

RED EVENTS IN BUTTE HISTORY

Fourth Military Invasion in City's Annuals as Mining Center

BUTTE, Mont., May 6.—The arrival here of United States troops, sent on April 22, 1920, to preserve peace following a strike called by Metal Mine Workers' union No. 8, industrial workers of the world, constituted the fourth military invasion of this, the greatest mining city in the world.

Butte's first serious labor trouble, developed in 1914.

It was the boast of the old Butte Miners' union No. 1, Western Federation of Labor, that it never had a strike during 33 years of its existence. Wages were comparatively high and living comparatively cheap. A large per cent of the miners owned their own homes and they were conservative.

The period of disaffection began about 1910, when radical elements in the camp began to coalesce under the leadership of Rev. Lewis J. Duncan, a Socialist. Duncan left the pulpit for the radical lecture platform, and in 1911 ran for mayor and was elected overwhelmingly. Duncan was re-elected mayor in 1913, by a large vote, and, it is said, immediately began his battle for control of the Butte Miners' union, and through it of the Western Federation of Miners, which embraced almost all the metal miners in the land.

The conservatives in the union, backed by Charles H. Moyer, president of the federation, resisted. On June 13, 1914, the annual parade of the Miners' union was broken up by men said to be I. W. W. and Duncan followers.

Moyer came to Butte from Denver to investigate. On the night of June 24 he attended a conference in the Miners' hall. A mob gathered outside. Deputy sheriffs were sent to the hall to protect Moyer, who was threatened. Shots were fired. It became a fusillade and two men in the crowd were hit. One of them died.

The mob stormed the hall. Moyer fled to Helena, where he appealed to Governor Sam V. Stewart for protection.

Meanwhile the hall was blown up and a reign of terror was created. A sort of soviet was established, with "Mackie" McDonald as dictator. McDonald chose a cabinet of twenty for advisers.

Buildings were dynamited. The radicals broke into factions and a Finn leader tried to assassinate Mayor Duncan, but was killed by Duncan. The Finn faction then blew up Duncan's Socialist meeting house. People began to leave Butte in droves.

Then the governor sent the Second Montana guard—in the great war afterwards, the 163rd U. S. infantry—to Butte. The troops quickly dissolved the "soviet." McDonald and several others soon after were sent to prison and the mayor was removed from office by legal proceedings instituted by the governor for failure to preserve the peace.

The election of 1915 was carried by the conservatives. Duncan left Butte and allied himself with the National Non-Partisan league, one of whose papers in North Dakota he edited. He is now, it is said, running an employment office in Minneapolis. McDonald was paroled by Governor Stewart. Later he was reported to have insulted the governor during a mass meeting in Butte in 1916. He went back to serve out his term, but soon after gained his freedom.

Duncan and McDonald were succeeded by W. E. Dunn in his early youth a prizefighter, and later an organizer for a union of electrical workers. Dunn came to Butte from Canada, and with R. B. Smith of Butte set up the Butte Bulletin, a weekly radical newspaper. In 1917 trouble again broke, and this time federal troops went into Butte because the war demanded that copper production go ahead without interruption.

Soon after an editorial in the Bulletin advised the public to ignore orders of the state council of defense. Dunn, as editor of the paper, was tried in Helena under the state sedition act, convicted and fined \$5,000 each. Their case is now pending before the state supreme court.

In the fall of 1919 federal troops were again obliged to spend some time

POST OFFERS HIS DEFENSE

Secretary of Labor Turns in Testimony for Attack on Caminetti

WASHINGTON, May 7.—Appearing before the house rules committee today to defend his official conduct in alien deportation, Louis F. Post, assistant secretary of the labor department, charged that Anthony Caminetti, commissioner-general of immigration, had delayed action in deportation by withholding cases so he might compile "an unauthorized and unlawful memorandum," recommending final action.

Mr. Post declared that last March he changed the custom that had grown up in the department of permitting Mr. Caminetti to make recommendations and went direct to the record to make the final decision himself. This, he argued, was the only legally authorized procedure.

At the time of the change, Mr. Post said, "scores and scores and scores" of cases had piled up in the immigration bureau with the result that many aliens were being held in jail for months.

Mr. Post testified that the secretary of labor alone was authorized by law to issue warrants for deportation, and that he also was the sole judge in ordering deportations. The immigration committee, he added, assumed throughout its report that Mr. Caminetti had power to recommend deportations.

Newspapers, he charged, had not correctly informed the country of his actions, declaring that outside salaries paid to reporters caused them to make unfair statements.

Questioned by Chairman Campbell, the assistant secretary said he could "not prove a single case" of reporters being influenced in their articles regarding him.

Referring to the "red" raids conducted by the department of justice, which have resulted in 5,000 arrests since last fall, the assistant secretary testified that the only weapons found by the department agents were three revolvers, two of 22 caliber. Only forty of the aliens who have been given a hearing, he said, testified that they favored use of violence in bringing about a change of government.

Willie Hoppe and Two Other Champions to Play Here Saturday

Weber Club Will Be Scene of Champion Billiard Players in Action Tomorrow Evening

Willie Hoppe, champion billiard player of the world; Ralph Greenleaf, pocket billiard champion and Jerome Keogh, ex-champion and five times holder of the title, will be seen in action at the Weber club Saturday night at 8 o'clock.

R. B. Benjamin, billiard promoter, is in Ogden arranging for their appearance, he said.

"Two more brilliant or more spectacular champions over-topped the billiard world than the two headliners now entitled to the leadership in the two popular styles of the cue game."

"Willie Hoppe and Ralph Greenleaf represent all that there is great in billiards. They have ability, class, speed and personality, the winning assets. Both went through the national championship tourneys without losing a game and both outclassed the field."

"Hoppe has been a headliner for two decades and a champion for more than fourteen years. The Hoppe style of billiards is accepted for anything that Hoppe does is class personified. But the latest star to break into title ranks is the youthful Ralph Greenleaf, the twenty year old boy who won the title last December."

"Hoppe and Greenleaf, along with Charles C. Peterson, fancy shot expert, and Jerome Keogh, a five times pocket billiard champion will be in this city Saturday. Peterson plays Hoppe and Keogh opposes Greenleaf."

"This is the greatest cue combination that ever made an American tour. They play the game as it should be played by experts."

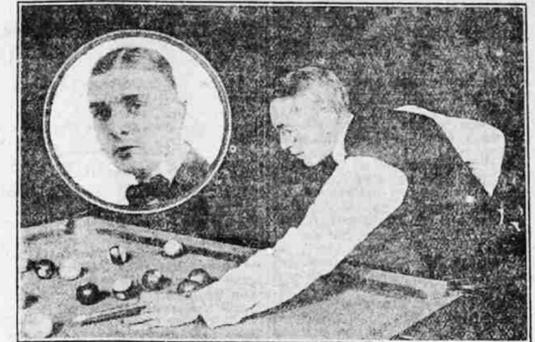
"Hoppe and Peterson play 250 points of balkline followed by the fancy shot exhibition."

"Greenleaf and Keogh play 100 points and fancy shots."

"All games will be played at the Weber club on Saturday evening at 8 o'clock."

"Hoppe and Greenleaf have been playing brilliantly since the American tour. The reason thus far even has surpassed the brilliant play they flashed in the national tournament. Hoppe has averaged only a fraction under fifty-five thus far on the tour while Greenleaf has doubled the average he made in the title tourney."

Willie Hoppe, billiard champion of the world (top), and Ralph Greenleaf, pocket billiard champion, in circle; below is Jerome Keogh, ex-champion and five times holder of the championship. They will appear at the Weber club in action Saturday night.



ALHAMBRA TODAY--Tomorrow



BRYANT WASHBURN
In His Great Comedy
"TOO MUCH JOHNSON"

He sold his troublesome mother-in-law for \$5000. But before the deal was finished—you'll say he earned the money! A picture that rocks with fun!

On the Same Program:
THE LATEST PATHE WEEKLY

6c PRICES **20c**
ALL DAY
ALL SEATS

CIVIL WAR VET IS PROUD FATHER



WICKFORD, R. I.—Irving Secor, aged 7 weeks, is the youngest son of a Civil War veteran in America, says his proud father, Reuben Secor, aged 74, who was a private in the Fourth New York Regiment.

CINCINNATI FACES FAMINE IN BREAD

CINCINNATI, O., May 7.—Cincinnati is facing a bread famine, a committee of the Bakers' club told Mayor John Galvin. Less than 25 per cent of normal output is available, the mayor was told, owing to a strike of union bakers, and Cincinnati will be 450,000 loaves short today, according to the secretary of the club.

The bakers, who were receiving \$24 for day and \$25 for night work, voted to strike yesterday when refused an increase of \$9 per week.

HEARST BUYS N. Y. PRINT PAPER PLANT

WATERTOWN, N. Y., May 7.—Announcement was made today that a deal had been closed whereby W. R. Hearst becomes owner of the plant of the Dexter Envelope, Pulp and Paper company, located near this city. A timber tract of 20,000 acres was included in the purchase.

ARRESTED BEGGAR HAD SOLICITED \$20 IN TWO HOURS

(By International News Service.)
PITTSBURGH.—Pity the poor beggar. Frank Dunn, an unkempt individual, squatted on the sidewalk here and solicited alms for two hours before he was spotted by a policeman.

An examination at the police station disclosed that he had exactly \$26.80 in small coins which he had picked up during his two hours' work.

"Business was not very good today at that," he told the police sergeant. "I usually collect about \$20 an hour when things break right."

VASSAR COLLEGE SENIORS ALL TABOO TEACHING

(By International News Service.)
POUGHKEEPSIE.—Vassar college is not going to graduate a single "school marm" this year. According to a survey of the 1920 class just completed, not one of the seniors expects to teach.

The class has its eye on business, social service and other professions, but teaching, once the favorite career of every college graduate, gets the cold shoulder.

"No money in it," is the reason assigned.

DENY HOOVER DOES NOT FAVOR SUFFRAGE

CHICAGO, May 6.—Reports that Herbert Hoover was not in favor of woman suffrage were denied by Hoover's headquarters here today following receipt of a telegram from Mrs. Herbert L. Pratt, of the National Hoover Republican club, defining the former food dictator's stand.

FRENCH BANKS STATEMENT

PARIS, May 7.—The Weekly statement of the bank of France shows the following changes:

Gold in hand, increased 254,000 francs; silver in hand, decreased 15,650,000; circulation, increased 59,000; treasury deposits, decreased 29,594,000; general deposits, increased 4,902,000; bills discounted, decreased 280,324,000 francs; advances increased 45,350,000; new advances to the state amounted to 500,000,000 francs.

COCAINE SOLD A-PLENTY IN LONDON, SAYS MIRROR

(By International News Service.)
LONDON.—The police are apparently the only people in London ignorant of the fact that the cocaine traffic is having the time of its life just now, says the Daily Mirror.

"There is, I hear, one particular rendezvous of drug dealers, and 'snow' is being sold at night in the open streets. The Carleton case gave cocaine boom among the feeble-minded."

48 FLATS IN 2 YEARS TOO MUCH GETS DIVORCE

(By International News Service.)
DETROIT, Mich.—William Grossman couldn't live on a moving van.

That is where his wife, Nellie, kept him most of the time, he testified before Judge Hosmer recently.

In two years of married life he has been compelled to move forty-eight times, never having time to really get acquainted with a home.

He was given a divorce.

CLIFTON, ARIZ.—The Cactus League went bad a few years ago. It is blooming again. The fans decided to wear overalls and support a ball circuit. Season opens May 1

KEEP PEACE PLAN BEFORE U. S. SENATE

WASHINGTON, May 7.—Decision to bring the Republican resolution to end that state of war with Germany and Austria before the senate Monday for continuous consideration until final disposal, was reached today by the senate Republican steering committee. A vote on adoption is expected within three or four days.

PROPOSED SCHOOL REFORMS INCLUDE PLAY HOUSES

(By International News Service.)
WASHINGTON.—The Association for the Advancement of Progressive Education has come out as the schoolboy's friend. Despite its high-brow name, the association has declared that "an educational system that takes all the joy out of life is pernicious." As most boys agree with the A. A. P. E., popular demand is expected to line up solidly behind the reforms proposed which includes play.

WOMAN WHO SWALLOWED SAFETY RAZOR BLADE DIES

(By International News Service.)
NEW YORK.—Elizabeth Marcus, 22 years old, a Rumanian, died in Bellevue hospital from injuries received when she attempted to commit suicide on April 1 by swallowing a safety razor blade.

When the young woman was taken to Bellevue the blade was removed from her esophagus by Dr. Craig and for a time the physicians believed she would recover.

GOES TO IDAHO

District Forester L. F. Nueppel has gone to Burley, Idaho, headquarters of the Minidoka National forest on business. He will return Monday.

MANNEQUINS DISPLAY STYLES TO TUNE OF JAZZ BAND

(By International News Service.)
LONDON.—The jazz may be weakening, as some claim, in its hold over the dancing public, but it has been duly recognized as an adjunct to the display of French styles. When the French Ambassador had opened the Grafton Galleries exhibition of the French dressmakers' art each mannequin executed steps to the music of a jazz band as she displayed her gown.

BRITISH MARINERS BET ON RACES BY WIRELESS

(By International News Service.)
LONDON.—English sea captains are betting on the races—by wireless. The first week of the opening of the flat racing brought a number of turf transactions flashed from the high seas, passengers, as well as ship masters and officers, ordering their bookmakers to place bets on "five ones."

A system of flashing racing "tips" by radio is being fast developed.

LOCKED FIVE DAYS IN ICED REFRIGERATOR CAR

(By International News Service.)
CUMBERLAND, Md.—Imprisoned in a refrigerator car packed with ice, with nothing to eat except the small particles of ice that he chipped from the cakes, Bandit Johan subsisted for five days before he was released. Johan was without funds and when he could not find a place to sleep here he went to the freight yards and crawled into the car. The door was closed during the night, but the car did not leave the siding.

IRELAND PROTESTS APPOINTMENT OF STRONG-ARM CHIEF

The recent appointment of Gen. Sir Neville Macready, now head of the London police, to be chief of the military command in Ireland has aroused a storm of protest in old Erin because he has gained the reputation of being England's "strong-arm man." He succeeds Gen. S. F. C. Shaw.

GALE HURLES MOTORCYCLIST UNDER WHEEL OF TRAIN

(By International News Service.)
PUEBLO, Col.—Caught up by a sixty-mile gale, a motorcycle ridden by Vernon Fuller, twenty-five was hurled against a moving freight train here, resulting in the instant death of Fuller and the demolition of the motorcycle.

BRITISH WOMAN WILL TRY TO SWIM CHANNEL

(By International News Service.)
LONDON, April 30.—Mrs. Hilda Villing of Rochester, England's leading woman swimmer, will attempt to emulate Captain Webb next August by swimming across the English Channel from the English side.

Mrs. Villing lost her husband in the battle of Jutland. Her longest swim was that from Chatham to Sheerness, sixteen miles and a half, in twelve hours.

NEW PRESIDENT OF ADVERTISING CLUBS

Reuben H. Donnelly, of Chicago has been appointed president of the Associated Advertising Clubs of America, succeeding E. T. Meredith. The latter resigned when named secretary of agriculture.

Greetings!

To the owners of FORD, MAXWELL and CHEVROLET Cars: For the next TEN DAYS we will give you the chance to reduce the H. C. L. by

OVER SIZING

We are selling 31x4 Tires at a price less than 30x3 1/2.

Quaker 5000 Mile Factory Guaranteed

Non-skid, 31x4 \$23.85
Plain, 31x4 \$20.55

THE LAWN HOSE SALE IS STILL ON

GEO. A. LOWE CO.

The BIG Hardware Store

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Saturday Only
Sample Suit Sale
\$75 Suits

FOR

\$37.50

Finest all-wool materials, all silk lined, best tailoring, snappy styles, very latest models. All sizes. One of a kind.

FASHION SHOP

Latest Styles Lowest Prices
2470 Washington Avenue

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BEGIN CLEAN-UP ON PORKERS

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—There are over a thousand pigs in the city limits of Springfield. Authorities are engaged in a "clean-up" campaign endeavoring to compel those attempting to beat the high cost of living by keeping porkers on their premises to discontinue the practice. They say the pigs breed filth and disease.

LONDON NOW BOASTS CHAMPION COCKTAIL MIXER

(By International News Service.)
LONDON.—The champion cocktail mixer is now in London. He is Clifford Harrison, better known as "Pop." His repertoire consists of 200 varieties. "Europe," says Pop, "will learn that cocktails aren't an abomination just as soon as the proper kind of mixers are placed behind the bar."

LIGHTING HER PIPE, AGED WOMAN BURNS TO DEATH

(By International News Service.)
JEFFERSON CITY, Mo.—Lighting her pipe with one hand while she held a newspaper in the other, cost Mrs. C. C. Kyle, 73, her life here the other day.

The newspaper caught fire and spread to her clothing and in spite of efforts of her daughter to smother the flames, Mrs. Kyle received fatal burns.

"DANDERINE"

Stops Hair Coming Out; Doubles Its Beauty.

A few cents buys "Danderine." After an application of "Danderine" you can not find a fallen hair or any dandruff besides every hair shows new life, vigor, brightness, more color and thickness.

QUICK RELIEF FROM CONSTIPATION

Get Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets

That is the joyful cry of thousands since Dr. Edwards produced Olive Tablets, the substitute for calomel.

Dr. Edwards, a practicing physician for 17 years and calomel's old-time enemy, discovered the formula for Olive Tablets while treating patients for chronic constipation and torpid livers.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets do not contain calomel, but a healing, soothing vegetable laxative.

No gripping is the "keynote" of these little sugar-coated, olive-colored tablets. They cause the bowels and liver to act normally. They never force them to unnatural action.

If you have a "dark brown mouth"—had breath—a dull, tired feeling—sick headache—torpid liver—constipation, you'll find quick, sure and pleasant results from one or two of Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets at bedtime.

Thousands take them every night just to keep right. Try them. 10c and 25c.

Exhausted Bodies Tired Nerves Relieved Absolutely by Cadomene Tablets
The Real Satisfying Tonic. Sold by All Druggists.