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Tri-Weekly Courier

CHANGING ADDRESSES.
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LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Mrs. D. J. Brown has returned from the Brown ranch near Mission, Texas.

Mrs. Mabel Tilton of What Cheer spent Saturday in Ottumwa.

Miss Cara Darner, 143 North Ward street, has returned from a two weeks' visit at St. Joseph, Mo.

Miss Marie Graham has returned to Colfax after visiting friends in the city.

L. A. Ellsworth, 131 East Fifth street, has returned from an extended visit in Excelsior Springs.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Weir of Centerville were in Ottumwa Monday visiting friends.

Miss Austa Kidder of Kansas City, is a guest at the Frank Simmons home, 334 East Fifth street.

Mrs. A. G. Harrow, 433 West Fourth street, has gone to Chicago to visit with friends.

Mrs. R. S. Field, 203 North Wapello street, has returned home from a five weeks' visit in Chicago with her daughter, Mrs. Henry Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Valentine and son, Ralph, came overland from Adel and spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Fleener, south of the city.

Mrs. R. H. Moore, 203 West Fifth street, has returned from a four months' visit with her daughter, Mrs. A. C. Loe of Denver.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Carter and little daughter, Bernita, 1702 East Main street will leave this evening for a few days' visit with relatives in Kirkville.

Mrs. Ellen Hickey, 109 South Union street, has returned home after an extended visit in San Francisco and other points in the west.

Mrs. E. C. Mooreman has returned to her home in Winterest after visiting Mrs. E. B. Carter, 606 East Finley avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Dalton Howell of Fairfield and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Newman of Stockport, motored to Ottumwa Monday and visited friends here.

Miss Anna Galey, 417 Glenwood avenue, left this morning for Lincoln, Neb., where she was called to attend the funeral of a cousin, Inas Griffith.

Dr. J. F. Herrick has returned from a trip to Boston where he attended a meeting of the college of surgeons which was held there.

Mrs. C. W. Crawford, 1205 West street has returned from a visit with friends in Libertyville. Mr. Crawford spent Sunday in Eldon with his mother and returned Monday with his wife.

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Brown, 917 North Court street, and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Brown, 209 West Maple avenue have gone to Los Angeles to spend the winter.

Mrs. Clarence M. Johnson and little son, Clarence Johnson, Jr., of Republic, Kas., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Hirst, 1105 East Division street.

Dr. E. Anthony and Mrs. Anthony, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. James H. Shepherd and children, spent Sunday in Grinnell, making the trip overland.

Mrs. John Salter, 209 West Maple avenue, has returned from Centerville, where she visited her sister, Mrs. J. Gordy, who is confined to the hospital there for surgical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. W. I. Peck and daughter, Miss Ila, 816 Finley avenue, and Mrs. Chas. H. Smith, North Hancock street, made an overland trip to Richard and Brighton Sunday.

W. G. Kelley, representative of the National Biscuit Co., who has been in the city for the past two years has

been transferred to Chicago, his former home.

Mrs. A. J. Stump of Ottumwa and daughter, Miss Gladys, who is attending the state university at Iowa City, spent the week end visiting at the home of Mrs. F. L. Emery, 734 Main street.—The Davenport Times.

Mrs. Cedelia Roop has gone to Ottumwa to visit with relatives. From there she will go to Hiawatha, Kas., to spend the winter with her niece, Mrs. Kate Roop Bain.—The Oskaloosa Herald.

Mrs. W. T. Wilkinson, 359 North Marion street, accompanied by her daughter, Miss Elizabeth Wilkinson, returned Monday from Davenport where they visited with Will A. Wilkinson.

Arden Taylor and his sister, Mrs. H. B. Slack of Vermont, accompanied by Miss Nettie Hathaway of New Jersey have left for Long Beach and other points of interest in the west, after spending a few days at the Walter Taylor home, 842 Wabash avenue.

Charles R. Bartlett was in Ottumwa Monday en route to his home in Poplar, Mont., from Stockport where he was called some days past by the illness of his mother, Mrs. A. M. Bartlett. The latter is reported as slightly improved.

Public Invited Monday Night
At eight o'clock to the Christian Science lecture at the Grand Opera house by Jacob S. Shields, C. S. B. This lecture will be interesting and instructive. No admission will be charged and all are cordially invited to attend.

MARTIN-ROWELL NUPTIALS IN EAST
WEDDING REVEALS BRIDE GIVES DEPOSED WIFE HER ALL, \$6,000.

Des Moines, Nov. 3.—Miss Perle Rowell and the Rev. Dean Martin, former pastor of the First Unitarian church, were married in the city hall of New York city last Wednesday, October 27. The announcement came from New York today.

They will live in New York city, where both expect to secure positions. Their plans are indefinite. Dr. Martin, who was editorial writer on the Globe, severed connection with that newspaper a week ago Saturday.

Behind the simple announcement of the wedding is a story of sacrifice on the part of both Miss Rowell and Mrs. Esther K. Martin, the former wife of the minister, who secured a divorce from Dr. Martin just six weeks to the day before his marriage to Miss Rowell.

According to the friends of the first Mrs. Martin, Miss Rowell gave the former wife her entire modest fortune of \$6,000, thus expiating as far as she could her entrance into the Martin home which resulted in Mrs. Martin's agreement to secure a divorce and give up Dr. Martin to Miss Rowell.

Miss Rowell gave Mrs. Martin all her money, friends of the latter assert, Mrs. Martin accepted it. With her the court entrusted the care and custody of the three children—May, aged 7; Margaret, aged 6 and Betty, aged 3, until they shall have reached the age of 18.

The friendship of Miss Rowell and Dr. Martin began two years ago when Dr. Martin was pastor of the Unitarian church and was attaining much prominence through his lectures and writings which showed the brilliancy of his intellect. Miss Rowell, who is also highly intellectual, was a leading member of the church and devoted to its work.

Their frequent association in church work resulted in their mutual regard growing stronger than friendship. Realizing this, Miss Rowell is said by friends, to have offered to go away from Des Moines. When her intention was made known to Mrs. Martin the latter was willing that Miss Rowell remain and "let come what might," according to friends.

Later Miss Rowell again offered to sacrifice her love for Dr. Martin and leave the city that she might not disturb the Martin home. But Mrs. Martin is said to have again invited her to remain.

Friends say that when Dr. Martin realized that his affection for Miss Rowell was more serious than friendship he went to his wife and told her, thereafter Miss Rowell frequently visited the Martin home and an agreement was reached whereby Mrs. Martin would withdraw and secure a divorce.

She did so and her divorce was granted Wednesday, September 15, in the district court. The grounds were ordin-

Ills of British Democracy
England's Present Difficulties Due to Inherited Conditions That Must Be Removed

BY DAVID STARR JORDAN
Chancellor, Leland Stanford, Jr., University

It has been charged that the ills which beset England at the present time are due to Germany's "Challenge to Democracy."

None of the ills from which England is at present suffering are due to democracy or to freedom, but to inherited conditions and traditions which British democracy (one of the finest and most devoted bodies of men and women in the world) has been working manfully to throw off. These go back to the days—not yet wholly past—of British imperialism and paternalism. British polity still rests on inequality before the law. The statute of procreancy still thrusts the hated principle of precedence into the bosom of every family. The state church still discriminates against personal religion. The governmental effort, not long ago, to strengthen the landed aristocracy gave England and Scotland their unsolved land problems. Only very recently has the free school found root in Great Britain.

The holding of India at public cost for private exploitation has enriched the very few at the expense of very many. The wars in India and Africa have exhausted in large degree the British yeomanry, while those who could not use have slid down the line of least resistance into the slums of great cities. War selection created slums. In the slums those whom war could not use have bred generations of like incompetents in an atmosphere of drink and vice. The young men of parts have been used and used up by the thousand in the colonial service. The weaker elements have multiplied while fine strains have been destroyed. The liquor interests have filled Great Britain and Ireland with rascals and these criminal products of aristocracy have waxed so powerful.

When the whole story is told, we shall learn that the remedy for the shortcomings of freedom is more freedom, that personal initiative counts more even in material enterprise than any form of enforced efficiency, that the nations of the world need not less freedom but more justice—for justice sets men free and that the worst possible test of a nation's greatness is found in the mischief she can do to her neighbors through blind leading of the blind to the field of battle. That battlefields still exist is due to the failure of justice and therefore of individual freedom.

It is true enough that "State Socialism, as Germany is demonstrating, demands the price and then delivers the goods." But what terrible goods this system stands ready to deliver!

(Copyright, 1915, by the National Editorial Service.)

ary in divorce court—cruel and inhuman treatment. Mrs. Martin testified that although they had lived in the same home for two years she and Dr. Martin had lived apart. She also testified that the minister would leave her alone with the children.

The court granted Mrs. Martin \$10,000 alimony and 6 per cent interest thereon until paid. In addition she was granted \$75 a month to care for herself and children until the three little girls reached maturity. Thereafter, the decree provides, she shall receive \$25 a month alimony. Dr. Martin did not contest the divorce.

Dr. Martin is a believer in what is called "The New Morality," according to members of the Unitarian church. The tenets of this faith center around the belief that those who love each other should be mated, whether or not either is already married to another if love has ceased to exist.

After giving up Dr. Martin to Miss Rowell Mrs. Martin went to California. She returned to secure her divorce, but in a short time left for the western coast.

The fact that Miss Rowell was planning to go to New York to wed Dr. Martin became known three weeks ago.

Dr. Martin spoke in the Ottumwa City park in September, 1913, when he accompanied the Iowa suffragists on their visit here.

DISEASED PORKERS MUST BE BURNED
Springfield, Ill., Nov. 3.—Bodies of hogs which have been used for making hog cholera virus at the state biological laboratory here will be burned hereafter. It was announced today by Dr. E. E. Dyson, state veterinarian by the Sangamon county grand jury for failing to burn or bury the bodies of the diseased hogs. For some time he had been shipping them to a rendering plant in Peoria. This was a violation of the state law which provides that the carcasses must not be conveyed along public highways, but must be burned or buried.

The indictment was dismissed Saturday.

SPIWAK PLEADS AND TRIAL DATE IS FIXED
Fairfield, Nov. 3.—(Special)—A B. Spiwak was arraigned before Judge D. M. Anderson here this afternoon and pleaded not guilty. Spiwak and Harry E. Graham, both of Ottumwa, were indicted by the grand jury on the charge of breaking and entering the jewelry store of Tom McLean. Spiwak's trial will be held November 17.

MAN HAS GLANDERS.
Des Moines, Nov. 3.—Word has been received by Dr. G. S. Sumner, secretary of the state board of health, that John Schaffer of Grant township, Carroll county, is afflicted with glanders. M. F. Boyd, state epidemiologist, has been sent to Carroll county to diagnose the case. This is a disease common among horses, but unusual in humans. It is said to be fatal usually to man. Upon order of the state board of health the buildings about the Schaffer farm will be "unigated."

PULMOTOR SAVES LIFE.
Davenport, Nov. 3.—The police lung-motor saved the life of Mrs. Eliza Ronge, mother of County Superintendent Ronge, of Schools Henry A. Ronge. Ronge came home and found his mother, 80 years of age, unconscious. Gas was escaping from the cook stove. It took an hour and a half's work with the pulmotor to restore her to consciousness.

FIRE DESTROYS GOTCH RESIDENCE
Humboldt, Nov. 3.—Fire completely destroyed the home and outbuildings of Mrs. Amalia Gotch, aged mother of Frank Gotch, the wrestler champion. Mrs. Gotch's home is in the south end of Humboldt, where she had moved upon leaving the old home farm several years ago.

The fire was caused by a bon fire started on the place to burn leaves. The waterworks were too far away for aid.

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200 Fur Trimmed Suits

Part of these suits we received from our New York purchasing office; part are late deliveries, discounted accordingly, and some are regular stock of higher priced garments reduced for special selling. Poplins, broadcloths, gabardines, whipcords, all interlined for winter wear, specially strong assortments navy blue and blacks. See these suits before purchasing. You will like them.

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POLICE ARE STILL WORKING ON CASE

DAVENPORT OFFICERS HAVE SEVERAL THEORIES ON JAMES GALLAGHER'S DEATH.

With the arrest of three more suspects in the murder of James Gallagher of this city at Davenport and the detention of two others in Dixon, the police there are still baffled as to the real slayers and are but little ahead in the case.

The following story of the progress in the case is taken from a Davenport paper:

The three men were arrested late yesterday in the vicinity of the Scott county poor farm. They had been mooching money from persons in the immediate vicinity. The three men gave the names of Jim Malone, William Hender and Charles Thompson, the police learning later that the name of the latter is Wells.

Three Are Grilled. All three men were given a grilling in the "brain room" at police headquarters. After they had talked with them, as to their whereabouts, etc., on the night of the Gallagher shooting the police were satisfied that they had not been implicated. The questioning was done by Acting Chief Charles Schluetter, Lieutenant Frank Lew and Detective Packey Phelan.

Some time after the three men had been grilled Wells and Malone were dismissed. James Dougherty, one of the first to be arrested in connection with the affair, also established an alibi and he too will be dismissed.

Soon after the three men had been questioned Acting Chief of Police Schluetter left on a mysterious "gumshoe" journey. This was not made known by the police. It was explained that he had "left the city."

None Implicated. "It was plain that these three men whom we have exculpated were not connected with the shooting," said Lieutenant Lew, speaking for the department, after the men had been grilled. "We will hold the others and question them closely, however."

Soon after this statement was made by the lieutenant one of the trio still suspected, William Hender, was brought out for examination. Police did not divulge the nature of the interview but it is presumed that his departure was in the nature of a "man hunt."

Deputy City Assessor John Gundaker, representing the local aerie of Eagles, accompanied the body of Gallagher to Ottumwa Sunday night and will remain there until after the funeral today. A number of friends of the dead man also left for Ottumwa this morning to attend the services.

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The fire was caused by a bon fire started on the place to burn leaves. The waterworks were too far away for aid.

TEACHERS WILL GO TO CONVENTION

INSTRUCTORS IN BOTH HIGH AND GRADE SCHOOLS WILL ATTEND SESSION.

A great many of the local high school and grade teachers will attend the meeting of the Teachers' association to be held in Des Moines, November 4, 5 and 6. The majority of the teachers will leave this evening for the capital city. Superintendent H. E. Blackmar and Miss Julia Sheehan, supervisor of writing will also attend the meeting.

A number of teachers who are not going to the convention will visit schools in other cities and all of the schools will be dismissed Thursday and Friday. Following is the list of the teachers who will attend:

High School.
W. B. Rice, Mary E. Johnson, O. F. Nixon, Ruth Harper, Mary Miller, Laura Carpenter, Georgiana Canfield, Katherine Powers, C. L. Kelly, Ruth Mortland, L. B. Mull, F. O. Signs, F. K. Williamson and Cleo G. Boyle.

Adams School.
Emma A. Fiedler, Kathryn Mahoney, Celia Bell, Pearl Blackford, Gertrude Lynch, Katherine Ramsell and Sarah Dailey.

Agassiz School.
Martha Berry, Grace Findlay, Helen Brown, Gertrude Reardon, Huldah Grove, Catherine Brady, Alice Goodall, Elsie Finarty, Lela Peck and Winifred Melick.

Douglas School.
Elvira Johnson, H. C. Johnstone, Elizabeth Bowles, Lena Freitag, Hazel Haller, Nettie Langford and Belle Hoover.

Fairview School.
Ella Gaylord and Lillie Price.

Franklin School.
Katherine Weirsmith, Mary Llewellyn, Martha Earl, Mary Seymour, Anna O'Malley, Leona Doller, Helen Deacon, Bessie McAloon, Kathryn Denefe and Mary Isherwood.

Freebail School.
Julia Mahoney and Esther Pearson.

Garfield School.
Julia Shuckrow, Ada Lindquist and Amy O'Malley.

Hedrick School.
Alice Fiedler, Mrs. Edna Elliott, Ruth Johnson, Edith Tullis, Anita Crips, Mary Whalen and Isabella Carlson.

Irving School.
Josephine Denefe, Alose Peterson, Julia Reardon, Agnes Arganbright, Stacia Feehan, Josie Empe, Kate Kline, Kathryn Feehan, Maud Baker and Vera Slaven.

Jefferson School.
Flora Galey, Rosa Brady, Marguer-

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In Memoriam

Mary Birdie Kuhns.
Mary B. Cummings was born March 12, 1858, in Wapello county, Iowa, and died at the home of her oldest daughter, Mrs. Roy Allen at Nara Visa, N. M., October 28, 1915. She was married to Henry Kuhns, Nov. 28, 1878. To this union there were born six children, three boys and three girls. Her husband and two sons have preceded her to the other shore.

Those who survive her are Mrs. Ethel Allen of Nara Visa, N. M.; Mrs. Grace Moses of Davenport; Ernest Kuhns of Trenton, Mo., and Mrs. Bonnie Parsons of Ottumwa, also two sisters, Mrs. Elizabeth Bates and Mrs. Julia Sharps, both of Eldon, besides several grandchildren.

Mrs. Kuhns has made Eldon her home the most part of her life and was well known. She was a member of the church of Christ of Eldon, and was baptized February 10, 1894. She was also a member of Rachel Rebekah lodge No. 77, and was laid to rest by the beautiful ceremonies of that order.

Many beautiful emblems and bouquets were sent as a token of the esteem of her old friends and neighbors.—Contributed.

ite Smith, Erma Engelke, Gladys Doherty and Nita Hahn.

Lincoln School.
Jennie Marrinan, Jessie Boynton, Florence Walker, May Lovins, Clara Allen, May Salter, Florence Glenn, Helen Barnes and Olive Parsons.

Orchard School.
Eulalie Doller.

Stuart School.
Laurens Crone, Anna Kraska, Henrietta Seymour, Winifred Williams, Edna Thomas, Genette Thomte, Mrs. Myrtle Gasser, Bess Chisman and E. M. Brooks.

Miss Celene Barger, who spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Amanda Barger, 322 North Marion street, returned to Mt. Pleasant Monday. She was accompanied by Miss Mary Stall of that place, who was Miss Barger's guest here.

Dr. Burt La Force
EYE, EAR, NOSE, THROAT.

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COUNCIL MEETS WITH DIRECTORS

The mayor and commissioners of the city were the guests of the directors of the Commercial association Tuesday at the weekly luncheon and a general talk it over about the city affairs with a disposition on the part of each body to cooperate, was a feature of the gathering. The association directors took occasion to show their desire to cooperate with the commissioners in the betterment of local conditions generally. A traffic ordinance, traffic police, a building ordinance, paving to the city limits on certain streets, the improvement of dirt roads and rounding corners of sidewalks at street intersections were among the matters discussed. The meeting was one of counsel rather than an occasion for criticizing or dictating what should or should not be done. The get together spirit prevailed and the discussion was general.

MAN AND WIFE HAVE FIGHT.

Mason City, Nov. 3.—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Jordan, restaurant proprietors, are in the hospital with serious cuts about their heads, throats and arms. In the statement made as a dying declaration, Jordan wrote: "Marriage is a failure; the woman cut me."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE LECTURE
GRAND OPERA HOUSE
MONDAY EVENING 8 O'CLOCK
NOVEMBER 8
—BY—
JACOB S. SHIELD, C. S. B.
Mr. Shield has lectured in a great many cities in this country and is an exceptionally forceful speaker. It is the duty of all people to try to learn all possible on religious matters, and this is an exceptionally good opportunity to hear of Christian Science from a man well qualified to explain.
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