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FRIDAY, OCT. 16, 1885

THE SINS OF LEGISLATORS.

Mr. Herbert Spencer, who writes as well and strongly on politics as he does on theology and philosophy, once said, at the beginning of an article on the "Sins of Legislators," that, "Be it not that man is 'shapen in inequity' and conceived in sin, it is unquestionably true that Government is begotten of aggression and by aggression."

Without entering into a discussion of the many remarkable yet logical statements contained in the thesis, it is at least timely, at this period in the Hawaiian Government, to place before the people the suggestive corollary of Mr. Spencer's argument, which may be stated as follows: As Government before them, so are all civil reforms and political revolutions begotten through and by aggression—the aggression of rulers and of pernicious political systems.

To sum up the sins of Legislators meets no end for public good unless it awakens the people to an elimination of these political abuses. To argue abstractly on the question and end the matter by showing the reasonableness of your premises, that Government is begotten of aggression as reform is the ultimate result of the same condition, is to quit the fight at the point where it ought to be kept up with the utmost vigor. Trespasses and wrongs for trespasses account for many of the facts of history, but they enter in no way into the discussion of future political policy, save perhaps, as illustrations of experience. The "why?" is not a question of the future; the question of to-morrow is the "what?" At the same time a schedule of the sins of legislators would not be useless, insofar as it could be used by the people as a foil to expose the defense which the accused would naturally set up.

It would be well for the people of every Kingdom to investigate the conduct of their legislators after every official sitting. In such an investigation the people should not lose sight of the fact that the sins of Legislators are, not only resultant from personal ambitions and party interests, but also from the ignorance of those representatives who are both morally and politically bound to prepare themselves for the trusts they assume to direct.

Now comes the application of the above remarks to the Kingdom of Hawaii. The Sins of Hawaiian Legislators are very grievous for the reason that they are the joint result of personal ambition and native ignorance. The leading citizens of the Kingdom, who represent the bulk of Hawaiian wealth, have already been virtually forced, by the misdeeds of Hawaiian Legislators, to place themselves in political opposition to the Government which endorses this misrepresentation of the people at large.

If there is to be no redress for the people at the poles, then the men who hold the great vested interests of the country would be justified in using the nation's credit as well as the influence of their organized wealth to force the Rulers to redress the wrongs that have been committed against the people through the Sins of Legislators.

At last the people of Hawaii, and especially the workmen, are waking up to the fact that Chinese immigration is ruining the chances of white labor. At last the local papers are beginning to take a stand against the positions taken by organized capital. At last the laboring portion of the Kingdom is forcing the Government and the Planters to define their positions. In every case the honor and worth of the white laboring classes will be upheld by the Press.

FOREIGN.

Washington, Sept. 25.—The Secretary of the Treasury has issued a circular, publishing for the information of all concerned, the recent decision of Second Controller Maynard in regard to the compensation due the Central Pacific Railroad for services rendered for the Government and announcing, in accordance therewith, that the Department circular of June 27, 1883, and the circular letter of June 17, 1884, are revoked and that all compensation now due, or which may hereafter become due that railroad company, be covered in the Treasury, and one-half thereof applied to the extinguishment of interest which has meanwhile accrued on the Government subsidy bonds, and the other half credited to the Sinking fund as required by the Thurman Act.

LONDON, Sept. 29.—The following additional particulars of the recent calamity at Stockholm have just been received; Mme. Nilsson had just finished and was bowing her adieu when the enthusiastic crowd began a rush toward Carlos XIII Square. The police vainly tried to break the rush, but women and children screamed, causing a panic. A horrible scene ensued. For fifteen minutes the air was filled with groans of the dying, and dresses were torn from women, and many persons were trampled under foot, while fighting for their lives like maniacs. The night was clear and the moon was shining bright. A large staff of physicians were busy all night caring for the sufferers. Many persons are still missing, and it is feared they were drowned in the canal. Mme. Nilsson has disbursed thousands of kroners in behalf of the wounded, and pays the funeral expenses of those who were killed. She gave a concert last evening in behalf of the sufferers.

PHILIPPOPOLIS, Sept. 30.—The merchants here have suspended payments. The Bank of Philippopolis has closed its doors, and general anarchy prevails in commercial circles.

VIENNA, Sept. 30.—A Servian loan has been consolidated in this city. The revenues from the Government tobacco monopoly having been given security for the same. It is the opinion here that war is inevitable. Business on the Bourse is flat.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 30.—Indications to-day point to active war preparations by the Porte. Eighty battalions of first-class reserves are being mobilized in districts bordering on the Black Sea, at points which will facilitate the transportation of troops for duty in Roumelia, in the event of the Sultan being compelled to adopt extreme measures to settle the Roumelian difficulty. The Transportation Department is actively engaged in furnishing means for the concentration of troops at the most available points for an advance on Roumelia.

SEPTEMBER 30.—A dispatch from Constantinople, received this afternoon, says: Considerable consternation prevails in official circles over an important discovery just made by Alibi Sahub Pasha, new Minister of War. Immediately on being installed in his new position Alibi Sahub Pasha ordered all the various department commanders to report the strength of their respective commands, and their present condition, and detailed several officers to inspect the various posts. His reports have been received and show under Ghoz Osman Pasha, late Minister of War, who was dismissed September 25th, the army was almost entirely neglected, and the large sums of money voted for military purposes were used in other ways than those for which they were meant. Inquiry has revealed that the Adrianople army, which was supposed to be 15,000 strong, contains not half that number. The soldiers have no uniforms and are shoeless. The cavalry is unable to march, owing to the lack of horses and the necessary accoutrements. Four hundred horses and 2,000 men, who have been fully equipped, are under orders to march at an hour's notice.

MALTA, Oct. 1.—The rumor is current here that the British squadron in the Mediterranean has been ordered to Turkey.

CAPITAL NOTES. WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—The President sent for Dr. Hamilton, Surgeon-General of the Marine Hospital Service, this morning, and informed him that he thought the best interests of that service would be served by making no changes in its chief, and therefore he had decided not to accept his resignation, which had been tendered, to take effect October 31st.

The President to-day appointed Dudley O. Watson Collector of Customs at Grand Haven, Michigan. John McSweeney, who has been here for some time, will leave here for San Francisco to-morrow. He says he has been promised an appraisership in the Custom-House there.

The Treasury Department to-day purchased 315,000 ounces of silver for delivery at the New Orleans and Philadelphia mints. The prices were higher than usual, but it was necessary to make the purchase in order to complete the quota of coinage for the month.

Secretary Manning to-day accepted the resignation of Horace G. Jacobs as assistant Supervising Architect, to take effect October 31.

They have already begun in Berlin to make ready for the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the succession of William to the throne of Prussia, which occurs on January 2, 1886.

The Artistic and Literary Conference at Berne, Switzerland, has closed. The delegates signed a convention embodying a number of resolutions looking to the better protection of literary works.

The Colorado Republicans have nominated Samuel H. Elbert of Denver for Judge of the Supreme Court. The importation of percussion guns and breechloaders into the Congo Free State has been forbidden under a heavy penalty.

S. S. Cox, Minister to Constantinople, states that he has received no present from the Sultan for himself, but that gifts were received by him from the Sultan for Mr. Hewitt.

An English railway conductor recently refused promotion on the ground that he could not afford to vacate his humble position, which yielded him \$500 a year in "tips," besides his wages.

At Antwerp, under the auspices of the Belgian Mental Cure Society, there is now in progress a congress of persons interested in the treatment of insanity and neuropathology. This is to be followed by excursions to the principal lunatic asylums and lunatic colonies of Belgium.

Richard L. Ogden, President of the new Stock and Petroleum Exchange, which opened yesterday, said to your correspondent this morning, "A number of the members of the New York Mining Stock and Petroleum Exchange have for a long time been dissatisfied with the insurance and gratuity assessment imposed upon them. This is particularly the case with young men just starting in business. Our exchange will recommend itself to them by the prohibition of such taxes and the cheapness of membership. The particular feature of our exchange will be California mining stock. We think we can promote confidence in the public in Pacific Coast stocks, which by bad handling and improper management, have fallen into ill-repute here. I am the only Californian interested in the new Exchange at present."

An Astounding Bank Robbery.

An astounding bank robbery has been reported from St. Petersburg. The plundered institution is the State Bank of Russia, and the amount of the robbery was 143,000 roubles. This amount was taken bodily out of the vaults of the bank between two days. The vaults were found securely locked on the morning of the discovery, and there was no evidence of violence or of burglary. The robbery was committed by a party of minor employees of the bank who had no right of access to the vaults, but who had become thoroughly familiar with the routine of the institution and were thus enabled to concoct a plan by which one of their number was locked in the vaults at the close of business hours, and released during the night by his confederates. Before they were able to penetrate to the treasury vaults the conspirators had to forge the signatures of the high officials of the bank. The chief criminal has fled, and there is no probability of recovering much of the stolen money.

General Advertisements.

Crystal Soda Works.

MANUFACTURERS OF— SODA WATER, GINGER ALE, FLORIDA LEMONADE, Aerated Waters of All Kinds, Fruit Syrups and Essences. Our Goods are acknowledged the BEST. NO CORKS WE USE PATENT STOPPERS In all our Bottles.

We invite particular attention to our Patent Filter, recently introduced, by which all waters used in our manufactures is absolutely freed from all impurities. We deliver our Goods free of charge to all parts of the city. Careful attention paid to Islands Orders. Address THE CRYSTAL SODA WORKS, P. O. BOX 397, HONOLULU, H. I. Telephone No. 298.

Orders left with Benson, Smith & Co., No. 11 Fort Street, will receive prompt attention. We also are agents for the sale of J. W. Hingley's CELEBRATED CIGARS Of his own manufacture 21-17

THE ELITE ICE CREAM PARLORS!

No. 85 Hotel Street. Delicious flavored Ice Cream made from pure Dairy Cream, Fruit Ices, Sherbets, Ice Cream Drinks and many other refreshments can be found always at this really first-class resort. Choice Confectionery and Cakes in great variety.

Families, Parties, Balls and Weddings Supplied. For the convenience of the public we pack orders for Ice Cream in Patent Refrigerator Cans, which hold from 1 to 40 Quarts, warranted to keep its delightful flavor and perfect form for many hours.

Ring Up Bell Telephone 182 Or Mutual Telephone 338. The Elite Ice Cream Parlors are open daily until 11 P. M. 21-17

ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL.

Alakoa, near Queen St. C. J. Hardie, Contractor and Builder, is Proprietor Mouldings and Finish always on hand. The mill keeps for sale hard and soft wood cut and split Telephone No. 55 21-146

General Advertisements.

BISHOP & CO'S Savings Bank

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL RECEIVE MONEY AT THEIR SAVINGS BANK UPON THE FOLLOWING TERMS

On sums of Five Hundred Dollars or under, from one person, they will pay interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum, from date of receipt, on all sums that shall have remained on deposit three months, or have been on deposit three months at the time of making up the yearly accounts. No interest will be computed on fractions of dollars or for fractions of a month.

No interest will be allowed on money withdrawn within three months from date of deposit. Thirty days notice must be given at the Bank of an intention to withdraw any money; and the Depositor's Pass-book must be produced at the same time.

No money will be paid except upon the Draft of the Depositor, accompanied by the proper Pass-book. On the first day of September of each year, the accounts will be made up, and interest on all sums that shall have remained on deposit three months or more, and unpaid, will be credited to the depositors, and from that date form part of the principal.

Sums of more than Five Hundred Dollars will be received, subject to special agreement. The Bank will be open every day in the week except Sundays and Holidays. 240-270 BISHOP & CO.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

We take pleasure in announcing that, in addition to our CONFECTIONERY AND CAKE BUSINESS, we will open on SATURDAY, APRIL 23rd, an

ICE CREAM PARLOR

Which has been neatly fitted up to meet the requirements of our trade. Our Ice Cream will be only of superior quality, made of genuine cream from the WOODLAW DAIERY with whom we have arranged to supply us regularly with pure cream, which, having frequently been tested, enables us to guarantee a first-class article, of ice cream equal to that made in any of the large cities. The following varieties of ICE CREAM and ICES will be furnished at our opening, and several other varieties, if our trade will justify it.

ICE CREAM. VANILLA, COFFEE GLACE, LEMON, CHOCOLATE, STRAWBERRY, PINEAPPLE ICES, ORANGE and STRAWBERRY

Parties supplied any day except Sunday. Those wishing Ice Cream for Sunday must leave their orders on Saturday before 9 P. M., which will be delivered before 10 A. M. Sunday. The creams will be packed so that they will keep eight hours in a first-class condition. Hoping to receive a share of public patronage in this line of our business, and thanking them for their liberal favors in the past, we remain, respectfully,

MELLER & HALBE, King Street near Alakoa St. 21-24

ASTOR HOUSE CURE

DYSPEPSIA!!

A Sure Remedy. Properly Cooked Food. An Ounce of Prevention Better than a Pound of Cure.

One great evil of this city is a certain fiendishness displayed by restaurant keepers in the manner in which they slap victuals together and throw the same at their customers.

Worse by far than a certain Nevada Eating House where a tramp was in the act of walking out without paying. The irate cashier violently seized a pie crust, took deadly aim, and brought down the unfortunate free luncher, badly cut about the head. The Grand Jury afterwards held the cashier to answer for assault with a deadly weapon. Take for instance a Honolulu Hash Factory doughnut when cooled off. A leaden bullet is no where in comparison; then again some of the HOT CAKES would prove unworkable for mending old shoes and will stretch further than any rubber band ever made. From all such, etc., deliver us.

The above named instances of cooking depravity are much to be deplored. A recent change in the Proprietorship of the ASTOR HOUSE (at all times famous for good grub) enables the management to greatly facilitate the suppression of such villainous systems of careless cooking which tend in such a marked degree to destroy the Human Digestive organs. Upon all occasions it will be found a real luxury to step into our Dining Parlors (no files) and there partake of a savory meal cooked by our Champion Chef.

Every morning Boarders and Transient customers may order German Pancake, Tender Loin, Porterhouse, or Sirloin Steak, with or without onions, Prime Ham and fresh eggs Royal Breakfast Bacon, Fish every day, Rib Mutton Chop (none but the best of material used.) The midday bill of fare as published on the Bulletin Board is something that everybody should read and inwardly digest. For supper we supply in addition to the substantial goods. Sponge cake, Ice cream, Jellies, Fruit, and various other dainties. Some of our would-be competitors are surprised to know how we can sell 21 meal tickets for \$4.50. And in our elegantly appointed private dining room only charge 35 cent for meal.

The secret may easily be given away; the ASTOR HOUSE is centrally located and doing a large Transient cash trade. Meals at all hours produces a constant flow of ready money, thereby enabling us to go out to the market and buy at reduced rates for cash. Our patrons receive the full benefit of this superior system of dealing. All who have not yet experienced the luxury of eating at the Astor House can now come right in and be made welcome at the oldest established Dining Rooms in the Hawaiian Kingdom. 35-1 mo.

L. B. KERR, MERCHANT TAILOR

NO. 27 MERCHANT STREET, HAS ALWAYS ON HAND A SELECT ASSORTMENT OF CLOTHS, Imported Direct From Europe, AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. Workmanship and Fit Guaranteed.

General Advertisements.

WENNER & CO., JEWELERS.

Manufacturing and Importing No. 92 Fort Street.

Have just received per "Mariposa," the most elegant assortment of FINE JEWELRY, SOLID AND PLATED SILVER WARE

Ever brought to this market. Clocks, Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Locketts, Gold Chains and Guards, Sleeve Buttons Studs, Etc., Etc.

And ornaments of all kinds. Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets, And all kinds of silver ware suitable for presentation.

These goods are all of the finest quality and latest designs and comprise a complete stock of all articles in this branch of business which will be sold at close figures.

KUKUI AND SHELL JEWELRY Made to order. The repairing branch of our business we regard as an important one, and all jobs entrusted to us will be executed in a manner second to none.

Engraving Of every description done to order. Particular attention is paid to orders and job work from the other Islands. 10-15

J. J. Williams, No. 102 FORT STREET.

Leading Photographer of Honolulu. WORK FINISHED IN Water Colors, Crayon, India Ink or Oil, Photo, Colored &c. The only complete collection for Island Views, Ferns, Shells, Curiosities &c Charges Moderate. 6-83

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General Advertisements.

This Space is Reserved.

FOR

C. J. FISHEL'S

New Advertisement.

I have received by steamers "Mariposa" and "Alameda," the most complete stock of

Elegant Stylish Custom Made Clothing

Ever offered in this town. My designs are pronounced the NEATEST ever seen here, having been carefully selected from a large lot of Sample Goods, and

Made up by the Most Stylish, Fashionable House in the United States.

GENTLEMEN!

I have in the same stock

Young Men's & Boys' Suits

For all Ages. Prices Correspond with the Times

"WAY DOWN LOW." No more Fancy Prices for Worthless Goods. Just drop in and see these nice goods.

M. McINERNY. 21-17

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO., IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Groceries, Provisions and Feed.

East Corner Fort and King Streets. Now goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Post-office Box No. 145; Telephone No. 92. 21-17

Pacific Hardware Company LIMITED.

Successors to Dillingham & Co., and Samuel Nott. IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Hardware, Agricultural Implements, House Furnishing Goods & General Merchandise.

Just received Eddy's Refrigerators and Ice Chests, new styles of Chandeliers and Library Lamps, Stoves and Ranges, Kerosene Oil Stoves. FAIRBANKS & HOWE'S SCALES. All of which are offered upon favorable terms. PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY. 214-17

HENRY DAVIS & CO., IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF ALL KINDS OF Groceries, Provisions and Produce.

Kits Mackerel, Kits Salmon Bellies, Kits Smoked Halibut, Kits Halibut Fins and Noses, Kits Tongues and Sounds, Borenia Codfish, Tomato Catsup, Chow Chow, Worcester Sauce, (in kegs), California Cider Vinegar, (casks and kegs), Dried Apples, Peaches, Etc., California Table Raisins Assorted Nuts, Assorted Table and Pie Fruits, Jams and Jellies, COLUMBIA RIVER SALMON, 1885 CATCH, (Bbls. and half Bbls.) CALIFORNIA FRESH FRUIT AND BUTTER BY EVERY STEAMER, Which are offered at Lowest Market Rates for Cash.

SOLE AGENTS FOR Scammel Packing Co., E. J. Bowen's Seeds, Lynde & Hough, "THE HARDEN HAND GRENADE FIRE EXTINGUISHER!" Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island Orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed. No. 73 Hotel Street, Honolulu, Oahu, H. I. POST OFFICE BOX No. 435. (183-17) TELEPHONE No. 274.

ST. MATTHEW'S HALL, SAN MATEO, CAL. A SCHOOL FOR BOYS. Under Military Discipline.

Located in the beautiful village of San Mateo, on the Southern Pacific R. R., 21 miles from San Francisco. Established in 1865. Fourteen instructors of reputation and ability. The buildings are extensive, are heated by steam and are in every way arranged for the health and comfort of the cadets. Trinity Session begins July 24. For further information and catalogue, just out, address Rev. ALFRED LEE BRUWER, M. A., Principa 217-248