

# Hawaii Bolomua

PROGRESS.

The Life of the Land is Established in Righteousness

HONOLULU, JULY 18, 1894.

## Political Juries.

The *Advertiser* is endeavoring to defend the clause in the constitution which makes it obligatory for a juror to take the oath to the republic. Reading between the lines, it is easy to see, though, that the semi-official organ is not altogether enthusiastic over Mr. Hatch's amendment. It hasn't worked well so far and we fear it will prove a stumbling to a friendly settlement of our political troubles.

The *Advertiser* does not believe in the jury system. Nor do we. But when the *Advertiser* says, that the country can boast of conscientious, impartial and upright judges, we beg to differ.

Human nature cannot be changed. It would certainly be impossible for political judges like Messrs. A. F. Judd and Cooper to relieve their minds of political sympathies and affiliations and simply look at the law and facts in a case before them.

In countries where there are no juries, the courts are composed of men who are wholly and absolutely out of politics. Men who for the sake of the honor and dignity of their high offices know nothing about political strife and fight, and who don't know or care to know anything about the opinions of the party or parties to be tried by them. If Hawaii could secure such men to serve as judges, perhaps the jury system could be abandoned with advantage. At present, we haven't got them.

And the objection which we have raised against the juror clause in the constitution is based on the very same reasons. At the present date, a man who takes the oath to the republic distinctly joins a political party, and we claim that it is unfair and dangerous to demand that a citizen shall be tried by his political enemies and virtually persecuted, because he happens to differ in his political opinions. Under the monarchy, no oath was ever required. Good citizens, were found to act as jurors, but their political opinions or views were never questioned. We don't presume that Mr. Hatch or the *Advertiser* will claim that the juries under the monarchy were corrupt, and yet, we find the names of many jurors who were distinctly disloyal to the government and who would neither take the oath of allegiance or any other oaths for that matter. Why did Mr. Hatch and his friends never raise any objection in those days? Why does it suddenly, become necessary to bring politics into the judiciary branch of the government and virtually make the juries subservient to the present administration? It is a step in the wrong direction, and as far as the foreigners are concerned will furnish excellent opportunities for consular interference and international complications.

The election will probably not take place before the end of October.

## Not Too Fast.

The *Advertiser*, not content with a system of alleged government which subjugates the native Hawaiian to the greedy and despotic whines of the existing combination between Christ and Satan, as represented by the holy missionaries on the one hand, and the scum of humanity who have lately drifted ashore upon this beach, on the other, is now exerting its little influence to induce the passage by the present self-appointed "Congress" of this alleged republic, of a law to deprive the Hawaiian of the safe guards embodied in the present jury system.

The *Advertiser*, in common with the sages who are conducting the alleged government of Hawaii at the present time, seems to have become crazed with the idea that the highest aim of government is to get the greatest possible number of citizens into prison, and to keep them there. The entire course of alleged "legislation" pursued by the late deposed p. g., the spirit of that literary abortion labelled a "constitution," which Mr. Dole and his pals submitted for the approval and adoption of the late alleged "convention," the text of that precious document, as passed by the intellectual giants who "sat upon" it, and, finally, the disposition manifested by the existing "Congress" of political prodigies, all to the one governmental ambition, namely, to railroad those who differ from them in opinion into jail, by the shortest and most expeditious route. What, though these precious pretenders to republican ideas trample upon all re-publican precedent, and ignore the first, as well as the last, and all intermediate elements of republican liberty in the process of jailing their opponents? Is it not meet that any one base enough to oppose or criticize the combined forces of Heaven and Hell, (represented as aforesaid), shall be to suffer for such contumacy? What more important to the people, (and of course the little squad of holy missionaries are "the people,") than the safety of the "precious necks" of the little gang who are now carrying things with so high a hand? And how can they better preserve the "precious necks" aforesaid, than to provide a summary process for jailing their critics, as soon as the latter shall be located?

To apply the foregoing doctrine to the case, in hand, it would seem that the partisans of the alleged government and its organs are seriously considering the desirability of so "fixing" the juries, by an alleged "law," as to make it a dead sure thing whenever a Hawaiian is accused of an offense, they will merely have to "go through the motions" of a trial, to secure his conviction by a jury of subservient and bigotted aliens. Is it possible that the loud-mouthed professors of personal and political piety who at present infest the government camp are thus ready to prostitute the forms of law to the consummation of an outrage upon the native people, in comparison with which all their preceding outrages pale into insignificance? We have always thought but meanly of the practices and good faith, as compared with the professions of the missionary gang, but are not yet ready to think

them capable of so gross an outrage as that proposed by the *Advertiser*. The Hawaiian worm may turn and sting. Not too fast.

THE "wonder" of Kilanea is said to have "paled its ineffectually fires" when the "great showman" presented himself on the brink and caved in. A wonderful event, which may be used in some forthcoming political speech to show the effect of mind over matter, and to be presented in a publication entitled, "My Intimacy With the Devil."

The *Bulletin* tackles "Bredder" Jones on the authenticity of the location of the famous battle ground where General Warren fell. Hereafter "Bredder" Jones' heroics on July 4th, will be taken *cum grano salis*, as errors in history cast grave doubts upon otherwise plausible asseverations.

## Earthquake in Japan.

Many districts in Japan have again suffered from severe earthquakes which caused loss of much property and many lives. Tokyo and Yokohama have been the greatest sufferers. The latter city has been visited by great misfortune lately. A destructive fire laid part of the town in ashes. A serious water famine has been prominent and to fill the cup of misfortune the earthquake nearly destroyed the city. In regard to the origin of the late seismological convulsion *The Japan Mail* writes.

The origin of the earthquake is located by Professor Wada Ishiro at a point in the neighborhood of Shirane san and Asama-yama in Shinano. He considers that the phenomenon was volcanic, but upon what grounds this estimate of place and nature are based, we do not learn. It seems to be generally agreed that, so far as the severity of the shock was concerned, neither the great earthquake of Ansei, that laid Tokyo in ruin, nor the calamity of 1891 that wrought such havoc in Gifu and Owari, was of equal intensity. The earth movements on the present occasion were the most violent of all, but happily their comparatively short duration averted results of wholesale disaster. It is, indeed, difficult to understand how any buildings could withstand such twisting and heaving. A practical illustration is afforded by the experience of a Tokyo resident. His family happened to be divided into two parties at the moment of the shock, one below stairs, the other in a distant part of the second storey, a long way off. Being himself downstairs, he proceeded to ascend to the second storey after seeing the inmates of the lower storey escape into the garden. But so violent was the oscillation that he found himself obliged to cling to the banisters in order to ascend the stairs. How lofty houses and tall chimneys could survive such an ordeal, it is difficult to conceive.

## A Challenge.

It is reported that a challenge has been issued Nevada to the owner of Johnny Hayward, for a trotting race. The proposition is to match the two trotters in a race 3 best out of 5, 1 mile dashes or 3 best out of 5 in 2 mile dashes or one 5 miles dash. The challenge will probably be accepted by Johnny Hayward's owner Mr. Cornwell who at present is out of town. Why not get up a match between Burt Lee and Fred Mac. at the same time? Isn't Dickey game?

## HAWAIIAN HARDWARE COMP'Y

The *Advertiser* who catches a persons eye usually wins a customer. Many different styles of advertising have been adopted and with more or less success, by the believers in the use of printers ink. The manufacturers of Pears Soap, for instance, occasionally buy paintings that have been on exhibition in the Paris Salon and have lithographs made from them for the purpose of bringing their product before the people. In addition to such side issues, Pear spends hundreds thousands of dollars annually among the newspapers and magazines. Some years ago the Agents of certain article on sale in New York made a hit in advertising by having on Broadway during business hours two fatuously dressed Negroes wearing very high collars, on the backs of which was printed "Use Smiths Pills." The idea was novel and the public caught on. Rising Sun Stove Polish has been kept before the public for years through persistent, and sometimes expensive advertising. Twenty odd years ago the manufacturers of this polish started half a dozen men across the ornament to paint signs on rocks and fences. The Aermotor Co., of Chicago have increased its sales more than five hundred per cent in two years by the use of printers ink. We believe we have been instrumental in increasing the sales of the Aermotor by keeping everlastingly at it in Hawaii.

We do not wish to say that advertising will sell any manufactured article; there is no use spending money in advertising "cheap and nasty" goods because the people will not be hoodwinked. If Haviland China was not the superior article it is, all our advertising of it would not have sold the thousands of pieces that we have. We simply call the attention of the people to it and its superior quality is apparent to the customer directly a piece of it is examined.

Printers ink has helped the sale of the James Locked Fence but it would not have done so if it had been as flimsy as the ordinary wire fence. First; the economy there is in building it recommends it to the plantation manager and then its durability clinches the sale. If the stays and washers cost as much as an ordinary redwood post our sales of the material would not have reached such enormous proportions.

Our average sale of the Pansy Iron Stove is about two a day the year round. If was not the best iron stove on the market we would not sell that many in six months. Advertising is the tip to the public the good points in the article sells it just as the good qualities of the Fischer Steel Range make it a desirable article for people who wish to economise in the use of fuel.

We buy only what has proven good after people in the United States or Europe have given it a trial; we profit by their experience if the articles are good we buy and sell them; if they are poor we steer clear of them. When we advertise an article it is to attract attention to it; the newspaper is the button we push, the salesman does the rest.

Persistent advertising coupled with the article being a superior one has sold thousands of the Frank Walcott Emory File. If it had been no better than an ordinary scythe stone we probably would not have sold twenty. When a man finds out that his table knives may be kept sharp at all times at an expense of fifty cents and a very little elbow grease he is quite willing to try the experiment.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co.  
307 Fort Street.

## Auction Sale of Rice Plantation at Waikiki-kai.

In pursuance of instructions from 'O SUN of Ewa, Island of Oahu, H. I., the mortgagee named in a Chattie Mortgage, executed by CHEONG KIM TAI, dated October 24th, 1892, and recorded in Liber 139, pages 257-8, I shall sell to the highest bidder at auction, at my Sales Room, Honolulu, on SATURDAY the 28th day of July, 1894, at 12 o'clock noon, the following property, viz:  
The Rice Plantation, known as the Cheong Kim Tai, (formerly the Yee Ho Co.) Plantation, at Waikiki-kai, Honolulu, including all leases of lands embraced therein, on which are dwelling house, outhouses, threshing floor and equipments of a well conducted rice plantation; also all the implements of cultivation, horses, wagon, etc.  
A schedule of the leases and other property concerned may be seen at the office of C. W. ASHROB, Attorney for the Mortgagee.  
Terms of Sale, Cash, Deeds at expense of purchaser.

L. J. Levey,  
Auctioneer.

## ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED having been duly appointed Administrator of the Estate of FAHIA KALOI K. of Moka, Hana, Maui, deceased, would herewith give notice to all persons having accounts against the said estate to present them to him, properly sworn to, within six months from date hereof, or they will be forever barred. And all persons owing the said estate are requested to settle forthwith.

M. H. REUTER,  
Administrator of the Estate of Fahia Kaloi deceased.  
Hana, Maui, July 7th, 1894. jy 9-1m

## POUND MASTER'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given to all persons, that there is at the Government Pound at Makiki, one strayed red mare, brand indistinguishable on the right hind leg, tail have been shorten and feet are shod.

Any person or persons owned this mare are requested to come and take the same on or before the day of sale, 12 o'clock noon SATURDAY, JULY 21st, 1894.

JAMES KUKONA, POUND Master.  
Makiki, July 9th, 1894. 1-w dly

## CRITERION SALOON,

Weiland-Extra-Pale

## Lager Beer

2 Schooners for 25 Cts.

jy 14 L. H. DEE, Prop'r

## THE MID-OCEAN

## POOL and BILLIARD PARLORS

H. JUEN, Proprietor  
Hotel Street near Nuuanu.  
jy 6

## A NEW DEPARTURE the Haw'n Messenger Service

L. M. JOHNSON, Manager

Mutual Tel 599 Bell Tel 559  
OFFICE in MASONIC BUILDING

We are prepared to furnish uniformed messengers at all hours. Promptness and satisfaction guaranteed.  
You ring us up and we will do the rest.  
Hourly rates 40 cents. For distance rates see Messengers Map. jy 5 3m

## For Sale!

Two fine bred Boars, ESSEX and CHESTER. Apply to

SEABORN LUCE,

On Merchant Street. jy 5th.

## VICTOR'S Riding Pavilion

Hotel and Bethel Sts

Crowded Nightly. Take it in Boys Edison's Loud Talking Phonograph

J. A. VICTOR, Proprietor  
jy 11 1m

## Wing Sing Chan,

NO. 320 NUUANU STREET, HONOLULU

## Merchant Tailor

A fine assortment of American, English and Scotch Cloth on hand good work and a FIRST CLASS fit guaranteed  
Clothes made to order jy 7 1m

## Tai Wo Wing Kee Co.

38 NUUANU STREET

Dealers in Ladies' & Gents' Boots and Shoes made to order.  
FO Box 37 jy 9