

MINNESOTA NOMINATING CANDIDATES

Senatorial Contest Attracts More Than Usual Interest.

St. Paul, Minn., June 18.—Minnesota voters went to the polls today to nominate party candidates for the United States senate, congress and state officials in a primary election that will determine to a large extent the effectiveness of the new party convention law. More than the usual national interest attaches to the senatorial contest for a woman—Mrs. Anna Dickie Olsen of Cloquet is contesting with two men for the Democratic nomination, and Senator Frank B. Kellogg, an avowed and loyal supporter of the national administration, has two opponents in his race for re-nomination.

Vietsing with the Democratic senatorial contest for first attachment in the Republican congressional fight in the Third district, where Representative Charles R. Davis, a member of the national house since 1921, has active opposition in Reuben Thoren of Stillwater, who has the endorsement of the district convention.

G. O. P. Endorsement. Senator Kellogg, all present congressmen except Mr. Davis, and all state officers with the exception of the clerk of the supreme court, have the endorsement of Republican state district conventions, and by the treatment accorded their opponents today, political leaders will measure the effectiveness of the convention law passed by the 1921 legislature.

Names of all convention endorsed candidates appeared on the ballot today with the endorsement fact printed at the bottom of each name. Those opposing them have filed as independents since the convention.

Ernest Lundeen of Minneapolis, former congressman, and Richard Titus, Minneapolis, are opposing Senator Kellogg. Lundeen has made an active campaign, while Mr. Kellogg has remained in Washington and publicly has taken no part in the campaign.

Seta Pace. Endorsement by the Democratic state convention almost in the close hours after the election, a satisfactory male candidate had failed. Mrs. Olsen has set the pace throughout the campaign by making a statewide tour in a small automobile driven by herself. Mrs. Olsen feels that the result of today's election will go far to establish the place of women in politics in Minnesota.

Other women in the primary contests have made less arduous campaigns than Mrs. Olsen's, although Miss Grace Kaercher, the Republican convention choice for senator, in the supreme court, did considerable campaigning before the convention and since, too, has been active.

No opposition. Mrs. Lillian Cox Gault, mayor of St. Peter, has no opposition for the Democratic congressional nomination in the Third district. Margaret M. Kellar, for the Republican secretary of state nomination, in opposition to Mike Holm, incumbent, and Susie W. Stageberg, for the same office, and Ella Evans Danning, for senator, the last two named on the Farmer-Labor ticket, are other women in the election.

Polls opened at 8 a. m. and will close at 9 p. m. A comparatively light vote is expected as interest has not been aroused as it was in the past two or three campaigns when Nonpartisan endorsed candidates sought to capture the Republican nomination. This year the former league candidates generally are under the banner of the Farmer-Labor party, whose slate is without a contest today.

MAP OF EUROPE STILL PUZZLE TO AMERICANS

Belgrade, Jugo-Slavia.—The map of Europe was so badly cut up by the peace-makers at Paris that it is still a constant puzzle to many people, especially Americans. The geography of the new Baltic republics and the countries in the Balkans and Near East seems to be particularly obscure. European postal authorities find that Americans often confuse Serbia with Siberia, Rumania with Armenia, Jugo-Slavia with Czecho-Slovakia, Bucharest and Budapest, Bulgaria with Bavaria, and so on.

"People in the United States show the most lamentable lack of knowledge of this part of the world," a prominent American diplomat in the Balkans said recently to the correspondent. Not two persons in ten can locate the Balkan countries accurately. And I am sorry to say our own government officials often show distressing ignorance. Not long ago the American consular chief in Belgrade received an official seal from the state department, the steel die of which read "Jugo-Slovakia."

JOSEPH Z. BENSON
CANDIDATE FOR
SHERIFF
Of Grand Forks County
At the Election, June 26, 1922
Your Vote and Support
Will Be Appreciated

Adventure Trails

Blazed for You by Lewis Allen Browne

"Whoop!" cried Ned to himself from the top of a tree near his camp and he scrambled down in great haste after he had first taken the direction of a thin spiral of smoke with his pocket compass. The smoke was about a mile away.

Ned had been greatly worried because his cousin, Ted, had failed to return to camp. It was near sunset and he feared Ted was lost in the woods. The first thing he did was to build a "smokey" fire with birch bark and pine needles, so that Ted would see the smoke, for he felt sure that the smoke he had seen was a signal from Ted. Then, getting the direction again with his compass, he started off and before long, by means of shouting, he located his companion.

"Lost?" he asked as he came up to Ted.

"No, but I was until a moment ago when I climbed a tree and saw the smoke," answered Ted. "How did you find me, by the smoke?"

Ned nodded and as they started home he began to tell his city cousin a few things about getting lost and what is more important, about not getting lost.

"The first thing to do when you start out is to note the general direction you are taking, whether North, South, East or West."

"Humph!" said Ted. "I did that, but what good did it do me? When I started for camp I couldn't tell which was North or South and I didn't have a compass."

"Did you leave a trail?" asked Ned. "Who can see footprints in the woods?"

"Not footprints, but a deliberate trail," Ned said. "I broke branches down at an angle from bushes as he went along—breaking down a branch every ten feet or so as shown in Figure 1 at X. Now if you had done that and I had found one I would have examined it—I could have detected a fresh break—looked for others, and caught up with you."

"Never thought of that, but it's an easy stunt," admitted his cousin.

"And if you were following an old footroad or footpath and had to leave it to cut across to camp, what would you do?" demanded Ned.

"Break branches just the same," Ned said. "No, I might walk past it on a trail, thinking you were following the path all the way. The thing to do is



this," and Ned stopped and placed a row of stones from the middle of the path into the woods about six feet, so close together that one could not miss them, as in Figure 2. A is the path, B and C are the stones.

"Worth knowing, I'll say, Ned. Tell me some more," said Ted.

"And if there were no stones or I had to wind in and out in the woods and had any paper, I would tear it into bits and scatter it like the little stones, a pile in the middle of the path and then a few bits along my trail as long as it lasted, and then perhaps I could strip leaves from bushes and scatter those," explained Ned. (As shown in Figure 3, A being the path and B and C being the bits of paper or leaves).

"And still," said Ted, "that wouldn't help me find the points of compass."

"If you know where North is, can you?"

"Sure!" interrupted Ted. "Everybody knows that. If you know where

North is and face it, East is always on your right, West on your left and South behind you."

"Good. Now look at this fir tree—see the branches on that side are thicker and longer than on the other? Nature has thrust them thicker on the North side to protect it." (Figure 4 at A.)

Ted was deeply interested.

"And the moss or lichens on the trees, especially the pines, grows thickest on the North side," added Ned. (Fig. 5.)

"Fine!" said Ted. "All I have to do is to find North, then I face it, get the other points of compass and start on and—why look, here we are at the camp!"

"Right, and please don't scare me any more by getting lost," warned Ned.

Ted promised. (Wednesday—The Wild Turkey Call.)

Tomorrow—Merry Makings.

MARKET NOT TO DISCONTINUE. Williston, N. D., June 19.—Reporting that the sales at the local farmers' market are 20 per cent higher this year than last, C. B. Metzger, market master, has announced that reports spread in Williston that the market was about to be discontinued are not true.

At a recent meeting of farmers plans were made for several improvements at the market.

M. E. HOSPITAL PLANNED. Wadena, Minn., June 19.—The Board of Hospitals and Homes and the Northern Minnesota Annual Conference of the Methodist church have endorsed the plan of building a Methodist hospital here, the first unit of which according to the plan, would cost \$100,000. The hospital would serve the entire northwestern part of Minnesota.

Methodist hospitals are credited with the remarkable mortality record of but one to five per cent which means that from ninety-five to ninety-nine of all patients treated recover.

"If you know where North is, can you?"

"Sure!" interrupted Ted. "Everybody knows that. If you know where

U. S. PRODUCED GREAT AMOUNT OF VEGETABLES

Crop in 1921 Worth Over Billion Dollars, Report Shows.

Washington.—Vegetables grown in the United States in 1921 had an estimated value of \$1,104,000,000, according to the department of agriculture. This was 15.7 per cent of the total value of all crops. The products of market gardens, which may or may not have been productive

enough to be farms within the census definition are not included in these estimates.

The total value of truck vegetables produced for sale often called the commercial crop, was estimated by the department at \$322,000,000.

The potato crop had a farm value of \$285,000,000, and the sweet potato, \$27,000,000. Together, these two crops comprise 42 per cent of the value of all vegetables in 1921. The tomato crop of 1921 had a farm value of \$80,000,000; the cantaloupe crop was worth \$17,000,000; the cucumber, watermelon and cabbage crops each had a value of about \$15,000,000.

Farm Gardens. Farm gardens are a new item in the vegetable list and had an estimated value of \$405,000,000 in 1921. The value of the vegetable crop in relation to prominent single crops and to groups has some striking ratios for 1921, a year when the values of the large crops were low.

The department pointed out. The total value of the vegetable crop for 1921 was 85 per cent of the value of the great corn crop; it was almost as

large as the value of the hay and forage crops; it was nearly one-half as large as the value of the dairy products; it was considerably larger than the value of all poultry products; 46 per cent larger than the value of the cotton crop; and 50 per cent larger than the value of the winter and spring wheat crops.

MEXICAN RAILROADS WILL BE DIVIDED INTO THREE GROUPS

Mexico City.—Federated operated railroads in Mexico are henceforth to be divided into three divisions of a director-general in charge of each and responsible only to the executive board of the national lines. The first division in charge of Juan north from Mexico City to Laredo and to Tampico; the second in charge of Conrado C. Rochin embraces the lines running north and west to El Paso and west coast; the third in charge of Jose Maria Carpio is formed of all lines to the south of Mexico City.

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8x10 Ash Pit Doors, each.....	\$1.25	Masury's No-Mar Varnish, per gallon.....	\$5.00
Adams Coal Chutes, each.....	\$8.50	Eve Trough put on, per foot.....	15c
Good Mortice Lock, Set.....	\$1.00	Goodyear Non-kinkable Rubber Hose, per ft.....	15c

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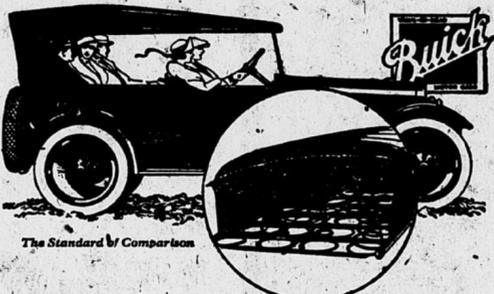
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J. B. WINEMAN
CANDIDATE FOR
STATE ATTORNEY
GRAND FORKS COUNTY

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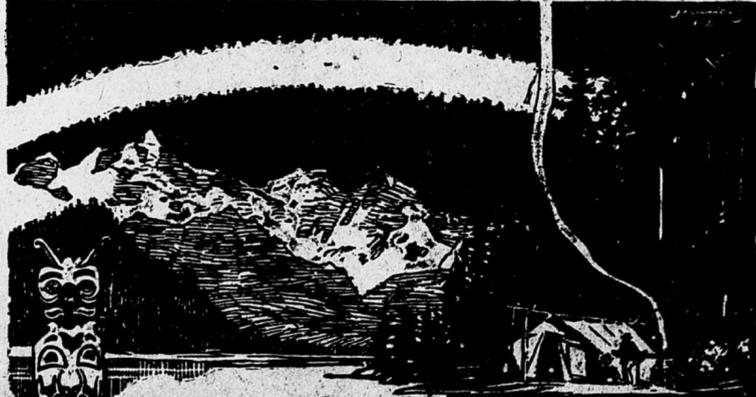
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White Oxfords Ladies' White Canvas Oxfords at— \$1.89	Wash Dresses Novelty designs. Just in. Something new. Go on sale at— \$2.95	Overalls Men's Heavy Plain Blue Denim Overalls at— 98c
Silk Dresses Ladies' Summer Silk Dresses in Custom Crepe and Tulle. You have never seen any thing like them at— \$12.85	Men's Dress Shoes Solid Leather Black Calf. Regular \$4.50 at— \$2.98	Men's Sox Seamless, black and brown cotton sock, per pair— 10c
Wash Skirts One group of White Skirts, selling at \$2.95, at— \$3.98	Men's Union Suits Fine Knit, all-wool union suits— 68c	Silk Hose Ladies' Pure Silk Hose in all colors. Regular \$1.25. All 90 at— 98c