

Turks Fight Two Battles with Bulgarians

ASSAULTS MAKE INVADERS TURN

Porte Announces Irresistible Advance Against Enemies Near Adrianople

squadron has been cruising off Cape Kali Akra, in the Black sea, north of Varna. The ships fired a few shells that did no damage.

The massacre of 147 Bulgarian peasants, by Turkish soldiers in the village of Girenno, near Kotschana, is reported by the correspondent of the government organ, Mir. The Turks, according to the correspondent, ordered the peasants to lie on the ground and then shot them in cold blood. One of the massacres to which King Ferdinand referred in his proclamation occurred at Kotschana.

A number of Turkish villages and towns have fallen in to the hands of the advancing Bulgarian army, which crossed the frontier on the western side of Bulgaria, and is operating separately from the army marching on Adrianople.

As the Bulgarians advance the Turkish troops are falling back, in some cases without offering any resistance. The upper reaches of the Breganitsa, Struma and Mesta rivers are now commanded by the Bulgarian troops.

During the fighting before Djumbala, October 18, the Bulgarians captured three Turkish field guns, some ammunition and took 140 prisoners. At Metomia, two companies of Turkish troops surrendered with their arms.

A small town called Doetten, in the Kirdchali district, also has been occupied by the Bulgarians, while Kirdchali itself surrendered and a few Turks were captured there.

HEAVY FIGHTING AT ADRIANOPLE

LONDON, Oct. 22.—An almost impenetrable veil conceals the most interesting operations of the war—those in the vicinity of Adrianople. No official account of any kind bearing on these movements has been issued.

The Sofia newspapers report heavy fighting around Adrianople and Kirdchiliseh to the east, and three fronts in the vicinity of Adrianople captured.

According to one rumor, 2,000 Bulgarians were killed and 4,000 wounded in a desperate engagement outside Kirdchiliseh.

It is quite clear, however, that reports of the fall of the Kirdchiliseh and the cutting of communications with Constantinople are unfounded.

Fighting continues at all points along the frontiers, and an important battle is impending in the Kumanova district between the Servians and Zekki Pasha, who, according to a Constantinople report (probably exaggerated) has 100,000 men and strong artillery.

A Constantinople dispatch reports that the battle has begun practically all along the line from Adrianople to Kirdchiliseh, the Bulgarians advancing and the Turks falling back with heavy losses.

The Montenegrins apparently are making slow progress in the direction of Scutari. Podgoritz dispatches say the bombardment of Tarabosch continues, but although the fort has been greatly damaged, there is no sign of yielding.

In naval matters the honors so far are with the Greeks, who have captured Lemnos, thus obtaining a base from which they can attack the Turkish squadron should it ever emerge from the Dardanelles. Seemingly, however, the Turks are not disposed to leave the Black sea and risk an encounter with the Greek fleet.

Greek troops were landed today at Katarina, on Turkish territory, in the gulf of Saloniki and about 70 miles from the fortress, according to a news agency dispatch from Constantinople.

Greek armies have crossed the Turkish frontier at two points. In Episcus, on the west, they have occupied the heights at Grimbovo, while at the eastern end they are pursuing the Turkish troops to their base at the town of Servia, where an important battle is expected to be fought. The taking of the town by the Greeks would carry them appreciably nearer to the Monastir and Saloniki roads.

The Servians are having the hardest fighting at the present moment. Operating toward Uskup and Prishtina, and farther north in the district of Novipazar, they have not only fought against Turkish Regulars, but also against the Arnauts, Serce Albanian tribesmen. One of their armies has advanced as far as the city of Kusanova, the principal town between the Servian frontier and Uskup.

The Servians have secured possession of the mountain pass leading to Prishtina. Military authorities suggest that King Ferdinand's Bulgarians will not attempt to rush the fortress of Adrianople, but will make it and move round it to the east or the west. The reported intention of the Bulgarian army to pass by Adrianople and to head direct for Constantinople is dismissed as impracticable by military men.

The distance is the same as that from Dalny to Mukden in Manchuria, which took the Japanese six years to cover. The western Bulgarian, like the Servian armies, is fighting against large bodies of tribesmen, assisted by Turkish artillery, and from all accounts there has been some stiff skirmishing in which the Bulgarians have been victorious. The warfare in this region is of a merciless character, as the Pomaks or Bulgarian Muslim tribesmen, are religious fanatics.

The representatives of the powers continue actively to confer, and it is suggested that intervention in the Balkans might occur earlier than was hitherto thought probable. It is generally believed, however, that one big battle must be fought before the powers can take any decisive step.

SERVIAN ARMIES BEST THE TURKS

BELGRADE, Oct. 22.—The first column of the second Servian army has captured the town of Kotschana, 46 miles east of Uskup. One report has it that before retreating the Turks massacred many Christian inhabitants.

The first Servian army began an attack today on the fortress of Uskup, and expects to capture it without great difficulty. The Servian army approaching Prishtina, along the River Ibar, had a serious engagement yesterday, with a strong force of Turkish troops and Arnaut irregulars, estimated by the Servian commander at 40,000 men, with

ten companies of Turkish reserves and four batteries of artillery. The fight took place in the Hoestidol pass, in the vicinity of the Servian towns of Rasika and Yenipazar, on the Servian frontier. The Servians took the offensive and captured the entrance to the pass after some very heavy fighting. The Turkish troops then retired and the Servians were able to pass through on to the plains of the Turkish province of Kosovo.

The Servian army was unable to advance further by reason of darkness, but the weather generally is excellent for military operations.

The losses of the Servian troops were considerable while those of the Turks are believed to have been very heavy. Another Servian army operating in the northern part of Novipazar has captured a number of Turkish blockhouses and advanced positions around the town of Sienitza.

The first convoy of wounded reached Belgrade today. It consisted of about 150 men, the majority of whom were only slightly wounded.

King Peter yesterday crossed the border in a motor car and was enthusiastically received by the troops.

GREEKS SEIZE ISLAND FORTS

ATHENS, Oct. 22.—After a short engagement with the Turkish garrison, a landing party of 500 Greeks today occupied Kastro, capital of the island of Lemnos. Three Turkish officers and 52 soldiers were made prisoners. The Turkish army is fleeing in panic from Dhisakata on the way to the Turkish town of Servia in the north, according to semiofficial statements issued here today. The Greek troops are said to be pursuing them vigorously.

When the Turks precipitately abandoned the town of Ellassona, it is said, they left behind them their staff maps and 1,000,000 cartridges.

The total losses to the Greeks during the first days' engagement are given as one captain, two sublieutenants and 19 men killed and 75 wounded.

RUSSIA WORRIES TURKS IN ASIA

CHICAGO, Oct. 22.—In spite of official denials, says a cable dispatch to the Chicago Daily News from St. Petersburg, it is a fact that the Russian reserves in the northern Caucasus, including cosacks, and also those in Trans-Caucasia, have been called out for service. A mutiny occurred October 17 among the reservists of the second army at Armavir and the cosack town of Kavaski and in the Kuban province.

Another dispatch to the same paper from Constantinople says that the Ottoman government is closely watching the various moves of the Russian government in Asia Minor. The Turks know, says the dispatch, that they can not bring all their large army in Asia to European Turkey without grave danger of precipitating Russian aggression in Asia Minor.

Turkey, a dispatch continues, realizes that the disposition of its troops does not depend upon the Balkan affair so much as upon the attitude of Russia in Asia. It is said that heretofore the secret of the treatment along the extended lines of war, a dispatch from Sofia to the News says the protection of the noncombatant part of the population occupies the minds of the authorities in spite of their absorption in the struggle with Turkey. The government has purchased all the available wheat supply direct from the peasants and has sent it to millers for conversion into flour. The flour is being sold to the bakers and private consumers at cost price.

It is said this has prevented the millers and bakers from increasing prices. To make the matter sure, the dispatch states, the government issued a decree forbidding any increase in the price of bread.

TURKS INFLECT HEAVY LOSSES

CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 22.—According to official information, orders were given this morning to the eastern army, concentrated at Kirdchiliseh, to advance east to the village of Tundja. The troops encountered the enemy in force and heavy fighting ensued. The Bulgarians finally gave way before the Turkish assault. Their loss was heavy.

A second Turkish column came into contact with the Bulgarians west of Kallimandja and was equally successful. The light continued until midnight, and the Bulgarians were driven back to a position which was practically inaccessible by military men. The distance is the same as that from Dalny to Mukden in Manchuria, which took the Japanese six years to cover.

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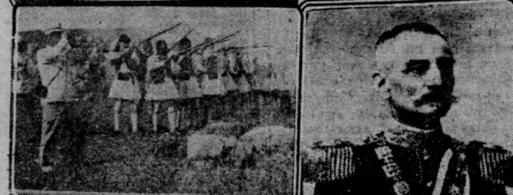
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WOMAN TO LEAD SERVIAN FORCE

CHICAGO, Oct. 22.—Led by Christina Savics, a 21 year old Servian girl, 40 of her compatriots, determined to help return to their mother country to help fight her battles against the Turks, today started the Desplinas street police station and demanded assistance in collecting their wages for October to date.

The men have been working for a construction company in Wisconsin, and

Map of countries involved in the war against Turkey showing how the four allied states, Bulgaria, Servia, Montenegro and Greece surround the northern and southern territory of their enemy. Below is a picture of Greek highlanders firing volleys in the mountains. On the right is the crown prince of Greece and below king of Servia.



are said to have quit their employment without notice. Miss Savics has been writing the men letters for the last month urging them to return to Servia and enter the army. She declares she will return with them and would take a rifle and take her place on the firing line. Through the instrumentality of the police the question of wages was adjusted and the men will at once depart for Europe.

GREEKS RETURN HOME FOR WAR

Two hundred and fifty patriotic Greeks will leave this city today bound for the fatherland, where they intend to carry arms against the Turks. The company, as it is termed, will depart from the Alexander hall in Bryant street, between Second and Third, with a band at its head and will be escorted by a large crowd of friends. This will be the second company to leave this city for Greece.

Preparations are being completed for Greek flag day, which will be celebrated at the Armistice market. The Ladies' Relief society, under whose direction the affair will be held, is endeavoring to secure a large fund for the relief of the sick and wounded.

The local Italian paper has issued a call for subscriptions among the Italian residents of this city.

PRODUCERS OF EGGS OBJECT TO "SQUEEZE"

Mass Meeting Called to Combine Against Middleman [Special Dispatch to The Call] PORTLAND, Oct. 22.—Astor A. Anderson, half breed Indian and former postmaster of Jewell, Clatsop county, pleaded guilty to misappropriating \$1,134 from the Jewell postoffice before Judge Bean today and was sentenced to 13 months at McNelis island.

Anderson was indicted by the federal grand jury September 25 on the testimony of Harry G. Durand, a government agent who had inspected the Jewell postoffice and discovered the theft. Anderson had kept no books or accounts, and in the rear of the store and postoffice he ran a saloon and gambling table. The country around Jewell is inhabited mainly by Indians, and each night they would assemble in the rear of the postoffice and drink, gamble and carouse. The postmaster lost part of the government money gambling, and part of it was expended to increase the stock of his store.

On account of the man's ignorance and lack of education, and the fact that he pleaded guilty, a light sentence was imposed.

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UNCLE SAM'S MAIL HELD UP BY "RAGGING" STARS

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 22.—Mrs. Anna O'Donnell was stabbed to death by Leonardo Morreale in a downtown cafe last night while the room was crowded with men and women diners. Morreale then plunged the knife in his own heart and fell dead.

Morreale recently came here from Dayton, Ohio, and became acquainted with Mrs. O'Donnell shortly after her husband's death in San Diego, Cal., where he intended to start in business. A letter in Morreale's pocket addressed to a brother in New York, showed Morreale was consumed with jealousy.

Police Sergeant Finds His Goods on Prisoner [Special Dispatch to The Call] ST. PAUL, Minn., Oct. 22.—Transcontinental traffic and even the United States mail was delayed for five minutes in the union station this morning because Miss Alice Nielsen and Miss Josephine Swartz, stars of the Boston Grand Opera company, chose to dance the turkey trot, the grizzly bear and the Gaby glide on the platform. Conductors stood rigid, firemen let their steam go down, porters dropped armloads of suitcases and all stared and smiled while the two song birds tripped through a maze of baggage and mail bags.

THIRTY MILLION STAMPS FOR CHRISTMAS GIFTS

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 22.—A statewide campaign was launched today by the Los Angeles Realty board against stock selling corporations which fleece the public through the lure of advertisements promising the investors huge profits. Plans were perfected today for the prosecution of fraudulent companies. The real estate boards of San Francisco, Oakland, Sacramento, San Jose and other cities have signified their intention to co-operate.



CROWN PRINCE CONSTANTINE OF GREECE

TRAMP STEAMER SINKS; 6 DROWN

HOUSTON, Tex., Oct. 22.—The tramp steamer Nicaragua, which sailed from Tampico, Mex., October 2, for Port Arthur, Tex., sank in the gulf of Mexico October 18. Six of the crew were drowned, seven are afloat in two small boats, and Captain Echeverria and 12 sailors were rescued by the Port Aransas life saving crew and taken to Corpus Christi today.

The survivors suffered great hardship. For two days they had been without water or food and almost were exhausted when sighted by the life savers and brought to shore.

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Half Breed Indian, Who Was Country Postmaster, to Spend Term in Prison

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NEW COMET NAMED FOR YOUNG LADIES' SEMINARY

TARRYTOWN, N. Y., Oct. 22.—Miss C. E. Mason, principal of the Castle school for girls, received a letter today from Fred W. Brooks of Geneva, who discovered a new comet at Geneva, yesterday morning, that he has named the "Brooks Castle comet," in honor of the school. Professor Brooks, who lectures at the Castle school, told Miss Mason last season that he would name the next comet he found after the school. When Brooks finds one more comet, he will have equalled the world's record.

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REALTY BOARD BEGINS WAR UPON SWINDLERS

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AMERICANS WARN MEXICAN SAILORS SENATE COMMITTEE AFTER BEVERIDGE

Commodore Told That Any Breach Would Be Construed as Hostile Act

Effort to Link Indianan With Harvester Trust in 1904 Senatorial Fight

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—With the examination of witnesses summoned for a special session tomorrow the senate campaign contributions committee expects to finish the investigation, as so planned, and to adjourn until after election.

The sinews of war furnished to Albert Beveridge for his 1904 campaign in Indiana will be the basis for tomorrow's inquiry and Senator Beveridge himself, as well as the men associated with him in that campaign, have been summoned to appear tomorrow.

Members of the committee did not expect to go into the matter at this time, having planned to conclude the present series of hearings today. However Senator Pomerene had secured information relating to the Beveridge matter and requested that it be cleared at once.

Senator Pomerene, in his examination of George W. Perkins, became involved in a heated controversy with the witness, who was unable to furnish between \$50,000 and \$60,000 for the campaign for the Indiana legislature in 1904. Perkins said he remembered sending only \$10,000 to Beveridge, which the latter returned.

This he remembers, because he "almost dropped dead" when the money came back. Senator Pomerene said his information was that \$50,000 or \$60,000 had been sent into Indiana by Perkins after the national committee had failed to furnish \$100,000 that had been promised to that state. He asked Perkins if he knew Henry C. Starr and H. C. Pettit, both of whom were summoned for tomorrow. The witness said he knew neither.

Senator Beveridge is busy with the progressive campaign in Indiana, where he is running for governor, and may not be able to come to Washington until after election. Other witnesses who were associated with him in the 1904 campaign, however, have promised to be on hand for tomorrow's session.

Bourbons Have Ample Funds [NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—A statement of campaign expenditures and receipts will be issued by the democratic national headquarters next Friday. The expenses so far, it was learned today, are about \$50,000, the receipts \$60,000. Enough more has been pledged, it was said, to meet any deficit. The republican national committee probably will issue a statement next Saturday.

FINANCIERS TO BUILD MILLION DOLLAR CLUB [Special Dispatch to The Call] WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—A \$1,000,000 clubhouse is projected for the large banking houses having representation in the national capital. The plans are in the hands of a special financial committee representing the Washington Bankers' association, the Bank Clerks' association, the stock exchange and Clearing House association.

SAILBOAT CAPSIZES AND MAN IS DROWNED Victim Probably Henry Manstrom of Alameda

With the overturning of a small sailboat in the Racon straits near the shore of Angel island late yesterday afternoon, a man, thought to be Henry Manstrom, who lived in Alameda, was drowned. A desperate attempt was made by several United States immigration inspectors and the crew of the tug Slocum to rescue the man, but he sank before they could reach him.

The boat was washed ashore and in a pocket of a coat was a paper with the address, "2204 East Twenty-first street, Oakland."

The address is that of Charles Manstrom, second officer on the ferry boat Berkeley, who said: "I gave my address to Henry Manstrom a short time ago. At that time he was working at the Union Iron works. He lives in Alameda, where he has a wife and several children."

William Appleton Jr., 25 years old, living at 15 Sixtieth street, Oakland, and employed as a pipe caller, was drowned yesterday afternoon off Mission street wharf, when he slipped overboard from a rowboat, which fell as he was hoisting it to davits.

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Is now open, and such things as duck presses, game carvers, poultry shears, etc., become indispensable. Let us show you our large and reasonably-priced stocks. Poultry Shears...\$2.25, \$2.75, \$3.00, \$3.50 each Carving Sets (3 pc.)...\$2.00, \$2.75, \$3.50 to \$35.00 set Bird Carvers (silver plated handles, steel blades)...\$1.00 pr. Carving Sets (2 pc.)...\$1.50, \$1.75, \$2.00, \$2.50 set Duck Presses...\$35.00 each

The Chinese Expert Herbalists THE GREATEST HERB DOCTORS IN THE WORLD Are these remedies really better than the other, and if so, why are they better? In answer to this, it may be said that the Chinese are the cleverest pharmacists in the world, that they have the most elaborate method of preparing their remedies; that time, expense and care are given to them, if they only accomplish results. ARE YOU SICK? Drs. T. Foo Yuen and Tom J. Chong, the oldest herb doctors in America, have had 20 years' practice curing the various diseases of the human body. Come to the office and get a FREE EXAMINATION and a TRUE DIAGNOSIS BY THE PULSE. No questions asked. We cure where others fail. NO KNIFE, NO POISONS. God made Herbs to cure mankind. The Chinese have studied herb lore for 4,000 years. We give, FREE, a 300 page book on ORIENTAL Medicine, Hygiene and Diet. Send 4 cents for postage. American lady attendant. Office hours from 10 a. m. until 8:30 p. m.

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