

SHIP OF STATE CHANGES PILOTS

WILSON & MARSHALL DULY INAUGURATED

IMPOSING CEREMONIES DELAYED SOMEWHAT BY FILIBUSTER IN CONGRESS.

MARSHALL TAKES OATH IN SENATE CHAMBER

Wilson Becomes President at Historic Front of Capitol—Members of New Cabinet Have Conspicuous Places at Ceremonies—Family of New Execu- tive Attracts Much Attention.

Washington, March 4.—Woodrow Wilson became president of the United States today amid imposing ceremonies and tumultuous scenes of popular greeting. Standing at the historic east front of the capitol he took the constitutional oath of office and in his brief inaugural address made a fervid appeal to all patriotic men for council and aid.

"This is not a day of triumph," he declared. "It is a day of dedication. Here must not be the forces of the party but the forces of humanity. Men's hearts wait upon us; men's lives hang in the balance; men's hopes call on us to say what we shall do who shall live up to the great trust. Who dares fail to try. I summon all honest men, all patriots, all forward-looking men to my side. God helping me, I will not fail them if they will but counsel and sustain me.

Vice President Marshall had been inaugurated in the senate chamber only shortly before and at the conclusion of President Wilson's inaugural address the party hurried back to the White House ahead of the inaugural procession, where Mr. Taft said goodbye to President Wilson.

President Wilson shortly afterward took his place to review the procession. Inauguration of Marshall.

At 11:45 Vice President Marshall, accompanied by the congressional committee, was ushered in to the senate chamber and given a seat in the front row facing the presiding officer.

Mrs. Marshall from her place in one of the galleries, accompanied by Miss Caroline Howland, of Indianapolis, waved to her husband as he came on the senate floor, but after a stay of a moment Mr. Marshall and the committee returned to the vice president's room, while Senator Fall continued his filibuster on the Indian bill.

Wilson's Cabinet in Evidence. All eyes were upon the chairs on the senate floor which were allotted to President Wilson's cabinet. Josephus Daniels and William C. McAdoo were the first to take seats there.

William J. Bryan and Franklin K. Lane then held a brief reception and each took a chair in the "cabinet row." Representative Ruffel entered the chamber a moment later and took his place with the other cabinet appointees.

President Taft meanwhile continued to sign the appropriation bills until all had been approved with the exception of the sundry civil bill, which he had vetoed. He let it be known that he would exercise the pocket veto on the sundry civil bill.

Senate Delays Proceedings. The senate was not ready to adjourn at noon, the hour set for the beginning of the ceremonies of the inauguration of the vice president and the clock was set back to 11:25 a. m.

The delay in adjournment set the inauguration of Mr. Marshall back fully a half hour and delayed Mr. Wilson's speech. While the senate was working on the sundry civil bill the presidential party waited for the word to enter the chamber.

Senator Poindexter delayed the adjournment of the senate to make a speech calling attention to disorderly scenes which attended the suffragist parade yesterday and declared an investigation of the police should be made before any more money was appropriated for it.

While Senator Poindexter continued to talk with the evidence of the purpose of preventing the sundry civil bill from coming to a vote the house of representatives in a long line outside the senate door impatiently awaited entry.

Diplomats Kept Waiting. The diplomatic corps in full court dress also stood outside. Finally with Mr. Poindexter still speaking the house was announced and filed in. It looked as though there could be no vote on the bill. The bill was finally taken up for a vote. The president characterized it as "class legislation of the most vicious sort."

After a short filibuster by Senator Poindexter it appeared that the attempt to re-pass the bill in the senate had been abandoned.

Finally Mr. Poindexter gave it up with the understanding that no attempt would be made to pass the bill, and the diplomatic corps was ushered in while all those assembled arose.

Taft Greets Wilson as "Mr. President." When President Taft and Mr. Wilson approached the president's room Mr. Taft turned to Mr. Wilson and said: "Well, Mr. President, here's your room."

The two men passed inside and as they did so Mr. Taft smiled Mr. Bryan outside and invited him to enter. "I don't know whether I can come in there or not," said Mr. Bryan. "I am not president, you know."

Men Who Will Rule Nation



PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON.



VICE PRESIDENT THOMAS R. MARSHALL.

"Well, I'm still president," returned Mr. Taft, "and I invite you in." Mr. Bryan entered.

When Mr. Marshall entered his room he found a bouquet of American beauties, sent by the Indiana democratic club.

Attention on Wilson Family. Mrs. Wilson and her daughters meanwhile entered the spaces reserved for them in the senate gallery and were the center of all eyes. Mrs. Wilson wore a tan cloth dress with a brown-ribbed silk coat. Miss Margaret Wilson wore a blue silk poplin. Miss Jessie Wilson lavender broadcloth, and Miss Eleanor Wilson a bright blue cloth dress.

At 11:30 committees from the house and senate waited on the president and informal notification that congress was ready to adjourn. Meanwhile those members of the cabinet who did not ride in the procession gathered in the president's room and said good-bye to President Taft.

Mrs. Taft Not Present. Neither Mrs. Taft nor any members of the president's family occupied the space reserved for them in the senate gallery or in the stands. Mrs. Taft and daughter went to the home of Miss Helen Boardman, to await the coming of Mr. Taft after the ceremonies, when they all depart for Augusta, Ga.

Some of the officials for whom places had been reserved on the floor of the senate chamber began filing in before the senate had adjourned. The interstate commerce commission was the first to enter and among them was Franklin K. Lane, who will be secretary of interior.

Marshall Takes Oath. The justices of the supreme court, headed by Chief Justice White, in their somber robes of office, followed.

Mr. Marshall entered the chamber for the second time at 12:30 and took his seat, prepared to be called to the rostrum to take his oath. The ceremonies were then thirty minutes late.

President Taft and President-Elect Wilson appeared at the senate door four minutes after Mr. Marshall. They took seats in the front row. When all the guests were assembled Vice President Marshall stepped up to the desk and at 12:34 took the oath.

Crowds Cheer Taft and Wilson. While Vice President Marshall was swearing in new senators and returning ones the remainder of the company began to march to the stands on the east front, where the inauguration of Mr. Wilson was to take place. President Taft and Mrs. Wilson were greeted with loud cheers as they came out of the main door.

The formal program of adjourning the senate sine die and the organization of the new senate over, Vice President Marshall began to deliver his inaugural address.

Immediately in front of the presidential platform Major General Wood and his general staff held a clear space. Across the open space loomed a battery of nearly 100 cameras and motion picture machines, trained on the single spot where President Taft was to pass his mantle of office to President-Elect Wilson. Back of the West Point cadets stood the Essex troop, President Wilson's guard, and near them the Black Horse troop of Culver. The troops were prepared to give way when the delivery of the inaugural address began so that the crowd might close in to hear the new president. There was a lull in the ceremonies as the company assembled.

A mild wind blew over the stands and the West Point cadets and sailors ran about in little groups to relieve the tedium while the presidential party slowly assembled. The east front of

WILSON IS CHEERED ON WAY TO CAPITOL

PRESIDENT TAFT ACTS AS ESCORT TO SUCCESSOR ON JOURNEY TO TAKE OATH.

MOUNTED TROOPS GUARD PRESIDENTIAL PARTY

Crowds Orderly During Ride of Incoming and Outgoing Presidents to Scene of Inaugural Ceremonies—Cabinet Appointments Go Over Until Wednesday—Houston for Agriculture.

Washington, March 4.—Inauguration day dawned cold and gray. A solid bank of heavy clouds completely shut off the sun and threatened to carry out the official prediction of "unsettled weather" in the afternoon or at night, though the sun later broke thru the clouds, occasionally for a moment or two.

Daylight found things moving swiftly toward the climax of the day's program—the inauguration ceremonies at the east front of the capitol. Streets were roped off but traffic thru them was permitted early in the day. About the Shoreham hotel, where Mr. Wilson was stopping, a small crowd, kept at a distance by police, waited for a glimpse of the new president as he started on his way.

Mrs. Wilson and the daughters did not arise to join the incoming president at breakfast, so he ate it alone in his room and within a little more than a half hour after he had arisen, was dressed, and breakfasted and was ready for the day's events. Practically nothing was scheduled for his attention before the time when the inaugural committee was scheduled to call to take him to the White House to begin the ride to the capitol.

Taft at Work Early. President Taft after a few hours' sleep was discovered by White House attendants at work in his study. He joined Mrs. Taft and Miss Helen just before 9 o'clock in the private dining room of the White House where the three breakfasted.

Three hours before the ceremonies at the capitol were scheduled to begin the entire east front was packed with a crowd, which seemed patient, good natured and content to wait. The Princeton students and University of Virginia students who were to form the line between which Mr. Wilson was to pass on his way to the White House began arriving.

The noted Essex troop, Mr. Wilson's escort, and the Culver Black Horse troop, Mr. Marshall's escort, appeared. The bright, full-dress uniforms of the riders and their mettlesome horses lent an air of action.

Cabinet Names Ready. Mr. Wilson instructed his secretary, Mr. Tumulty, to learn at what time it would be proper to transmit his cabinet nominations to the senate. The incoming president planned to send in the names today. No one in Washington doubts that the cabinet will be composed of the men who have been

unofficially named. William Jennings Bryan, who is slated to be secretary of state, called early with William F. McCombs, chairman of the democratic national committee, to see Mr. Wilson. The president-elect greeted both with a hearty welcome and the three went into conference.

When Mr. Bryan came out of the room he held in his hand one of the ten invitations which have been issued to the new cabinet members providing places for them in the senate chamber today.

"Good morning, Mr. Secretary," returned a chorus as the distinctive envelope was seen.

"Good morning, gentlemen," returned Mr. Bryan with a broad smile, and then he went to call on Mr. Marshall, who has a suite in the same hotel.

Meets Newspaper Men. After his conference with Mr. Bryan, Mr. Wilson came out of his room wearing a frock coat and a rose colored tie. He said he had been informed by congressional leaders that the business of the extra session would be ready by April 1, but added that the date was subject to change.

At that time Senators Crane, Bacon and Overman and Representatives Rucker, McKinley and Garrett, the congressional committee in charge of the ceremonies, arrived ready to take Mr. Wilson and Mr. Marshall to the White House.

Cabinet Announcement Goes Over. Secretary Tumulty meanwhile skipped across Lafayette park and paid a visit to the White House office. His visit was to determine when President Wilson's nominations should be sent to the senate. It was decided that as the senate would not be in session immediately after Mr. Wilson takes the oath the nominations would be sent in tomorrow. The cabinet slate, however, stands as announced last night. With David P. Houston, of Missouri, added as secretary of agriculture.

At 9:45 Mr. Wilson and Mr. Marshall accompanied by the congressional committee, left their hotel and began the short drive to the White House. The Culver and Essex troops trotted along as their escort. The students of Princeton and Virginia in long lines fell in behind the procession and followed it to the White House.

Greeted by Taft at White House. The ride was finished between cheering lines of the students. President Taft waited to welcome the incoming president on the front portico. The Princeton body sang "Old Nassau." The party quickly passed into the White House to await the beginning of the drive to the capitol, scheduled to begin a half hour later.

President Taft, having in mind the incoming president's desire for simplicity, escorted him to the east room instead of the blue room, which is the formal reception place of dignitaries. Here Mr. Taft and Mr. Wilson chatted and Mr. Taft's well known smile was much in evidence.

Ride to the Capitol. The stay in the White House was brief. At 10:15 the ride to the capitol began. In the first carriage were President Taft and Mr. Wilson, Mr. Taft occupying the right hand seat. With them were Senators Crane and Bacon.

In the second carriage Mr. Marshall sat at Senator Overman's right. In the third carriage came Representatives McKinley and Garrett.

The party moved briskly from the grounds and down Pennsylvania avenue. The mounted escorts clattered along beside and behind. The streets were packed and to two roars of cheers President Taft and Mr. Wilson

gave their acknowledgements. Postmaster General Hitchcock and Secretaries MacVeagh, Fisher and Wilson were the only members of the cabinet to accompany the party. Secretary Hillies rode in the last carriage with three of the president's aides.

No Disorder Along Route. In marked contrast to the riotous scenes of yesterday when the crowds virtually mobbed the women in the suffrage parade, the carriage way today was entirely clear and the presidential party rode along with spectators no nearer than the curbs.

At Mr. Wilson's request the number of secret service men assigned to guard the carriages was reduced to two. Vice President Marshall's carriage followed closely and immediately behind marched the White House correspondents and the newspaper men who had been with Mr. Wilson in the campaign.

The party proceeded down Pennsylvania avenue slowly until near the capitol and then the four black horses drawing the presidential carriage broke into a trot and the troopers escorting it spurred their horses into a canter. Thus the cavalcade galloped up Capitol Hill.

The carriages and their escorts whirled up to the main entrance of the capitol to the greeting of the massed multitude in the stands and the less fortunate who were perched on every point of vantage or packed into all available spaces.

President Taft and Mr. Wilson were escorted to the president's room, where Mr. Taft at once took up the work of signing bills. Mr. Marshall went to the vice president's room and was met by President Pro Tem Gallinger. The two parties remained in these rooms until congress had done up the last bit of its work and was ready for the beginning of the scene of the inauguration of the vice president in the senate chamber.

Philadelphia, March 4.—Dr. J. Wilbur Crafts, secretary of the national reform bureau, was instructed by Mayor Blankenburg and Director of Public Safety Porter, of Philadelphia, to inform the Methodist ministers convening here on the work of the bureau, that the legislative committee of the present administration had recommended and in all probability will adopt the Iowa vice law, which provides for a permanent injunction against the keeper of disorderly houses, the buildings, and the land upon which they stand. Director Porter said:

"Under this law the payment of fines is not the end of the case as at present, but the injunction stands as long as the perpetrator lives, remains upon the building, and as long as it stands for all time. This injunction is recorded like a mortgage and no amount of real estate transfers can remove it."

Losses Digit in Meat Grinder. Special to Times-Republican. Ida Grove, March 4.—Joel Tubbs, who works in the Goodrich meat market, is minus a part of one finger which he accidentally got mixed up with the sausage grinder.

T.-R. BULLETIN Noticeable News of Today

The Weather. Sun rises March 5 at 7:27; sets at 5:58. Iowa—Fair tonight with slightly warmer in west central portions; Wednesday fair and warmer.

PA. ONE.

Telegraphic News. Wilson and Marshall Inaugurated. Imposing Ceremonies in Washington. Senate Filibuster Delays Oath Taking. Iowa Senate Sends Greetings to Wilson.

Two Killed in M. & St. L. Wreck. Stockmen Crushed in Collision at Steamboat Rock.

PAGES TWO AND THREE. Inauguration Ceremonies: Thirty Thousand March in Parade. Capital Adulter With Color. Wilson's Inaugural Address Brief. Inaugurations of Long Ago.

PAGES FOUR AND FIVE. Iowa News: Power Houses on the Farm. Dairy Train on M. & St. L. Lawmakers Conclude Session. Many Bills Sent to Junk Pile. PAGE SIX.

Editorial: Concrete Paving Here to Stay. Some Swatting Suggestions. Vive le Roi! Topics of the Times. Iowa Opinion and Notes. PAGE SEVEN.

Iowa News: Barney's Seed Corn Gospel. Iowa Democrats at Inaugural. PAGE EIGHT.

Story: Going Some. PAGES NINE, TTN, ELEVEN. City News: Bailey Franchises Go to Voters. Are Amended By Council Monday. Bates Succumbs to Broken Back. Junior Girls School Champions. Supervisors to Let Bridge Contract. Theft Charged in Arrests. Girl Claimed a Delinquent. General and Brief City News. PAGE TWELVE.

Markets and General: Rain Favors Wheat Bears. Corn Lower in Symmetry. Storm-Bound Hogs Flood Market. Few Steers Among Offerings. Rebel Activities Diminish in Mexico.

TWO DEAD, ONE HURT IN M. & ST. L. WRECK

NO. 94, TIME FREIGHT, CRASHES INTO EXTRA ON STEAMBOAT ROCK BRIDGE.

DEAD BOTH STOCKMEN FROM GENOVA AND CHAPIN

James Donaldson, of Chapin, and Pearl Denton, of Geneva, the victims in Sheffield Stockman Badly Injured—Enginemen Jump and Escape Without Serious Injuries.

Special to Times-Republican. Steamboat Rock, March 4.—Two are dead, and one seriously and perhaps fatally injured, as the result of a bad rear-end collision on the Minneapolis & St. Louis railroad that occurred at the Iowa river bridge at this place at 10 o'clock today. The dead: JAMES DONALDSON, stockman, Chapin. PEARL DENTON, stockman, Geneva. The injured: INGEBRITSON, stockman, Sheffield.

Men on Stock Extra. The two men who were killed and the one injured were all in the caboose of an east-bound stock extra, No. 43, in charge of Conductor Albert Curran, of Marshalltown. The train was pulled by Engineer Ed Henderson, of Marshalltown, and his fireman, Martin.

The train that ran into the stock extra was No. 94, an east-bound time freight, pulled by Engineer Ed Brown, of Marshalltown, with Fireman Wells. The train was in charge of Conductor G. W. Kinney, of Marshalltown.

Enginemen Jump; Escape Injured. Serious injury to the enginemen on the time freight was escaped by jumping. Engineer Brown was not hurt seriously, although one leg was injured. Traffic was delayed for several hours owing to the wreck.

Extra Stopped to Switch. The extra train stopped in the Steamboat Rock yards to pick up some stock cars. The rear of the train was halted on the northeast side of the river, and No. 94 rounded the curve and crashed into the caboose of the freight in which the stockmen were sitting. There is a steep grade at this point and the heavy train could not be stopped in time to avoid a collision. The engine ploughed its way thru the caboose and demolished three stock stock cars loaded with cattle.

Bodies Badly Mangled. Donaldson and Denton were both badly mangled, and it is probable they were killed instantly. The caboose was completely demolished, being reduced to kindling wood, and it is a wonder Ingebritson escaped with his life. Both his legs were broken and he was otherwise seriously hurt. He was taken to the hospital at Eldora.

Twelve head of cattle in the stock cars were killed. At a late hour this afternoon the bodies of the dead men were still at the scene of the wreck, awaiting the arrival of Coroner Lewis from Alden. Engineer Brown's injuries consist of a sprained knee and bruises.

En Route to Chicago. The injured stockmen were en route to Chicago with cattle shipments from their own farms. Mr. Donaldson was about 50 years of age and has a family. Denton was about 20 years of age.

CONGRESS FINISHES WORK

Taft Signs Bill Creating Department of Labor But Vetoes Sundry Civil Measure—Indian Bill Fails of Passage.

Washington, March 4.—President Taft today signed the bill creating a department of labor with a cabinet portfolio. President Wilson's nomination for this position will be William B. Wilson, now a retiring representative from Pennsylvania.

President Taft today vetoed the sundry civil appropriation bill carrying \$113,000,000, because of its provision which prohibited the department of justice from using its anti-trust appropriation in prosecution of labor unions and farmers' organizations.

The house agreed to the conference report on the general deficiency bill leaving the Indian bill the only measure not finally disposed of by the house.

The senate agreed to the conference report on the general deficiency bill, thus disposing of that measure. The Indian appropriation bill then remained the only measure to be disposed of but Senator Fall declined to allow the senate to accept the conference report.

The house at once re-passed the sundry civil appropriation bill over President Taft's veto by a vote of 270 to 50. The bill re-passed in the house was pushed over to the senate and reached there at 11:55 o'clock. A sergeant-at-arms grasped the long pole and turned the hands of the clock back to 11:35 a. m. Senator Fall, however, was still filibustering.

The house after re-passing the sundry civil appropriation bill over Taft's veto adjourned sine die at 12:04.

An attempt to re-pass the sundry civil bill over the president's veto was abandoned in the senate after it had been accomplished in the house.

The senate of the sixty-second congress adjourned sine die at 12:34.