

FEDERAL REBELS ENLIST WITH REBELS

AGUA PRIETA IS EVACUATED BY MEXICO TROOPS

Diaz Force Hastens West to Naco to Entrain for Hermosillo

Insurrectos Gathering at the Sonora Capital for Next Big Battle

An escort of cavalry. Her face was beaming with joy, her black dress covered with dust, and she spurred her horse to the scene of her husband's triumph. The shouting increased as the two embraced and entered the municipal building, now the Madero headquarters.

Orders were being issued there by General Pascual Orozco all afternoon to his men to guard stores and houses to prevent looting. General Orozco himself shot at two of his own men, whom he caught trying to make away with some booty.

The town that the federals thought impregnable to attack fell after a comparatively easy effort. The house to house advance of the insurrectos, the same deadly fire which had driven the federals from their trenches and outposts early Monday, the skirmishing began, gave them an entrance to the town hardly molested by the artillery of the federals.

REBELS USE BOMBS
At the end of yesterday's fighting the rebels had extensive control of the town. During the night they discovered the federal strongholds, and, by the use of dynamite bombs and shells, a raging conflagration and fierce musketry fought their way to the famous old Spanish church of the town, a brown colored building whose high brick fence formed a barricade for the federals.

The insurrectos took the church at midnight. The federals retreated further into the city to the roof of the municipal building, the edges of which were piled high with sandbags for a barricade. After the attack was renewed early today and the rebels had brought their machine guns within deadly range, the federals retired to the barracks and insurrectos by the hundreds occupied the houses within 100 yards on every side. Their fire was rapidly demolishing the building. There was no other alternative for General Navarro but to yield.

WHITE FLAG IS HOISTED
Surrender was being poured into the hollow square of the barracks. Soldiers crowded the place to its capacity. Only a few loopholes from which to shoot at the insurrectos pierced its sides. Finally, at noon, General Navarro hoisted a white flag of truce. He first attempted to send a messenger to Senor Obregon, one of the go-betweens in the peace effort, to bring about peace negotiations to a range for a cessation of hostilities or a sort of armistice, but the rebels would accept nothing except immediate surrender.

The gray haired general stood in the doorway of the barracks and received Colonel Garibaldi. Raoul Madero, a brother of the rebel leader, dashed forward with his gun pointed at Navarro ready to shoot if Garibaldi were hit. Federals and insurrectos alike, however, withheld their fire while the surrender was being arranged.

The fighting soon ceased and attention was immediately directed to the dead and wounded. The federals in their humiliation tore off their visera caps and uniforms and walked dejectedly in their underclothing down the street under guard of the insurrectos to the corral. They numbered about 500. Tonight it was reported that 150 of them had taken the oath of allegiance to General Madero and would join his forces.

CHURCH BELLS RING
Church bells were rung, residents of the town appeared in the streets with signs of relief and the insurrectos began a continuous uproar of shouts. The insurrectos began to collect thousands of rounds of ammunition from the federal barracks and they easily made the most valuable capture of the revolution. They now have two mortars, three machine guns and two field pieces. Their ammunition belts, somewhat depleted during the attack, are filled again.

The town of Juarez has been mauled beyond recognition by bullets and shells. Several houses have been burned to the ground. Numerous adobe dwellings are roofless. Some have large holes in their walls, exposing to view the wrecked interiors. Window glass, bedding and debris generally litters the streets. Scores of buildings are punctured with bullet holes. Many show the destructive effect of the artillery fire. The flags of all nations were flying from the dwellings of foreign residents.

HUNT FOOD AND WATER
Down the streets after the surrender scattered the insurrecto soldiers in search of food and water. Their faces were unshaven, their hair unkempt and their eyes worn by the loss of sleep in the three days' fighting, yet they went joyfully about shouting "Viva Madero" as they passed one another. American doctors bandaged torn thumbs, grazed arms and other slight

MADERO PAYS TRIBUTE TO FOE HE SAYS MANY WILL JOIN HIM

CIUDAD JUAREZ, Mex., May 10.—Safely quartered in the municipal building, in more commodious quarters than his adobe hut of the last three weeks, Francisco I. Madero tonight detate dthe following statement:

"The taking of Juarez is of a very great military and political importance to the revolutionists, and it assures us of a complete triumph in a very short time. The forces which defended the town fought valiantly. They owe their defeat to the fact that our forces were inspired in this fight by the spirit to win political liberty, while the federals were only held in their ranks by the yoke of discipline.

"The majority are in the army against their will. For this reason, I wish to announce to all soldiers that I will set them free as soon as I can find a way to insure some means of support for those who do not wish to incorporate themselves in my forces.

"At present I can not set them free, as they have no means of subsistence, which would be dangerous. As far as I can now observe, the majority of the prisoners will swell my forces. Some of the officers, I am sure, will enter my army, and those who wish to remain true to the government of Porfirio Diaz will be exchanged for prisoners of war or political prisoner.

(Signed) FRANCISCO I. MADERO JR., "Provisional President of Mexico."



FRANCISCO I. MADERO JR.

wounds for them and they gathered in the streets to celebrate their victory. They were allowed to do so, however, only after the rebel chiefs had placed a guard at all stores or houses whose entrances were exposed, as well as around the outskirts of the town.

Telephone wires were soon repaired and shattered telegraph poles replaced. The rebels during the night were trying to make their new capital a habitable place. Happiest among those who were about the streets were the prisoners, liberated during the day. Many of them claim to have been innocent of any wrongdoing. James Monaghan, who lives in Philadelphia, who went west seeking Juarez on Sunday, was treated as a spy and since then has been in prison, being forced very frequently, however, during the fighting to carry water Gomez said he was not concerned. He was exchanged for the federal soldiers who fought from the top of the jail.

MADERO CONGRATULATES MEN
General Madero walked about in the streets, congratulating his men. Their horses had not yet been brought from the old camp late today. He wore a felt hat with the insurrecto colors wrapped around it. Much more ammunition than they ever dreamed to be in Juarez, tonight is in the hands of the revolutionists. The sympathy of the people in Chihuahua is with the rebels and if they march southward toward Mexico City, it is most certain they will recruit thousands of men.

The probable course of action of the insurrectos now will be to determine whether the government is ready to make definite peace concessions. Negotiations for peace probably will be resumed in a day or two, but the rebel demands probably will be much stronger than before. All the erstwhile peace commissioners and rebel Diaz passed through Cananea pass, west of Agua Prieta, without being attacked by the federal forces.

JUAREZ WANTS FOOD
Dr. Vasquez Gomez, confidential agent of the Mexican revolutionists in the United States, tonight telegraphed his assistant in Washington, Senor Jose Vasconcelos, to make representations to the war department immediately for the removal of restrictions hitherto placed by the United States troops on the passage of food and supplies to Juarez.

Gomez says the customs officials will not hinder food from going across, but the United States troops are holding everything up. As to what the significance of the war department's action might be as far as recognizing the rebels as in possession of Juarez, Gomez is not concerned. He said that they would insist, however, that the United States troops permit food to reach the hungry city.

AGUA PRIETA IN HANDS OF REBELS

Federals Evacuate Town Before Arrival of Insurrectos

DOUGLAS, Ariz., May 10.—Rebel commanders in the Sonora campaign took charge of Agua Prieta tonight, and set up a temporary state government in the Mexican frontier port, which was abandoned by its federal garrison early today. This government will be perfected tomorrow.

General Jose Perfecto Lomelin, commander of the rebel forces in Sonora, sent temporary officers into Agua Prieta. Police were posted to patrol the street, and before morning Anacleto Giron and 700 insurrectos are expected to arrive to reorganize the town.

Giron was on his way to attempt the recapture of Agua Prieta when couriers reached him today, informing him that it had been evacuated by the federals. His force is now only a few miles to the southeast. The rebels will name officers for the town tomorrow, including postmaster, custom house collectors, jefe and guards. Since there are no federal soldiers in all the country from Douglas south, officials will be named Frontiers, Nacoari, Tigre, Cos, Campas, Saburipa and towns along the Yaqui river.

WILL LET PEOPLE RETURN
"We will let the people come back into the towns," said one of the rebel leaders tonight, "and invite them to take part in the election of their officials, thus putting into practice the principle for which we entered into this rebellion."

Agua Prieta is strewn with wreckage, and fires were burning in several places tonight. The insurrectos are already engaged in repairing the trenches destroyed by the federals, and hope to make the town impregnable. Mines planted by the government soldiers are being carefully dug up, the dynamite being stored for future use. The town will be the seat of the provisional government in Sonora, and the campaign against the Diaz troops will be directed from this point.

In addition to the force of Giron, another rebel column will arrive from the south in the morning. It is said that Colonel Juan Medina, who was in command during the battle of April 17 and surrendered to American troops early the next morning, will be named jefe in command of the town's "defenders." Medina was released recently by the Americans. The federal force which evacuated

Agua Prieta early today arrived safely at Naco tonight and will proceed to Nogales. This indicates that in the hurry to get reinforcements to Hermosillo, Cananea is to be abandoned. From Nogales the federal army will attempt to reach Hermosillo by special train. This makes it virtually certain that Juan Cabral, Juan Antonio Garcia and Frank Langston, who, with their 1,500 men, made no attempt today to head off the retreating federals, will attack Cananea.

The federal force moved out of the town in the evening, and is traveling in the direction of Hermosillo. All federal offices in the port have been closed and abandoned, the post-office, stamp agency and custom house being vacated. The houses of the evacuation were duplicated to Naco, many American mining camps will have to close down through the suspension of customs service.

BATTLE IS IMMINENT
Between Agua Prieta and Hermosillo a large rebel force is concentrated and it is unlikely that Colonel Reynaldo Diaz and Major Luis Medina Barron and their forces will be able to reach the capital without a battle. Hermosillo is now surrounded by a large band of rebels, including 800 Yaqui Indians armed with Mauer rifles.

The Agua Prieta garrison worked until a late hour last night constructing new intrenchments. Toward dawn the soldiers began to undo this work, filling up not only the new trenches but the old ones left by the insurrectos. The adobe breastworks were leveled to the ground and the block house south of the bullring was battered into kindling. Trenching tools were piled in heaps and burned, and leaving not a man behind, the garrison began the evacuation at dawn.

The federal army of 600 under Colonel Diaz passed through Cananea pass, west of Agua Prieta, without being attacked by the federal forces.

CANANEA REPORTED QUIET
Cananea is reported to have a private telephone line to be still quiet, which indicates that the combined rebel forces have not appeared in the Sonora river valley, but are waiting in the foothills to attack the federal army marching west.

American who reached here from southern Sonora today reported rebel bands concentrating for a campaign against Hermosillo, the capital of that state. Arrivals from Poza, a station on the Sonora Pacific, reported that a stream of insurrectos had been passing through the rich mining district east of there in the last few days, all on route to the capital.

Several of these rebel bands did not hesitate to confiscate all the provisions at the camps of American mining companies, taking also the stocks of powder and dynamite from the powder houses. These explosives, they said, would be used in the manufacture of bombs to be employed in the attack on Hermosillo.

An automobile recently put into service between Poza and the mining camps in that district was wrecked by rebels, who also took the horses of the Americans who reached there today. The refugees had to walk to the railroad.

FEDERALS SEEK TIJUANA AGAIN
Rebel Scouts Wounded and Tell Pryce of Approach

TIJUANA, Lower California, May 10. Two men, rebel scouts, have arrived in Tijuana wounded. They reported at 3:30 o'clock this afternoon and said they had been shot in a brush with federal scouts out near Tijuana hot springs, about four miles southeast of Tijuana.

General Pryce immediately ordered every visitor out of Tijuana and detailed a party of men to escort them to the line, half a mile away. The men were also ordered into the defenses, and the wait for the report of the scouting was begun. Men have ceased moving about the streets and the town is silent, a sharp watch being kept on the roads to the south and southwest.

The number of the Mexican soldiers, if there are any within striking distance, is not known. Members of the Red Cross stayed in the town until Pryce advised them to return to American soil until the danger was over.

DEAD TAKEN TO SAN DIEGO
Undertakers from San Diego, Cal., this afternoon removed 10 bodies to the California city for burial. Merchants reopened their stores early upon the promise of General Pryce, leader of the rebel forces, that they would be protected. Tourists visiting in constantly increasing numbers until ordered out and carried away everything that looked like a souvenir that the rebels would permit them to take.

Madero Hopes for Recognition by the United States by Holding Customs House

els there continue to plunder and kill natives. They are brigands of the most savage type, most of whom, it is said, have no connection with the organized revolution.

STEAMER FROM MAZATLAN LOST

Officials at San Pedro Worried About Benito Juarez

[Special Dispatch to The Call]
SAN PEDRO, May 10.—Local officials of the North Pacific steamship company are wondering what has become of the steamship Benito Juarez, which left Mazatlan, Mexico, April 21, for San Diego and San Pedro, having on board a large amount of valuable mining machinery and equipment, much of which was consigned to Los Angeles. It was due at San Diego April 25. The Benito Juarez is operated by the

Campania Naviera del Pacifico, S. A., which has a traffic exchange agreement with the North Pacific company, freight being transhipped from one line to the other at San Diego. On its last trip down the coast the steamer carried machinery for the equipment of a mine, consigned to Mazatlan. In the consignment there was much machinery shipped from Los Angeles and San Francisco. There were also nine engines sent by a Fresno manufacturer.

About the time the Benito Juarez arrived at Mazatlan insurrectos blew up the mine to which the machinery was being sent and the captain of the vessel was directed to bring back the machinery shipment.

Information was received indirectly to the effect that the vessel had lost its propeller and returned to Mazatlan for repairs, but nothing has been learned of its arrival there.

The Campana Naviera del Pacifico is subsidized by the Mexican government and the latter has the right to seize any use the company's ships whenever it may wish to do so, but it is not thought the Benito Juarez is in the possession of the Mexican government.

20,000 Cartridges Seized
NEW YORK, May 10.—Twenty thousand cartridges shipped from here to

El Paso took no part in the battle of Juarez. They were seized by the government and Harvey Phillips, formerly a secret service man, pleaded not guilty today in the United States circuit court to conspiring then as furniture and fixtures, in violation of the interstate commerce law. He was held in \$1,000 bonds.

Red Cross Director Leaves
WASHINGTON, May 10.—Ernest H. Bicknell, national director of the Red Cross, will leave Washington tonight for El Paso, Tex., to organize a Red Cross there.

Pending the arrival of Bicknell the gathering of the wounded on Mexican soil and bringing them into the United States will be left to the discretion of Colonel Steever.

The Red Cross today telegraphed present emergency in caring for the wounded Mexicans.

The 20 Mexican soldiers who surrendered to General Bliss in San Diego, Cal., after the battle of Tijuana, in addition to the 12 federals and the insurrectos wounded in that battle, will be held temporarily in San Diego and the wounded will be treated in the Red Cross hospital there.

FARMERS OPPOSE RECIPROCITY PACT

National Congress of Delegates Named by State Governors Announces Stand

CHICAGO, May 10.—John M. Stahl, legislative agent of the farmers' national congress, announced today that the alliance, which has members in nearly all the important farming states, would oppose reciprocity with Canada.

"Before taking a stand on the Canadian reciprocity agreement," Stahl said, "the farmers' national congress has taken time to investigate all the industrial and economic conditions.

"There can be no doubt that the Canadian trade agreement would injure millions of our farmers. The prices of grains and farm animals are much less than a year ago. This reduction means, not that the profits of the farmers have been reduced by so much, but that nearly all have been wiped out.

"The price of hogs on the Illinois Iowa farm in the last 26 days has been only 60 per cent of the price in the same period of 1910, but the prices of meats to the city consumer are nearly as high as then. The farmer is not the one to strike at because of high prices of foodstuffs to city consumers.

"The proposed agreement with Canada is unfair and inequitable. It will hurt our farmers seriously. And what injures the farmers will lead to injury to others."

The farmers' national congress is composed of about 6,000 delegates, appointed by the state governors on the recommendation of agricultural organizations of the various states.

"QUEEN OF REPTILES" FAST IN POLICE NET

Masquerading Man Jailed for Throwing Snake at Woman

WATERBURY, Conn., May 10.—"Zoma, the queen of reptiles," a side show feature with a circus now in this city, is under arrest today charged with assault and battery.

Seized by the police in the midst of a performance, the "queen" proved to be a young man about 24 years of age. He is accused of throwing a snake at a handsome young woman who was watching the performance, the reptile striking her full in the face and wrapping itself about her arm and shoulder. The woman went into hysterics and is under a physician's care today.

MISSING STATION AGENT SHORT IN ACCOUNTS

SEATTLE, May 10.—A warrant was issued today for the arrest of George Tashent, station agent on the Northern Pacific railway at Renton, who is charged with theft of \$1,200 from his employer. The shortage in his accounts is said to be much greater than this sum. Tashent, who lived extravagantly, has fled.

FOOD IN SERMONS

Feed the Dominie Right and the Sermons Are Brilliant.

A conscientious, hard working and successful clergyman says: "I am glad to bear testimony to the pleasure and increased measure of efficiency and health that have come to me from adopting Grape-Nuts food as one of my articles of diet.

EIGHT PERISHED IN MUSIC HALL FIRE

Bodies Are Removed From Ruins of the Empire in Edinburgh

EDINBURGH, Scotland, May 10.—Eight bodies have been recovered this morning from the ruins of the Empire music hall, which burned last night. The bodies so far identified are those of "Lafayette, the Great," and Alice Dale, who impersonated the Teddy Bear midget, and Joe Coster, both members of his company. Two bodies are those of members of the orchestra and three others have not been identified.

Miss Dale and Coster were natives of England. Lafayette was a German. He played for 20 years in the United States. During the last two years he has been in Great Britain, presenting at music halls a spectacular "turn," which introduced a horse and dog. An attempt to rescue these two pets cost the performer his life.

Lafayette had escaped in the first panic when the stage was a mass of flames. All the performers and stage hands were rushing out of the place when he was seen to re-enter the stage door, saying as he did so: "I am going to try to get my horse and dog."

When the ruins were examined today the actor's charred body was found beside the body of his horse, and a heavy burned timber lay across both man and beast.

The fire started in a mass of scenery in the conclusion of Lafayette's performance, which was a spectacular military pageant, in which he represented Lord Roberts and other celebrities on horseback. The iron fire curtain was hastily lowered and the audience, which at first thought that the burst of fire was a part of the spectacle, escaped with little panic.

According to some of those who escaped from the rear exits, a trained lion belonging to Lafayette got loose during the panic and blocked the stage door through which the performers were hastily lowered and the audience, which at first thought that the burst of fire was a part of the spectacle, escaped with little panic.

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You will surely make money if you buy a few acres in the "Mount Diablo Country."

BEAUTIFUL VALLEYS

Those who have seen the valleys of Contra Costa county say "There is nothing more beautiful in California."

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For those desiring a country home, there is no better opportunity, as they can secure an acre or two cheaper than they can buy a suburban city lot.

SPLENDID INVESTMENT

The Oakland & Antioch Railway is opening this new territory, and those who take advantage of the present prices are bound to make money, as the soil is deep and rich, requiring no irrigation, and the fact that any product of the state may be grown, together with the future development of English walnuts, means a wonderful wealth in these valleys.

EXCURSION, SUNDAY, MAY 14th

You can leave from the Santa Fe ferry, San Francisco, or depot in Oakland at 9:30 o'clock a. m., and be home for dinner at 5:30 o'clock p. m.

Frequent Washing Not Good for the Hair

(Marion Harland in Woman's Sphere)
"The best method of promoting a healthy scalp and a growth of long, glossy hair, is to use a good dry shampoo once a week. Women find frequent washing of the head hinders the scalp and makes the hair brittle, straggly and thin.

Dry shampooing exercises the scalp and invigorates the hair follicles and when this condition exists the right amount of oil is fed the delicate tissues and hair roots and the hair takes on new life.

"The best dry shampoo powder is made by mixing 4 ounces of orris root with 4 ounces of theriac. A tablespoonful sprinkled on the head, then thoroughly brushed through the hair, makes the head feel good and gives the hair a rich, glossy appearance."

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