

OUR EDUCATIONAL COLUMN.

The Presbyterian Church South was organized in 1861 by commissioners from all the Presbyteries within what were then called the Confederate States. The title chosen was the Presbyterian Church of the Confederate States of America. This title was changed after the restoration of the Union. Its standards are substantially the same as those of the Northern Church, only amended in some particulars to suit the special conditions of the new body. It separated from the main body on account of political questions, the Southern Church holding that politics should not be introduced into church matters, and also holding its well-known views on slavery. The Cumberland Presbyterians had their origin in a difference of opinion between them and the old Presbyterians regarding the test of education for the ministry, the old body maintaining a strict standard, and the new declaring that faith and fervor were of more importance, in the crisis then on, than education. The Presbytery of Transylvania took exception, both to the limited education and the opinions concerning the doctrines of atonement and divine decrees of some young candidates to the ministry, who were nevertheless ordained by the Presbytery of Cumberland. This was the origin of a split which has now progressed far doctrinally. The United Presbyterian church is the result of a union between the Associate and the Associate Reformed churches. In addition to their adherence to the Westminster standards, which are held in common by all Presbyterians except the Cumberlands, they have adopted a testimony against slavery and secret societies, and in favor of close communion, the exclusive use of the Psalms in worship and the duty of covenanting. The most important creed held by all of these churches, though modified by some, is the confession of faith. It extends to thirty-three chapters, beginning with the Holy Scriptures and ending with the Last Judgment. Of these, twenty-one are distinctly doctrinal; the others concern such subjects as Christian Liberty, Religious Worship, the Sacraments, the Civil Magistrate, Oaths and Vows, etc. The chapter of God's Eternal Decree may be said to give the keynote of the characteristic doctrines.

The Difference Between the Five Kinds of Presbyterians.

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Chloral and Bromide Potassium.

Again we have to record with deep regret a sad proof that those who give or take chloral or bromide of potassium for sleeplessness are guilty of a deplorable error and do a grievous wrong. The narcotics which poison sleep also deprave the higher nerve centres, enfeeble the controlling powers of the will and leave the mind a prey to the depressing influence of a conscious loss of self-respect and self-confidence. The cultured mind feels the ignominy of the intellectual and moral degradation with great acuteness, and in the end succumbs to the sense of powerlessness to recover self-control and do right. The deprivation wrought is purely physical. The baneful influence of the lethal drug is so to say, organic. The essential elements of the nerve tissues are blighted by the stupefying poison, as by alcohol in habitual drunkenness. In short, the recourse to chloral and bromide is precisely the same thing as recourse to alcohol. The man or woman sent to "sleep" - the mocking semblance of physiological rest - by a dose either of these narcotics is simply intoxicated. No wonder that habitual drunkenness of this class first impairs and then destroys the vitality of the mind organ, and places the subject of a miserable sacrifice at the mercy of his emotional nature, and makes him the creature of his passions. When will the public awake to the recognition of facts with regard to these most pernicious stupeficients? Persistence in recourse to them has no better excuse than unwillingness to search out the cause of the "wakefulness" which prevents natural sleep. - [London Lancet.]

THE SMART CONNECTICUT BOY.

One of the most humorous affairs has recently occurred in Connecticut, yet it is scarcely probable that the chief actors therein appreciate the funny part of it. In two adjoining towns a bounty was offered for woodchucks, one town demanding the production of the tails and the other the ears of the proscribed animal as proof of death. It appears that the boys near the dividing line of the two towns, with traditional shrewdness, were accustomed to meet at solitary places in the woods and exchange ears for tails. The authorities of the two towns at length "tumbled to the racket," as the gamins say, and took a novel method of thwarting the financial schemes of the rising generation. Both towns rescinded the vote whereby the reward was offered for woodchucks, leaving the farmers as well as the boys in the lurch. - [Boston Globe.]

There is a vast bed of salt in the Colorado desert, near Idaho, and the Southern Pacific railroad in laying the track to the salt mine has been obliged to grade the road for 1,200 feet with blocks of these beautiful lumps of salt crystals. This is the first instance of a railroad road bed laid and ballasted on salt. The sea that once rolled over this place dried up, and left a vast bed of salt about fifty miles in length. The quality is superb, and supply inexhaustible. Grasshoppers of enormous size and giant centipedes have been pickled in this chloride of sodium, and are to-day, after the lapse of centuries, in full size and perfection of shape.

Easy to See Through.

How can a watch - no matter how costly - be expected to go when the main spring is open? How can any one be well when his stomach, liver or kidneys are out of order? Of course you say, "He can not." Yet thousands of people drag along miserably in that condition, not sick, but not able to work with comfort and energy. How foolish, when a bottle or two of Farley's Tonic would set them all right. Try it, and get back your health and spirits.

Sweet Seventeen Discounted.

"Sweet seventeen" is no longer the ideal age, even with our modern poets. In fact, the school girl is recognized as being (with some honorable exceptions) a disagreeable being - self-conscious, raw and possessed of an enormous capacity for devouring sweets. There is a delicious comparison between girl and woman to be found in Besant and Rice's novel, "All in a Garden Fair," a comparison that is wholly in favor of the latter. So, my dear, remember that in a couple of years I shall reach the stationary age 24, and that I am going to be as charming as I can for the whole time I remain at that age. Fortunately, our circumstances do not entitle us to have the year of our own birth recorded in the "Peerage" - a very doubtful privilege, so far as the feminine portion of our aristocracy is concerned.

A little well-meant fraud is therefore possible to us, and the only difficulty is to continue to look the part. We are not all, Ninnon de l'Encoles. But there are many devices available now of which that wonderful woman knew nothing. It is said, you know, that her only cosmetic was rain, water. We have besides that lawn tennis, long walks and an immense repertory of soft tints wherewith to clothe ourselves, and make complexions dazzle that would otherwise be scarcely noted. I am going to study myself, Amy, now that I am "getting on," and shall be most careful about my dress. I shall, however, confide in you - Maud is no good, she has no reciprocity in such matters, for she would not descend to dissemble a single wrinkle or gray hair, if she possessed them. - [Girl's Gossip in London Truth.]

The Owl and the Crow.

The hatred of crows to the owl is very well known. Few things apparently cause them more joy than to see an owl in trouble, and last week they were the cause of the capture of a regular hen killer. On Tuesday Mr. William J. Porter, who resides about a mile from Princeton, Md., set a trap on a post near his farm for owls, which he had reason to believe were destroying his poultry. On Friday morning when he went out he discovered that his trap, which had a chain tied to it, was gone. The end of the chain had been tied to the post by a large string, but it was not strong enough to hold, and the bird of nocturnal habits took both trap and chain with him. His owlship might have lived for years with this weighty attachment to him had it not been for his own enemy, the crow. The owl was discovered by crows in a woods near by, and when they saw some parties passing they commenced a frantic cawing, and convinced Mr. Porter, who heard them, that they had discovered the owl with the trap fastened to him. He immediately went in search of the owl and soon heard the rattle of a chain and saw the bird fly away to a thicket woods, to which point he followed and shot him. Then the crows turned their voices to great rejoicing.

Pleanty of Money But no Comfort.

Mr. Jonathan Steele, who recently died at 61 City, was famous, not only for owning \$100,000 which he made in oil operations, but for keeping it about him. He distrusted the banks, and kept his money in a tin box under his bed. Several masked burglars tried to steal it, but he was so strong that he drove them away. On finding the greenbacks becoming moldy, he spread them out on the grass in the yard and life was a burden to him for a few minutes until he got them back again. It took several days to dry them, the family standing guard over them, while the neighbors came from a long distance to see a fortune spread out upon the grass. This discouraged him, and he began looking around for some other place to keep his hoard. He finally invested it in United States bonds, with the exception of \$5,000, which he deposited in a local bank that soon after failed, leaving no assets. Mr. Steele was evidently "well fixed," but he didn't have a very good time after all. He was always looking over his shoulder to see if somebody was not coming at it that moment.

BUCKLEN'S ARNICA SALVE.

The best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sore, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. Is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Tate & Penny.

A New Discovery.

Mr. Wm. Thomas, of Newton, Iowa, says, "My has been seriously affected with a cough for twenty-five years, and this spring more than ever before. She had used many remedies without relief, and being urged to try Dr. King's New Discovery, did so, with most gratifying results. The first bottle relieved her very much and the second bottle absolutely cured her. She has not had so good health for thirty years." Trial bottles free at Tate & Penny's Drug Store. Large size \$1.

Never Give Up.

If you are suffering with low and depressed spirits, loss of appetite, general debility, disordered blood, weak constitution, headache, or any disease of a bilious nature, by all means procure a bottle of Electric Bitters. You will be surprised to see the rapid improvement that will follow; you will be inspired with new life; strength and activity will return; pain and misery will cease and henceforth you will rejoice in the praise of Electric Bitters. Sold at 50 cents a bottle by Tate & Penny.

LIVINGSTON, LAUREL COUNTY.

We have eight bar rooms in full blast here now. The eighth one has just recently been put up. - The election excitement has died out considerably. Most every one is satisfied that Cleveland and Hendricks are elected. - A large party of our young men went up to the salt peter cave Sunday. It is about nineteen miles up on the Kentucky Central road. - Mr. Bowles, our night operator here, has gotten to be quite an artist. He has displayed some very fine work in the way of life sized pictures of birds and little babies. A certain young lady in our midst has them on exhibition and will be pleased to show them to any one who enjoys fine specimens of hand painting. - Mr. and Mrs. B. B. VanNava are absent for a few days on their church mission at East Bernstadt. Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Limerick, of London, are visiting the families of Messrs. G. D. Cook and J. T. Roberts. Bro. Limerick preached at the Livingston church Saturday night, Sunday morning and Sunday night. M. Smith has moved his family to Livingston. - About 8 o'clock Sunday morning in the absence of engineer Shepard, on the Kentucky Central passenger train, Alexander Patterson a drunken man, got on the engine and pulled the throttle valve open and started the train with the coaches and baggage car in front and backed them through an open switch running the whole train off the track. Patterson was promptly arrested and required to give a \$500 bond, in default of which he was committed to Mt. Vernon jail to await the result of an examining trial. He is quite likely to get wintered free.

Stanford Female College.

With a Full Corps of Teachers, This Institution will open its Fifteenth Session on the 1st Monday in September next. ALL THE BRANCHES OF A THOROUGH ENGLISH COURSE Are taught, as well as MUSIC, THE LANGUAGES, DRAWING AND PAINTING. TERMS MODERATE.

MYERS HOTEL.

Its Proprietor is Determined that it shall be Second to no Country Hotel in the State in its Fare, Appointments, or Attention to Comfort of their Guests.

ALEX. ANDERSON, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Will practice in the Courts of Boyle and adjoining counties and in the Court of Appeals.

J. B. FISH, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

And Master Commissioner Kentucky Circuit Court, MT. VERNON, KY.

LEE F. HUFFMAN, SURGEON DENTIST.

Office - South side Main Street, two doors above the Myers Hotel.

DR. W. B. PENNY, Dentist.

Office over Robt. S. Lytle's store. Office hours from 12 to 2 P. M. and 7 to 9 P. M.

WARREN & CARPENTER

R. C. Warren and D. E. Carpenter have formed a partnership to practice law under the firm name of Warren & Carpenter.

Mules for Sale!

On account of my failing health, I offer for sale my well known mule bands, including the car, sound, gentle and true pullers, and when I advertise in THE JEFFERSON JOURNAL I have never failed to sell, and soon at that.

EXECUTORS' SALE

As Executors of the will of James M. Carter, Sr., we will offer at public auction to the highest bidder, THURSDAY, NOV. 27, 1884, At his late residence near Hustonville, the following property, to-wit: Eight 3-year-old Steers, 7 yearling Steers, 2 good grade Calves, 2 yearling Heifers, 1 thoroughbred Bull 1 year old, 5 or 6 Milk Cows, 30 stacks of Hay, about 100 barrels of Corn, 200 Shocks of Fodder, 6 or 8 Fat Hogs, about 20 Shoats, 2 work Mules, 3 Horses, 2 Wagons, 1 new Walter A. Wood Horse, a half interest in a Hay Rake, two-thirds interest in a Corn Drill, other Farming implements and some Household and Kitchen Furniture.

DRESS-MAKING!

I have removed to corner Main & Depot sts., and am prepared to serve the ladies in Dress-Making and other kinds of sewing in the best style and at reasonable rates. Polishing a share of your patronage, I am, respectfully,

H. C. RUPLEY

I have received and am still receiving New Goods for Fall and Winter comprising the best in the market, which will be gotten up in style and make second to none in city or country. Give me a trial.

A PRIZE

Send 6 cents for postage and receive free, a costly box of goods, which will help you, or either sex, to secure money right away than anything else in this world. For more details send your name to the publishers, at once address T. W. & Co., Augusta, Maine.

\$200 Reward!

A Reward of Two Hundred Dollars will be paid by the friends of the late J. R. Benedict for the capture of his murderer, Henry Roberts. Roberts is about 23 years of age, dark complexion, hazel eyes, smooth face and very bad countenance, rather heavy built, weighing probably 150 pounds.

FARM FOR SALE!

I have been appointed agent for the sale of the farm of Mrs. Phoebe C. Bain and heirs, containing 130 Acres, lying 3/4 of a mile from Hustonville on the Liberty Pike and 1 hereby offer it privately. It has a good dwelling-house of two stories and 6 rooms, besides the necessary out-buildings. It is well watered and is good, rich land worth much more than is asked for it.

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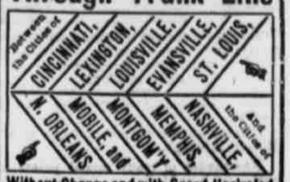
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K&N

(LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE R.R.)



Through Trunk Line

Without Change and with Speed Unrivaled

SOUTH & WEST

PULLMAN CARS Without change to Little Rock, Montgomery, Atlanta, Savannah, Jacksonville, Mobile, and New Orleans.

BEST ROUTE TO FLORIDA

In Palace Cars Without Change.

SHORT LINE TO THE EAST

From Louisville in Palace Cars without change.

EMIGRANTS

Seeking homes on the line of this road will receive special low rates.

"MONON ROUTE."

Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railway.

Pullman Palace Cars!

AND SOLID TRAINS - LOUISVILLE TO CHICAGO

KENTUCKY CENTRAL R. R.

"Blue-Grass Route." Shortest and Quickest Route from Central Kentucky to all Points North, East, West and Southwest.

LEXINGTON & CINCINNATI

Schedule in Effect Oct. 13, 1884.

Table with columns for Stations, Daily, and Daily. Lists routes between Louisville, Greencastles, Lafayette, and Chicago.

Table with columns for Stations, Daily, and Daily. Lists routes between Lexington and Cincinnati.

Table with columns for Stations, Daily, and Daily. Lists routes between Nashville and other cities.

NOTE - Trains No. 3 runs daily from Knoxville, Winchester and Lexington to Covington, and via Winchester and Paris, and Lexington to Knoxville. Trains No. 6 is daily except Sunday between Lexington and Paris, and Paris to Lexington.

SUFFERERS

From Nervous, Chronic and Blood Diseases, Headache, Rheumatism, Stomach Affections, Nervous Debility, Broken Down Constitutions and Weakness of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Organs, ask your Dr. for Dr. CHARLES W. SCOTT'S

COCA, BEEF & IRON

A BLOOD, BRAIN & NERVE TONIC. If your Druggist does not keep it ask him to order it for you. It is sold by all Druggists.

IRON TONIC

THE ONLY TRUE



FACTS REGARDING Dr. Carter's Iron Tonic

It will purify and enrich the BLOOD, regulate the Liver and Kidneys, and give strength to the WEAK and VIGOR to the YOUTH. In all those diseases requiring a certain action, TONIC, especially Dyspepsia, Want of Appetite, Indigestion, Loss of Strength, etc., its use is marked with beneficial and powerful results. It restores muscle and nerves receive new force, enlightens the mind and supplies Brain Power.