

PUNISHMENT NECESSARY EVIL

OF PSYCHOLOGY SAYS THAT IT SHOULD BE ABOLISHED.

City, Dec. 21.—"Punishment is necessary evil, a temporary make-up with no sound psychological justification, and society should look forward to its final abolition as an institution and the substitution of other and more scientific corrective measures."

This is the striking statement which Dr. Ellsworth Faris, assistant professor of psychology, in the University of Iowa, made at the meeting of the American Psychological Association at the University of Chicago this week.

Dr. Faris analyzed the theories advanced as reasons for punishment and showed how each is without sound basis. "Bentham and Mill advocated punishment for deterrence on the ground that men act from fear of pain and from love of pleasure," Dr. Faris said. "This can be shown to be untenable. We act as the result of instincts, impulses, and the criminal usually acts without counting the costs. To threaten the criminal with a penalty may deter him in his sober moments but it will have small effect on him in his passionate hours."

Another justification for punishment is that the natural impulse to resent an injury demands the punishment of the criminal. The objection to this is that if an offender belongs to our own group we do not resent it if he belongs to a totally foreign group we destroy without punishment. The instinct of resentment does not operate save under very abstract and disconnected circumstances. It is only when the criminal is an unknown and neutral stranger that the strict punishing attitude is assumed. But society now refuses to deny some part even in the formation of the criminal's habits. The criminal is, therefore, therefore, within the group and instinct of revenge is not natural.

A third psychological justification for punishment is the feeling within the criminal that he ought to be punished. Everyone feels that he should make atonement for his wrongs. But this can be shown to be due to seeing punishment inflicted and to being blamed for offenses. It is not an instinct, but is the result of social intercourse.

A final justification of punishment is that it produces reformation. The testimony of those best qualified to judge renders this position very doubtful. Criminals come out of prisons better sometimes, but always in spite of and not on account of the prisons. It is the kindness shown them, or the interest taken in them, that produces the reformation."

ELDON

Mrs. Ben Camblin who has been visiting her parents in Floris will return to Eldon to visit at the John Camblin home.

Jan. Van Winkle is quite ill at this time.

Mrs. Clara Heinz is visiting friends in Ottumwa today.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Robinson and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Isbell are moving their household goods into the Priests house where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Wilson and son Rex of Laddendale motored over today.

Wm. Yononslein of County Line was in the city today.

J. Walter Matlock was on the sick list today.

Mrs. Coe Johnson of Fairfield who is visiting her sister Mrs. A. D. Sheffer is sick with the grip.

Mrs. Wm. Bishop returned home last night from an extended visit in Kansas City with her sister.

A. Fairchild who has been in the Ottumwa hospital for the past few weeks passed away last evening. His daughter Miss Katherine was called to his bedside. The remains will be shipped to Stockport where he will be laid to rest by the side of his wife and son. The funeral will be held Saturday at 10:30 a. m.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Crow motored to Fairfield to visit at the T. M. McIntosh home.

Henry Sheets of County Line was in the city today.

Mrs. Fred Lutz is ill with tonsillitis.

Hugh Moore of Oskaloosa is visiting home folks today.

Mrs. J. Walter Matlock visited in Ottumwa this week with her sister Miss Ruth Garber of the Ottumwa hospital.

Homer Weist returned to home from a week's visit in Kansas City.

John Varnum was quite surprised Tuesday evening by thirty-five of his friends going to spend the evening. A good time was had by all.

Koht of Reinbeck is here on business.

Miss Maude Moore was in Ottumwa today.

WILLIAMSBURG.

Rudolph Mumm of Pilot township who visited here Christmas with relatives, returned Monday.

Harold Evans of Iowa City was a Christmas visitor here at the home of his uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hughes.

David Evans of Garden Grove who has been here visiting relatives and friends has returned.

J. J. and Wallace Bean of Pilot township who have been here visiting at the home of their brother Will have returned.

Mrs. F. Ellis who has been away for several weeks visiting with relatives at Waterloo, is now home.

Evie Edwards of Cleveland, O., spent Christmas here at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Edwards, and also visited with his brother Robert who resides east of the city.

Hugh Jones of Utica, N. Y., is here this week visiting with various relatives and friends.

Will James and wife of Hilton township were visitors here Tuesday at the homes of the former's mother and brother David.

John Walters and wife of Pilot township were visitors here Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George McCallister.

Chester Englebert of Conroy was a business visitor here Monday.

Will Lortz of Pilot Grove was a visitor here Monday at the home of his brother George.

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Wm. N. Barnes and sister Mrs. Burton Black who have been here visiting with relatives, left Monday for their home at Marengo.

E. A. Eaton of Keokuk who has been here attending to his business interests and visiting friends returned home Monday.

Mrs. B. F. Richmond of Webster who has been here visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Long has returned.

Miles McManama of Sumner township who has been here visiting at the home of his brother, has returned.

Mrs. Anna McFaan, son Everett and daughters Lucile and Cynthia are visitors here this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Fletcher and other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Long of North English are visitors here this week at the home of the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Long.

Hugh Williams of Iowa City who was a Christmas visitor here at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Will Williams has returned.

Lyle Evans of Minnesota who has been here visiting at the home of his father David M. Evans has returned.

Mr. and Mrs. John Cooney who have been away for a few days' visit with relatives at Conroy are now at home.

HITEMAN.

John Jones was injured in mine No. 10 last Wednesday. While it is not serious he will be unable to work for a time.

Vincent Frew who has been going to school in Omaha, Neb., is home for the holidays.

Mitchell of Des Moines is visiting at home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Smith and family of Cainsville, Mo., is visiting this week at the home of Mrs. W. L. Morgan.

Ed Sandstrom and family of Des Moines are visiting at the Sandstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Davis of Chariton are spending the week at the Noah Davis home this week.

John Ramsell of Cedar Rapids was visiting his brother William Ramsell who has been very ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Segard Swanson of Chariton is visiting over the holidays at the John Swanson home.

Henry Carr of Des Moines was home over Christmas.

Will Truman of Des Moines was visiting old friends in Hiteman and Lovilla last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Zimmerman of Chariton were visiting in town over Christmas.

Clarence Krebs of Des Moines was home over Sunday.

Mrs. Henry Thomas was on the sick list last week, and her son Tam of Hocking was an over Sunday caller.

Logan Drydy of Des Moines was calling on old friends over Sunday.

John Allison, Jr., was buried in Oak View at Albia last Friday and Mrs. G. Gallor was buried at Hiteman.

Dr. Avery of Albia was a caller in Hiteman Saturday.

Mrs. A. R. Angove is very ill with scarlet fever.

Mrs. Frank Cameron spent Christmas at home.

Elmer Norlander of Chicago spent the holidays at home.

Mrs. N. E. Carpenter of Ottumwa and Mrs. Lora Milligan of Albia were visitors at the C. S. Barker home over Sunday.

Mrs. Tom Jefferys returned from Chicago Monday where she has been visiting her daughter Mrs. Burt Powell the past week.

The Guild Circle of the King's Daughters met with Mrs. Warr last Wednesday evening.

DR. SHALLENBERGER

The Regular and Reliable Chicago Specialist, Will Be at Ottumwa, Ballingall Hotel, Thursday, Jan. 20 (one day only) and return every 28 days. Office hours, 8 a. m. to 3 p. m. FAIRFIELD, Monday, Jan. 17. BLOOMFIELD, Tuesday, Jan. 18. ALBIA, Wednesday, Jan. 19.



DR. SHALLENBERGER, a specialist in the treatment of Chronic and Nervous Diseases of both sexes. His hospital experience and extensive practice, has made him so proficient that he can successfully treat chronic diseases after other physicians have failed. This is why he has continued his visits year after year, while other physicians have made a few visits and stopped. You should consult him if you have any Chronic Disease. A Specialist who has made a lifetime study of such diseases is certainly prepared to give you the best results, and if you are sick you need scientific treatment.

DR. SHALLENBERGER treats Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat, Lungs, Heart, Blood, Skin, Nerves, Stomach, Liver, Kidneys, Intestines, and Bladder; Catarrh, Ringing in Ears, Deafness, Paralysis, Neuralgia, Epilepsy, Headache, Gout, Eczema, Scrofula, Appendicitis, Gravel, and Rheumatism.

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PRIVATE DISEASES A SPECIALTY. Cases of long standing especially desired. Wrong treatment and incorrect diagnosis have often resulted in the worst afflictions of the highly important that you obtain the services of a physician who has established a good reputation for treating these diseases.

NERVOUS DEBILITY. Are you nervous and despondent; easily excited and irritable; weak and debilitated; tired mornings; without ambition, energy or strength; sleepless, easily fatigued; distrustful and without confidence in yourself? Have you sunken red or blurred eyes; pimples on your face; weak back, or dizziness in urine? Dr. Shallenberger spares no effort to cure his patients. He knows that good results mean as much to him as to his patients. Most of his new patients come from the recommendation of others whom he has treated. Special attention given to Surgical Cases and Rupture.

Consultation and Examination Free and Confidential. DR. J. F. SHALLENBERGER 766 Oakwood Blvd. CHICAGO, ILL.

Donelan's JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE

The Greatest of All Clearing Events The Genuine Cut Price Sale You've Been Waiting For Begins Monday Morning at 8 o'clock

This sale will provide saving opportunities on winter merchandise that are unusual and unexpected. Decisive and determined price reductions have been made on all lines throughout the store

Clearing of Prints, Domestics and Blankets

- BEST STANDARD PRINTS - Simpson's, American and Columbia - lights, darks, blues, grays, pinks, reds and blacks - value 6 1/2c a yard - sale 5c
AMOSKEAG APRON GINGHAMS - Short pieces, all styles, checks, and colors - value 8 1/2c a yard - sale 6c
GENUINE HOPE MUSLIN - Bleached, yard wide, 10c value - sale price 7 1/2c
36-in. UNBLEACHED MUSLIN - Closely woven - 7 1/2c value - sale price 5c
YARD WIDE UNBLEACHED MUSLIN - Standard quality - 10c value - sale 7 1/2c
36-in. BLEACHED MUSLIN - Soft finished - good 8 1/2c value - sale price 6c
94 PEPPERELL BLEACHED SHEETING - Everyone knows this brand - now worth 32c yard - sale price 24c
ONE LOT BOOKFOLD PERCALES - Lights and darks - worth 7c yard - sale price, yard 5c
BEST STANDARD TABLE OILCLOTHS - Whites, marbles and fancies - 22 1/2c value, sale price, yd. 17 1/2c
ONE LOT STANDARD DRESS GINGHAMS - Amoskeags, bates and Tolle du Nord - all colors - 15c values - sale price, yard 11c
70 x 80 NASHUA PLAID BLANKETS - Half wool, weighing four pounds - \$3 value - sale price 2.47
68 x 80 PURE CALIFORNIA WOOL BLANKETS - Unshrinkable, checks and plaids - \$6 value, pair 4.39
68 x 80 FANCY ALL WOOL BLANKETS - Large blocks, assorted colors - \$8.50 values - pair 6.95
70 x 80 HEAVY COTTON BLANKETS - \$1.75 value - sale price 1.45

Dress Goods and Silks

- 54-inch COATING MATERIALS - Scotch tweeds, zibelines and velours worth up to \$2 yard - marked down for quick clearance, yard 98c
54-inch BEDFORD CORD SUITINGS - Two-tone effects - all pure worsted and worth \$2.50 yard - clearance 1.25
54-inch SUITINGS - High class goods worth up to \$3 yard - monotone and two tone effects, all pure worsteds - clearance sale price 1.39
FINE ALL WOOL AND SILK WOOL DRESS GOODS worth up to \$2 yard - sale price, yard 67c
36-inch BLACK MESSALINE SILK - Fine quality - sold regularly at \$1 - sale price, yard 69c
ONE LOT OF FANCY DRESS SILKS - Worth up to \$1 - sale price, yard 49c
FANCY DRESS VELVETS - Worth up to \$1.50 - sale price, yard 79c

Clearing Sale of Linens, Sheets Towels, Etc.

- 18-inch BROWN LINEN CRASH - Regular 12 1/2c toweling - clearance sale price, 8c
18-inch BLEACHED BELFAST CRASH - a regular 10c toweling - clearance sale 7 1/2c
FULL SIZE BED SPREADS - Sell regularly at \$2 - clearance price 1.47
81x90 BED SHEETS - Good soft muslin - welded seams - value 69c - sale 47c
42x36-inch PILLOW CASES - of good grass bleached muslin - 12 1/2c value - sale 8c
18x36 FINE HUCK TOWELS - Come with red border - 10c value - sale price 7c
36-inch NAINSOOK - Fine for underwear - 15c quality - sale price 11c
27-inch WHITE MERCERIZED POPLIN - Regular 25c quality - sale price, yard 15c
60-inch IMPORTED LINEN FINISHED TABLE DAMASK - 75c value - sale price, yard 52c
19 x 40 EXTRA HEAVY BLEACHED TURKISH TOWELS - 18c grade 12c sale price
19x38 UNBLEACHED TURKISH TOWELS - 15c value 11c sale price
42x36 HEMSTITCHED PILLOW CASES - Fine soft muslin - 25c value - sale 21c
64 x 64 ROUND SCALLOPED LINEN FINISHED TABLE CLOTHS - \$1.50 grade 95c sale price
81x90 SEAMLESS SHEETS - Extra fine bleached muslin - 85c value - sale 69c
71x90 BATH ROBES AND COMFORTABLES - Good line of colors - \$3.50 and \$4.50 values 2.85

A Great Clearance of All Coats, Suits and Dresses

The Garments in This Sale Are of the Highest Character - All New, Clean, Desirable, in the Most Advanced Styles - and They Are Offered at Absolutely Unmatchable Prices

- Women's and Misses' Coats \$7.50 and \$10 novelty mixed and cheviot coats - clearance sale price \$4.95
\$12.50 Scotch mixed and zibeline coats - clearance sale price only \$7.50
\$17.50 to \$25 high class mixed and corduroy coats - choice for 12.50
One lot \$25 splendid plush coats - priced for quick clearance at 17.50

- Women's Dresses This season's \$7.50 wool dresses - reduced for clearance sale to 4.95
\$10 silk and wool dresses - clearance sale price only 6.75
\$15 silk, wool and velvet combination dresses cut to 9.75
\$19.50 to \$25 silk and combination dresses reduced for this sale to 14.75



This Sale Commands the Attention of Everybody in and Within Miles of Ottumwa Interested in Women's and Misses' Apparel - Come and See the Donelan Way of Selling Merchandise

- Women's and Misses' Suits \$12.50 and \$15 good tailored suits - specially priced for clearance at \$5.00
\$17.50 serge and fancy Scotch mixed suits - clearance sale price \$7.50
All of our finest \$25 to \$35 suits - cut for quick clearance to only 12.50
One lot of last season's suits - made of all wool materials - for quick clearance \$2.50

- Women's Dresses \$19.50 to \$25 silk and combination dresses reduced for this sale to 14.75

Shoes at Clearance Prices

- 300 pairs WOMEN'S \$3 and \$3.50 SHOES - New styles, patent and gun metal, button or lace - sale price, pair 2.45
200 pairs "GYPSY BOOTS" - Black velvet, dull kid, and black lustre kid - button or lace - \$3.50 values - sale price, pair 2.50
WOMEN'S HIGH LACE SKATING BOOTS - Made from black or dark brown buck, Goodyear welt soles, medium heels - \$4.50 values - sale price, pair 2.95
WOMEN'S KID LEATHER BUTTON SHOES - Cloth tops, Cuban heels - \$2 values - sale price, pair 1.49
MISSIES' AND CHILDREN'S BUTTON SHOES - Gun metal calf and vici kid - sizes 11 1/2 to 2 - \$1.45 - 8 1/2 to 11 - 1.25
BOYS' GUN METAL AND PATENT LEATHER BUTTON SHOES - Full high toe last - worth \$2.50 - sale price, pair 1.89
LITTLE BOYS' GUN METAL BUTTON SHOES - Sizes 9 to 13 1/2 - \$1.75 values - sale price, pair 1.39

Children's Winter Coats

- Children's Heavy, Warm Winter Coats, Big Reductions CHILDREN'S \$2.50 COATS - Reduced to 1.95
CHILDREN'S \$3.50 and \$3.95 COATS - Reduced to 2.75
CHILDREN'S \$5 and \$5.95 COATS - Reduced to 3.95
CHILDREN'S \$7.50 COATS - Now marked to sell at 4.75
BEST \$10 COATS FOR CHILDREN - Cut to only 6.95

- Notions - Ribbons - Handkerchiefs - Gloves Laces - Embroideries And all Small Wares Will Be Sold According to Following Schedule ALL 5c ARTICLES - Some will be sold at 3c - others at 4c
ALL 10c ARTICLES - Some will be sold at 7c - others at 8c
ALL 12 1/2c ARTICLES Will be sold at 11c
ALL 15c ARTICLES Will be sold at 13c
ALL 25c ARTICLES - Some will be sold at 19c - others at 21c
ALL 50c ARTICLES - Some will be sold at 39c - others at 43c
Reductions on Higher Priced Articles Accordingly



FURS at Clearance Prices

- WOMEN'S CONEY MUFFS and neck pieces - \$5 values - reduced for clearance sale to 3.50
BLACK MANCHURIAN WOLF MUFFS reduced for clearance sale to 5.00
FINE NEAR-SEAL AND RIVER MINK MUFFS - \$7.50 and \$10 values - reduced for clearance sale to 5.95
GRAY WOLF SETS - Muff and neckpiece - \$5 and \$6.50 values - reduced for clearance sale to set 2.50
A big line of red fox, badger, gray wolf, mole and pointed fox fur sets - \$19.50 and \$25 values go in this clearance sale at 12.50
You cannot afford to miss this wonderful opportunity of buying your furs, at the above prices are away below the present manufacturers' prices.