



## CLOSING ARGUMENT OPENED

### Senator Borah Opened the Closing Argument for the Prosecution at Boise Yesterday.

## WIFE OF MURDERED GOVERNOR APPEARS IN COURT

### Borah's Speech Was Very Sensational. From Time to Time He Turned on the Counsel for the Defense, Fierce Denunciation Falling From His Lips.

## NO INTENTION TO GIVE IMMUNITY TO HARRY ORCHARD

### REFERRING TO IMMUNITY FOR ORCHARD SENATOR BORAH SAID: "IF I WAS IN SUCH A BARGAIN I WOULD WISH THE GREAT GOD TO WITHER MY RIGHT ARM UNTIL IT FELL FROM ITS SOCKET."

BOISE, July 25.—The case of the State of Idaho against Haywood, charged with the murder of Governor Steunenberg will rest with the jury by Saturday night. Clarence Darrow after speaking for 11 hours concluded his final plea for Haywood's life at 4:20 p. m. and at 7 this evening United States Senator Borah opened the closing argument for the state. He will speak for three sessions or about seven hours. Judge Wood will instruct and charge the jury Saturday morning.

At least 1000 people were unable to find seats in the courtroom tonight. Two hours before the hour set for the third session of today, crowds began to arrive and within half an hour the doors were closed to all but the court officials and newspapermen. It was an audience composed almost entirely of Boise people gathered to hear the speech of the young man who was recently elected by the people of Idaho to represent them in the United States Senate and who has been assistant counsel for the prosecution in the case against Haywood.

Aside from the unaccustomed crowd in the courtroom and the large number of women present the scene was much as it has been during the last 11 weeks. Mrs. Steunenberg, widow of the murdered governor appeared in the courtroom for the first time since the trial opened. She occupied a seat inside the railing, beside her youngest son, Julian. Governor Gooding with a number of his execu-

tive staff and a large representation of the state judiciary and bar were among the audience. Haywood was surrounded by seven of his counsel and his wife in her invalid chair was as usual by his side. At the prosecution's table when Borah rose to speak there were seated, two on each side of counsel for the state, but Hawley, leading counsel for the state was not in his place owing to illness.

Borah's speech was very sensational. From time to time he turned on the counsel for the defense fierce denunciation pouring from his lips and at times brought protests from Richardson and Darrow but with blazing eyes and hot words he silenced every effort to break his rush of words. The climax was reached when in behalf of the State of Idaho, its people, its governor, and himself he disclaimed all intention or desire to give immunity to Orchard. With face pale and voice quivering from emotion he exclaimed:

"I know not now what your verdict will be in this case. I don't believe any body knows. There is one thing I do know and that is you will never get 12 men in the State of Idaho to turn Harry Orchard loose. You will never get any man as governor to turn him loose. Orchard has been promised no immunity and if I should ever have anything to do with such a bargain as that, I should wish the great God to wither my right arm till it fell from its socket."

## MAIL REVENUE REDUCED.

### Saving of \$1,000,000 to Be Effected in Mail Hauling.

CHICAGO, July 25.—The revenue derived from hauling the United States mails by the railroads running west from Chicago, St. Louis, St. Paul, and Minneapolis and the Missouri River is to be further reduced approximately \$1,000,000 a year as the immediate result of the reports of 125 inspectors, who have been at work for the last six months determining whether the space used in railway postal cars by the government was in excess of space sufficient to accomplish the work.

Western railroads having headquarters in Chicago have received notice from the Postoffice Department cutting down the space allotment in the railway postal cars to 40 feet on various routes, making a reduction of \$15 a mile, or a saving for the government of \$7500 a year in a 500-mile run for a single car. There are likely to be six cars on the route, making a total saving of \$45,000 for one postal route.

## WHEAT MARKET.

LIVERPOOL, July 25.—July wheat 7s 2 1-8 d.  
CHICAGO, July 25.—July wheat opened 91 1-8; closed 90 7-8; September, opened 92 1-2@93; closed 93. Barley, 59@62; Northwestern 122.  
SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.—Wheat unchanged.  
PORTLAND, July 25.—Wheat unchanged.  
TACOMA, July 25.—Wheat unchanged.

## Metal Market.

NEW YORK, July 25.—Lead and copper unchanged. Silver 68 3-4c.

## YESTERDAY'S BASEBALL SCORES.

At Portland—Portland 3, Los Angeles 8.  
At San Francisco—San Francisco 6, Oakland 8.  
At Vancouver—Butte 5, Vancouver 3.

## NINE KILLED IN HARBOR FIGHT

BUENOS AYRES, July 25.—Nine men have been killed and many injured in a fight at Bahla Blanca, between harbor strikers and the police.

## TROOPS IF NECESSARY TO PROTECT WORKMEN

DULUTH, July 25.—Unless conditions become more aggravated than at present, the state troops will not be called to Mesaba Range where the miners on strike have assumed a threatening attitude. Governor Johnson met Teofil Petriela, manager of the strike for the Western Federation of Miners at Hibbing as well as a number of city officers and strike committeemen. The govern-

or then proceeded to Eveleth, where he was met by 100 strikers and was escorted to the city hall. The governor in a speech said that the State of Minnesota would protect every man who wanted to go to work and the state would tolerate no interference on the part of the strikers, and should there be any, the troops would be called out on the instant.



A PROSPECTIVE REAL ESTATE DEAL.  
Our Uncle—Senior, some of these days I may want to talk to you about making a swap for that bit of land of yours.  
The United States is contemplating buying Lower California at an early date.—News Item.

## CLOSED THEIR CASE EX EMPEROR WEEPS

### The Glass Bribery Case Closes Abruptly Yesterday.

## DEFENSE WILL NOT ARGUE

When Prosecution Announced That it Had Closed Its Case Delmas Crisply Announced "So Have We"—No Further Evidence Will Be Introduced.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.—The Glass bribery case should be in the hands of the jury by 1 o'clock tomorrow afternoon. Francis J. Heney for the people and T. C. Coogan for the defense today made his opening argument. Tomorrow morning Delphin M. Delmas it was expected, would begin his closing address for Glass. Popular opinion is divided between conviction and disagreement. No one forecasts an acquittal.

The chief sensation of the trial came at 1:20 this afternoon when the prosecution having closed its case, Delmas crisply announced, "so have we."

This determination to offer no evidence in contradiction of the circumstantial net woven around Glass was sudden and a complete surprise to every one, most of all to the prosecution; for the day previous Delmas had casually, or it seemed so, mentioned Rudolph Spreckels as "One of the witnesses we shall call."

## AMERICAN-HAWAIIAN S. S. CO.

PORTLAND, Or., July 25.—While all of the steamers operated by the American-Hawaiian Steamship Company do not call at this port the line brings a big amount of freight from the Atlantic coast to San Francisco to be forwarded here on the regular coasters. During the past few months the traffic has grown to such an extent it is said the company is seriously contemplating the proposition of having one or two of its steamers make port of entry calls here regularly while bound from the Bay City to Honolulu. Owing to the crippled condition of the coast water service, it is argued this is about the only feasible plan suggesting itself in order to handle the big volume of business which has been built up by the company. By coming to the Columbia River the freighters, it is explained, could pick up partial cargoes for the islands. Lumber, wheat and flour are always in demand over there, and can be picked up here more easily than at any other point on the coast. For that reason a decision to send one or two of the steamers to the river when leaving on the outward trip may be decided upon an early date.

## BUENOS AYRES STRIKE.

BUENOS AYRES, July 25.—Nine men were killed and many injured today in a fight between the harbor strikers and the police.

### Second Pledge of Abdication Creates Sensation.

## NEW AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN

All Privileged Old Ladies Attached to Court Arrive at Palace and Carry Away Everything Detachable and Portable—Looted For Souvenirs.

SEOUL, July 25.—The Korean anti-hill has been stirred to its very center by the ex-Emperor's second pledge of abdication. A wave of great excitement swept over the whole peninsula today when a new agreement with Japan was announced and the Emperor's proclamation published in the provinces.

All the privileged old ladies attached to the court arrived in crowds at the palace, condoling, weeping and wailing and incidentally carrying away in their loose clothing everything detachable and portable. The palace was looted of all possible souvenirs. The ex-Emperor wept saying that his efforts for many years had been mistakes.

## MYSTERIOUS AFFAIR.

### Victim Was Dead When Physician Reached Home.

CHICAGO, July 25.—Mrs. Emanuel Bloom, 443 Belmont Avenue, was mysteriously stabbed and killed in her apartment early today. Half an hour later her husband was found unconscious on the ground in the rear of the flat building, evidently having jumped from their flat, which is on the second floor.

Bloom was taken to Alexan Brothers Hospital still unconscious. A policeman was present to guard him and he will be held under arrest until the mystery is cleared.

It was about 1 A. M. when Bloom went across the street from his house to the residence of Dr. Evan L. Barryte, aroused the physician and told him that Mrs. Bloom was apparently dying of a wound in the abdomen inflicted with a butcher knife. The doctor went at once, but Mrs. Bloom was dead when he arrived. He said she had bled to death and that of course the crime, of whatever nature it is, was committed but a short time before.

Dr. Barryte went to his house and notified the police at once. He said that Bloom had appeared grief stricken and that he was kneeling over his wife's body when he left their house.

A few minutes later two policemen arrived at the Bloom flat. They searched for Bloom and finally found him on the ground in the immediate rear of the flats. He was unconscious. The neighborhood was searched for a trace of any other person who might have been involved, but no one was found. Meanwhile Bloom was taken to the hospital.

## THE COLUMBIA CALAMITY

### The Number of Passengers and of Lost and Saved Revised to Date.

## INVESTIGATION BEING HELD AT SAN FRANCISCO

### Considerable Adverse Criticism of Third Officer Hawse of the Columbia Being Indulged in. According to Accounts He is Not in a Position to Criticize.

## SEVENTEEN MORE SURVIVORS ARRIVE AT SAN FRANCISCO

### LITTLE MORE NEWS TO BE HAD OTHER THAN THE STATEMENTS OF PASSENGERS—ALL AGREE THAT THE OFFICERS AND CREW OF THE SAN PEDRO ACTED FINELY—INFORMAL CHARGES ARE MADE AGAINST "BOOR" HAWSE.

## THE SAVED AND LOST.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.—A re-cast of the returns from the work of rescue shows that of the 245 persons on the steamer Columbia, 152 have been saved, while five bodies have been recovered and 88 are reported lost.

Of the entire number of lost, 39 were men, 49 women and five were children. Of the 191 passengers, 114 have been saved. Sixty-eight of these have been taken to Astoria, eight have arrived here and the remainder are at Eureka or on their way to this city. Of the 93 men, 70 were saved and of the 91 women 42 were saved. Two of the seven children survive. Of the 54 members of the crew, 38 are alive.

## Investigation Begins.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.—Investigation into the cause of the Columbia wreck was begun here this afternoon by Captain Birmingham, supervising inspector of steamships. The first witness was F. Peterson, lookout on the steamer Columbia. He testified that the weather was foggy and that he could see only two ship lengths. He heard the San Pedro's whistle about 15 minutes before the collision. The San Pedro's whistle sounded once a minute to the starboard of the Columbia. When Peterson first saw the San Pedro she was about 150 feet distant and was coming "square on" to the Columbia. On sighting the San Pedro he leaped onto the bridge where he was at the time of the collision. He could not say whether the Columbia was going at full speed. There was no wind. The Columbia blew her whistle regularly. After the collision he was told by Captain Doran to arouse the passengers. He called those in the forecastle and then started to the life boat to which he was assigned, but found it was gone. He had not time to call the people in the steerage or cabin. He ran to another life boat and was there alone when he saw Captain Doran standing near and was asked to give a hand in launching the boat.

Quartermaster Hinner testified that the Columbia floated for five to seven minutes before going down. The shock of the collision was not great.

## Seventeen Survivors Reach Frisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.—The steamer City of Topeka arrived here today with the following survivors of the Columbia wreck:

W. H. Smith of San Francisco.  
Miss Alma Osterberg, Cleveland, O.  
C. C. Roland, Spokane.  
Phil Ashford, Livermore, Cal.  
J. F. Kavanaugh, Oakland.  
H. S. Keever, Denver, Colo.  
Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Decker, Tesla, Cal.  
Mrs. H. C. Shaw, Stockton, Cal.

## N. Winklebeck Dunn, Poplar Bluff, Mo.

Miss Lulu Hansen, Minneapolis.  
Members of the Columbia's crew who arrived on the same vessel were:  
W. T. Lawrence.  
J. J. Fogarty.  
J. J. Fogarty.  
A. St. Claire.  
C. E. Nolan.  
R. Engman.  
Purser J. F. Byrnes.

## Official List of Lost.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.—The official list of those who lost their lives in the wreck of the Columbia was compiled by the San Francisco and Portland Steamship Company today. The list shows the known total loss of life to be 87.

Passengers—A. Spieler, W. C. Todd, Miss A. S. Todd, C. Zianps, H. D. Winters, C. F. Wilson, Mrs. S. Waller, Hattie Wright, Roland Winters, C. A. Winslow and wife, William Walleri Edna Wallace, Bessie Wallace, Miss W. White, E. Young, John Miller, C. W. Merrill, M. Mayo, Louise Nake, Nellie Nake, Mary Parsons, J. Cremus, George Smith, Sarah Schull, Clara Schull, Geo. Sparks, Constance Schroeder, Mrs. William Souls, J. D. Springer, Elsie May tone, Mrs. E. Silvo, W. J. Bachman, E. Butler and wife, Gertrude Butler, Mrs. J. Benson, Mrs. J. E. Best, Miss A. Bernal, Clara Carpenters, J. W. Carpenter, Lena Cooper, Mrs. A. F. Cornell, L. Clasy and wife, Alma Dahleen, L. L. Drake Jr., Mrs. R. Fagalde, Mrs. A. Gray, Stephen Clasy, Marion Clasy, Mrs. H. B. Cannon, J. C. Durham, Mrs. Blanche Gordon, Frank Giune, Mrs. A. Happ, C. H. Harrington, Miss K. Hayden, Mrs. G. A. Keller, Alma Keller, Grace Keller, Effie Keller, E. O. Liggett, Florence Lewis, Ray Lewis, Mrs. O. W. Lewis, Lewis Maikus and wife, John McFadyen, L. Mero, Margaret McKenney. Total, 71.

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## CLASH IN KANSAS OVER CEMETARY

KANSAS CITY, July 25.—Helena, Idaho and Lida, sisters, and the Wyandotte Indians, began an armed guard today over the graves of their ancestors in Huron Cemetery in Kansas City, Kansas, recently ordered sold by the government and threaten to shoot the person who attempts to remove the bodies. Congress ordered the cemetery sold and the money divided among the members of the Wyandotte tribe, after the bodies had been removed.

The Conley girls say they won't permit the graves to be touched and today

began the erection of a shanty upon the outskirts of the cemetery where they declare they will stay night and day.

Miss Helena said today: "In this cemetery are buried 100 of our ancestors. The blood of the ancient royalty of France flows in my veins. My grandfather owned the whole State of Idaho. Why should we not be proud of our ancestors and protect their graves?"

The civil committee which is trying to sell the cemetery says they will keep right on asking for bids.