

NEXT POPE MAY BE A MAN NOT NOW PROMINENTLY MENTIONED

Conclave to Begin Its Sitting on August 1. Result Cannot Be Forecast With Certainty.

ROME, July 21.—According to a statement coming from a high ecclesiastical source at the Vatican an being pressed forward which will enable the conclave of cardinals to begin sitting on August 1. However, it is now believed the sessions may last considerably longer than at first expected—even long enough to permit Cardinal Moran of Sydney, N. S. W., to arrive in time to take part in the proceedings.

PARTIES HAVE DISAPPEARED.

Then, there were parties composed of cardinals appointed by the same Pope, who usually ranged themselves into separate bodies. In addition to the members of the Sacred College appointed by the Pope who had then just passed away, there were usually considerable numbers chosen by his predecessor, and, even a few nominated by the Pope preceding him.

In consequence of Leo XIII's long reign, these parties have entirely disappeared. In the present conclave there will be only one Cardinal, Cardinal Oreglia, who was not appointed by Pope Leo. As a result of these changes, the approaching conclave will be much more under the influence of individual candidates than in the past, rendering it impossible to forecast the election with any degree of certainty. It is considered highly probable that the new Pope will be a man at present not thought of and not talked about.

The Tribune to-day published an interview with Cardinal Svampa, Archbishop of Bologna, who, the paper says, has quite recovered from his stroke of paralysis. The Cardinal is quoted as saying:

I believe that the conclave will be very short as were the last two. At the utmost I think it may take one week. At the present time in the Sacred College the marked political differences of other times, therefore, it will be possible to arrive at an understanding more easily and quicker.

POLICY OF NEW PONTIFF.

The interviewer asked the Cardinal what he thought the policy of the future Pope would be in regard to the so-called Roman question. Would it remain rigidly unchanged, or would the new Pope inaugurate a *modus vivendi*, which many persons in both camps wish for? Cardinal Svampa replied:

No one to-day can say with certainty anything about it. But it must not be forgotten that whoever is elected will bring something into the attitude of the Holy See regarding that question, something which more or less must differentiate from the attitude of the former Pope. Besides, every historical change which ameliorate or aggravate pre-existing conditions brings with it new day throws fresh light on such and things.

At this morning's meeting of the Congregation of Cardinals Monsignor Merry del Val, the first apostolic delegate to Canada, was provisionally appointed secretary of the consistorial congregation, replacing the late Monsignor Volpini. This probably will be followed by making the provisional appointment permanent.

The position of secretary of the consistorial congregation has additional importance, since it will lead to the nomination of Monsignor Merry del Val as Cardinal by the new Pope.

FOUR INJURED IN BATTLE WITH IOWA LAW OFFICERS

City Marshal and Party of Horse-Traders Exchange Shots and Two May Die.

DES MOINES, Iowa, July 21.—A telephone message from Eddyville states that one man was fatally wounded and three others seriously injured in a battle between City Marshal McHugh and a party of horse traders. About twenty shots were exchanged.

The injured—W. H. St. John, one of the traders, shot through the abdomen; Harvey Pea, shot in chest, carbolic treated; Mrs. Pea, shot in ankle; City Marshal McHugh, shot through hand.

It is said that St. John and Harvey Pea cannot recover.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A FACT PROVEN

Should Convince Even the Most Skeptical of Its Truth.

If there is the slightest doubt in the minds of any that dandruff germs do not exist, their belief is completely by the fact that a rabbit inoculated with the germs became bald in six weeks' time.

It must be apparent to any person that the only prevention of baldness is the destruction of the germs—which act is successfully accomplished in 100 per cent of cases by the application of Newbro's Herpicide.

Dandruff is caused by the same germ which causes baldness and is prevented with the same remedy—Newbro's Herpicide.

Accept no substitute. Destroy the cause you remove the effect.

Sold by leading druggists. Send 10c in stamps for sample to The Herpicide Co., Detroit, Mich.

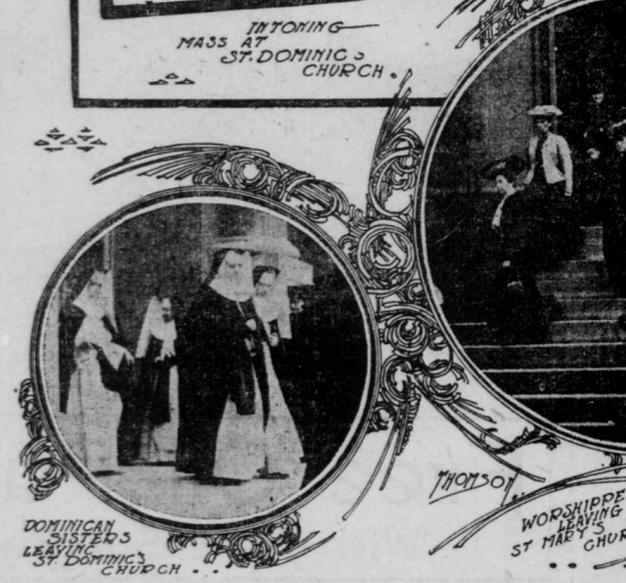
CASTORIA

For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Wm. D. Galt*

When you pay 10c for a package of pepper, which would you rather have: 10c of pepper, or 5c of pepper and 5c of something else?

Then buy Schilling's Best.



SCENES AT THE CATHOLIC CHURCHES IN SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE SPECIAL PRAYERS WERE OFFERED FOR THE REPOSE OF THE SOUL OF LEO XIII, AND ONE OF THE CELEBRANTS OF MASS.

CARDINAL CAMERLINGO CONFIRMS THE DEATH OF THE HOLY FATHER

Impressive Ceremony Is Conducted With Great Pomp by the Members of the Sacred College.

ROME, July 21.—This morning there began the first of those grandiose and unique ceremonies which follow the demise of a Pope, and, although private, it was conducted with great pomp and was most impressive. All of the Cardinals present in Rome, numbering twenty-nine, assembled in the Apostolic Palace to view the remains of the late Pope Leo XIII and to officially pronounce him dead. Cardinal Oreglia, dean of the Sacred College and Camerlingo of the Holy Roman Church, had to put aside Cardinal's robes as a sign of deep mourning and was gowned entirely in violet. The other Cardinals wore crimson robes with violet collars, indicative of mourning.

Within the death-chamber the body lay with a white veil over the face, on the wall, surrounded by Franciscan penitentiaries, while outside the Noble Guard maintained a solemn vigil. The profound silence was broken only by the chanting of prayers for the dead. Into this solemn presence came the mourning procession of Cardinals, who, kneeling, silently prayed. Then the prelates reverently looked on while Cardinal Oreglia approached the remains. For this morning's function the Pope's bedroom had been transformed into a kind of mortuary chapel, with the altar at one end, having in the center a crucifix surrounded by six lighted candles. Four candles stood at the bed corners.

FEATURES ARE LIFELIKE.

The white veil was then removed from the dead man's face, revealing the carnal features of the departed Pope, rendered sharper and more transparent by death. So lifelike was the body that those present half expected Leo to raise his hand in the familiar gesture of blessing.

A moment of breathless silence ensued and then the Cardinal Camerlingo, taking the aspersorium, sprinkled the late Pontiff with holy water and said in a firm voice: "Gloria in excelsis deo." When there was no answer the same word was repeated three times, louder and louder, after which, turning to the kneeling Cardinals, the Camerlingo solemnly announced: "Papa vera mortuus est" (The Pope is really dead).

As the words were uttered there arose

from the kneeling Cardinals a sigh—a tribute paid to the late Pontiff by their princely heads of the church.

After this, in voices trembling with emotion, the ranking Cardinals recited the De Profundis, gave absolution and sprinkled the body with holy water.

FAMOUS RING REMOVED.

Following the ceremony of the recognition of the death of the Pope by the Sacred College came another, shorter, but no less significant and symbolic. On Leo's finger was the famous fisherman's ring, which the Camerlingo, with a whispered prayer, drew gently off, and which later will be broken in the presence of the Cardinals, rest and presented to the new Pope when he is elected.

The ring is of very great antiquity. It is even said to have belonged to St. Peter himself. It is a stone of little value, cut with the scene of St. Peter drawing in fishing nets. It was first used about the year 1265, but for secret documents it was only used later. Officially it is one of the symbols of office most prized by the church. Although lost two or three times, it has always been recovered.

Cardinal Rampolla intended to leave the Vatican last night, immediately after the death of the Pope, when, having officially announced the demise of the Pontiff to the Vatican and to the papal nuncios, with instructions to have the news communicated to the various foreign rulers, he considered his duties as papal secretary of state to have been ended. Rampolla was on the point of leaving when Cardinal Oreglia insistently begged him to remain in the apartment he had occupied for more than sixteen years and the secretary of state acceded to the request.

The Vicar of Rome, Cardinal Pietro Respighi, has caused to be attached to the doors of the churches an announcement of the death of Pope Leo, with instructions regarding the prayers to be offered and also giving information about the funeral services.

CARDINALS ARE CONVENED.

The government of the Catholic church has been officially assumed by Cardinal Oreglia as dean of the Sacred College and as dean of the Cardinal Bishops. He will be assisted by the deans of the other two orders of Cardinals, Cardinal Macchi of the Cardinal Deacons and Cardinal Rampolla for the Cardinal Priests, the last, however, merely as a substitute for

Cardinal Nettio, the patriarch of Lisbon, who, when he arrives, will take over his own duties.

The Cardinals present in Rome met this morning, under Cardinal Oreglia, in a preparatory congregation held in the Hall of the Consistory. Oreglia communicated to them the first instructions he has given since the death of the Pope, informing them of the numerous messages of condolence received from all parts of the world, and of the universal mourning for Leo XIII. An exchange of ideas took place regarding the ceremonies preceding the conclave. When Cardinal Oreglia asked for the advice of one of the Cardinals present the latter replied:

"It is difficult to give advice. Indeed, you must teach us what to do, as none of us has ever participated in a conclave."

KAISER EXPRESSES GRIEF.

The following telegram has been received by Cardinal Oreglia from the German Emperor:

MOLDE, Norway, July 20, 1903.—I am painfully affected by the sad news I have just received. I send to the illustrious College of Cardinals the expression of my sincere sympathy at the grievous loss the Roman Catholic Church has sustained through the demise of the Pope. I shall always retain a faithful memory of the exalted and venerable man who was a personal friend of mine and whose extraordinary gifts of heart and mind compelled my admiration anew only a few weeks ago on the occasion of my last visit to Rome. (Signed) WILHELM, I. K.

Dr. Lappont yesterday sent to Prince Colonna, Mayor of Rome, the following notice:

To the illustrious Mayor of Rome, the Capital: With grief I announce to you that at 4 p. m. to-day there ceased to live, from adyphic pneumonia, followed by hemorrhagic pleurisy, the Holiness of our Lord, Leo XIII, Pope, formerly Gioacchino Pecci, of Carpi, Province of Rome, at the age of 93 years and 5 months.

DR. GIUSEPPE LAPPONT, Pontifical Physical and Sanitary Officer Deputed to the Vatican by the Nuncio of His Majesty.

From the Vatican, 20th of July, 1903.

GOVERNMENT IS GENEROUS.

The Italian Government has given orders to the railroad officials that Cardinals coming to Rome for the conclave shall be considered princes of the blood and have reserved compartments or special cars placed at their disposal from the frontier. In addition instructions have been given to all the Government authorities to put themselves at the disposal of the Cardinals. If they are requested to do so, and to leave nothing undone for their accommodation and protection.

GARB OF MOURNING ON CITY'S CHURCHES

Prayers Are Offered for the Repose of the Dead Pontiff's Soul.

SOMBER emblems of mourning appeared at all the Catholic Churches yesterday in token of grief at the passing of Leo XIII. The work of draping the entrances and sanctuaries of the houses of worship was not complete, but all will be in place by this morning.

In accordance with the instructions by Archbishop Riordan, a solemn mass of requiem was intoned yesterday morning in all of the churches and special prayers were offered for the repose of the soul of the dead Pope.

A large number of persons was present at the requiem mass in St. Mary's Church, California and Dupont streets. The decorations of the altar had been removed and the structure was draped in black. A representation of the Pope's bier had been erected in the aisle and was flanked by tall, lighted candles.

The "Missa Cantata" was conducted by Father W. E. Hopper and impressed all by its solemnity. The offertory was the "Plu Jesu" and Werner's "Requiem" was skillfully rendered on the organ by Miss Giorgiani.

Father Hopper delivered a brief address, deploring the death of Pope Leo, who, he declared, was the true friend of every human being.

St. Ignace Church of the Society of Jesus, located on Hayes street, was the scene of an impressive requiem service. The wide porticos of the building were draped in long sweeps of black cloth, while the massive pillars of the interior were covered by the same somber drapery. The altar and sanctuary were garbed in mourning and the interior of the building presented a solemn aspect.

The Jesuit Fathers intoned low mass, commencing at 5 o'clock in the morning, and at the hour of 9 the solemn requiem mass for the repose of the soul of the dead Pope was chanted. Father Allen, S. J., was the celebrant, Father Butler, S. J., deacon and Father Prelatto, sub-deacon. The splendid male choir of St. Ignace rendered the Kyrie, Sanctus, Benedictus and Agnus Dei of Cagliero's requiem mass, the Dies Irae of Lutz and an offertory by the same composer.

St. Dominic's Church, Pine and Steiner streets, presented a somber aspect yesterday morning, though the work of draping the exterior and interior of the edifice was not completed. Father Breene was the celebrant and the musical portion of the mass was eloquently rendered by the choir and organ.

In St. Boniface Church, on Golden Gate avenue, the high mass of requiem was intoned by Father Augustine, O. F. M., the celebrant. The work of draping the church was not completed by the time the mass was said, but it will be completed during to-day.

Owing to previous arrangements for a private requiem mass to be held in St. Mary's Cathedral yesterday morning the solemn service for the repose of the soul

of Pope Leo will be held in the cathedral this morning at 9 o'clock. The altars of the cathedral have been draped in black cloth and all ornaments have been removed. The massive candelabra have been draped in black and white. The front panels of the altar are covered by black lambrequin, on which silver and white crosses are fixed. Graceful festoons of black cloth cover the galleries of the cathedral, the somber garb being relieved by edges of white lace and bows of white satin. The entrances and doors of the edifice are draped in black and the interior of the cathedral is imposing in its mourning emblems.

The various Catholic churches will remain the funeral drapings until after the obsequies of the late Pope are held in Rome. Special prayers will be offered in all houses of worship for the repose of the soul of the dead Pontiff.

As soon as information reaches Archbishop Riordan of the date of the funeral in Rome the various members of the clergy in the diocese will be notified by the Archbishop. On the day of the funeral a requiem high mass will be intoned in every church in the diocese at 9 o'clock in the morning, but the chief tribute to the dead Pontiff in this city will take place in St. Mary's Cathedral at 10:30 o'clock on the day of the funeral.

The pontifical requiem mass will be intoned by Archbishop Riordan, assisted by all of the clergy attached to the cathedral. The entire clergy of the diocese has been invited to be present at the cathedral services and the musical portion of the mass will be one of unusual excellence.

IN OAKLAND CHURCHES.

Solemn Requiem Masses Are Chanted by Priests.

OAKLAND, July 21.—Prayers for the repose of the soul of Pope Leo XIII were offered by the members of every Catholic church in this city to-day. The sanctuaries were draped in mourning. At 9 o'clock this morning high requiem mass was celebrated.

In the Church of the Immaculate Conception, which was recently the scene of Father King's jubilee, Father King was the celebrant, Rev. Father Morrison deacon and Rev. Father Gleason sub-deacon. The responses were sung by the church choir.

Father McSweeney celebrated the "Missa" cantata, and Palestrina's plain chant was sung by the Sisters of the Sacred Heart Convent, headed by Mother Augustine, superior of the convent.

Black drapings were festooned over the entrance and in the interior of St. Anthony's Church in East Oakland, where high mass was celebrated by Father York.

In Sacred Heart Church Rev. Father Seren intoned a mass and the responses were sung by a quartet. The altar was draped in mourning.

Father J. B. McNally is absent from

PRAY AT THE BEDSIDE.

Removes of Leo XIII Visit the Chamber of Death.

ROME, July 21.—There was a touching scene at the Vatican this morning when the nephews of the Pope, with their families, entered the death-chamber to take a last farewell of their uncle, for whom they had an intense reverence. The elders were dressed in black and the children in white. As they entered the younger children, awe-struck and frightened, began to cry at this, their first acquaintance with death, but the beauty of the scene soon quieted them. The little party advanced on tiptoe, and circling around the bed fell to their knees and joined in the prayers of the penitentiaries. The whiteness of the children's gowns added a pleasing note to the rather highly colored scene.

Presently the visitors arose and slowly filed past the bed, kneeling to kiss the dead hand as they passed. Count Camillo, one of the nephews who knew Leo best, accompanying him always when he went into the gardens of the Vatican, was quite overcome—more so, in fact, than at any time since his uncle's death occurred.

LEO'S EFFECTS SEARCHED.

All Objects of Value Are Entrusted to Prince Respighi.

ROME, July 21.—Monsignor Cagliano, the majordomo, assisted by the papal notary and Monsignor Bislet, master of the chamber, to-day searched all the drawers and boxes in the papal apartments, making a minute inventory of all objects of value found. These were entrusted for safe keeping to Prince Respighi, the commandant of the Noble Guard. Cardinal Oreglia is giving instructions to the commanders of the papal armed bodies said:

Although the relations between the church and the Government of Italy are less strained than in 1878, so that certainly order will be maintained outside the Vatican, I remind you that it is your duty to watch closely inside the conclave, the interference of any extraneous influence.

According to tradition the Camerlingo is entitled to have his apartment watched day and night by a picket of the Swiss Guard, but at 9 o'clock to-night Cardinal Oreglia sent word that the eight Swiss guards posted at his door should withdraw.

the city and the mass in St. Patrick's Church was chanted by Father John B. McNally Jr. The responses were rendered by the regular church choir. The church was draped in black and a large congregation paid tribute to the memory of the departed Pontiff.

Flags were at half mast on all of the parochial schools and on St. Mary's College. Solemn high mass will be celebrated at the college to-morrow morning and daily services will be held in all of the churches in memory of the supreme Pontiff.

In St. Columba's Church at Golden Gate services were held to-day in accordance with the direction of Archbishop Riordan.

A Snap

With a camera creates a life long remembrance. The Photo Supply Department of Sanborn Wall's, 741 Market street, has everything in the photographic line.

CHICAGO, July 21.—It is probable the Western railroads will adopt the form of clergy permit which is now in use on the lines of the Central Passenger Association. A meeting of the Western Clergy Association, representing all the Western associations was held here to-day to consider the adoption of a clergy certificate, and it was decided to recommend the change.

Programme for the Nine Days' Ceremony.

Three Grand Funeral Services to Be Held.

ROME, July 21.—The programme for the nine days' ceremony as far as established, but still open to possible change, is as follows:

On Wednesday morning the second meeting of the Congregation of Cardinals will take place to discuss matters relating to the conclave. The diplomatic body, the Roman aristocracy and the high dignitaries of the church will at this time have an opportunity to take a last view of the Pontiff before he is laid in St. Peter's. In the afternoon the body will be arrayed in full pontifical robes and in the evening the remains will be transported to the basilica of St. Peter, where they will be taken charge of by the chapter of the basilica and deposited in the chapel of the sacrament.

On Thursday the whole people of Rome will be allowed to view the body of the Pontiff, while requiem masses will be celebrated in the different chapels. The same morning the third meeting of the congregation will take place. The congregation also will meet on Friday and Saturday night the body of the Pope will be sprinkled with holy water by the chapter of St. Peter's. It will then be taken at the head of the procession around the basilica and entombed to the strains of the "Miserere" intoned by singers of the Jubilee chapel.

In the chapel choir, where the interment will occur, the bier must enter head first according to the church law. The ceremony will end with the celebration of a requiem on Sunday.

On Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of the following week the meetings of the congregations will continue.

Three grand funeral services will occur, but the dates have not yet been fixed.

PONTIFICAL REQUIEM MASSES.

Cardinal Gibbons' Wish Will Be Heeded Throughout America.

BALTIMORE, July 21.—Before Cardinal Gibbons departed for Rome he left with Rev. Dr. William Fletcher, rector of the cathedral, an outline of the services he desired held in the churches of this province and which will be followed by all Catholic churches throughout the United States. The plan is set forth in the following statement given by Dr. Fletcher to-day:

Prior to his departure from Rome his Eminence desired that a solemn pontifical requiem mass be celebrated in the Cathedral, to which all the Bishops of the province and the reverend clergy of the Archdiocese will be invited. The mass in the Cathedral will take place on the day of the funeral in Rome. Monsignor Falconio of Washington will pontificate. The discourse will be preached by Right Rev. Bishop Donahue of Wheeling. The ceremonies and music will be of the most impressive character.

The Cathedral will be draped in mourning within and without until after the month's mind (lasting thirty days). Every evening until after the funeral, at the hour of 7 o'clock, the Cathedral bell will be tolled for thirty minutes.

This is the programme which has been adopted for the Cathedral. No doubt the pastors of the other churches will make similar arrangements.

PRAY AT THE BEDSIDE.

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