

**Calumet Baking Powder**

Recommended by leading physicians and chemists

Reasons why:

1. It is the only high-grade baking powder sold at a moderate price.
2. It is made from the finest flour of all states.
3. It is so carefully and scientifically prepared that the resulting cake is light and fluffy.
4. It is the only baking powder that is free from Rochelle Salts or Alum.
5. It is the strongest baking powder on the market.

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## JOHNSON-THORPE WEDDING WAS A VERY PRETTY ONE

Miss Mabel Johnson and Mr. Henry J. Thorpe Married at Turtle River Last Evening.

Turtle River, June 5.—(Special to Pioneer).—A very pretty wedding was solemnized in Turtle River last evening, at 8:30 o'clock, when Miss Mabel Johnson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Johnson of Turtle River, and Henry J. Thorpe of Ada, Minn., were pronounced man and wife.

Rev. T. H. Larson of Ada was the officiating clergyman. Oscar Thorpe, brother of the groom, was the "best man" and Miss Olga Natwick, a cousin of the bride, acted as bridesmaid. Miss Hilda Larson presided at the piano and played the wedding march.

The rooms at the home of the bride's parents were decorated in pink and white, with evergreens and pink carnations. The bride couple stood under a bell, made with festoonings of pink and white, hung with pink and

white carnations. The dining room was banked with evergreens, on all sides, hung with dozens of Chinese lanterns on pink and white ribbons, draped to the ends of the table. The bride was dressed in white silk and carried bridal roses. The gifts were numerous, and were both beautiful and costly.

Those who attended the wedding from out of town were the following: Mr. and Mrs. B. K. Rustvold of Erskine; Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Hyatt and daughter June of Fowlds; Mr. and Mrs. Herman Puphal of Farley; Mrs. Ed Trast of Wheatville; Miss Hilda Larson of Hendrum; Miss Olga Natwick of Ada, and Peter Rustvold of Island Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorpe will leave Thursday morning for Northfield, where Mr. Thorpe will be ordained as a Lutheran minister at the close of the annual meeting of the Lutheran church on Sunday next, Mr. Thorpe being a graduate of the U. C. seminary in St. Paul.

The bride has for a number of years been one of the most popular and respected young ladies of Turtle River. She was for six years organist at the church here, and has many friends in

this vicinity. Mr. and Mrs. Thorpe will visit many points of interest in the United States during this summer, and next September they will both leave for China, where they will act as missionaries.

### Who's the Girl.

Cass Lake Voice: The boys says that Leo Meyers is soon to become a benedict, as Leo has been making frequent trips to Bemidji where he is well known among the roller skating fraternity.

## END OF LOTTERY CASE

More Than Thirty Defendants Plead Guilty at Mobile.

### FINES OF \$284,000 IMPOSED

All Books, Plates and Other Paraphernalia of the Honduras National Lottery Company Surrendered to the Government for Destruction.

Mobile, Ala., June 5.—In the district court for the Southern district of Alabama pleas of guilty were entered to an indictment charging conspiracy to cause the interstate carriage of lottery advertisements by the following named persons:

William P. Parkhouse, James Rea, C. W. Bredow, William P. Johnson, Louis C. Graham, Edward L. Pinac, Davis Hennen Morris, Alfred Hennen Morris, Frank L. Howard, Albert Baldwin, Sr., Chapman Hyams, Paul Conrad, John Demarest, Walter J. Demarest, all of New Orleans; John Morris Rogers, Jesse K. Baylis, Lester K. Baylis, Wilmington, Del.; James S. Moire, Chicago; Harry W. Henderson, W. C. Henderson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; General W. L. Cabell, Dallas, Tex.; Robert K. Thompson, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph L. Shaw, Tom William, Henry L. Plum, Washington, D. C.; Herman Brunner, St. Louis; Oscar Hauger, Hoboken, N. J.; Frank E. Johnson, Hartford, Conn.; A. B. Kaufman, Detroit, Mich.; Harry J. Schott, Baltimore; Wallace Masterson, Savannah, Ga. Judge Toulin imposed fines amounting to \$284,000.

#### All Property Surrendered.

In addition to the pleas of guilty the defendants agreed to surrender to the government for destruction all books, plates and other paraphernalia and in addition to immediately dispose of the printing establishment belonging to the Honduras National Lottery com-

pany, located at Sixth and Orange streets, Wilmington, Del., and operated under the name of the John M. Rogers press, where the lottery tickets have been printed for many years. With these pleas of guilty and the surrender of all lottery material the Honduras National Lottery company, which is the successor of the old Louisiana state lottery, passed out of existence, ending a long struggle of the federal authorities.

The federal authorities first attempted to break up the lottery business on the passage of the act of 1877, forbidding the transmission of lottery matter by mail. In 1905 this was supplemented by the act forbidding the interstate carriage of lottery tickets or advertisements of lottery matter. In 1903 the supreme court, by a vote of 5 to 4, upheld the constitutionality of the latter enactment.

#### Carried as Personal Baggage.

Since the decision the lottery tickets were printed at the lottery company's plant in Wilmington, Del., and taken as personal baggage by messengers from Wilmington to New York, where they were stored in different warehouses and from time to time taken, also as personal baggage, by messenger to Washington, where the packages were rechecked to different places. The officers and agents of the company operated under assumed names and a complete code was also used. The drawings were held monthly at Puerto Cortez and lists of the winning numbers were printed in Mobile, Ala., and from there shipped to the various state agents throughout the country. The printing establishment at Wilmington was raided in the spring of 1906 and plates from which the tickets were printed, together with considerable matter relating to the lottery business, seized. The government was not at that time able to establish a conspiracy case, but in January, 1907, the printing establishment at Mobile was raided and certain packages which had been shipped from that city were seized at Atlanta, Ga., after they had crossed the state line.

With the evidence thus obtained the government secured indictments against those who entered a plea of guilty, together with a few others.

### DEMURRER IS OVERRULED.

Great Northern Must Stand Trial on Charge of Rebating.

New York, June 5.—The demurrer interposed by the Great Northern Railway company to indictments charging the granting of rebates was overruled by Judge Holt in the United States court. The court holds that although the contract upon which the indictments were based was made prior to the passage of the Elkins act it was not completed until after the act went into effect. This, he rules, would be sufficient, if the charges are proven, to place the company on defense at a final hearing.

#### Four Churches Damaged by Wind.

Rome, Tex., June 5.—Four churches and one schoolhouse were blown from their foundations by a heavy wind storm here. Much lumber was scattered over the town and several box cars were blown off the track.

#### Lowest Price in Sixty Years.

London, June 5.—With the reduction of the dividend consols Tuesday broke the low record, reaching 83½, the lowest price in sixty years. The price later rallied from 83½ to 83 15-16.

### WISCONSIN ODD FELLOWS

Large Attendance at Convention in Superior.

Superior, Wis., June 5.—The first day of the convention of the grand lodge of Wisconsin I. O. O. F. opened most auspiciously. The Odd Fellows and Rebekahs were welcomed to the city by Mayor Linley, after which a short business session was held. The grand lodge degree was conferred upon 168 candidates and as many more will take the degree later. A big delegation arrived during the morning and there are over 1,000 strangers in the city.

#### Considered by the Cabinet.

Washington, June 5.—It is understood that the matter of the prosecution of the coal carrying railroads charged with violation of the Sherman anti-trust act was considered at the day's cabinet meeting. The question was gone into fully and, it is believed, as already stated, that the department of justice will soon take steps to bring the matter into the courts.

#### An Epitaph.

In a little churchyard near Llanymanynech, Wales, is a tombstone with these lines upon it:

In crossing o'er the fatal bridge John Morgan he was slain, But it was not by mortal hand, But by a railway train.

John Morgan was the huntsman to the Tanatide barriers and paid the capital penalty for taking a short cut along the Cambrian line.

#### Intelligent Strength.

It is known that the largest church bells may be set in motion by a man or even a boy who pulls the ropes attached to them at proper and regular intervals, even when their weight of metal is so great that the strongest man could scarcely move them sensibly if he did not apply his strength in determinate periodical intervals.—Helmholtz.

#### He Did What He Could.

"I hope my little Tommy has taken to heart mamma's talk of last night about charity and usefulness," said a fond mother. "How many acts of kindness has he done? How many hearts has my Tommy made grateful and glad?"

Her Tommy replied: "I've done a whole lot of good, ma. I gave your new hat to a beggar woman, and I gave the cook's shoes to a little girl in busted rubbers what I seen on the street, and I gave a poor lame shoeshoer seller pa's black evening suit, the open front one that he hardly ever wears."

## HAWLEY OPENS CASE

Prosecution Briefly Outlines Evidence Against Haywood.

### MANY CRIMES ARE ALLEGED

Attorney for State Declares That "Inner Circle" of Western Federation of Miners Is Guilty of Scores of Murders Besides the One at Bar.

Boise, Ida., June 5.—William D. Haywood, accused of the murder of Governor Frank Steunenberg, has heard the elaboration of the state's charge against him and the first witness has taken the stand to give testimony against him. James H. Hawley made the statement and its burden was that an "inner circle" of the Western Federation of Miners planned and procured the murder of Frank Steunenberg as one of the steps in a far-reaching conspiracy that embraced many murders. The statement consumed only an hour and twenty min-



J. H. HAWLEY.

utes and was delivered to a crowded courtroom without attempt at oratorical effort. It met a fire of objections from the defense, first against the assertion of Mr. Hawley that the leaders of the Western Federation of Miners were responsible for "scores of murders" and next against the charge that the great conspiracy extended back to the infancy of the federation.

#### Reviews Steunenberg Murder.

In beginning his address Mr. Hawley briefly went over the events immediately preceding the death of former Governor Steunenberg, whom he described as one of the foremost figures of the state of Idaho. He told also of the positions held by Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone in the Western Federation of Miners. He said that Harry Orchard, who is said to have confessed to placing the bomb which blew Governor Steunenberg into eternity, was also a member.

"It is our purpose," the leading attorney for the state went on, "to show that the death of Steunenberg was the result of a conspiracy, an understanding and collusion between the leaders of the Western Federation of Miners and other persons."

Mr. Hawley then went into the formation of the Western Federation of Miners. The executive committee, he explained, was given almost absolute control of the body, but a few men being in command of the destinies of the big organization. He said the rank and file of the organization knew little of what was going on among these few men and were guiltless of the crimes alleged.

"But we will show," he said, "that the leaders of this organization have been responsible not only for the death of Steunenberg but scores of others besides."

Mr. Darrow, for the defense, objected to this statement, declaring that the death of scores of others had nothing to do with the case at bar. His objection was overruled.

Doings of the "Inner Circle."

"I shall not go outside the record," declared Mr. Hawley. "Our object will be to show that from the very inception of the Western Federation of Miners there has existed a conspiracy among its leaders—its 'inner circle'—the object of which was not only to perpetrate their own power and control the Western Federation of Miners but of the governmental functions of those sections of the country wherein the members of the union were employed."

"The leaders have employed desperate criminals from time to time to do away with those who may have been selected for one reason or another for disappearance and who have ran counter to their interests."

Mr. Darrow again objected to the remarks of the prosecuting attorney, but was overruled.

Mr. Hawley said that he would prove that the "inner circle" of the Western Federation of Miners was responsible for the death of Arthur Collins at Telluride and of many other people in Colorado and elsewhere. He charged the blowing up of the Cripple Creek (Colo.) depot, causing the death of thirteen people, to the direct instigation of Haywood. He said that Orchard and Adams committed this and other crimes on the specific request of Haywood.

The first witnesses called testified to the death of Governor Steunenberg, the presence of Orchard in the vicinity and his subsequent arrest for the murder.

### ELIOT MAKES STATEMENT.

Corrects Public Interpretation of Recent Roosevelt Speech.

Boston, June 5.—In an interview President Charles W. Eliot of Harvard university stated that President Roosevelt was not thinking of officially joining Harvard at the conclusion of his term of office as president. The recent utterance of the president at Lansing, Mich., before the Harvard association had been interpreted in some quarters as meaning that President Roosevelt would be connected

officially with the university when he retires from the presidency. President Eliot said:

"In his address last week President Roosevelt stated that inside of one year and eleven months he hoped to be 'one of them again,' by which I take it that he simply meant that at the expiration of his term as president he would be able to again take an active part in the alumnal work at Harvard."

"I do not think that he intended in the least to give the impression that he expected to be in any way an official in the institution, or that he was even thinking of being a member of the corporation or the board of overseers. His remark was informal and he was looking forward to the time when he would have the leisure to work actively in Harvard's behalf."

### WILL PROTEST TO CONGRESS

Objections to New Tariff Arrangement With Germany.

Washington, June 5.—Indications point to a lively protest being made when congress convenes next winter against the new tariff agreement with Germany. Visiting statesmen do not hesitate to criticize the agreement as a usurpation of the functions of congress by the executive branch of the government and announce that they intend to have the matter thoroughly looked into at the first opportunity, which will not be until December, when the next session opens.

The energetic protests that were voiced all the time the treaty was pending by the business interests against making concessions to German exporters in the matter of valuations and invoicing have been presented to the members of congress all over the country and they have been called upon to act.

Broadly stated, the proposition is that the secretary of state and secretary of the treasury have made an arrangement and framed a regulation which virtually nullifies in the case of one country the tariff which congress has enacted.

### FOR ILLEGAL SEALING.

American Revenue Cutter Seizes British Vessel.

Washington, June 5.—The secretary of the treasury has received a telegram from Captain Ainsworth of the revenue cutter Rush stating that he had seized the British sealing schooner Charlotte G. Cox, which was found illegally catching seals in Fairweather grounds off Alaska. The Cox had seventy-seven fur sealskins on board. The department has directed the commander of the Rush to deliver the Cox to the British authorities at the nearest port in British Columbia in accordance with the joint regulations of the two governments in case of seizure. The Rush also reported the presence of Japanese sealers in the same vicinity with a large number of sealskins on board. The Japanese sealers, however, are not subject to seizure outside of territorial waters.

#### Brutally Beaten by Robber.

Minneapolis, June 5.—Mrs. Elizabeth Ferguson, who conducts a small store at 44 Central avenue, was set upon by a man who came into her store to rob it and beaten into unconsciousness with a catnip bottle. She is now lying at her home in a serious condition, but her physicians have hopes of saving her life. James Lewis was arrested by the police shortly after the assault and robbery on a description furnished by Mrs. Ferguson.

#### Three Michigan Men Drowned.

Cement City, Mich., June 5.—Three farmers named Neil Ferris, Washington Griffith and Byron Berehrer, all from Woodstock township, were drowned in Silver lake, three miles south of this village. They had been fishing from a small boat which was found floating upside down near the shore of the lake. The three men could swim and it is thought he perhaps perished while trying to aid his two friends.

## Notice to Horsemen



### The Black Prince,

Sired by Black Diamond, and he by Brilliant, is a beautiful black, American bred Percheon, seven years old, weighing 1760 pounds. Will make the season as follows: June 2, 16, 30 and July 14, at J. J. Jenkinson's farm, Hubbard Co.; June 9, 23 and July 7 at Nary, Minn.; the balance of the time at my barn in Bemidji. Owners of mares and others interested in the breeding of horses are always welcome at the above mentioned places to see this horse. Terms, \$2 down and the balance, \$8, when the mare is known to be with foal.

WES WRIGHT, Owner, Bemidji, Minn. M. SPLAN, Mgr.

# WANTS

ONE CENT A WORD.

### HELP WANTED.

WANTED—For U. S. army, able-bodied, unmarried men between ages of 19 and 35, citizens of United States, of good character and temperate habits, who can speak, read and write English. For information apply to Recruiting Officer, Miles Block, Bemidji, Minn.

WANTED—For the U. S. Marine Corps; men between ages 21 and 32. An opportunity to see the world. For full information apply in person or by letter to 208 Third street.

WANTED—Good lady cook and a laundry girl. Palace Hotel, Blackduck.

### FOR SALE.

WANTED—Experienced waitress for restaurant dining room work. Good wages. Armstrong's Cafe.

FOR SALE—Rubber stamps. The Pioneer will procure any kind of a rubber stamp for you on short notice.

FOR SALE: Ten head heavy draft horses and harness. Heath's barn, rear of postoffice building.

FOR SALE—Magnificent moose head, mounted; will be sold cheap. Inquire at this office.

FOR SALE: Lakeshore residence property. Easy terms. Inquire of J. F. Gibbons.

FOR SALE OR RENT—Summer house at Grand Forks Bay. Inquire of J. F. Gibbons.

### LOST and FOUND

LOST—Lady's gold watch, Sunday afternoon, between Irving avenue and Mill Park. Finder please return to 103 Irving ave. North and receive reward.

FOUND—Locket and chain. Inquire Chas. Knopke, Cor. 5th street and America Ave.

### FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—Furnished rooms by day or week, 304 Third street, over Downs & O'Leary's store.

FOR RENT: Two nice rooms for light housekeeping. Inquire at Midway store.

FOR RENT—Unfurnished rooms. Inquire 1101 Lake Boulevard.

FOR RENT—Furnished room, 515 Bemidji Ave.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

PUBLIC LIBRARY—Open Tuesdays and Saturdays, 2:30 to 6 p. m. Thursdays 7 to 8 p. m. also. Library in basement of Court House. Mrs. E. R. Ryan, librarian.

### FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR

For children's safe, sure. No opiates

### Kodol Dyspepsia Cure

Digests what you eat.

# SPECIAL Wash Goods Sale!

## COMMENCING Tuesday, June 4th, until Saturday Evening, June 8

There have been a good many sales in this city, we have had them ourselves, but none like the one we are going to inaugurate this week, neither in the goods offered for sale nor in the prices.

Anticipating a good spring trade we bought heavily in every line, but on account of the extremely backward season we find that we have more goods on hand than we care to have and consequently offer them at prices that never have been and, we believe, never will be duplicated in Bemidji.

LOT NO. 1--  
1200 yards of Wash Goods, regular price 18 and 20c **12c** to close out at.

LOT NO. 2--  
1000 yards of nice new fabrics, this season's productions in plain and floral design goods that would ordinarily sell from 15c to 18c. During this sale we will close this lot out **10c** at.

LOT NO. 3--  
This lot consists of finished Dimities in large and small floral designs, polka dots. A splendid bargain at 12c, during this sale we will close **8c** this lot at.

LOT NO. 4--  
Ginghams, mostly dark patterns suitable for children's dresses, good value at 12c, while they last **7c**.

**Laces, Embroidery, Hosiery**  
All of which will be out at a special price. Come and look them over.

**The BAZAAR STORE**