sex and age distribution of the population in the various states, Montana showed the lowest, 8.8 per 1,000 population, and Massachusetts the highest, 13.4. For cities of 100,000 or more population the lowest adjusted rate, 9.2, was reported for Akron, Ohio, while a rate of 19 for Memphis, Tenn., was the highest.

RANKIN WILL PROBE STATE WHEAT PRICES

Great Falls.—Through lack of federal grades governing the price of wheat which commands a premium above No. 1 dark northern spring, the highest grade established by the federal government, Montana farmers are at the mercy of the dealer and in immense number of cases are not receiving the full value of their grain was the assertion of Attorney General Wellington D. Rankin while in Great Falls recently en route to conduct a hearing on the wheat price situation at Conrad.

Rankin will conduct the hearing jointly with John M. Davis of the state agricultural department. Complaint against Conrad dealers was made by a group of wheat growers who organized under the name of the Conrad Farmers' Progressive club to place the matter before the attorney general. Rankin anticipated that as many as 400 farmers would attend the hearing and the appearance of the dealers will be made certain through subpoenas served at the instance of the attorney general's office.

GLASGOW POLICE FORCE TAKES IMPORTANT STEP

W. A. Baynham and Miss Myrtle Nelson United in Marriage Wednesday, Nov. 29, at Poplar.

Glasgow has for many years boasted of having a chief of police who is a friend of everybody. But this week he took matters into his own hands, and without consulting his many friends, slipped away on No. 4 Tuesday night to Poplar. On Wednesday morning the lady of his choice arrived on No. 1 and they were quietly married in time to take the Skidoo back to Glasgow.

The bride, Miss Myrtle Nelson, is well known in Glasgow, having graduated from the Deaconess hospital training school in March, 1921. Since then she has been with her mother in Cherokee, Iowa. The entire city takes pleasure in wishing this popular couple the best of everything.

Geo. H. Kough, Lewis Honrud and A. M. Rogers of Opheim were among those arriving the latter part of the week with grain.

to the proper temperature for the cows to drink.

Upon examination, Dr. Butler of Helena, state veterinarian, and his deputies, Dr. Richardson of Malta, and Dr. Frisch of this city, awarded this dairy a 100 per cent score in every respect and declared it to be about the only one in the state scoring as high in every way.

Mrs. Leroy Charley and a class of six nurses from the Hoyt-Mahon hospital visited the Reece dairy recently, during the milking hour, and were impressed by the complete system observed. People all the way from Helena to Williston have visited this much talked of dairy and Mr. and Mrs. Reece are continually receiving letters asking for information regarding their methods.

Aside from their natural pride in owning this splendid dairy, Mr. and Mrs. Reece have a real regard for the health of their patrons, especially the children, and in this sense they deserve to be rated as public benefactors.

GLASGOW WINS FROM CHINOOK IN FAST THANKSGIVING GAME

In a game complete with all the combined pep ever displayed by local football enthusiasts, the Glasgow high school defeated the Chinook high school football team Thanksgiving Day by a score of 21 to 0. The ground was covered by six inches of snow when young Glasgow got up Thanksgiving morning, but the freshmen and all their multitude of friends gathered together trucks, teams and all the ball park available and soon had the ball help in shape. This not only put the students in fine trim for the game but whetted their Thanksgiving appetites.

A complete detailed report will be given by the high school reporter next week, but reports say the game was very good and extraordinarily well played by both teams.

SUPPLIES FOR QUAKE VICTIMS

Santiago, Chile.—The American cruiser Cleveland, which has taken relief supplies to the earthquake sufferers at Huasco, is expected at Valparaiso soon.

METHODIST CHOR TO GIVE SACRED CONCERT

Splendid Program Has Been Arranged for Sunday Evening, December 3. Public is Invited.

The choir of the Methodist church will appear in a sacred concert Sunday evening, December 3, at the church, under the direction of Mrs. Gordon Vallandigham. A splendid program has been arranged which will include, in addition to several anthems, duet, quartet and piano numbers. The concert will begin at eight o'clock.

No admission will be charged, but a free-will offering will be taken.

Following is the program:
Anthem—"Praise the Lord, O Jerusalem"
Maunders Male Quartet—"The Perfect Prayer"
Stenson
W. H. Rasey, H. J. Adden, Glenn Maris, A. C. Brask.
Anthem—"O Rest in the Lord," from "Elijah"
Mendelssohn
Duet—"I Am a Pilgrim"
Schindler
Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Adden.
Anthem—"The Light at Eventide"
Gaul
Offertory—"A Deserted Farm"
MacDowell
Mrs. W. H. Rasey.

Hallelujah Chorus from "The Messiah"
Handel
Piano Solo—Sextette from "Lucia"
Donizetta
Miss Lorene Smith
Women's Chorus—"Blessed Are the Pure in Heart"
Hodges
Anthem—"Recessional"
De Koven

ALL READY FOR FIFTEENTH ANNUAL XMAS SEAL SALE

The seal sale is perhaps the only annual solicitation of funds that is growing stronger each year. Three thousand dollars was the amount of the first year's sale, while that of last year amounted to \$3,000,000.

The Christmas seal sale is not a drive—it is a sale, and the seals have a commercial as well as humanitarian value. It is a sale of health and a campaign of education.

The Christmas seal sale should accomplish two things:
(1) The publicity will teach the public how to better health conditions.
(2) The funds will finance some definite health activity.

The first essential in a successful campaign is a good leader. The association believes that the leaders selected for the campaign are the most capable and efficient workers in their respective localities. They in turn select able committees such as publicity, speakers, and for churches to observe Sunday, Dec. 10, at Tuberculosis Sunday.

HAVERFIELD - COURTEAU

On Friday afternoon, Nov. 24, Judge G. W. Rapp united in marriage Ralph Dale Haverfield of Roswood, and Miss Stella Courteau of Southview, Saskatchewan, in the parlors of the Rapp hotel. The ceremony was witnessed by Mrs. G. W. Rapp and Mrs. M. Burke. The young couple will reside on Mr. Haverfield's ranch in the Roswood country.

DEBS STILL RABID SPEAKS ANARCHY

PRISON SENTENCE DID LITTLE TO CHANGE ATTITUDE OF SOCIALIST LEADER.

Chicago.—Eugene V. Debs, leader of the socialist party, made his first public speech since leaving Atlanta penitentiary, here recently and was given an ovation that delayed the start of his address for more than an hour. Hundreds stood outside the hall for hours after fire guards had limited the audience to 4,000 people.

Jean Longuet, French socialist in whose honor the meeting was held, was overshadowed by the demonstration accorded Debs.

"I am just recovering from the effects of a speech I made almost four years ago," Debs told the audience. "It was a record-making speech. I began it at Canton, Ohio, and finished it at Atlanta."

"But there is nothing to regret. I opposed the war and I still oppose war. I would not go to war at the command of any capitalist country on the face of the earth. I would have saved the lives of 60,000 American boys who perished on the battlefields of France to create 30,000 new millionaires in this country. I spoke at Canton from a deep sense of conviction and after all, ten years is a very modest sentence for having an opinion of your own in the United States."

Ignoring the right of the socialist party leaders against the I. W. W., communism and the Russian soviet government, Debs declaring himself a citizen of the world, embraced all three in the ranks of "the defenders of free speech."

"Out of the war," he said, "one great good came, quite unexpected to the ruling classes of the world. That was the soviet republic."

He praised the 19 communists, including William Bross Lloyd, whose conviction under the Illinois anti-syndicalism law, was upheld a few days ago. He attacked "government by injunction" and said that if he had been in Chicago when the recent rail strike injunction was issued, he would have "asserted my manhood by defying it and the corporation lawyer-judge that issued it."

Jean Longuet devoted most of his address to an attack on Georges Clemenceau and the peace treaty of Versailles. Clemenceau, he declared, "no more represents France than Mr. Schwab or Mr. Pierpont Morgan represents the spirit of America."

The fundamental cause of the present situation in Europe, he said, is the peace made in 1919 and this was a natural result of the continuation of the war until that time.

"The prolongation of the war," Mr. Longuet said, "and the refusal of the governing classes to try and reach any peace by negotiation, their obstinate policy of the knockout blow system, their refusal to accept, more especially during the year 1917, the various proposals trying to meet the possibilities of peace, have naturally led Europe to a mad nationalism dominated especially the victorious nations of Europe and even in America the war psychology reached such a degree that those statesmen of yours who won a peace quite different from the various treaties of the past, and more especially Mr. Wilson, with his 14 points, found himself absolutely powerless against the intrigue of the French, Italian and British imperialism."

ENFORCEMENT MEN GRAB 600 PROHIBITION VIOLATORS

Helena.—Arrests made in Montana by federal prohibition enforcement officers from January 1, 1922, to November 1, total 577, according to a report made by John H. Metcalf, federal prohibition director in Montana. Proceedings against violators in that period have brought the collection of approximately \$1,344,434.07 in revenue taxes and penalties, seizure of 38 automobiles appraised at \$20,790.

Since the first of this year federal men in Montana have seized forty distilleries, 1,250 gallons or liquor and 6,780 gallons of mash, Mr. Metcalf says.

Of the 577 violation cases 325 have been brought in the federal court and 252 in the state courts, according to the director.

In addition to these cases, the federal officers in Montana in that period participated with the Butte police in taking 152 stills, 3,500 gallons of whisky and 12,500 gallons of mash, Mr. Metcalf reports, meaning about 75 arrests and fines collected approximating \$11,250.

These operations have cost the federal government around \$30,000. Mr. Metcalf says, and not more than 10 enforcement officers have been available.

During the two-year period ending Oct. 1, 1922, the United States government has confiscated property in Montana appraised at \$90,585.00, in payment for \$51,830 internal revenue taxes assessed for illegal manufacture of liquor, according to C. A. Rasmusson, collector of United States internal revenue taxes in Montana. The amount of property confiscated represents only a small part against which action is pending because of liquor law violations, Mr. Rasmusson reports.

WORLD'S GREATEST RAILWAY TUNNEL NEARS COMPLETION



The great Simplon tunnel under the Alps, connecting Switzerland and Italy, on which work was begun twenty years ago, is nearing completion. It is one of the greatest engineering feats ever attempted, running 12 1/2 miles long, 10,000 feet under the top of the Alps. The tunnel reaches from Breig, Switzerland, to Isello, Italy. Instead of a double track bore, two single track excavations have been made, 60 feet apart. The boring was done with hydraulic pressure.